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OF

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JANUARY, 1942

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The Annual Report of "Bank Debits to Individual Accounts and Equation of Exchange, 1941" is available for distribution. A table showing debits by each of the clearing centres from 1924 to the present is included. The relative position, the trend and fluctuation of the debits in the principal centres are portrayed in the charts. The relation of the country-wide total of the national income to the terms of the equation of exchange is an interesting topic of the Bulletin.

Canada 1942, an Official Handbook, covers the present situation in the Dominion from Atlantic to Pacific, the weight of emphasis being placed on those aspects which are currently of most importance. So far as space permits, all phases of the country's economic organization are dealt with and statistics are brought up to the latest possible moment. The text is accompanied by a wealth of illustrative matter which adds to the interest of the subjects treated.

The Introduction reviews Canada's war effort, covering the development of her armed forces, the financial steps that have been taken and the governmental organizations that have been created and their principal activities. It also reviews Canada's economic condition at the close of 1941. This Introduction is followed by a special article dealing with Canada's Attractions for the Vacationist, which is accompanied by a four-page scenic insert in colour.

The economic survey is covered in seventeen chapters dealing with population, production, trade, manufactures, transportation, labour, finance, education, etc.

The price of the publication is 25 cents per copy; application for regular priced copies should be made to the KING'S PRINTER, OTTAWA.

A special price concession has been authorized in the case of teachers, *bona fide* students, and ministers of religion. To such individuals, the price is set at 10 cents for one copy.

Application for copies under this Special Distribution should be addressed to the DOMINION STATISTICIAN, OTTAWA.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JANUARY, 1942

1

ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN DECEMBER

An average of 6 major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions averaged higher in 1941 than in any other year since 1929. New high records were established by the index of the physical volume of business and in the sum of the notice and demand deposits of the chartered banks. High-grade bond prices remained steady throughout the year, showing a moderate rise in November. The level was slightly in advance of the inter-war trend. Wholesale prices showed a considerable advance throughout the greater part of 1941, averaging higher than in any year since 1929. The reaction of the speculative factors including the prices of common stocks traded on Canadian exchanges and the volume of speculative trading tended to temper the high standing in other sectors of the economy.

The change during the last month of the year in the six above-mentioned factors was of moderate proportions. Increase in the sum of the notice and demand deposits and in the physical volume of business compares with minor declines in other sections. The preliminary index of the physical volume of business recorded an increase in December, following the recession of the two preceding months. A few factors may be cited in this connection. The index of coal production after seasonal adjustment recorded an increase from 110 in November to 118 in the last month of the year. The index of tobacco releases including cigars and cigarettes rose from 147 to 160·5. An index of the output of manufactured goods based on animal products was nearly 180 in December, compared with 162 in the preceding month. The recession in cheese production was far less than normal for the season and some increase was shown in butter production after the usual adjustment. An index of inspected slaughterings, indicating conditions in the meatpacking industry, advanced 2 points to 157. Some recession was shown in the amount of cotton used by textile industries. The index of forestry production was more than 4 points higher at 127·5.

War Contracts and Construction

Preliminary figures released by the Department of Munitions and Supply show that the total value of contracts awarded and commitments made by the Department up to the end of 1941 was in excess of \$3,200,000,000. Expenditures on Canadian account totalled \$1,754,000,000, with the aggregate commitments on United Kingdom account amounting to \$1,315,000,000. Contracts awarded on "other accounts" totalled \$132,000,000.

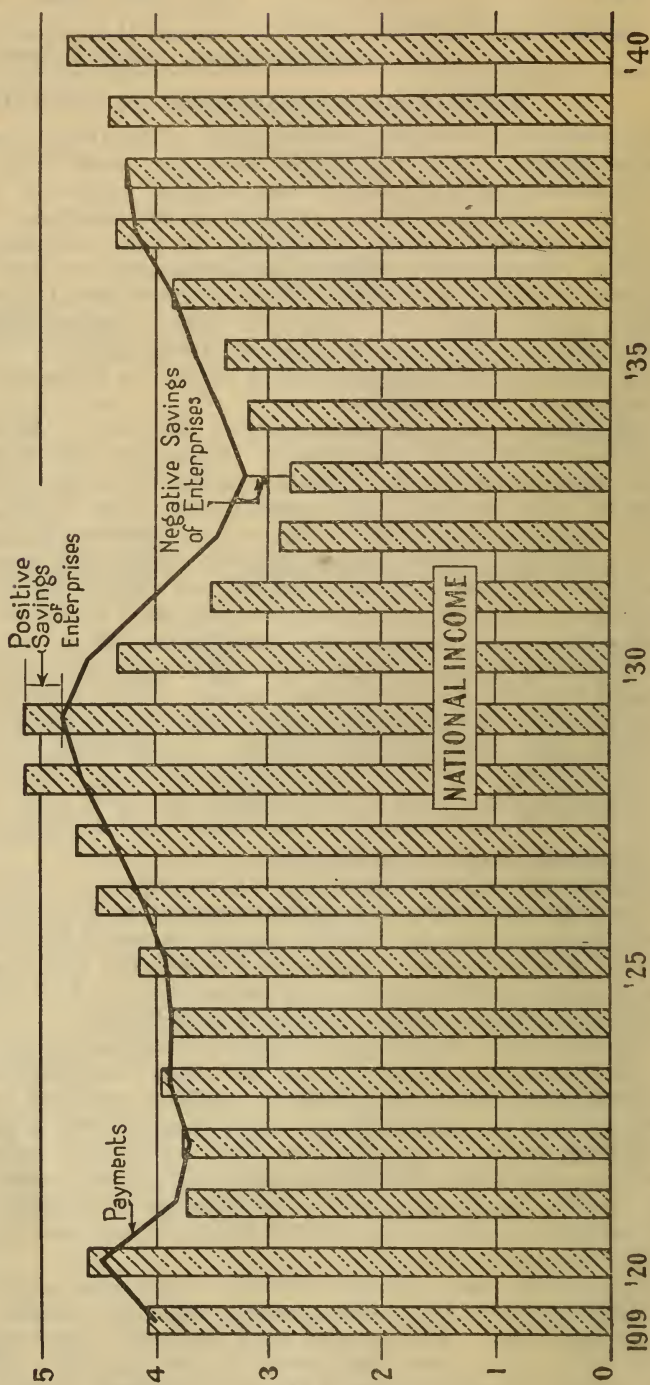
The large part played by the Commonwealth Air Training Plan in Canadian war industry is shown by the fact that \$344,000,000, or nearly 20 p.c. of the total expenditure on Canadian account, has been spent on aircraft. A portion of this is chargeable to other Empire countries. Expenditures of \$232,000,000 indicate that the Canadian shipbuilding programme is now well under way. Over \$225,000,000 has gone into the production of ordnance stores, which include small arms and a wide range of military equipment. Other principal items of expenditure have been construction and defence projects, clothing, and land transport.

During 1941, the contracts awarded on Canadian account were reasonably well distributed over the twelve months, although a marked peak was recorded in April and May. This general level was well above the 1940 average, but still far below the record established for the last three months of that year. Total contracts awarded for 1941 are tentatively given at \$860,000,000 as compared with \$797,000,000 in 1940. Many more contracts were awarded in 1941 than during the preceding year, but their average value has declined, due to the large number of small contracts being placed by local purchasing offices.

Construction contracts awarded during December showed a moderate seasonal recession, the total amounting to \$19,109,900. This figure, however,

NATIONAL INCOME AGGREGATE INCOME PAYMENTS AND SAVINGS OF ENTERPRISES

1919-1940

BILLION
DOLLARS

was nearly 13 p.c. higher than the total of \$16,918,300 recorded for December, 1940. Contracts awarded in Quebec and Ontario accounted for over 60 p.c. of the total, with considerable activity in Nova Scotia and British Columbia also being noted. Industrial construction was approximately 45 p.c. of the aggregate. Placements during 1941 were \$393,991,300 against \$346,010,200 in the preceding year.

Transportation

Railway transportation remained very active during December. Total carloadings for the four weeks ended December 27 stood at 236,343 as compared with 273,662 for the four weeks ended November 29. The recession, however, was distinctly less than normal for the season. The total for the corresponding period of 1940 was 216,872, a gain of nearly 10 p.c. being indicated.

Grain shipments remained at a high level during the month under review, although falling off considerably from the total for November. Little change was recorded from the corresponding period of 1940. Loadings of coal took second place during December, with total shipments likewise falling off somewhat from November and differing little from December, 1940. Ore shipments showed a seasonal recession from November, but were rather heavier than for the corresponding period last year. Loadings of pulp and paper actually recorded a small gain over November, and were at a much higher level than in December, 1940. Lumber shipments fell off somewhat from the preceding month, but were considerably higher than for the same period of 1940. The level of loadings for other forest products, including pulpwood, showed little difference from November, but fell off somewhat as compared with 1940. The amount of merchandise shipped in less than carload lots was rather lower than in November, though higher than in the same period of the preceding year.

External Trade

Domestic exports from Canada during December, 1941 were valued at \$150,472,000. This represented slight falling off from the peak reached in November, but was over 50 p.c. higher than the figure of \$97,621,000 recorded in December, 1940. Domestic exports to the United Kingdom were \$48,417,000, nearly 60 p.c. above the total for the same month of 1940.

Shipments to the United States totalled \$62,101,000 an increase of more than 40 p.c. over the same period of the preceding year. The level of shipments to Egypt continued high, exports to the country being almost three times the total for December, 1940.

The expansion over December of last year was shared by all the principal exports, but the greatest advances were recorded by crop and animal products. Domestic exports in these classes rose by 89.8 p.c. and by 69.6 p.c., respectively. Wood and paper products, iron and steel, and non-ferrous metals all recorded substantial gains over December, 1940, with a marked increase being noted in chemicals. The largest single factor, however, in the increase over December, 1940 seems undoubtedly the increased export of foodstuffs, primarily to Great Britain.

Bond Financing

During December, the only government bonds issued were municipal, and for relatively small amounts. This contrasted with December, 1940 when Dominion Government bonds were issued to the value of \$250,000,000. Issues of treasury bills totalled \$90,000,000, as compared with \$75,000,000 for the same month last year. Refundings amounted to \$75,000,000, with \$15,000,000 of new money being thus created by the bills.

Issues of government bonds during 1941 showed a slight increase over 1940, rising from \$1,366,516,631 to \$1,375,419,372. A considerable gain was recorded by Dominion Government issues, but this was nearly offset by a marked recession in provincial bonds. Refunding during the year totalled \$619,782,300, the new purchasing power being \$755,637,172. Treasury bills to the value of \$960,000,000 were issued, the corresponding figure for 1940 being \$900,000,000. Total refundings of Treasury bills were \$920,000,000, \$40,000,000 of new purchasing power being created.

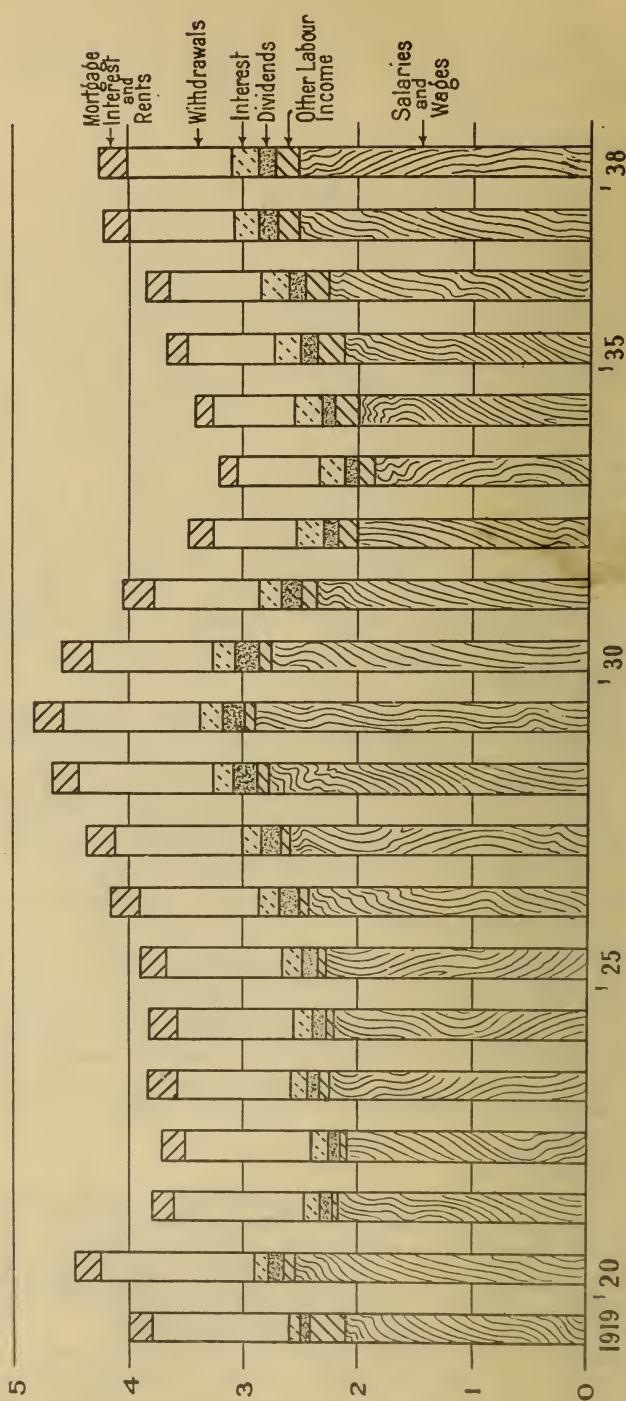
NATIONAL INCOME PAYMENTS

BY TYPES

in current dollars

1919 - 1938

BILLION
DOLLARS



Issues of corporation bonds were valued at \$17,739,000 for 1941, as compared with \$27,083,800 for 1940. A decline was noted in public utilities issues. Refundings during the year were only \$3,954,800, new funds to the value of \$13,284,200 being put into circulation.

National Income Payments

The flow of money may be regarded as consisting of two main streams. One consists of payments by enterprises to individuals for their contribution to productive operations. The main components of this flow are remuneration to employees in the form of salaries and wages, to working proprietors for their labour, management and ownership, and to the owners of stocks, bonds and mortgage instruments for the provision of capital. At certain times, the payments to individuals are considerably less than the net value of the products produced by enterprises. The undistributed portion of the net revenue is retained by the enterprise for the maintenance of payments in less propitious times and other purposes. Consequently, the savings of enterprises are normally positive in prosperous times and negative during depression.

The other main flow of money is in the opposite direction. It consists of payments by consumers for the goods and services produced by productive enterprise. This stream may be considered as divided into two principal channels. Payments may be for goods and services for direct consumption and use, or they may consist of purchases of capital goods for the further extension of the productive process. As such purchasing is usually quite indirect, the money is regarded as the savings of the recipients. The money is largely invested through financial institutions, such as banking, insurance, trust, loan and mortgage companies.

The national income may be computed from the viewpoint of production or of consumption. The first method deals with productive groups, the objective being to arrive at the net value of the goods and services produced. The result may be obtained in two alternate ways. The first is by deducting the cost of materials, miscellaneous expenses and depreciation from the gross operating revenue. The second method of more general feasibility is the summation of the positive or negative savings of enterprises and the payments to individuals consisting of salaries and wages, other labour income, pensions, superannuation and relief, withdrawals of working proprietors, net dividends, bond interest, mortgage interest and net rentals paid and imputed for owned homes.

When the thirty industrial and service groups are regarded as a unit, it is observed that savings of enterprises were mainly positive during the first decade, the only exception having been in 1921. Payments to individuals were greater than income produced from 1930 to 1935 inclusive, when the position was again reversed. The cumulative gains in the first decade were nearly counterbalanced in the second. The general picture of national income payments and savings of enterprises from 1919-1940 is presented in Chap. I.

Reviewing the twenty-year period, the compensation of employees, including pensions and relief, accounted for nearly 62 per cent of the total distribution, while less than 14 per cent was paid in the form of dividends, interest and rents. The share of the working proprietors averaged nearly 25 per cent. The decline in the share of the last category was the most striking feature. Labour's share, including other labour income, rose from about 60 per cent in the first decade to 63.3 per cent in the second, while the relative gain in income from dividends, interest and rent was from 12.8 per cent to 14.7 per cent. The share of the working proprietors dropped from 27.2 per cent to 22.0 per cent, the income of farmers and other primary producers showing a considerable setback from the favourable position of the first decade.

An advancing inter-war trend was shown by other labour income including relief, as well as by bond interest and dividends. A declining trend was recorded in withdrawals and the sum of rentals and mortgage interest. Salaries and wages showed a slightly declining trend, while the proportion to income payments as a whole showed an increase in the second decade over the first.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1940				1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
National Income tentative computation¹	124.4	125.2	122.7	122.7	128.4	130.5	129.5	133.2	131.5	132.5	130.9	131.3	135.5			
Commodity Producing.....	135.5	134.7	130.6	129.5	137.7	140.7	139.3	145.8	140.5	144.9	140.4	140.1	143.6			
Commodity Handling.....	132.9	132.2	131.8	133.9	138.4	141.5	139.3	141.2	144.1	137.4	139.6	142.5	150.0			
Facilitating.....	104.7	108.6	107.1	107.3	110.3	110.8	110.8	112.1	112.5	113.3	113.4	113.4	116.5			
Physical Volume of Business.	128.3	130.5	126.1	124.0	127.9	132.0	135.3	138.5	141.2	149.7	139.4	131.7	138.3			
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.	140.6	145.1	138.3	133.5	139.5	143.3	143.3	145.3	150.2	156.1	171.2	156.9	143.3			
Mineral Production.....	123.5	122.7	125.0	127.2	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4			
Gold, mint receipts.....	118.6	120.9	125.7	122.2	130.0	149.9	130.6	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7			
Silver shipments.....	87.9	97.2	101.6	109.0	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	110.4	52.0	71.1	83.3	37.6			
Asbestos exports.....	80.8	122.6	172.7	147.9	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0	121.7	95.6	109.9			
Petroleum production.....	205.1	220.3	230.4	234.4	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	.....		
Coal production.....	108.1	117.4	118.1	129.2	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1			
Manufacturing.....	142.3	141.9	134.0	137.3	140.3	140.8	141.1	155.1	163.7	185.9	167.9	149.4	152.3			
Crop Products.....	140.3	134.8	118.4	129.1	112.8	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8	126.7			
Flour production.....	107.8	115.0	151.9	133.4	152.6	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	.....		
Oatmeal production.....	161.0	23.0	30.8	21.5	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	.....		
Sugar manufactured.....	95.5	83.5	87.3	112.0	96.7	90.0	108.3	112.9	85.3	107.2	112.6	130.8	127.6			
Tobacco.....	129.9	146.4	132.2	150.7	130.3	116.6	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5			
Cigar releases.....	193.3	193.2	182.5	151.9	169.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6			
Cigarette releases.....	124.3	142.8	127.9	151.5	127.2	114.2	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7			
Rubber imports.....	371.9	302.4	176.4	146.1	95.3	201.3	106.7	140.8	390.9	763.1	188.8	95.4	147.8			
Animal Products.	134.1	132.1	122.8	114.3	138.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	129.7	162.0	179.7			
Inspected slaughtering.....	142.0	132.4	123.8	124.5	139.8	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.0			
Cattle.....	109.3	105.1	97.7	95.2	109.5	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.3			
Sheep.....	102.0	111.2	96.1	89.3	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3			
Hogs.....	196.1	175.9	166.5	173.0	188.8	162.3	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6			
Creamery butter.....	116.1	123.3	117.2	115.5	122.6	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8			
Factory cheese.....	135.0	134.0	139.3	152.9	217.2	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9			
Salmon exports.....	163.3	135.9	85.6	31.7	158.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	204.7	99.0	370.4	197.2			
Boots and shoes production.....	142.0	142.9	125.0	117.1	129.6	132.6	138.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	149.5	196.3	.....		
Textiles.....	139.4	141.2	138.9	155.2	171.1	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	164.3	159.5	142.7			
Cotton consumption.....	166.5	163.3	169.6	174.7	181.1	175.8	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.3			
Wool imports.....	107.3	131.0	122.8	169.2	203.0	224.8	241.8	230.0	237.4	211.2	168.9	164.0	147.8			
Silk imports.....	129.6	86.4	67.0	50.3	47.5	39.1	36.8	40.0	39.2	30.5	17.1	11.8	20.0			
Rayon.....	162.3	159.4	144.9	147.6	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	162.3	158.7	164.0	156.6	152.5			
Forestry.....	117.2	126.2	121.3	125.6	118.4	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	127.5			
Newsprint.....	103.9	109.0	102.4	114.8	108.5	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	123.6			
Wood pulp exports.....	138.9	177.7	159.8	169.4	194.8	193.1	202.6	217.9	201.3	220.7	222.9	183.6	230.7			
Planks and boards exports.....	155.2	145.2	120.9	134.4	112.9	98.0	99.7	136.9	147.2	183.3	141.3	129.9	113.8			
Shingles exported.....	53.2	157.5	188.1	142.3	139.0	158.8	179.8	161.4	121.6	127.4	103.6	100.3	67.3			
Iron and steel.....	185.1	184.6	173.0	167.5	173.2	170.6	180.0	208.6	237.4	257.5	273.5	201.1	208.3			
Steel production.....	188.3	176.3	169.0	171.7	180.2	203.5	201.5	202.0	210.6	223.8	236.1	223.3	222.0			
Pig-iron production.....	172.6	154.6	152.3	163.3	172.7	176.0	184.4	173.3	168.2	189.3	232.1	228.4	231.8			
Iron and steel imports.....	258.1	255.9	226.1	220.9	238.9	189.7	188.1	222.7	251.5	278.9	312.0	239.3	283.0			
Automobile production.....	137.5	142.4	146.0	129.8	124.3	132.2	157.6	220.3	268.3	286.0	275.5	144.8	119.5			
Non-Metallic Minerals.	142.3	103.6	113.9	105.8	138.5	141.3	126.8	139.6	136.7	148.7	130.1	128.5	158.9			
Coke production.....	124.6	123.3	121.9	125.4	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2			
Crude petroleum imports.....	119.8	77.5	103.3	79.9	153.6	155.5	123.8	138.4	127.7	156.8	124.6	123.7	195.5			
Construction.	187.4	244.3	223.8	139.0	181.5	182.0	292.3	132.3	147.0	169.5	148.8	132.1	158.0			
Contracts awarded.....	201.4	275.3	246.6	134.5	169.6	185.0	341.0	127.1	141.7	168.7	137.5	118.7	209.0			
Building permits.....	138.4	136.4	144.3	154.9	222.8	171.5	122.5	154.4	165.5	172.4	188.2	178.9	115.1			
Cost of construction.....	109.6	109.9	111.0	111.3	111.4	116.3	117.0	117.4	118.6	119.1	119.0	119.0	119.3			
Electric power.....	111.4	116.7	115.7	115.8	126.1	129.1	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.9	138.9			
DISTRIBUTION.	107.1	105.4	105.1	107.6	108.1	112.6	111.3	118.4	115.6	113.0	109.5	111.8	118.9			
Trade employment.....	116.8	115.3	115.6	117.9	120.5	121.6	121.8	122.1	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.4	.....		
Carloadings.....	125.1	123.3	118.8	122.9	127.2	136.5	130.0	141.7	130.6	125.0	121.1	126.6	141.1			
Imports (excluding gold).....	171.6	170.1	152.7	153.6	150.0	145.9	143.9	167.3	184.1	155.6	170.3	159.3	194.9			
Exports (excluding gold).....	119.9	130.5	148.2	147.4	169.2	196.3	182.1	212.7	189.7	169.2	139.5	163.2	163.9			
PRODUCERS' GOODS.	145.2	151.9	145.4	136.5	143.0	149.2	157.0	158.3	161.9	165.8	160.6	164.1	155.3			
CONSUMERS' GOODS.	112.4	110.4	108.0	110.8	113.5	115.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3			
Grain and Live Stock																
Marketings.....	146.4	146.9	59.7	50.8	113.6	227.7	145.9	179.2	182.9	98.9	115.0	164.8	176.1			
Grain Marketings ²	162.9	168.7	44.3	33.5	117.8	284.3	163.6	204.1	217.4	90.5	122.9	190.1	196.5			
Wheat.....	150.6	172.0	34.9	26.1	114.4	298.6	173.3	205.3	213.7	80.0	91.3	144.2	193.2			
Oats.....	304.6	219.6	207.7	147.1	205.4	156.7	130.3	137.3	170.7	100.4	169.0	141.0	90.6			
Barley.....	160.6	36.2	28.9	40.3	71.1	38.8	13.6	247.3	321.7	229.5	548.7	342.1	117.0			
Rye.....	187.3	151.1	174.5	98.6	276.9	257.6	108.3	133.7	227.1	285.6	725.4	736.4	278.1			
Live Stock Marketings.....	107.0	94.9	97.8	83.4	105.4	94.3	105.3	120.2	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8			
Cattle.....	98.3	94.6	95.4	92.7	95.4	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	101.1	132.9			
Calves.....	91.9	87.2	93.1	93.4	114.2	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8			
Hogs.....	150.3	106.6	107.4	98.7	126.2	109.9	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0			
Sheep.....	95.5	89.4	82.1	79.4	159.9	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4			
Cold Storage Holdings.	115.0	124.4	133.6	145.4	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	131.3	137.4	141.8	147.2			
Eggs.....	119.7	171.1	270.4	289.2	191.9	121.3	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7			
Butter.....	101.0	101.0	109.3	144.8	260.8	271.1	124.6	103.6	108.3	113.8	117.1	119.5	129.3			
Cheese.....	95.9	94.1	91.5	84.4	101.1	148.6	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2			
Beef.....	95.5	95.0	99.0	98.4	100.5	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.4	140.8			
Pork.....	176.7	184.6	187.9	184.1	159.5	133.6	123.7	129.4	136.8	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4			
Mutton.....	8															

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110
Building permits.....\$000	7,489	4,420	5,851	8,541	15,902	17,100	11,068	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	7,098
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,584	2,635	2,407	2,632	2,693	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221
Employment average, 1926=100	134-2	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-3	152-9	157-4	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,208	2,941	2,540	2,838	2,084	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	33,304	28,067	31,254	33,340	34,999	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,887	1,611	3,927	638	2,144	2,181	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794
Building permits.....\$000	329	142	150	209	985	671	447	599	2,708	510	486	1,627	513
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	58	87	70	70	79	89	84	87	84	88	94	94	99
Employment average, 1926=100	130-0	135-2	135-1	135-6	136-5	152-4	163-9	164-2	164-1	175-4	179-6	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	70-5	72-8	59-7	71-8	73-8	75-9	95-6	75-4	78-0	78-4	84-3	85-2	90-0
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,500	2,146	2,120	2,345	2,467	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,223	2,826	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408
Building permits.....\$000	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	1,366
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,325	1,351	1,245	1,374	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736
Employment average, 1926=100	139-6	139-4	137-7	143-1	146-8	157-3	161-8	167-6	169-9	173-9	177-1	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	951	780	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,046	964	1,087
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	9,974	7,702	8,481	9,302	9,939	9,518	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,587	19,926	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640
Building permits.....\$000	3,566	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,276	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,750
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	780	815	748	806	794	817	774	787	796	802	801	869	910
Employment average, 1926=100	141-1	143-4	145-7	152-0	156-4	161-9	165-5	166-5	169-2	172-4	173-2	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,463	1,463	1,218	1,358	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,400	12,603	14,431	15,213	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,387	1,300	766	1,730	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042
Building permits.....\$000	414	186	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	733
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	200	200	173	190	192	204	183	178	178	206	238	239	251
Employment average, 1926=100	110-2	112-2	111-3	116-7	124-1	128-3	132-5	135-6	136-1	134-3	136-1	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	4,534	449	375	425	516	633	650	622	547	540	648	567	620
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,031	3,689	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,884	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,139	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225
Building permits.....\$000	760	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	737
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	191	182	171	192	196	205	189	204	214	209	224	221	225
Employment average, 1926=100	116-0	118-0	116-8	129-4	132-7	134-9	139-2	146-6	149-8	149-4	149-4	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	190-5	176-5	173-4	176-7	183-4	183-2	275-3	210-7	213-4	200-9	218-1	207-4	208-2
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,453	1,927	2,210	2,300	2,391	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold..... No. 000	1,840	1,265	1,240	1,359	1,466	1,361	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	.....
Value.....\$000	19,180	13,345	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941—1942

Item	Nov.					Dec.				Jan.		
	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	27	3	10	17
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	11,316	8,201	7,526	7,333	3,522	6,952	6,867	5,597	4,077	3,203	1,555	2,132
Oats.....000 bushels.....	1,261	795	753	618	452	470	420	475	298	365	276	672
Barley.....000 bushels.....	908	563	543	444	322	420	417	440	201	282	154	249
Flax.....000 bushels.....	247	120	92	58	46	57	77	50	46	63	25	61
Rye.....000 bushels.....	149	80	82	66	33	46	40	44	33	27	24	38
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	502-4	503-3	503-7	521-2	502-4	502-4	503-6	507-5	505-0	502-5	502-5	498-0
Oats.....000 bushels.....	10,305	10,485	10,420	9,898	9,519	8,908	8,359	8,337	8,496	8,047	7,824	7,757
Barley.....000 bushels.....	15,288	15,209	15,215	15,084	14,685	14,536	14,451	14,424	14,457	14,428	14,116	13,268
Flax.....000 bushels.....	2,919	3,275	3,117	3,037	3,032	2,978	2,181	2,194	2,212	2,140	2,106	2,078
Rye.....000 bushels.....	4,410	4,388	4,209	4,186	4,185	4,217	4,148	4,054	4,084	4,093	4,070	3,939
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor..per bush....	72/2	72/5	72/6	73	74/4	75	74/4	74	74/1	74/5	75/6	76/6
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	45/6	44/7	43/6	43/7	44/5	45/3	46/4	47/4	48	49/5	50/4	50/6
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	52/6	54/1	54/1	55/5	57/5	58/2	57/7	57/6	57/2	58/4	60/1	60/3
Flax No. 1 C.W.....	144/5	150/6	147/5	149/7	151/1	151/5	156/1	155	157/4	158/5	157/1	158/5
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	54/1	56	57/	57/5	57/7	58/5	59/2	59/5	59/6	60/6	62/3	64/6

I. Analytical and General—Continued
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Nov.					Dec.				Jan.	
	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	27	3	10
Export Clearances—											
Wheat.....000 bush.	2,203	2,346	5,745	2,334	2,542	3,796	4,183	3,031	1,331	2,846	2,279
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	26,952	27,117	24,448	20,670	19,645	21,554	18,129	17,825	8,576	11,692	16,903
Calves.....“	12,105	11,416	8,978	8,569	8,100	7,673	6,911	5,358	3,664	3,893	4,802
Hogs.....“	30,282	32,482	27,441	29,802	25,178	26,453	24,581	22,753	21,054	18,549	17,840
Sheep.....“	16,763	17,450	13,040	11,918	10,411	8,077	7,546	7,168	3,981	2,814	3,389
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	8-36	8-11	8-28	8-13	8-20	8-43	8-41	8-47	8-68	8-69	8-89
Calves, good veal.....“ \$	12-99	12-74	12-64	12-50	12-75	12-96	12-90	12-89	13-26	13-37	13-99
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....“ \$	14-80	14-80	14-80	14-76	14-76	14-75	14-81	14-91	15-00	15-04	15-13
Lambs, good handyweights....“ \$	11-45	11-40	11-20	11-13	11-55	11-40	11-58	11-25	11-27	11-33	11-65
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	12,109	11,205	10,745	9,560	10,049	10,379	9,250	8,087	5,047	5,227	5,994
Live stock.....	2,859	2,621	2,306	2,199	2,414	2,135	2,190	1,719	1,203	1,714	2,102
Coal.....	7,572	8,078	7,136	7,357	7,790	7,076	7,560	6,967	4,145	5,623	7,480
Coke.....	549	566	550	576	557	550	510	577	443	485	534
Lumber.....	3,640	3,464	3,593	3,562	3,456	3,432	2,836	2,959	1,908	1,998	2,454
Pulpwood.....	1,155	1,334	1,362	1,491	1,466	1,493	1,327	1,822	1,436	1,584	1,941
Pulp and paper.....	3,453	3,172	3,357	3,420	3,715	3,553	3,813	3,941	2,955	3,450	3,663
Other forest products.....	1,810	1,808	1,910	1,797	2,614	2,753	1,717	1,712	1,129	1,330	1,654
Ore.....	4,445	4,349	4,360	4,869	4,295	3,890	3,650	3,936	3,408	3,733	3,722
Mdse. L.C.L.....	15,270	14,943	14,780	14,565	14,800	14,995	14,402	14,574	11,481	11,356	13,180
Miscellaneous.....	20,074	18,032	17,841	17,657	17,941	16,410	15,631	15,466	11,876	12,892	13,918
Total cars loaded.....	72,936	69,572	67,940	67,053	69,097	66,666	62,886	61,760	45,031	49,392	56,642
Total cars received from connections.....	33,136	32,616	32,718	31,359	31,796	32,402	31,953	31,661	25,375	25,487	25,696
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	144-8	143-8	150-9	128-6	153-1	180-9	179-0	155-4	132-1	148-0	131-9
Live stock.....	115-3	110-6	102-0	99-8	123-4	117-8	136-1	139-6	177-5	139-8	128-3
Coal.....	98-0	103-1	99-2	110-6	130-9	120-2	121-7	119-9	81-1	99-1	109-2
Coke.....	101-7	99-0	97-5	93-2	89-1	74-4	75-8	84-4	64-8	70-7	75-6
Lumber.....	194-4	202-9	214-0	203-5	194-5	219-0	196-5	204-2	201-5	218-0	192-9
Pulpwood.....	246-3	264-7	221-5	224-2	225-9	224-5	128-6	102-8	123-1	101-2	97-4
Pulp and paper.....	179-2	160-1	164-7	154-5	168-7	149-5	149-2	148-0	150-6	149-1	160-1
Other forest products.....	73-8	80-0	83-5	82-9	115-8	102-2	80-6	87-2	95-3	101-8	98-7
Ore.....	193-6	176-5	175-7	197-1	174-0	169-6	167-8	174-3	187-8	211-5	194-2
Merchandise.....	120-9	118-6	124-1	118-6	123-1	124-5	121-5	123-3	124-6	116-7	110-9
Miscellaneous.....	148-5	137-5	142-7	148-1	156-0	153-2	154-8	156-6	172-1	157-5	144-9
Eastern Division.....	138-0	133-2	142-9	145-3	151-9	147-2	142-3	146-9	151-2	147-6	137-6
Western Division.....	126-4	125-1	119-2	115-3	128-1	129-0	134-0	130-6	116-3	108-7	113-6
Total for Canada.....	131-9	126-7	130-6	130-5	140-9	141-9	140-3	142-0	139-8	134-1	127-9
Industrial Material Prices, Aug. 1939=100...	140-1	140-2	140-7	140-4	140-4	141-0	140-7	141-2	141-6	141-7	142-2
Stable.....	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	124-7	125-6	125-6	126-1	126-1
Sensitive.....	151-4	151-6	152-5	152-0	152-0	153-0	152-5	152-7	152-8	153-2	154-0
Manufacturing.....	152-1	152-4	153-7	153-3	152-8	153-9	152-8	152-7	152-5	152-7	152-7
Food.....	149-4	149-2	149-0	148-5	149-6	150-4	151-6	152-4	153-4	154-1	157-2
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—											
Utilities (10).....	44-6	44-2	44-4	44-2	43-5	43-3	41-9	41-1	41-5	42-1	42-5
Industrials (20).....	61-2	60-3	61-0	61-2	60-9	61-4	60-1	59-2	59-2	60-0	60-5
Paper (10).....	80-08	78-91	80-14	78-17	79-52	80-68	76-66	74-42	73-96	73-89	76-54
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—											
Industrials (20).....	93-65	94-33	95-10	94-54	94-38	94-74	91-97	90-72	91-74	93-02	91-95
Gold (20).....	93-35	90-46	89-91	89-32	88-92	89-15	85-59	83-25	82-03	83-53	81-76
Base metals (10).....	68-79	70-39	69-95	68-45	68-25	68-39	68-69	68-25	67-25	70-48	69-40
Western oils (15).....	18-72	18-44	18-46	19-77	18-87	19-36	18-44	17-95	18-30	18-73	18-54

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ESTIMATES OF THE NATIONAL INCOME. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

National Income tentative computation ¹	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Commodity Producing.....	418.9	421.7	413.3	413.3	432.4	439.6	436.1	448.8	442.9	446.4	440.9	442.3	456.4
Commodity Handling.....	210.5	209.2	202.8	201.2	213.9	218.5	216.4	226.4	218.3	225.1	218.0	217.5	223.1
Facilitating.....	86.8	86.3	86.1	87.4	90.3	92.4	90.9	92.2	94.1	89.7	91.2	93.0	98.0
	121.7	126.2	124.4	124.7	128.2	128.7	128.7	130.3	130.6	131.6	131.7	131.8	135.3

4A. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Maritime Provinces	1,385	705	936	1,203	3,190	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374
Quebec.....	5,808	4,423	4,791	5,204	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575
Ontario.....	17,385	10,940	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414
Manitoba.....	339	132	183	181	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416
Saskatchewan.....	156	58	65	66	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157
Alberta.....	237	123	117	189	260	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191
British Columbia...	4,543	3,956	4,696	5,019	5,808	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603
Total.....	29,853	20,337	21,297	29,154	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prince Edward Isl.	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Nova Scotia.....	3	1	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	2
New Brunswick.....	41	46	54	49	35	36	34	32	35	26	26	36	40
Ontario.....	29	22	32	20	14	19	15	10	17	9	12	13	17
Manitoba.....	6	3	7	3	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	4
Saskatchewan.....	10	7	8	7	7	14	10	7	7	6	8	13	9
Alberta.....	4	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	4	3
British Columbia...	.....	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	.....	.....	1	2	2
Total Canada..	95	79	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45	57	80	78

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1940		1941										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	7,151	4,879	5,293	6,558	6,627	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449
Oats..... " "	1,270	864	722	831	834	1,272	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147
Corn..... " "	259.8	223.7	216.4	216.0	212.5	203.0	158.9	208.1	178.4	197.3	265.3	251.8	316.8
Barley..... " "	226.1	201.8	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2	309.9	237.1	311.6
Mixed grain " "	2,942	2,884	2,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percentage of operation...	70.5	47.6	51.5	68.2	64.4	74.8	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4
Quantity...000 bbls.	1,588	1,076	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665
Exports.....	682.7	345.6	345.8	608.8	559.1	849.8	1,340.7	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,436.6	661.0	441.1	586.5
Oatmeal...000 lbs...	531.3	1,336.9	191.4	204.5	157.9	1863.9	1,623.0	948.0	177.6	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7
Rolled oats..	12,206	6,461	5,828	6,558	5,841	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540
Corn flour, meal "	2,165	2,125	2,143	1,489	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510

¹ Exclusive of tangible assets acquired by the Dominion Government through war expenditure.

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1940					1941								
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply.														
Tobacco Releases	\$000	143,815	53,590	62,713	69,761	153,739	107,632	46,494	80,848	76,151	51,243	69,075	43,547	45,000
Tobacco Entered for Consumption														
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.		1,816	1,820	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791
plug,		242.7	248.9	229.6	254.3	263.5	237.2	237.0	266.9	243.1	277.6	269.3	234.8	232.1
Canadian raw leaf		186.9	166.6	194.1	256.9	220.8	241.0	255.5	246.9	286.5	514.8	434.0	303.4	298.3
Cigarettes,	mn	574.8	623.6	556.5	692.7	616.5	654.3	665.1	772.2	816.7	866.0	844.3	753.9	720.0
Cigars,	000	16,866	13,120	12,906	12,925	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889
Snuff,	lbs.	84,217	72,691	70,683	58,612	72,226	67,733	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137
Boots and Shoes														
000 pairs														
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS														
Wells,		432.1	501.7	518.1	555.7	607.1	629.3	601.0	570.6	641.6	642.0	689.6	642.3	.....
McKays and all imitation wells,		438.2	439.4	553.9	631.9	623.9	684.1	572.9	643.9	657.7	678.0	634.5	569.3	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened,		120.9	134.2	153.7	167.2	137.4	156.3	149.8	159.1	165.7	186.7	185.8	168.0	.....
Stitchdowns,		264.4	288.8	305.7	352.1	394.3	432.9	385.1	352.7	215.4	254.2	300.7	336.4	.....
Total,		1,554	1,760	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,592	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR														
Men's,		717.9	672.4	742.4	796.0	797.9	819.6	778.4	844.0	817.2	869.2	907.1	851.2	.....
Boys' and youths',		97.1	83.2	96.8	111.3	109.6	125.0	127.0	129.3	129.7	146.2	147.1	146.6	.....
Women's,		905.0	833.6	1,024.0	1,191.0	1,314.2	1,401.4	1,368.2	1,380.2	1,501.9	1,467.3	1,478.6	1,377.8	.....
Misses' and Children's,		252.5	237.4	250.1	307.8	328.2	353.4	362.6	378.7	362.0	388.6	426.9	398.6	.....
Babies' and infants',		72.2	74.6	102.5	118.1	141.4	143.7	145.1	151.5	154.8	156.0	181.9	161.4	.....
Total,		2,045	1,901	2,216	2,524	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	293.6	.....
Cotton bales opened.														
No. 000 lbs.		32,665	31,701	33,683	34,136	34,804	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411
Newsprint production,	000 tons	16,182	15,680	16,604	16,804	17,115	16,503	15,916	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151
Stocks,	000 tons	252.90	261.30	245.61	275.77	280.00	284.77	273.70	293.48	293.1	298.3	318.8	300.31	300.82
B.C. timber scaled, Mil. bd. ft.		152.37	170.23	176.14	186.18	180.39	174.04	165.90	159.15	155.21	148.48	162.58	142.03	123.57
Advertising Linage,		278.9	188.3	250.5	306.4	341.1	375.4	355.2	244.1	322.5	290.7	292.2	323.0	226.3
Dairy Production		24,716	20,042	20,308	22,740	24,622	26,320	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874
Creamery butter														
000 lbs.		12,308	11,727	9,959	12,351	19,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	11,849
Factory cheese "		1,799	1,110	959	1,408	3,869	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	5,807
Condensed milk														
000 lbs.		1,199	1,305	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637
Evaporated milk														
000 lbs.		8,558	8,448	8,956	11,213	16,222	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1940				1941											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Mineral Production—																
METALS—																
Gold,	000 oz.	450.0	450.1	434.3	412.7	446.5	439.6	449.2	454.0	456.6	467.2	445.0	461.2	443.0		
Silver,	000 oz.	1,708	1,642	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,484	1,908	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681		
FUELS—																
Coal,	000 tons	1,823	1,669	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825		
Coke,	000 tons	258	287	268	240	266	253	260	248	259	266	263	276	270		
Petroleum,	000 bbls.	893.4	738.5	802.7	737.3	849.7	822.2	843.1	818.0	876.8	870.9	878.8	871.5	855.9		
Natural gas,	000 M cu. ft.	3,896	4,798	4,798	4,429	4,282	3,069	2,677	2,060	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985		
*NON-METALS—																
Asbestos,	tons	33,687	28,967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gypsum,	000 tons	130	93	65	65	70	92	141	159	162	146	216	200	171		
Feldspar,	tons	2,279	1,050	965	1,613	1,622	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667	.....	
Salt (commercial),	tons	26,144	16,633	14,550	15,535	16,587	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577		
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—																
Cement,	000 bbls.	644	293	253	302	378	569	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663		
Clay products,	\$000	511	395	316	303	365	473	646	669	651	647	701	713	637		
Lime,	tons	67,112	64,925	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,606	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656		
Classification	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
Iron, Gold and Silver																
Pig iron production,	110,477	103,085	91,165	102,038	103,326	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,795	111,757	137,114	133,735	148,377			
Ferro-alloys production,	18,397	15,231	11,471	15,201	16,161	15,117	14,099	17,599	16,251	16,912	16,809	17,078	17,845			
Steeling and castings,	185,420	186,303	172,698	195,481	200,680	206,110	187,163	197,316	202,746	200,559	222,853	221,367	218,611			
Gold, mint receipts	000 oz.	415	462	412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398	444	415	402		
Silver,	000 oz.	1,515	1,529	1,299	1,522	1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602	949		

*Sold or used. ¹ Preliminary.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):												
Hydraulic.....	2530138	2578054	2353510	2578206	2640219	2756283	2512669	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533
Thermal.....	54,203	56,641	53,558	53,603	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449
Total.....	2584341	2634695	2407068	2631809	2693353	2805394	2560060	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:												
Firm Power.....	118,152	118,658	111,030	121,290	117,596	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	124,361	122,324
Secondary.....	81,714	73,812	65,613	80,323	93,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,635	72,217	77,532
Total.....	199,866	192,470	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	196,578	199,856
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):												
Prince Edward Island.....	723	752	755	665	713	631	599	589	648	697	755	896
Nova Scotia.....	39,137	40,241	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,171	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809
New Brunswick.....	45,583	43,222	30,694	28,159	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316
Quebec.....	989,113	1022900	950,269	1051609	113843	1161645	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095
Ontario.....	919,242	952,953	868,368	929,401	902,750	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705
Manitoba.....	121,767	122,814	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603
Saskatchewan.....	51,221	50,202	45,369	48,824	46,389	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764
Alberta.....	28,732	28,887	24,875	25,508	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720
British Columbia.....	188,957	180,254	169,419	190,304	194,191	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218
Total.....	2384475	2442225	2230425	2430196	2481759	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682063	2943739	2984126
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:												
Prince Edward Island.....	23	24	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23	24	30
Nova Scotia.....	1,262	1,298	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422
New Brunswick.....	1,328	1,268	1,087	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474
Quebec.....	26,086	28,690	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029
Ontario.....	27,007	28,124	28,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413
Manitoba.....	2,853	2,822	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259
Saskatchewan.....	1,652	1,619	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,585	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826
Alberta.....	927	932	888	823	829	845	841	861	873	948	1,054	1,124
British Columbia.....	6,086	5,806	6,042	6,129	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296
Canada.....	67,224	70,583	71,740	70,786	71,545	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—												
Passenger automobile production.....	No.	11,653	11,990	10,647	12,093	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	5,635
Truck production.....	No.	11,711	11,205	13,063	13,951	15,493	16,745	17,215	20,605	14,032	11,948	13,725
Total cars and trucks.....	No.	23,364	23,195	23,710	26,044	27,584	26,585	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496	19,360
New Motor Vehicle Sales—												
New passenger.....	No.	8,775	5,727	6,728	11,272	16,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879
Retail value.....	\$000	10,550	7,254	8,373	14,513	20,832	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276
New trucks and buses.....	No.	2,145	2,279	2,462	3,389	4,756	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848
Retail value.....	\$000	2,642	2,759	2,919	4,073	5,631	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	No.	10,920	8,006	9,190	14,661	20,838	14,493	11,665	9,317	7,222	5,713	5,727
Retail value.....	\$000	13,192	10,013	11,292	18,586	26,462	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879
Automobile Financing—												
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—												
Number.....		10,756	9,325	10,952	15,838	25,285	25,245	20,930	19,518	14,235	12,935	10,868
Percentage change.....		+8.8	+15.6	+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9
Financing.....	\$000	5,492	4,545	5,345	7,480	12,195	12,108	9,675	9,105	6,621	5,861	4,791
Percentage change.....		+27.1	+25.3	+27.6	+38.3	+43.2	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1940		1941										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wholesale Sales.....	131.7	125.0	106.2	110.6	125.1	141.6	148.6	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4
General Index (961) Retail.....	135.7	174.1	102.3	101.7	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.8	122.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	147.1
Boots and shoes.....	128.6	146.8	80.0	67.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8
Candy.....	105.1	226.5	86.0	129.9	102.0	177.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.9	134.5	132.8
Clothing, men's.....	160.3	199.7	91.8	82.4	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.8	174.9
Clothing, women's.....	146.8	193.6	88.1	79.9	114.8	169.9	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	156.5
Departmental.....	150.9	210.2	93.0	94.8	111.4	132.1	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	156.4
Drugs.....	116.9	162.4	117.9	112.4	123.9	120.8	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.0
Furniture.....	122.9	165.8	83.1	103.6	112.7	137.9	174.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	103.6
Groceries and meats.....	126.1	135.7	118.0	117.5	134.6	132.2	146.9	139.5	132.7	146.1	133.9	145.4	144.9
Hardware.....	126.0	146.2	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.5	169.0	159.9	149.3	146.6	157.2	164.4	138.3
Radio and electrical.....	146.2	224.4	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4
Restaurants.....	109.2	117.8	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	124.9
Variety.....	153.8	276.2	96.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	153.4	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	177.8

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....		3			1	4	10	11	20	2	6	19	1
NOVA SCOTIA.....	130	123	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	419	394	242	472
Halifax.....	46	56	64	90	655	197	141	171	153	195	190	85	40
Sydney.....	14	18	7	36	14	111	67	67	46	33	106	31	242
NEW BRUNSWICK...	193	16	19	65	69	165	101	75	2,106	89	86	1,367	40
Moncton.....	175		6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26
Saint John.....	18	16	13	35	35	49	46	36	30	50	61	21	14
QUEBEC.....	2,411	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	1,366
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	725	435	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,306	1,527	612
Quebec.....	168	115	72	254	83	451	297	276	181	367	184	255	134
Shawinigan.....	5		23	100	114	179	81	106	217	80	44	207	
Sherbrooke.....	867	131	93	51	119	266	93	107	184	126	147	177	8
Three Rivers.....	4	32	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61	109	52	4
Westmount.....	3	3	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28	51	8	3
ONTARIO.....	3,566	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,094	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,750
Chatham.....	76	26	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15	126	12	23
Hamilton.....	898	134	554	426	264	517	483	462	424	256	761	276	423
Kingston.....	11	66	69	92	151	210	134	134	112	45	66	75	18
Kitchener.....	12	14	18	137	133	114	243	110	77	51	105	46	27
London.....	82	48	120	49	99	86	98	111	63	92	95	55	65
Ottawa.....	123	256	351	277	699	425	273	310	585	982	188	117	427
St. Catharines.....	316	261	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78	116	143	61
Toronto.....	757	340	529	710	911	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003
York and East Townships.....	139	101	175	212	482	549	320	522	289	300	913	334	553
Windsor.....	41	41	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90
MANITOBA.....	149	68	138	222	718	859	689	768	676	495	439	357	177
Winnipeg.....	89	43	74	189	550	609	473	592	356	408	363	302	48
SASKATCHEWAN.....	96	62	12	89	248	306	562	232	417	235	505	58	363
Regina.....	73	51	2	61	115	96	336	64	257	56	57	29	32
Saskatoon.....	4	5		6	48	19	33	118	9	59	377	15	18
ALBERTA.....	169	57	215	762	779	535	548	940	575	638	505	1,054	193
Calgary.....	141	47	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232	158	196	121
Edmonton.....	20		32	174	351	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	68
Lethbridge.....	6	7	22	33	74	34	32	36	28	130	27	37	3
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	786	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,088	1,109	1,476	765	737
New Westminster.....	49	49	55	93	95	75	123	63	42	71	64	63	54
Vancouver.....	521	667	666	816	930	1,284	890	872	767	756	647	523	397
Victoria.....	169	219	98	230	251	252	217	183	106	117	196	106	145
Total.....	7,486	4,420	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	7,098
Contracts													
Awarded²—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	1,085	517	452	872	1,038	1,136	537	422	333	217	260	270	64
Residences.....	3,196	2,852	3,025	4,077	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675
TOTAL	4,281	3,368	3,477	4,949	9,413	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739
TOTAL BUSINESS	5,659	5,044	3,658	5,271	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,534	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL	6,068	9,042	13,316	2,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785
TOTAL ENGINEERING	911	9,125	4,254	807	1,985	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798
GRAND TOTAL...	16,918	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,033	22,890	19,110
Prince Edward Isl...	9	30	14	7		7	37	17	158	55	29	58	4
Nova Scotia.....	955	1,271	3,466	34	1,494	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609
New Brunswick.....	923	311	447	97	649	689	1,421	2,094	3,382	457	526	761	181
Quebec.....	5,223	2,826	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408
Ontario.....	5,587	19,926	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,316	9,968	10,335	5,640
Manitoba.....	507	141	510	819	782	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,886	1,079	1,552	732
Saskatchewan.....	260	256	61	61	227	664	452	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424
Alberta.....	599	903	192	850	979	867	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887
British Columbia...	2,854	917	1,148	858	1,136	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,330	931	2,225

¹Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

²Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	3 9,232	20,712	17,589	18,028	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914
Oats..... "	2,329	1,411	2,187	3,546	2,617	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990
Barley..... "	1,151	548	945	2,150	1,085	991	1,141	1,803	4,590	6,130	5,755	2,170	1,837
Flax..... "	99	70	68	128	115	71	124	136	186	854	2,185	384	304
Rye..... "	147	88	108	253	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	492,596	493,553	488,679	483,014	471,243	467,332	470,663	463,538	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455
Oats..... "	8,142	6,994	6,746	6,854	5,850	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047
Barley..... "	7,230	6,460	5,407	5,605	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428
Flax..... "	1,115	954	925	908	906	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140
Rye..... "	6,345	6,199	6,037	5,815	4,740	5,932	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	11,762	4,880	9,460	11,623	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105	18,271
Oats..... "	1,686	618	594	666	1,065	1,496	1,073	481	822	255	127	323	172
Barley..... "	335	2	102	419	102	60	144	593	60	64	12	543	1,107
Flax..... "	.....	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637
Rye..... "	228	.....	4	.....	.....	1,014	1,173	394	586	560	427	648	275
Buckwheat..... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3
CASH PRICES ²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	73/3	74/1	75/2	76/2	75/6	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	33/2	33/4	33/5	35/2	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47
Barley No. 2 C.W....	43/5	43/6	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	131/3	150/2	153/1	172/5	159/5	151/7	151/3	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	46	46/6	47/3	51/6	56/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	57,597	59,706	49,489	50,813	61,893	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880
Calves.....	23,244	20,048	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,050	27,505
Hogs.....	132,225	92,287	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519
Sheep.....	24,732	15,528	9,799	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,593	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	71,374	78,128	60,408	64,173	68,386	77,589	72,898	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141
Calves.....	31,993	29,979	31,267	52,685	81,494	84,627	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154
Sheep.....	6,884	9,844	7,081	5,363	32,667	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111
Lambs.....	45,821	39,279	29,221	29,546	3,652	3,166	25,361	54,197	76,268	93,056	156,766	99,955	54,508
Swine.....	661,991	375,820	492,998	503,916	540,508	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	33,215	27,071	17,459	10,559	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,827	64,127	53,621	42,668
Dairy.....	278	190	147	83	59	68	210	326	309	237	208	198	154
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	24,682	21,432	18,197	14,805	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,929	44,585	46,653	38,886	34,410
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	13,817	9,650	6,267	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,289	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	97	227	528	1,106	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355	3,070	969	322
Fresh.....	647	1,312	1,247	1,237	1,593	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,166	522	428	996
Frozen.....	4,409	3,871	3,774	3,821	4,591	5,886	6,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312
POULTRY, dressed.....	12,304	11,793	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,431	5,163	9,596	20,382
PORK, grand total.....	60,689	67,807	79,960	76,641	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,005	37,759	51,377	60,039	71,234
Fresh (not frozen).....	5,579	5,899	6,225	6,620	6,900	4,919	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	8,336	6,529	6,080
Fresh (frozen).....	30,562	39,877	46,024	41,517	34,188	28,552	20,978	11,970	11,530	8,931	10,317	22,126	34,512
Cured or in cure.....	24,548	22,031	24,711	28,504	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249	32,724	31,381	30,642
LARD.....	4,903	5,384	7,443	7,459	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,025	2,809	3,350	5,437	6,672
BEEF, grand total.....	21,675	20,295	17,647	16,425	14,923	14,992	13,898	14,574	14,883	18,504	27,020	34,873	31,970
VEAL.....	3,978	2,986	1,849	1,773	3,038	3,843	4,790	5,167	5,060	6,057	7,393	7,915	6,254
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	5,392	4,623	3,417	2,627	1,986	1,094	898	934	1,189	2,353	6,009	7,351	6,792
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	31,206	27,209	20,843	19,147	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167	35,310	32,306	27,125
Frozen smoked.....	1,882	1,436	1,294	1,394	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	3,052	2,835	2,290

V. External Trade

15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940		1941										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	752	791	396	621	453	429	371	378	444	480	539	580	729
Cocoa and chocolate.....	281	139	201	384	561	259	397	473	701	246	51	123	457
Coffee and chicory.....	238	305	205	517	615	612	394	292	220	387	327	355	307
Fruits.....	1,917	2,693	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405	2,106	2,673	2,872
Gums and resins.....	178	256	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342	276	433	399
Nuts.....	290	377	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	425	259	279	425
Seeds.....	80	111	135	119	215	99	107	52	21	52	54	81	94
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,962	2,421	1,806	559	1,427	1,035	3,424	3,480	2,162	4,032	2,676	3,358	3,983
Tea.....	837	848	748	1,474	1,915	810	375	292	707	544	797	1,778	1,214
Vegetables.....	492	571	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64	68	196	292
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	214	192	202	135	120	108	93	185	246	199	235	164	117
Furs, chiefly raw.....	586	597	1,449	1,317	535	548	646	433	363	702	718	962	719
Hides.....	387	660	569	429	391	439	385	514	372	606	994	823	617
Leather, unmanufactured.....	208	276	277	284	317	298	331	307	332	345	313	330	386
Leather, manufactured.....	98	99	103	163	231	223	216	178	155	250	321	241	233
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	2,346	2,665	2,454	1,356	2,996	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487	2,269	3,100	3,288
Yarn.....	354	477	275	489	494	444	587	432	418	763	431	544	770
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,352	662	876	869	939	645	988	944	1,147	1,648	856	2,357	915
Silk—Raw.....	663	563	342	308	292	276	159	248	351	154	70	99	14
Fabrics.....	115	108	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66	66	52	43
Wool—Raw.....	600	628	1,331	1,289	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758	1,109	464	1,521
Noils and tops.....	734	859	1,120	577	1,153	1,086	1,682	930	1,156	966	449	600	1,044
Woolen yarn.....	151	205	199	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	335	289	228	325
Worsted and serges.....	479	713	727	767	812	366	753	612	602	887	089	637	757
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,355	1,306	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,216	1,092	1,159	1,200	1,303	1,414	1,439
Paper.....	719	697	737	726	773	719	797	714	678	756	783	846	916
Planks and boards.....	456	422	426	467	321	233	389	321	308	319	255	351	358
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	414	349	386	387	509	428	600	472	515	483	439	608	498
Engines and boilers.....	1,053	996	1,528	1,673	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456	4,681	4,705	2,776
Hardware and cutlery.....	312	392	354	319	332	316	383	324	333	377	390	416	412
Machinery.....	7,618	8,289	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,435	11,395	11,127	12,160	8,891
Pigs and ingots.....	289	407	681	564	521	640	882	1,164	1,264	852	1,176	1,051	1,108
Stamped and coated products.....	158	159	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265	214	243	322
Tools.....	446	506	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735	823	919	827
Tubes and pipes.....	500	477	503	436	560	800	784	568	703	840	838	955	597
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	356	294	345	376	547	641	433	373	137	283	276	449	295
Electric apparatus.....	1,957	1,981	2,148	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,308	2,455	2,459	2,189	2,572	2,210
Precious metals.....	239	1,051	413	453	286	844	237	419	227	393	243	252	482
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	823	1,003	934	935	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424	1,389	1,234	1,334
Coal.....	4,381	4,363	2,516	2,996	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360	7,129	8,214	6,687
Coke.....	583	779	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565	581	633	534
Glass and glassware.....	1,045	1,022	1,069	794	1,246	997	1,121	909	919	928	875	994	1,266
Stone and products.....	655	470	354	346	439	430	506	524	834	792	942	953	773
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	281	283	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402	387	403	454
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	764	558	474	615	635	767	768	807	907	1,018	1,078	1,093	1,019
Fertilizers.....	644	274	177	99	187	202	138	209	312	498	459	595	439
Soda and compounds.....	315	277	271	279	318	429	587	474	483	509	451	313	611
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	102284	102302	98,382	89,632	107982	106268	128096	114924	127707	137913	136991	140819	134191
Vegetable products.....	14,394	13,333	11,483	10,180	12,886	10,911	14,695	13,096	14,672	20,236	18,371	16,622	15,410
Animal products.....	2,307	2,447	3,161	2,983	3,227	2,476	2,533	2,496	2,254	3,381	3,620	3,259	3,264
Textiles.....	10,501	11,196	11,559	9,820	14,487	12,317	13,900	11,814	12,737	17,020	12,554	14,537	15,779
Wood and paper.....	3,203	3,045	3,297	3,132	2,973	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,939	2,905	3,427	3,496
Iron and its products.....	28,831	29,290	31,262	30,794	35,365	37,914	40,286	35,014	36,763	36,671	37,379	41,603	34,406
Non-ferrous metals.....	6,764	7,775	6,528	6,743	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323	7,508	8,969	7,625
Non-metallic minerals.....	15,778	12,559	8,631	8,905	11,285	9,608	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372	21,324	21,328	19,681
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,829	4,102	4,100	3,961	4,776	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,938	6,225	5,877	6,033	6,202
Miscellaneous commodities.....	15,706	18,043	18,300	13,115	15,565	15,822	23,597	19,904	25,000	22,747	27,454	25,042	28,328
Imports													
From United Kingdom.....	9,902	18,212	14,283	10,098	17,305	11079*	13509*	10875*	11579*	14471*	13369*	10223*	12830*
From United States.....	74,452	59,029	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,248	88,878	99,860	95,546
From Other Countries.....	17,930	15,061	13,826	11,520	15,672	17,507	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,194	34,744	30,736	25,815

* Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Exports of Canadian Produce—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	822	462	398	545	606	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137	1,854	1,970	2,088
Fruits.....	246	182	83	141	194	295	255	328	761	698	782	1,397	646
Grains.....	10,298	4,277	8,205	10,372	17,935	25,961	20,673	17,354	13,253	9,687	9,902	18,491	15,355
Barley.....	162	1	52	230	57	30	84	351	32	35	7	343	737
Wheat.....	9,318	3,973	7,857	9,795	17,393	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163	9,500	17,513	14,295
Rubber (chiefly tires and foot-wear).....	766	872	918	958	855	1,523	1,001	1,207	1,141	1,303	1,429	1,978	1,394
Sugar.....	134	59	246	70	128	273	443	406	204	178	259	324	284
Vegetables.....	236	177	223	237	226	182	213	210	260	352	627	1,152	1,433
Wheat flour.....	1,217	1,243	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,986	7,740	5,952	2,756	1,811	2,398	3,713
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle (except for stock).....	485	1,079	659	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,690	1,599	1,900	1,143	1,611
Cheese.....	570	130	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,606	1,214	1,865	2,116	933
Furs (chiefly raw).....	3,176	2,461	1,357	1,165	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571	232	517	1,352
Hides, raw.....	497	489	502	369	500	472	368	278	323	206	167	219	209
Leather, unmanufactured.....	141	122	166	199	365	365	343	137	581	375	623	378	406
Meats.....	3,111	4,309	10,050	3,222	7,926	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,428	5,924	10,405	9,451
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Cotton.....	1,206	823	1,179	990	942	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715	1,586	1,516	1,455
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Planks and boards.....	5,649	4,788	4,393	5,061	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379	8,300	6,723	5,115
Pulp-wood.....	645	684	776	703	452	851	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,974	1,707	1,058	798
Paper, newsprint.....	12,394	9,763	10,324	10,811	13,019	12,572	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919	15,380	14,205	14,042
Timber, square.....	74	65	26	46	47	30	29	77	41	20	49	119	61
Wood-pulp.....	5,393	6,266	5,436	5,987	6,820	6,984	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424	8,092	6,994	8,574
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles and parts.....	12,941	7,299	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258	11,339	13,538	9,324
Farm implements.....	486	502	595	1,043	1,347	1,866	1,079	1,273	1,000	864	801	688	812
Hardware and cutlery.....	224	257	281	465	229	456	298	335	370	291	421	286	375
Pigs and ingots.....	1,108	735	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,105	919	1,139	717
Tubes and pipes.....	517	258	310	528	438	389	446	477	399	295	261	145	213
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Coal.....	219	214	171	194	111	185	155	261	205	215	306	299	336
Petroleum and products.....	106	30	6	280	264	380	331	289	292	203	235	402	379
Stone and products.....	882	831	894	1,180	1,102	1,143	987	1,267	1,227	1,327	1,315	1,366	1,230
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	67	170	190	272	219	227	201	268	263	231	214	262	189
Fertilizers.....	542	877	1,088	1,009	699	1,778	637	712	571	603	981	577	752
Soda and compounds.....	618	555	453	577	463	740	486	699	778	674	971	581	507
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	432	512	510	436	587	500	626	525	549	539	544	582	511
Films.....	87	148	163	71	163	153	128	242	186	169	123	148	182
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Exports, excluding gold—	98,711	88,953	100,532	102,995	118,425	162,663	146,822	170,901	150,496	142,897	139,678	164,079	152,091
Total.													
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE.	97,621	86,921	99,596	101,919	116,933	161,639	145,358	169,685	147,939	139,976	138,129	162,435	150,472
Vegetable products.....	15,491	8,423	13,324	15,787	24,792	36,637	33,005	30,078	24,819	18,043	19,112	32,288	29,398
Animal products.....	12,717	13,088	17,210	8,923	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,576	16,922	24,104	21,564
Textiles.....	1,963	1,426	2,057	1,887	1,968	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,259	3,291	2,948	2,940
Wood and paper.....	28,303	25,416	24,526	25,964	28,400	29,601	31,156	37,110	36,894	39,828	39,456	34,578	34,174
Iron and its products.....	16,888	12,411	12,747	17,474	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940	17,620	21,932	20,761
Non-ferrous metals.....	14,047	15,560	18,463	18,946	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,888	21,260	19,518	23,425	18,772
Non-metallic minerals.....	2,781	2,442	2,754	3,078	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,338	3,865	4,920	4,276	4,180	4,570
Chemicals and allied products.....	1,983	2,429	2,935	3,305	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952	7,689	6,011	6,135
Miscellaneous commodities.....	3,445	5,726	5,571	6,555	6,779	13,004	13,113	17,026	12,667	12,198	10,245	12,969	12,128
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE.	-3592	-9430	10,901	-4987	12,157	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,583	5,905	-1142	20,888	26,312
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold..... \$000,000	17.3	19.2	14.7	19.7	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.3	12.6	21.2	17.4	15.4	17.4
Exports—													
To United Kingdom.....	30,946	35,652	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,519	54,158	45,586	60,826	48,417
To United States.....	43,792	36,043	34,140	36,364	42,401	54,588	51,910	56,389	52,750	55,558	57,470	59,886	62,101
To Other Countries.....	22,883	15,226	19,308	20,348	19,515	34,318	30,606	43,080	33,670	30,230	35,073	41,723	39,954

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1940	1941									
	Oct.	an.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	727,527	831,760	624,704	788,891	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,711,947	1,366,095	1,195,162	1,168,260	
Corn.....	643	17,304	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,161	11,307	9,355	6,288	9,692	
Oats.....	97,844	43,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,106	54,032	92,625	149,619	
Barley.....	84,154	25,625	27,828	69,587	49,043	41,405	24,408	90,365	126,337	170,480	
Rye.....	25,239	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	12,507	23,654	32,821	41,008	
Flaxseed.....	21,892	5,901	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	5,789	6,724	40,554	
Other grain.....	814	770	372	525	919	594	605	763	694	1,672	
Flour.....	124,416	95,054	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	175,929	144,996	120,221	118,234	
Other mill products.....	158,081	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	137,322	150,282	164,377	165,698	
Hay and straw.....	14,017	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	4,043	9,091	15,635	
Cotton.....	1,641	1,567	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,318	1,616	1,486	1,621	
Apples (fresh).....	38,038	9,314	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	5,638	3,383	16,312	47,677	
Other fruit (fresh).....	8,902	624	521	659	575	595	1,473	19,176	24,666	5,887	
Potatoes.....	52,068	28,702	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,985	6,466	13,819	33,867	
Other fresh vegetables.....	15,727	9,159	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	11,301	25,675	23,855	
Other agricultural products.....	190,491	22,334	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	22,683	25,201	25,726	164,228	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	3,873	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,336	3,000	2,959	
Cattle and calves.....	59,517	28,921	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	30,043	49,337	50,491	71,411	
Sheep.....	7,796	1,451	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	477	1,487	2,495	8,246	
Hogs.....	26,593	30,663	25,890	25,528	27,567	23,307	19,775	16,785	18,387	31,165	
Dressed meats (fresh).....	11,596	12,933	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	11,128	10,753	12,027	11,542	
(cured, salted, canned).....	20,600	23,125	17,531	23,596	22,092	25,231	20,085	16,659	19,451	22,234	
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,848	4,163	3,203	4,367	3,886	3,176	4,084	3,623	3,676	3,556	
Poultry.....	144	537	461	436	253	221	205	222	96	181	
Eggs.....	2,297	899	817	742	2,728	6,081	2,252	1,221	2,970	3,981	
Butter and cheese.....	6,753	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,367	9,798	10,335	9,188	8,017	
Wool.....	1,700	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	2,009	1,840	1,777	
Hides and leather.....	3,918	3,888	4,487	4,336	4,321	4,604	3,933	4,145	3,434	4,597	
Other animal products.....	8,156	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,974	7,585	9,096	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	893	674	701	1,256	1,094	680	1,213	1,882	1,681	1,208	
Bituminous coal.....	829,040	792,359	746,089	849,431	738,404	712,510	656,574	698,959	658,365	847,438	
Lignite coal.....	373,082	355,651	253,659	215,265	85,209	61,345	50,881	171,790	347,723	423,267	
Coke.....	84,423	103,267	84,670	83,125	83,087	87,966	83,014	96,260	100,062	103,745	
Iron ores.....	63,718	358	603	129	47,822	83,551	68,298	78,224	79,649	37,486	
Other ores and concentrates.....	327,761	369,982	168,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	359,185	394,294	396,222	493,657	
Base bullion and matte.....	86,909	91,048	87,915	98,619	90,839	110,330	105,037	121,502	136,630	138,461	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	616,896	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,330	507,882	486,108	542,945	
Slate or block stone.....	2,578	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,356	2,209	1,921	4,020	
Crude petroleum.....	41,592	55,446	49,661	60,724	61,281	62,554	56,082	58,257	58,334	60,065	
Asphalt.....	51,518	5,528	5,291	5,137	9,052	25,850	49,372	57,136	50,694	32,270	
Salt.....	21,306	16,180	15,857	17,762	20,379	23,281	21,365	23,137	25,061	26,513	
Other mine products.....	218,021	174,912	158,920	166,512	221,262	295,900	323,064	289,549	259,036	244,054	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	218,725	232,935	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	145,530	151,634	159,387	
Ties.....	3,976	3,595	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	5,308	7,033	6,709	
Pulpwood.....	186,376	353,810	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,722	216,662	266,265	261,379	190,721	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	525,952	309,931	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,843	437,430	608,966	532,461	562,964	
Other forest products.....	24,132	22,357	22,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	30,488	26,580	28,545	25,789	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	221,827	153,509	137,832	168,017	202,411	251,680	227,058	252,139	216,432	238,828	
Sugar.....	28,865	20,086	19,886	25,891	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,837	37,934	34,253	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	45,064	26,737	23,112	26,187	38,248	41,099	33,641	43,557	46,217	44,242	
Rails and fastenings.....	2,963	3,793	2,335	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,510	3,937	8,888	5,780	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	101,193	110,207	101,840	131,976	111,086	117,806	109,230	111,054	129,151	138,481	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	13,293	10,710	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	16,044	14,531	16,544	
Cement.....	98,458	24,497	27,677	37,360	59,908	84,098	91,203	90,245	99,341	97,401	
Brick and artificial stone.....	26,895	9,628	12,358	14,229	18,491	21,694	20,175	24,326	24,220	24,713	
Lime and plaster.....	32,800	30,774	29,196	32,580	37,379	38,145	35,930	36,670	35,493	36,458	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	5,128	1,062	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,521	3,789	4,350	4,255	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	5,737	8,292	11,636	16,897	18,637	14,911	11,415	11,313	6,904	5,852	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	79,005	55,469	66,096	79,058	96,697	112,779	98,657	85,573	78,542	53,980	
Household goods.....	2,486	734	640	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,289	1,101	1,727	2,829	
Furniture.....	5,826	3,708	3,692	3,731	3,726	3,655	3,279	3,970	4,678	4,459	
Beverages.....	23,853	16,178	17,435	21,165	26,465	27,561	28,147	33,015	30,097	30,604	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	50,912	57,189	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,161	47,476	42,220	61,883	80,408	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	210,785	228,294	232,249	247,539	258,444	230,580	223,160	245,287	250,481	250,810	
Wood-pulp.....	92,595	95,394	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	126,965	134,539	133,083	134,725	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	9,602	8,429	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	7,193	7,427	9,433	
Canned goods (except meats).....	35,449	19,841	19,414	19,000	25,606	21,639	22,255	31,994	46,559	57,257	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	403,994	363,593	345,047	419,649	435,900	483,154	494,055	531,900	532,364	549,665	
Merchandise.....	170,963	143,272	152,614	180,664	194,753	182,149	170,045	178,865	189,123	204,153	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,237	5,966	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,704	7,717	8,443	

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1940	1941										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues... \$000	20,268	17,711	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688
Operating expenses... \$000	15,204	15,399	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944
Operating income... \$000	4,608	1,837	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,057
No. of tons carried... 000 tons	3,819	3,509	3,464	3,934	3,795	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	.....
Ton miles... 000,000 tons	1,887	1,482	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	.....
Passengers carried... 000	1,209	1,125	1,114	1,171	1,044	850	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	.....
Passengers carried one mile... 000,000 pass.	145	100	113	115	121	123	130	174	179	146	140	.....
Total pay-roll... \$000	9,950	9,896	9,412	9,868	9,768	10,600	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	.....
Number of employees... 000	73	73	75	74	73	78	81	84	85	86	84	.....
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues... \$000	16,293	14,783	14,208	16,702	16,714	19,344	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363
Operating expenses... \$000	10,773	11,345	10,825	12,249	12,056	12,995	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707
Operating income... \$000	4,806	2,666	2,609	3,246	3,149	4,182	4,068	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201
No. of tons carried... 000 tons	3,342	3,185	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	.....
Ton miles... 000,000 tons	1,623	1,377	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	.....
Passengers carried... 000	891	844	869	870	724	599	653	746	947	626	651	.....
Passengers carried one mile... 000,000 pass.	114	87	92	90	91	95	103	126	155	122	107	.....
Total pay-roll... \$000	7,500	6,638	6,380	6,996	7,221	7,828	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	.....
Number of employees... 000	45	46	47	48	52	56	56	56	56	54	53	.....
All Railways—												
Carloadings... 000 cars	231-27	228-54	217-53	24-970	251-55	276-16	271-27	276-83	278-65	294-17	312-53	285-82
Operating revenues... \$000	40,221	36,113	34,620	40,613	41,887	46,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	.....
Operating expenses... \$000	28,602	29,224	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	.....
Operating income... \$000	9,944	5,005	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,068	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	.....
No. of tons carried... 000 tons	9,402	8,931	8,493	9,801	9,497	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,972	12,739	.....
No. of tons carried one mile... 000,000 tons.	3,772	3,131	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	.....
Passengers carried... 000	2,295	2,134	2,137	2,197	1,922	1,603	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	.....
Passengers carried one mile... 000,000 pass.	27 ^a	201	217	218	225	230	248	318	354	286	262	.....
Total pay-roll... \$000	18,537	17,593	16,825	17,960	18,101	19,649	19,994	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	.....
Number of employees... 000	125	127	129	130	132	143	146	149	150	149	145	.....

¹ December operating revenues C.P.R. \$21,204,000; carloadings 260,954.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons	704				7,865	15,153	14,673	15,511	15,235	14,401	13,923	12,223	2,137
Welland...000 tons	210				664	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,858	1,620	1,688	1,466	369
St. Lawrence 000 tons	13				308	900	1,001	1,043	975	944	948	774	36

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits... £ mn.	201.5	206.2	165.8	164.1	168.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	145.4	186.7	182.6	191.6	184.8
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	604.5	602.8	602.0	608.4	622.2	629.7	637.5	650.9	658.2	671.4	686.1	704.0	726.6
Gold reserve... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits... £ mn.	2,830	2,757	2,709	2,764	2,829	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	.....
Discounts... £ mn.	265	269	210	194	188	173	193	275	266	315	270	246	.....
Advances... £ mn.	906	909	900	908	884	873	859	853	838	826	823	809	.....
Investments... £ mn.	772	789	814	821	820	848	880	902	935	939	986	999	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate... p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate... p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices— 1930=100													
Cereals	147.5	145.8	144.2	140.5	139.0	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	.....
Meat, fish and eggs	120.7	119.7	118.7	120.0	122.1	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	.....
Other food and tobacco	162.1	164.9	165.9	168.1	166.3	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	.....
Total—Food and tobacco	144.5	144.7	144.3	144.1	144.0	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.	150.4	151.7	152.9	154.0	154.3	154.7	156.1	156.5	156.8	157.7	158.0	158.3	.....
Total—All articles	143.6	149.5	150.0	151.0	150.9	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	.....
Basic materials	158.2	159.5	161.0	163.6	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	171.0	.....
Intermediate products	160.7	161.4	162.6	163.6	163.7	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	.....
Manufactured articles	144.3	145.9	147.0	147.7	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹ ... 000	542	521	449	364	319	290	244	220	220	197	186	172	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1940		1941											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
All Industries	139-2	139-1	134-2	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-5	152-9	157-4	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	
MANUFACTURING	144-6	144-7	142-5	147-4	150-8	158-2	162-3	168-0	172-5	176-9	181-5	185-0	187-6	
Animal products—edible.....	172-1	165-6	162-6	159-7	148-5	153-2	160-7	172-9	175-1	192-6	192-1	182-3	185-0	
Fur and products.....	117-6	118-8	112-9	112-2	110-6	113-0	121-2	123-6	124-4	121-7	124-3	131-3	131-8	
Leather and products.....	121-4	121-3	116-3	122-5	126-9	132-9	134-8	137-0	137-4	140-1	142-0	144-2	144-0	
Lumber and products.....	104-1	97-5	90-0	92-8	94-9	102-4	108-7	120-9	124-1	128-3	128-0	123-0	119-5	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	95-6	85-7	77-7	81-6	83-7	91-9	99-2	115-7	118-3	123-5	121-7	114-5	109-0	
Furniture.....	105-0	106-3	106-2	105-2	106-6	109-2	110-8	111-9	113-9	114-3	116-2	117-2	118-2	
Other lumber products.....	134-0	131-9	120-2	122-1	124-8	134-9	141-7	148-5	155-2	158-8	161-9	160-9	160-4	
Musical instruments.....	78-2	75-6	63-9	72-2	79-8	85-7	86-1	94-3	95-6	93-2	92-9	90-5	86-2	
Plant products—edible.....	150-5	139-7	126-3	122-7	122-6	126-0	129-8	133-8	147-8	150-5	172-2	192-4	172-2	
Pulp and paper products.....	121-1	119-1	116-7	117-5	117-9	122-5	124-8	128-3	131-3	132-7	133-6	135-3	136-1	
Pulp and paper.....	115-4	110-3	107-2	107-5	106-9	112-2	115-1	120-5	124-7	125-8	126-5	126-8	127-9	
Paper products.....	149-7	149-6	144-9	149-2	152-0	159-2	162-8	167-3	172-2	176-1	181-4	187-7	190-2	
Printing and publishing.....	118-7	119-9	119-2	119-6	120-3	123-2	124-3	125-2	126-0	126-8	126-5	128-4	128-3	
Rubber products.....	120-1	119-5	116-9	121-6	125-4	128-6	131-0	134-6	133-4	135-3	139-1	143-5	145-3	
Textile products.....	152-8	151-4	146-8	150-5	153-3	158-4	158-9	159-4	160-1	160-7	163-8	166-5	167-3	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	162-0	162-6	162-7	163-5	164-3	167-3	168-2	169-9	173-5	175-0	176-1	176-6	178-5	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	139-2	139-8	134-0	136-8	135-8	140-9	142-1	143-0	142-8	144-3	144-2	145-1	147-2	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	151-6	147-5	138-1	145-0	151-4	157-2	156-9	155-6	154-9	155-0	161-8	167-2	166-6	
Other textile products.....	150-3	148-2	145-7	150-1	154-8	163-5	163-7	166-0	163-2	161-5	164-9	167-2	168-4	
Tobacco.....	106-1	104-9	146-9	168-8	155-6	139-9	116-5	107-0	107-8	109-9	112-9	116-1	116-0	
Beverages.....	196-0	198-8	193-8	186-7	183-9	196-5	202-2	205-6	216-9	220-8	222-1	236-3	231-2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	218-9	225-8	227-0	252-7	265-1	288-3	306-7	326-6	341-6	365-0	383-5	397-4	429-0	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	114-7	111-5	106-0	106-5	108-1	119-7	128-9	133-3	135-2	137-5	135-4	137-4	135-4	
Electric light and power.....	146-8	145-6	142-5	141-9	137-5	140-1	143-1	149-9	152-3	154-5	155-2	151-6	149-9	
Electrical apparatus.....	173-5	178-0	179-5	182-2	188-5	196-7	201-8	205-9	211-3	218-0	225-1	231-3	227-0	
Iron and steel products.....	151-6	158-5	160-0	170-4	178-7	190-8	196-8	203-3	209-1	215-3	220-8	226-4	238-6	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	179-3	180-2	181-2	189-6	193-9	206-2	203-8	211-2	219-6	222-1	226-4	227-4	233-3	
Machinery.....	165-8	182-5	172-6	183-8	188-9	206-8	215-1	225-2	205-6	212-8	223-4	227-5	233-5	
Agricultural implements.....	83-6	87-3	88-4	90-6	97-5	104-5	107-3	107-9	107-8	106-8	104-8	105-9	108-4	
Land vehicles.....	131-6	138-7	143-7	154-2	162-9	172-7	176-9	179-8	183-3	186-8	190-1	191-2	202-0	
Automobiles and parts.....	200-0	202-9	208-3	224-1	239-2	252-0	256-8	256-5	258-2	245-6	247-9	230-7	253-4	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	287-3	291-4	273-2	304-7	339-3	364-6	396-5	420-6	446-8	472-4	494-6	526-4	549-8	
Heating appliances.....	157-0	153-8	143-3	148-5	140-8	155-6	157-6	158-4	161-9	165-4	165-0	169-6	171-6	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	185-6	192-8	196-9	204-3	212-2	218-1	224-8	226-2	231-7	243-4	246-8	251-1	255-1	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	162-7	170-9	175-6	190-4	200-7	217-5	224-5	232-3	236-8	237-6	241-8	251-5	261-4	
Other iron and steel products.....	172-1	179-7	181-7	190-7	198-6	216-1	227-0	242-3	265-0	280-0	291-7	310-0	338-7	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	211-5	218-9	219-5	228-1	244-1	255-3	260-7	273-9	288-3	292-0	297-5	303-4	302-9	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	178-7	177-0	174-7	172-9	173-8	167-1	172-8	179-7	184-5	189-5	189-2	186-8	183-3	
Miscellaneous.....	159-6	162-9	161-7	166-3	178-4	191-2	199-5	205-5	212-2	220-5	237-7	246-0	255-4	
LOGGING	258-6	303-6	276-1	265-8	210-0	166-2	107-9	158-3	152-7	132-8	139-6	174-0	219-6	
MINING	174-0	172-6	167-6	169-1	168-7	174-1	174-8	177-2	176-8	178-1	181-6	182-3	185-0	
Coal.....	95-8	97-4	96-3	96-2	95-1	96-0	92-3	91-5	89-8	89-6	94-9	95-9	99-4	
Metallic ores.....	351-5	349-5	340-5	349-6	349-2	363-6	367-2	372-1	372-3	377-7	377-5	376-6	378-9	
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	156-6	144-8	131-3	124-0	125-8	132-4	145-9	161-0	160-7	160-1	164-2	166-6	166-7	
COMMUNICATIONS	90-4	90-0	90-2	89-6	89-7	93-4	92-8	92-2	99-7	101-6	102-0	101-5	100-0	
Telegraphs.....	105-5	102-3	101-6	99-9	99-9	102-7	109-9	115-5	122-0	125-7	126-5	124-3	118-0	
Telephones.....	86-3	86-6	87-1	86-8	86-9	90-8	88-1	92-2	93-6	95-1	95-4	95-3	95-1	
TRANSPORTATION	93-5	92-5	88-7	89-4	90-5	94-3	99-2	99-2	103-7	105-0	105-9	104-2	102-8	
Street railways and cartage.....	140-0	141-2	136-7	135-7	135-0	138-9	144-1	146-5	148-6	151-6	153-2	153-0	151-3	
Steam railways.....	79-6	79-0	80-2	81-2	82-4	82-9	85-9	86-2	89-3	89-7	90-0	89-7	89-8	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	94-8	89-1	65-5	66-4	68-6	85-6	98-1	94-9	106-6	109-1	111-4	103-4	97-3	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	120-5	105-9	83-0	82-5	83-0	100-2	120-0	139-5	149-9	160-7	153-9	155-4	147-7	
Building.....	137-8	125-9	108-9	108-3	104-7	122-2	127-2	141-1	148-1	155-9	158-2	164-6	167-8	
Highway.....	157-6	132-2	84-4	77-6	79-4	105-6	142-8	180-3	200-0	224-9	203-4	208-3	198-4	
Railway.....	66-0	59-0	53-7	59-4	62-9	73-1	91-8	100-9	105-7	106-9	104-3	97-5	81-2	
SERVICES	148-8	147-8	149-5	148-6	150-2	158-3	165-6	170-9	179-8	184-0	183-9	175-7	173-7	
Hotels and restaurants.....	140-5	140-1	143-5	141-8	143-2	151-9	156-2	163-6	176-0	182-3	181-5	169-0	166-5	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	163-4	161-2	159-9	160-5	162-6	169-5	182-0	183-6	186-4	187-0	188-1	187-3	186-2	
TRADE	148-9	154-4	160-8	147-0	145-7	149-1	154-5	156-8	158-5	156-8	157-5	160-9	163-4	
Retail.....	154-9	162-6	172-1	153-1	151-6	156-1	162-4	164-6	166-3	163-4	163-2	167-9	171-8	
Wholesale.....	133-4	132-8	131-3	130-9	130-0	130-9	133-3	136-2	137-6	139-2	142-3	142-3	141-3	
Cities—														
Montreal.....	124-3	126-9	122-8	126-0	130-0	134-0	138-1	141-1	146-2	148-5	151-6	155-7	158-2	
Quebec.....	149-0	149-0	144-3	144-1	145-8	151-2	158-6	163-9	171-1	179-1	186-2	183-8	190-7	
Toronto.....	135-2	136-3	137-1	136-5	139-3	145-4	149-7	153-3	155-1	156-7	159-5	163-4	167-6	
Ottawa.....	131-2	129-2	130-5	132-7	131-4	142-3	145-8	150-6	153-8	157-0	156-8	161-1	164-4	
Hamilton.....	134-4	138-1	137-1	140-6	141-7	151-4	157-4	161-9	166-2	168-0	170-7	173-5	177-7	
Windsor.....	188-5	188-8	193-6	201-2	211-8	221-9	227-9	229-9	235-6	229-3	244-4	243-1	244-7	
Winnipeg.....	107-5	110-2	117-5	110-1	109-9	114-8	119-4	122-2	124-9	125-6	129-6	130-5	133-2	
Vancouver.....	127-9	129-7	128-8	128-8	129-5	139-9	141-3	141-9	147-4	155-6	159-4	160-0	163-0	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1940		1941										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
All Industries.....	133.2	135.8	139.4	140.4	140.9	149.7	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4
MANUFACTURING.....	143.3	146.3	152.1	152.9	154.0	161.1	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9
Leather and products.....	122.4	126.0	131.6	127.6	125.4	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2
Rough and dressed lumber.....	95.4	96.4	99.7	100.7	102.3	110.7	105.8	103.2	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8
Furniture.....	97.6	99.4	112.6	105.7	107.0	110.1	113.2	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9
Musical instruments.....	62.1	60.5	64.3	80.5	91.6	104.6	106.2	114.0	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5
Pulp and paper.....	112.8	110.9	111.4	114.5	112.7	117.1	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0
Paper products.....	145.1	145.1	152.2	154.1	154.5	161.5	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3
Printing and publishing.....	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.4	121.5	124.1	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7
Rubber products.....	119.2	116.1	118.9	122.2	123.9	128.0	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1
Textile products.....	150.4	152.3	154.5	151.4	150.5	153.5	154.6	157.4	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	161.7	160.5	164.5	163.8	162.4	165.8	168.2	169.6	176.3	176.2	175.6	177.5	178.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	134.5	117.5	138.0	138.9	135.5	138.5	140.8	144.0	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	109.0	113.7	120.3	124.3	126.7	134.8	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7
Electric light and power.....	144.5	147.2	144.8	146.4	142.1	144.3	145.9	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5
Electric apparatus.....	166.0	175.9	183.5	186.3	194.5	201.7	204.9	208.2	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2
Iron and steel products.....	157.9	162.4	168.8	169.4	171.7	179.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	181.8	183.3	199.8	187.2	190.8	192.0	195.4	203.3	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6
Machinery other than vehicles.....	164.3	180.9	176.5	189.3	192.6	208.9	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.0	225.2	231.4
Agricultural implements.....	97.5	100.2	99.7	88.9	89.5	92.6	96.7	96.5	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0
LOGGING.....	208.2	209.5	190.5	182.9	168.9	211.2	150.3	206.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8
MINING.....	166.7	166.1	166.3	169.3	171.6	180.1	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8	179.9	176.6	175.4
Metallic ores.....	339.0	344.7	348.9	358.6	356.3	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	146.1	142.1	140.4	140.0	142.0	146.3	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5
Telephones.....	85.6	85.9	87.6	88.9	88.9	92.5	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	88.9	89.4	91.9	94.6	96.8	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0	101.8	99.1	99.2
Street railways and cartage.....	137.1	141.1	139.2	139.6	138.48	142.9	144.0	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2
Steam railways.....	77.7	78.5	80.9	83.9	85.2	85.7	88.4	87.6	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	85.7	80.1	83.3	84.6	87.1	105.3	96.0	86.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	105.6	112.4	108.4	111.8	114.2	139.6	140.0	139.6	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9
Building.....	117.6	120.5	128.1	132.6	131.0	150.2	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2
Highway.....	138.9	133.5	101.7	98.4	99.9	136.3	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6
Railway.....	65.0	68.4	65.2	67.8	70.4	86.2	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	143.1	144.7	147.6	148.0	150.1	161.8	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7
TRADE.....	146.8	146.6	152.1	150.2	150.8	153.6	156.9	158.4	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3
Retail.....	154.6	155.6	156.2	155.7	155.5	159.9	163.7	165.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5
Wholesale.....	129.6	130.3	133.2	133.8	134.1	133.7	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	133.3	135.5	134.3	140.1	140.3	141.0	139.3	153.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7
Quebec.....	142.7	146.8	149.6	146.9	144.3	154.5	152.9	153.6	158.9	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.4
Ontario.....	139.3	141.4	149.3	148.4	149.3	157.0	157.7	160.8	162.9	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1
Prairie Provinces.....	113.5	116.1	119.5	118.1	118.6	127.3	131.7	129.1	128.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2
British Columbia.....	122.9	125.5	127.5	128.5	124.3	135.5	133.1	131.4	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0
Cities—													
Montreal.....	119.3	124.8	132.3	134.2	137.3	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8
Quebec.....	145.8	149.4	150.6	152.6	150.8	155.5	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6
Toronto.....	132.0	132.7	141.0	140.7	143.6	148.4	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7
Ottawa.....	129.7	130.9	135.5	137.8	135.6	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5
Hamilton.....	132.4	135.9	140.2	142.0	142.1	151.3	157.7	162.2	165.4	166.3	171.9	173.7	175.1
Windsor.....	202.7	198.3	208.2	200.2	201.3	200.8	202.6	209.4	229.6	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1
Winnipeg.....	105.0	108.5	119.9	113.5	113.7	119.2	121.5	122.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1
Vancouver.....	127.4	131.0	137.3	135.9	132.5	141.9	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1940		1941										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	7.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	.....
Employment: Applications.....No.	63,847	82,392	68,417	71,967	76,795	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020
Vacancies.....No.	37,953	37,985	33,889	38,847	52,665	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,436	43,181
Placements.....No.	36,209	34,990	31,489	35,521	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence...No.	9	10	8	11	32	35	29	29	33	27	20	14	.....
Number of employees...No.	903	1,453	1,787	1,135	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	.....
Time loss in working days....	3,360	3,238	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,791	.....
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	8,015	8,278	7,857	8,662	9,185	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,562	8,943
Deaths.....	5,369	5,473	4,436	4,752	4,662	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971
Marriages.....	4,054	3,315	3,896	3,062	4,553	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,822	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321
Immigration—													
Total.....	699	656	620	657	726	769	828	925	936	961	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.....	425	289	316	350	348	431	348	308	311	263	.....	.....	.....

¹ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1940				1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
Totals	84.2	84.6	85.2	85.9	86.6	88.5	90.0	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6			
Component Material—																
Vegetable products.....	70.8	71.8	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6			
Animal products.....	83.6	83.5	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9			
Textiles.....	84.4	84.4	84.5	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9			
Wood and paper.....	91.5	91.9	92.4	92.4	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	93.4			
Iron and its products.....	106.1	106.3	107.5	107.5	107.6	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	112.7	112.7	112.8			
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3			
Non-metallic minerals.....	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.5	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3			
Chemicals.....	90.8	91.3	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8			
Purpose—Consumers' goods	85.2	85.5	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5			
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	81.8	82.1	82.5	83.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5			
Producers' goods.....	79.3	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8			
Producers' equipment.....	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6			
Producers' materials.....	76.7	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3			
Building and construction materials.....	98.3	98.7	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.4	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6			
Manufacturers' materials.....	73.0	73.6	74.5	75.3	75.6	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5			
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	76.2	76.6	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5			
Field ORIGIN—Raw.....	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4			
Manufactured.....	57.2	58.3	59.0	61.0	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0			
Animal ORIGIN—Raw.....	80.2	80.6	81.3	82.1	83.3	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9			
Manufactured.....	69.6	70.3	71.0	72.4	74.5	75.3	76.7	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3			
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field Animal.....	88.4	87.7	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4			
Manufactured.....	82.5	82.1	81.8	82.6	81.8	82.5	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8			
Totals.....	85.1	84.5	85.4	86.2	85.9	86.8	89.8	92.4	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8			
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	52.5	53.6	54.4	55.6	55.9	55.5	57.1	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2			
Manufactured.....	91.6	90.0	91.6	91.8	92.2	93.3	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5			
Totals.....	67.1	67.2	68.3	69.1	69.5	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6			
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	74.6	74.1	76.3	75.3	68.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4			
Manufactured.....	86.0	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0			
Totals.....	82.9	84.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2			
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	108.7	109.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6			
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	75.8	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5			
Manufactured.....	91.1	91.5	92.0	92.0	92.1	95.0	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.8	99.9	98.0	98.1			
Totals.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0			
Imports.....	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.4	91.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0			
Exports.....	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8			
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	92.1	92.3	92.8	92.9	92.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8			
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	333	335	336	353	371	372	392	403	453	493	473	444	470			
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ".....	734	742	752	762	757	759	770	747	733	726	737	732	744			
Flour, First Patent 2-9's.....	5,650	5,650	5,850	5,850	5,875	6,050	6,050	5,850	5,030	4,950	5,050	5,050	5,050			
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.....	5,893	5,893	5,893	5,893	5,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893	6,893			
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	255	246	252	274	281	292	269	273	283	278	277	275	275			
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8,630	8,370	8,580	8,620	8,580	8,610	8,780	8,710	8,790	8,950	8,810	8,630	8,900			
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	8,168	11,030*	11,260*	11,330*	11,270*	12,400*	13,460*	14,620*	14,620*	14,650*	14,780*	14,780*	14,890*			
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	155	154	139	148	143	147	152	156	150	150	150	150	150			
Leather, green hide crops.....	460	460	460	460	460	460	510	480	480	480	480	480	480			
Box sides, B, Oshawa..... ft.	190	190	190	210	210	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240			
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	358	354	344	360	330	315	329	362	379	360	343	352	353			
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	228	222	220	220	220	220	232	240	266	305	350	370	370			
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal..... doz.	365	280	253	248	249	259	295	364	394	423	499	506	384			
Cotton, raw, 1-1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	139	142	140	150	155	171	189	207	216	226	217	215	223			
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	293	293	293	304	315	327	345	361	380	399	380	380	350			
Silk, raw, New York.....	3,193	3,200	3,277	3,523	3,544	3,615	3,797	3,876	4,463	4,463	4,463	4,463	4,463			
Wool, eastern bright 1/2 blood.....	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310			
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood.....	240	248	250	250	250	260	270	283	280	275	264	260	260			
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	32,948	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000	44,000			
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500	25,500			
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,550	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754	2,754			
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500	11,500			
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000			
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	595	596	606	606	609	616	629	645	629	620	620	620	620			
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150	5,150			
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	11,889	11,889	11,889	11,889	11,889	11,889	11,889	12,133	12,316	12,499	12,499	12,499	12,499			
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700			
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	165	165	165	165	165	195	195	205	205	205	215	215	215			
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000	17,000			

*Dressed weight grading

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	108.0	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8
Food.....	109.1	109.7	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8
Fuel.....	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7
Rent.....	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2
Clothing.....	113.5	113.7	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9
Sundries.....	10.8	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.9	105.1	105.6	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	70.3	71.3	66.5	66.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2
Industrials, total (78).....	65.9	66.9	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9
Machinery and equipment (8).....	78.6	77.6	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5
Pulp and paper (7).....	76.7	74.1	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9
Milling (3).....	75.2	72.3	69.5	69.5	68.6	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2
Oils (4).....	48.7	51.6	48.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	49.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0
Textiles and clothing (10).....	116.8	110.6	105.0	103.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4
Food and allied products (12).....	99.6	96.8	90.1	87.9	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4
Beverages (7).....	106.5	104.3	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8
Building materials (15).....	87.6	84.0	77.3	78.5	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5
Industrial mines (2).....	71.4	73.2	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7
Utilities, total (19).....	76.4	77.3	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7
Transportation (2).....	55.8	60.9	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	101.3	101.2	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	90.9
Power and traction (15).....	75.6	75.4	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0
Banks (8).....	94.6	94.7	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	80.2	79.4	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2
Gold (22).....	74.9	74.4	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2
Base metals (3).....	90.0	89.2	83.2	84.7	87.6	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8
Preferred Stocks	101.7	101.4	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7
BOND STOCKS AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.630	0.631	0.624	0.609	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	3.11	3.11	3.10	3.05	3.05
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.17	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.11	3.10	3.06	3.06
Index of.....	97.0	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.4	95.8	95.4	95.2	94.9	93.6	93.6
Price Index.....	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.4	102.0	102.0
Capitalized yields.....	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	103.7	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.4	106.8	106.8
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.31	3.32	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26
Index of.....	94.0	94.3	94.6	93.5	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	October	September	October	September
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) PROVINCES						
Maritime Provinces.....	134,363	131,225	3,158,619	3,007,743	23.51	22.92
Prince Edward Island.....	2,190	2,351	50,312	49,938	22.97	21.24
Nova Scotia.....	79,897	78,574	1,823,833	1,825,341	24.08	23.23
New Brunswick.....	52,276	50,300	1,184,474	1,132,464	22.66	22.51
Quebec.....	516,492	507,253	12,950,663	12,466,947	25.07	24.58
Ontario.....	703,152	699,899	20,014,117	19,437,897	28.46	27.77
Prairie Provinces.....	184,190	181,871	5,128,870	4,935,038	27.85	27.13
Manitoba.....	85,338	84,705	2,390,588	2,296,664	28.01	27.11
Saskatchewan.....	37,275	35,634	985,130	919,558	26.43	25.81
Alberta.....	61,577	61,532	1,753,152	1,718,816	28.47	27.93
British Columbia.....	137,996	138,000	4,027,325	3,870,317	29.18	28.05
Canada	1,676,193	1,658,248	45,279,584	43,717,942	27.01	26.36
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	239,957	236,123	6,319,744	6,076,898	26.34	25.74
Quebec City.....	26,445	25,495	585,742	559,481	22.15	21.94
Toronto.....	215,143	209,763	6,036,914	5,819,534	28.06	27.74
Ottawa.....	21,655	21,222	550,090	519,747	25.40	24.49
Hamilton.....	57,985	56,741	1,700,269	1,673,022	29.32	29.49
Windsor.....	33,253	33,044	1,187,583	1,153,520	35.71	34.91
Winnipeg.....	55,531	54,426	1,452,420	1,363,106	26.16	25.05
Vancouver.....	57,464	56,394	1,601,994	1,519,530	27.88	26.94
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	975,544	962,797	26,916,095	25,795,172	27.59	26.79
Durable Goods.....	481,392	468,132	14,590,368	13,792,933	30.31	29.46
Non-Durable Goods.....	475,073	475,366	11,689,782	11,377,923	24.61	23.94
Electric Light and Power.....	19,079	19,299	635,945	624,316	33.33	32.35
Logging.....	65,156	51,621	1,215,764	974,488	18.66	18.88
Mining.....	86,989	85,713	3,047,946	2,833,549	35.04	33.06
Communications.....	26,715	27,117	729,229	742,221	27.30	27.37
Transportation.....	129,576	131,312	4,392,651	4,308,489	33.90	32.81
Construction and Maintenance.....	185,513	195,243	4,454,001	4,616,810	24.01	23.65
Services.....	38,706	39,151	648,455	641,992	16.75	16.40
Trade.....	167,994	165,294	3,875,443	3,505,221	23.07	23.02
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,676,193	1,658,248	45,279,584	43,717,942	27.01	26.36

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1941-1942

Item	Dec. 10	Dec. 17	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 7	Jan. 14
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910
3. Notes in circulation.....	474,098,830	482,483,439	495,950,172	495,956,232	490,151,285	482,597,437
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	58,102,930	52,517,113	64,484,218	73,847,608	93,405,467	60,862,364
(b) Provincial Governments.....	219,613,865	232,607,334	222,742,145	232,031,048	200,392,597	190,731,610
(c) Chartered Banks.....	10,810,584	9,420,777	5,409,173	5,970,054	6,562,725	6,607,151
(d) Other.....	288,527,379	294,545,224	292,635,536	311,848,710	300,360,788	258,201,125
Total.....	10,677,781	9,981,016	9,981,433	26,333,714	8,854,115	8,592,087
5. Sundry liabilities.....	782,026,900	796,314,588	807,200,053	842,861,566	808,059,097	758,113,559
6. All other liabilities.....						
Total.....						
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	147,202,960	165,002,960	189,477,960	200,861,156	225,336,160	228,084,086
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	147,202,960	165,002,960	189,477,960	200,861,156	225,336,160	228,084,086
2. Subsidiary coin.....	345,976	342,438	308,571	316,081	341,853	351,623
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	398,816,050	388,849,716	385,899,856	391,783,439	365,505,796	314,930,107
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	221,441,537	221,044,002	217,103,956	216,638,427	205,630,807	204,865,375
(c) Other securities.....	620,257,587	609,893,718	603,003,842	608,471,866	571,136,603	519,795,482
Total.....	1,823,951	1,824,006	1,830,219	1,732,242	1,763,910	1,764,077
7. Bank Premises.....	12,396,427	19,250,867	12,597,462	31,480,222	9,510,572	8,118,371
8. All other Assets.....	782,026,900	796,314,588	807,200,053	842,861,566	808,059,097	758,113,559
Total.....						

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—												
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	139	140	144	147	144	154	159	160	160	161	163	167
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	119	118	118	125	96	125	133	130	131	131	130	129
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	142	144	148	151	153	159	164	165	165	166	169	173
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	116.6	118.3	118.6	119.4	122.0	124.9	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.5	134.1
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	1,604	1,600	1,313	1,503	1,593	1,647	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	3,787	3,039	2,513	2,649	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	80.8	89.1	79.7	87.4	87.0	90.9	84.0	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6
Consumption, 000 s. tons	256.0	229.8	219.4	258.5	256.4	260.8	242.4	215.0	224.4	239.1	262.4	263.9
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	4,548	4,664	4,198	4,704	4,334	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,856	4,703
Steel ingot production, 000 l. tons	6,494	6,943	6,250	7,146	6,758	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	724.3	
Automobile production, 000 cars and trucks	483.6	500.9	485.5	507.9	462.3	518.7	520.5	444.1	147.6	234.3	382.0	352.3
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	456.2	305.2	270.4	479.9	406.7	548.7	539.1	577.4	760.2	623.3	606.3	458.6
Car loadings, 000 cars	2,720	2,327	2,824	3,818	2,794	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,658	4,318
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	13,456	13,641	12,293	13,094	12,885	13,616	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478
Imports, \$000,000	253.1	228.6	233.7	267.8	287.6	269.9	279.5	277.8	282.5	262.7		
Exports, \$000,000	322.3	325.4	303.4	357.6	385.5	384.6	329.8	358.6	455.3	417.1		
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100												
Department of Labor	80.0	80.8	80.6	81.5	83.2	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5
BOND PRICES—Dollars												
All issues, New York, S.E.	93.84	93.05	92.72	93.73	94.32	94.22	94.80	95.04	94.86	94.74	95.25	94.80
U.S. Treasury	111.8	110.4	108.8	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0	112.4
PRICES COMMON STOCKS*												
(420), 1935-39=100	84.9	85.0	80.1	80.3	77.9	77.1	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4
Standard and Poor's Corporation												
Industrials (350)	84.9	84.7	79.4	79.6	77.3	77.3	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6
Railways (30)	70.0	73.4	70.0	70.6	71.2	70.7	73.8	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	68.4
Utilities (40)	90.6	91.1	87.1	78.1	83.1	78.9	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.3	78.5	74.5
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares	18.4	13.3	9.0	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	211.2	231.0	123.6	214.4	209.5	168.3	148.4	186.5	133.7	139.6	177.6	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls	18,626	15,147	13,268	17,402	15,657	16,124	17,282	16,288	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dolls.	24,327	22,498	19,457	23,586	23,074	23,795	24,853	24,660	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

* Revised.

IX. Finance—Continued

30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1940		1941											
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
ASSETS—														
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—														
Notes of Bank of Canada	75.84	98.31	78.77	73.08	80.62	89.33	75.46	81.87	91.52	80.87	94.06	86.42	88.41	
Deposits at Bank of Canada	231.19	217.74	225.55	213.07	208.00	228.85	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.64	207.46	231.79	247.10	
Total	307.04	316.05	304.32	286.15	288.61	318.18	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51	301.52	318.21	335.51	
Gold and coin	9.88	10.22	10.95	10.39	9.77	10.22	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44	9.43	
Foreign Currency	27.65	28.89	29.18	28.88	28.91	28.76	29.82	30.97	31.50	33.60	33.91	33.72	33.61	
Notes of other banks	3.17	3.98	2.35	2.34	3.28	2.82	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24	2.75	
Cheques on other banks	121.09	172.27	123.07	131.43	115.94	133.18	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99	151.28	
Balances at other banks—														
United Kingdom banks	40.09	38.23	35.40	41.39	41.24	40.58	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94	38.24	
Other foreign banks	151.51	133.20	143.88	139.99	141.36	157.80	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32	150.09	
Canadian chartered banks	4.29	3.29	2.98	2.76	3.10	3.44	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00	2.93	
SECURITIES—														
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,278.6	1,288.4	1,433.8	1,548.9	1,527.0	1,576.6	1,560.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6	
Canadian municipal	91.02	92.30	91.79	92.20	92.06	91.84	91.37	89.27	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11	79.88	
Foreign public	43.98	51.41	53.18	49.45	51.51	56.23	63.16	63.95	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89	70.83	
Other	98.82	98.87	98.45	97.23	95.46	95.70	97.14	94.45	94.09	92.06	90.54	90.85	90.39	
Total	1,512.5	1,531.0	1,677.2	1,787.8	1,766.0	1,820.4	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,698.3	1,695.7	1,642.9	1,689.6	
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—														
In Canada	41.31	40.28	35.83	33.93	35.11	31.25	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43	35.61	
Elsewhere	35.32	42.23	38.40	38.66	49.51	42.55	41.95	44.62	43.50	50.30	47.38	45.65	42.40	
CURRENT LOANS—														
In Canada—														
Prov. Governments	13.81	16.52	11.08	12.58	12.27	11.62	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39	14.21	
Municipalities, etc.	92.62	92.39	82.60	84.47	87.09	85.04	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.61	83.33	77.83	75.38	
Other	1021.28	998.67	998.65	1006.45	1015.26	1012.16	1031.77	1191.09	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86	1123.63	
Elsewhere than in Canada	127.58	130.62	131.11	132.83	131.88	135.32	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92	127.76	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans	6.12	5.99	5.89	5.76	5.79	5.68	5.56	5.50	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17	4.84	
Bank premises	70.49	70.57	70.72	70.76	70.64	70.58	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90	69.30	
Other real estate	7.32	7.29	7.22	7.11	7.05	6.90	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80	6.58	
Mortgages	3.60	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.52	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.42	
Loans to controlled companies	11.42	11.12	11.07	10.97	10.88	10.72	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66	11.12	
Note circulation deposit	4.83	4.83	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.93	4.53	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.49	
Letters of credit	67.29	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	
Other assets	1.86	1.86	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.01	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89	1.89	
Total Assets	3,682.0	3,730.6	3,802.4	3,919.3	3,910.0	4,019.1	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1	
LIABILITIES—														
Notes in circulation	90.90	83.79	81.46	82.44	83.47	81.38	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24	79.20	
DEPOSIT LIABILITIES—														
Government Deposits—														
Dominion	95.65	66.24	128.43	174.90	154.64	141.73	152.68	560.90	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30	160.92	
Provincial	73.50	60.50	66.92	75.45	64.44	86.39	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46	60.76	
Public Deposits—														
Demand in Canada	962.49	1030.69	1009.22	1051.43	1050.47	1127.96	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23	
Time in Canada	1,625.9	1,641.3	1,668.1	1,687.0	1,702.7	1,707.6	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2	
Foreign	398.78	404.59	409.86	410.06	410.77	427.89	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13	453.69	
Deposits of other Banks—														
Canadian chartered banks	11.53	13.00	10.44	8.63	9.32	11.57	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.58	12.66	13.88	11.55	
United Kingdom banks	26.27	27.83	26.29	22.34	24.42	21.98	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64	18.26	
Other banks	26.84	26.52	27.74	28.22	29.90	29.67	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.95	30.18	
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,220.9	3,276.7	3,347.0	3,458.1	3,446.7	3,554.8	3,540.8	3,586.9	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8	
of which: Canadian currency	2,749.8	2,805.2	2,875.8	2,983.5	2,957.5	3,045.6	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.8	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5	
Other Liabilities—														
Bills payable	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
Letters of Credit	67.29	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	
Other	5.64	6.40	6.67	6.56	5.26	5.27	5.02	5.02	5.32	5.83	5.77	6.15	7.31	
Liabilities to Shareholders														
Dividends	2.26	1.49	2.79	2.28	1.53	2.82	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30	1.49	2.80	2.28	
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	134.75	
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	
Total liabilities	3,666.3	3,715.2	3,787.1	3,902.7	3,891.9	4,005.0	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,036.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3	
Daily Average Data—														
Canadian currency deposits	2,733.3	2,718.0	2,855.6	2,929.5	2,927.0	2,963.1	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8	
Canadian cash reserve	305.6	311.2	318.2	294.2	297.5	310.8	309.0	317.8	304.6	307.8	308.4	315.8	340.3	
Total public note circulation	336.8	346.8	329.6	341.9	354.9	362.2	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8	433.0	
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.4	
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)														
Canadian deposits (daily average)	117.4	116.7	122.6	125.8	125.7	127.2	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4	128.6	
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	127.0	129.3	132.3	122.3	123.6	129.2	128.4	132.1	126.6	127.9	128.2	131.3	141.4	
Current loans in Canada	144.6	142.0	128.0	129.0	130.2	129.8	132.3	132.7	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0	144.7	
Total securities	111.5	112.9	123.7	131.8	130.2	134.2	133.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1	124.6	
Total public note circulation	173.3	178.5	169.6	176.0	182.7	186.4	187.9	194.6	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6	222.9	

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Dec., 1941 (unrevised)	Month of Dec., 1940	April 1, 1941 to Dec. 31, 1941 (December unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Dec. 31, 1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	12,650,484	11,172,536	107,314,548	95,514,598
Excise Duty.....	9,585,162	7,804,551	81,928,696	66,403,212
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	41,742,260	27,763,897	326,952,936	190,258,032
Income Tax.....	36,555,803	8,529,388	444,089,298	173,232,749
Post Office Department.....	6,200,556	6,187,383	33,495,030	28,666,862
Sundry Departments.....	4,649,797	4,232,156	26,094,933	17,188,880
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	111,384,061	65,689,910	1,019,875,440	571,324,334
Special Receipts.....	176,153	43,400	3,054,265	1,289,765
Total.....	111,560,214	65,733,310	1,022,929,704	572,614,099
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	644,467	645,030	6,241,714	6,425,517
Auditor General's Office.....	38,265	39,126	338,315	342,400
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	7,481	9,522	45,439	2,456,194
Civil Service Commission.....	33,750	29,660	299,264	294,957
External Affairs.....	262,607	294,486	816,408	843,979
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	18,136,113	6,799,973	121,541,544	107,002,651
Other Public Debt Charges.....	104,959	367,074	4,603,187	850,554
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....			6,884,477	10,721,977
Old Age Pensions.....	160	140	14,737,939	15,096,079
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	161,861	155,268	1,427,784	1,372,316
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	36,176	40,311	300,550	345,377
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	48,016	47,295	453,268	318,753
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....			436,385	454,135
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	89,443	67,197	2,453,941	688,863
Fisheries.....	144,627	118,343	1,209,934	1,183,623
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	26,769	27,274	160,233	145,244
Insurance.....	13,019	13,177	120,226	119,017
Justice.....	479,205	430,364	3,847,624	3,784,199
Labour.....	1,163,159	89,982	5,828,649	546,341
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	66,719	288,259	1,139,044	2,523,438
Mines and Resources.....	730,539	631,188	8,109,445	8,115,857
Movements of Coal.....	389,134	244,799	2,938,035	3,066,770
National Research Council.....	59,751	76,192	583,087	544,745
National Revenue.....	1,156,484	1,010,303	9,729,942	8,880,018
National War Services.....	40,166		641,638	
Pensions and National Health.....	4,477,069	4,767,792	41,288,847	42,200,312
Post Office.....	3,486,969	3,360,156	28,130,423	26,606,608
Privy Council.....	4,236	4,599	39,992	40,270
Public Archives.....	10,301	10,306	89,516	91,679
Public Printing and Stationery.....	15,244	12,801	122,872	116,219
Public Works.....	1,285,021	1,120,744	8,630,890	7,762,914
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	532,192	518,721	4,608,346	4,016,175
Secretary of State.....	79,664	66,132	582,408	561,542
Soldier Settlement.....	50,201	54,341	497,734	501,766
Trade and Commerce.....	787,557	573,301	5,849,774	4,752,665
Transport.....	967,982	820,926	8,330,984	8,536,362
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	245,403	1,938	2,929,935	2,392,683
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	35,774,768	22,727,220	296,019,830	273,711,198
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	609,649	263,090	3,098,994	2,784,886
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	6,626,440	1,967,212	29,230,453	18,308,614
War Appropriation.....	124,491,758	84,587,065	851,402,795	477,373,768
Total Special Expenditure.....	131,118,198	86,554,276	880,633,248	495,682,382
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....		250,000		15,000,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	27,000	330,000	270,000
National Harbours Board.....	471,876	275,420	813,876	783,224
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	504,876	552,420	1,143,876	16,053,224
Other Charges	5,640	173,459	204,716	7,358,562
Grand Total Expenditure.....	168,013,132	110,270,465	1,181,100,665	795,595,252
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....			12,064	838,486
Canadian Government Merchant Marine.....				750,000
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	3,892,998	3,250,000	23,350,000	9,250,000
Temporary Loan.....		46,220,667	7,842,491	46,220,667
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	38,138	21,000	474,048	1,333,949
National Harbours Board.....	206,410	159,077	206,410	159,077
National Housing Act.....	268,869	353,602	2,612,313	3,347,443
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....		50,100		899,681
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....				15,738,273
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	13,758	8,420	50,945	47,955
Total Loans and Investments.....	4,420,173	50,082,866	34,548,270	78,585,530

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JANVIER 1942

N° 1

STATISTICIEN SUPPLÉANT DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN DÉCEMBRE

La moyenne des six facteurs majeurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique est plus élevée en 1941 qu'en toute autre année depuis 1929. L'indice du volume physique des affaires et la somme des dépôts à terme et à demande des banques à charte établissent de nouveaux records. Les obligations de tout repos demeurent stables toute l'année, accusant une hausse modérée en novembre; leur niveau excède légèrement l'orientation entre guerres. Les prix de gros accusent une hausse considérable pendant la majeure partie de 1941 et atteignent une moyenne plus élevée qu'en toute année depuis 1929. La réaction des facteurs spéculatifs, comprenant le cours des actions ordinaires négociées aux bourses canadiennes et le volume des opérations spéculatives, a une tendance à atténuer le niveau élevé dans les autres domaines de l'économie.

Les fluctuations des six facteurs susmentionnés revêtent des proportions modérées au cours du dernier mois de l'année. La somme des dépôts à terme et à demande et le volume physique des affaires augmentent, tandis que les autres facteurs déclinent un peu. L'indice préliminaire du volume physique des affaires avance en décembre, après avoir reculé les deux mois précédents. On peut citer quelques facteurs à ce sujet. L'indice de la production de charbon, après ajustement saisonnier, passe de 110 en novembre à 118 le dernier mois de l'année. L'indice des dédouanements de tabac, y compris les cigares et les cigarettes, avance de 147 à 160.5. L'indice de la production manufacturière, basé sur les produits animaux, approche 180 en décembre contre 162 le mois précédent. La diminution de la production de fromage est beaucoup moins que normale pour la saison, et la production de beurre augmente un peu, après l'ajustement habituel. L'indice des abatages inspectés, indiquant la situation de la salaison, gagne deux points à 157. La consommation de coton par les textiles diminue un peu. L'indice de la production forestière gagne plus de quatre points à 127.5.

Contrats de guerre et construction

Les chiffres préliminaires publiés par le Ministère des Munitions et Approvisionnements indiquent que la valeur totale des contrats adjugés et des engagements pris par le Ministère jusqu'à la fin de 1941 excède \$3,200,000,000. Les dépenses pour le compte du Canada se chiffrent à \$1,754,000,000 et les engagements globaux pour le compte du Royaume-Uni s'élèvent à \$1,315,000,000. Les contrats adjugés "pour d'autres comptes" s'établissent à \$132,000,000.

Des dépenses de \$344,000,000 pour les avions, soit près de 20 p.c. de toutes les dépenses pour le compte du Canada, révèlent le rôle important qu'à joué le plan d'entraînement aérien du Commonwealth dans l'industrie de guerre du Canada. Une partie de cette somme est au compte d'autres pays de l'Empire. Des dépenses de \$232,000,000 indiquent que le programme de construction navale du Canada va maintenant de l'avant. Plus de \$225,000,000 sont absorbés pour l'approvisionnement de magasins militaires, y compris les armes portatives et une grande variété d'outillage militaire. Les autres principaux item de dépenses sont des projets de construction et de défense, le vêtement et le transport routier.

En 1941 les contrats adjugés pour le compte du Canada sont raisonnablement bien répartis entre les douze mois, mais ils atteignent une cime en avril et en mai. Ce niveau général est bien au-dessus de la moyenne de 1940, mais il est encore bien au-dessus du record établi au cours des trois derniers mois de cette année-là. Les contrats adjugés en 1941 sont provisoirement établis à \$860,000,000 contre \$797,000,000 en 1940. En 1941 les contrats adjugés sont plus nombreux que ceux de l'année précédente, mais leur valeur moyenne décline par suite du grand nombre de petits contrats placés par les bureaux locaux d'achats.

Les contrats de construction adjugés en décembre laissent voir une diminution saisonnière modérée, le total étant de \$19,109,000. Toutefois, ce chiffre est près de 13 p.c. plus considérable que celui de \$16,918,300 en décembre 1940. Les contrats adjugés en Québec et en Ontario

absorbent plus de 60 p.c. du total; de même, l'activité est intense en Nouvelle-Ecosse et en Colombie Britannique. La construction industrielle représente approximativement 45 p.c. du total. Les contrats en 1941 se chiffrent à \$393,991,300 comparativement à \$346,010,200 l'année précédente.

Transports

Le transport ferroviaire demeure très actif en décembre. Les chargements des quatre semaines terminées le 27 décembre se chiffrent à 236,343 wagons contre 273,662 les quatre semaines terminées le 29 novembre. Toutefois, cette diminution est distinctement moins que normale pour la saison. La semaine correspondante de 1940 les chargements s'élevaient à 216,872 wagons, soit une augmentation de près de 10 p.c.

Les expéditions de grain se maintiennent à niveau élevé le mois sous revue, mais elles diminuent considérablement en regard de celles de novembre. Il y a peu de changement par rapport à la période correspondante de 1940. Les chargements de charbon occupent le deuxième rang en décembre; de même, ils déclinent un peu comparativement à ceux de novembre et diffèrent peu de ceux de décembre 1940. Les expéditions de minerai laissent voir une diminution saisonnière en regard de celles de novembre, mais elles sont un peu plus considérables que celles de la période correspondante de l'an dernier. Les chargements de pulpe et de papier augmentent un peu en regard de ceux de novembre et sont beaucoup plus considérables que ceux de décembre 1940. Les expéditions de bois d'oeuvre déclinent un peu comparativement à celles du mois précédent, mais elles excèdent de beaucoup celles de la même période de 1940. Les chargements d'autres produits forestiers, y compris le bois de pulpe, diffèrent peu de ceux de novembre, mais ils diminuent légèrement en regard de ceux de 1940. Les marchandises par lots de moins d'un wagon sont un peu moins considérables qu'en novembre, mais elles excèdent celles de la même période de l'année précédente.

Commerce extérieur

Les exportations domestiques du Canada en décembre 1941 valent \$150,472,000. Elles diminuent un peu comparativement à la cime atteinte en novembre, mais elles excèdent de plus de 50 p.c. les exportations de \$97,621,000 en décembre 1940. Les exportations domestiques au Royaume-Uni se chiffrent à \$48,417,000, soit près de 60 p.c. de plus qu'au cours du même mois de 1940.

Les expéditions aux Etats-Unis se chiffrent à \$62,101,000, augmentation de plus de 40 p.c. sur celles de la même période de l'année précédente. Les expéditions à l'Egypte continuent d'être considérables, étant près de trois fois plus fortes qu'en décembre 1940.

Toutes les exportations principales augmentent comparativement à l'an dernier, mais les produits agricoles et animaux sont ceux qui augmentent le plus. Les exportations domestiques de ces produits augmentent de 89.8 p.c. et de 69.6 p.c. respectivement. Les produits du bois et du papier, le fer et l'acier, et les métaux non ferreux laissent voir des gains substantiels en regard de décembre 1940; les produits chimiques accusent une augmentation marquée. Toutefois, le facteur le plus considérable de l'augmentation en regard de décembre 1940 semble indubitablement de plus fortes exportations de denrées alimentaires, principalement à la Grande-Bretagne.

Financement d'obligations

En décembre les seules émissions sont des obligations municipales et pour des montants relativement faibles. Ceci contraste avec décembre 1940, alors que le Gouvernement fédéral a émis des obligations pour une valeur de \$250,000,000. Les émissions de bons du Trésor se chiffrent à \$90,000,000 contre \$75,000,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les remboursements s'élèvent à \$75,000,000; les bons fournissent donc \$15,000,000 de nouveaux fonds.

Les émissions d'obligations du gouvernement en 1941 augmentent légèrement en regard de celles de 1940, passant de \$1,366,516,631 à \$1,375,419,372. Les émissions du Gouvernement fédéral sont plus considérables, mais cette augmentation est presque neutralisée par une diminution des obligations provinciales. Les remboursements pendant l'année se chiffrent à \$619,782,300, le nouveau pouvoir d'achat étant de \$755,637,172. Les émissions de bons du Trésor valent \$960,000,000 contre \$900,000,000 en 1940. Les remboursements de bons du Trésor s'élèvent à \$920,000,000; le nouveau pouvoir d'achat créé est donc de \$40,000,000.

Les émissions d'obligations des corporations valent \$17,739,000 en 1941 comparativement à \$27,083,800 en 1940. Il y a un déclin des émissions d'utilités publiques. Les remboursements pendant l'année ne s'établissent qu'à \$3,954,800; les nouveaux fonds mis en circulation se chiffrent donc à \$13,284,200.

Revenu national

Deux sources principales alimentent le cours de l'argent. La première comprend les paiements des entreprises aux individus pour leur contribution aux opérations productives. Ses principaux éléments sont la rémunération aux employés sous forme de salaires et gages, aux propriétaires qui travaillent pour leur labeur, leur administration et leur propriété, et aux détenteurs d'actions, d'obligations et d'hypothèques pour leur souscription de capitaux. A certains temps les paiements aux individus sont beaucoup plus faibles que la valeur nette des produits manufacturés par les entreprises. La partie non distribuée du revenu net est retenue par l'entreprise pour le maintien des paiements en des temps moins propices et pour d'autres fins. En conséquence, les épargnes des entreprises sont normalement positives en temps de prospérité et négatives en temps de crise.

L'autre cours principal de l'argent va dans une direction opposée. Il comprend les paiements par les consommateurs pour les marchandises et les services fournis par l'entreprise productive. On peut considérer que ce courant se divise en deux chenaux principaux. Les paiements peuvent être pour des marchandises et des services pour la consommation et l'utilisation directes, ou ils peuvent consister en achats de matériel fixe pour une nouvelle expansion du processus productif. Comme un tel achat est ordinairement tout à fait indirect, l'argent est regardé comme les épargnes des récipiendaires. L'argent est surtout placé par l'intermédiaire des institutions financières, comme les banques, les compagnies d'assurance, de fiducie, de prêt et d'hypothèque.

Le revenu national peut se calculer au point de vue de la production ou de la consommation. La première méthode porte sur les groupes de la production, l'objectif étant d'en arriver à la valeur nette des marchandises et des services produits. Le résultat peut s'obtenir de deux façons. La première consiste à soustraire du revenu brut d'exploitation le coût des matières premières, des dépenses diverses et la dépréciation. La seconde méthode, en général plus praticable, consiste à additionner les épargnes positives ou négatives des entreprises et les paiements aux individus en salaires et gages, les autres revenus provenant du travail, les pensions, les rentes et les secours, les retraits des propriétaires qui travaillent, les dividendes nets, l'intérêt sur obligations, l'intérêt sur hypothèques et les loyers nets payés et imputés pour les maisons habitées par leurs propriétaires.

Quand on considère les trente groupes d'industries et de services comme une unité, on observe que les épargnes des entreprises sont principalement positives durant la première décennie, la seule exception étant 1921. Les paiements aux individus sont plus grands que le revenu produit de 1930 à 1935 inclusivement, alors que la position est de nouveau renversée. Les gains cumulatifs de la première décennie sont presque contre-balancés dans la seconde. L'aspect général des paiements de revenu national et des épargnes des entreprises de 1919 à 1940 est présenté dans le graphique 1.

Passant en revue la période de vingt ans, la compensation aux employés, comprenant les pensions et les secours, absorbe près de 62 p.c. de la distribution globale, tandis que moins de 14 p.c. sont payés sous forme de dividendes, d'intérêts et de loyers. La part des propriétaires qui travaillent atteint une moyenne de près de 25 p.c. La diminution de cette part est la caractéristique la plus frappante. La part du travail, y compris le revenu provenant du travail, passe d'environ 60 p.c. la première décennie à 63.3 p.c. la seconde, tandis que le revenu provenant des dividendes, des intérêts et des loyers fait un gain relatif de 12.8 p.c. à 14.7 p.c. La part des propriétaires qui travaillent décline de 27.2 p.c. à 22.0 p.c., le revenu des fermiers et des autres producteurs primaires laissant voir un recul considérable en regard de la position favorable au cours de la première décennie.

Les autres revenus provenant du travail, y compris les secours, de même que les intérêts et les dividendes sur obligations s'orientent vers une augmentation la période entre guerres. Les retraits, la somme des loyers et les intérêts sur hypothèques diminuent. Les salaires et gages déclinent légèrement, tandis que la proportion par rapport à l'ensemble des paiements de revenus augmente la seconde décennie comparativement à la première.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS: PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING JANUARY 16, 1942

Population.—Preliminary announcement of population, Dec. 15, 1941, No. 13, 3 p.; . . . Jan. 10, 1942, No. 14, 1 p.; . . . Jan. 14, 1942, No. 15, 3 p. (Eng. and French), Preliminary; housing, No. 2, Ottawa, 4 p.; . . . No. 3, Victoria, British Columbia, 4 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Quantity and value of fruit nursery stock sales, Dec. 17, 1941, 5 p. The 1941 Canadian honey crop, 4 p., 10 cents. Dairying statistics of Canada, 1940, 30 p., Charts, 25 cents. Tobacco crop report, 5 p., 10 cents. Eighth census of Canada, 1941, Census of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 1, Jan. 16, 1941, 1 p. The grain situation in Argentina, Jan. 16, 1942, 5 p. Mineral Production—Preliminary estimate of Canada's Mineral Production, 1941, 3 p., 10 cents. Report on miscellaneous metals in Canada, 1940, including aluminium, antimony, barium, beryllium, bismuth, cadmium, calcium, chromium, iron, lithium, magnesium, manganese, Mercury, molybdenum, radium, uranium, selenium, tantalum, columbium, tellurium, tin, titanium, (ilmenite), tungsten, vanadium, zirconium. 34 p., 50 cents. Report on the miscellaneous non-metallic minerals in Canada, 1940, including borite, diamonds, diatomite, fluorspar, garnet, graphite, grindstones, kyanite, magnesitic dolomite, magnesium, sulphate, natural mineral waters, peat phosphate, silica brick, sodium carbonate, sodium sulphate, strontium minerals, sulphur (pyrites), 32 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries of the Province of Quebec, 1939, (Eng. and French), 29 p., 25 cents; . . . Province of Ontario, 1939, 33 p., 25 cents. Forest Products—Preliminary report on the hardwood flooring industry in Canada, 1940, (Eng. and French), 2 p., 15 cents. Miscellaneous paper goods, 1940, 4 p., 10 cents. The wood-turning industry, 1940, 2 p., 10 cents. The cooperage industry, 1940 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Iron and Steel and Their Products—The primary iron and steel industry in Canada, 1940 (including pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and steel castings, and rolled iron and steel products) 21 p., 25 cents. Iron and steel and their products in Canada, 1938 and 1939, 140 p., 50 cents. Non-Ferrous Metals—The aluminium products industry, 1940, 6 p., 15 cents. Chemicals and Allied Products—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry in Canada, 1940, 12 p., 25 cents. The petroleum products industry in Canada, 1940, 25 p., 50 cents. The artificial abrasives industry, 1940, 7 p. The mica industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 25 cents.

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Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

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Volume XVII

Numéro 1

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

JANVIER 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
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Volume XVII

Number 2

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

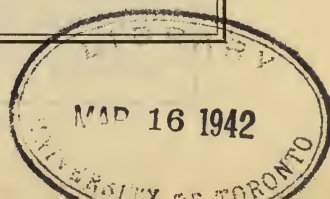
FEBRUARY, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.



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The Annual Report of "Bank Debits to Individual Accounts and Equation of Exchange, 1941" is available for distribution. A table showing debits by each of the clearing centres from 1924 to the present is included. The relative position, the trend and fluctuation of the debits in the principal centres are portrayed in the charts. The relation of the country-wide total of the national income to the terms of the equation of exchange is an interesting topic of the Bulletin.

Canada 1942, an Official Handbook, covers the present situation in the Dominion from Atlantic to Pacific, the weight of emphasis being placed on those aspects which are currently of most importance. So far as space permits, all phases of the country's economic organization are dealt with and statistics are brought up to the latest possible moment. The text is accompanied by a wealth of illustrative matter which adds to the interest of the subjects treated.

The Introduction reviews Canada's war effort, covering the development of her armed forces, the financial steps that have been taken and the governmental organizations that have been created and their principal activities. It also reviews Canada's economic condition at the close of 1941. This Introduction is followed by a special article dealing with Canada's Attractions for the Vacationist, which is accompanied by a four-page scenic insert in colour.

The economic survey is covered in seventeen chapters dealing with population, production, trade, manufactures, transportation, labour, finance, education, etc.

The price of the publication is 25 cents per copy; application for regular priced copies should be made to the KING'S PRINTER, OTTAWA.

A special price concession has been authorized in the case of teachers, *bona fide* students, and ministers of religion. To such individuals, the price is set at 10 cents for one copy.

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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OTTAWA, FEBRUARY, 1942

No. 2

ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JANUARY

The average of six factors indicating the trend of economic conditions was higher in January than in the preceding month, reaching a new high point for recent years. A moderate gain was shown in wholesale prices, while the sum of the notice and demand deposits rose to a new high point in history. Minor recessions were shown in the prices of common stocks and high-grade bonds. Speculative trading was also at a lower level than in the last month of 1940.

The price index of industrial materials, which had been 91·7 in December, rose to 92·6 in the last week of January. The standing in January, 1941, was 80·1. The advance in the weekly index number was mainly due to strength in food commodities. The index of the cost of living at the beginning of January was 115·4 against 115·8 in December and 108·3 in January, 1941.

High-grade bond prices were practically maintained in January at the relatively high level of the last month of the year. Dominion bonds were remarkably steady during 1941, a slight advance having been shown over the twelve months. An announcement of the terms of the Second Victory Loan made in January was without appreciable effect on the high-grade market, the terms being completely in line with existing prices. Trading was light as with the approach of the new loan, potential buyers were keeping their resources available for subscription.

The sum of the notice and demand deposits rose to a new high level at the beginning of January. Deposit liabilities of this description record an erratic movement in war time due to heavy payments on government loans. Deposits have been accumulated since July, more than offsetting the decline during June when the first Victory Loan had led to a marked reduction. An index of demand and notice deposits was 152 at the beginning of January, compared with 138·5 on the same date one year ago.

Interest in stock markets continued at a low level during the first month of the year. The decline in prices was of a minor character. An average of thirty industrials and utilities traded on the Montreal Stock Exchange was 53·8 on February 5th compared with 54·5 on the corresponding date of January. Twenty industrials traded on the Toronto Stock Exchange averaged 89·42 compared with 92·62 in the same comparison. An unofficial index of dividend payments gained a full point in January rising to 121·3 from the standing of 120·3 in December. The rise constituted the third consecutive monthly increase bringing the index to the highest point in over a year.

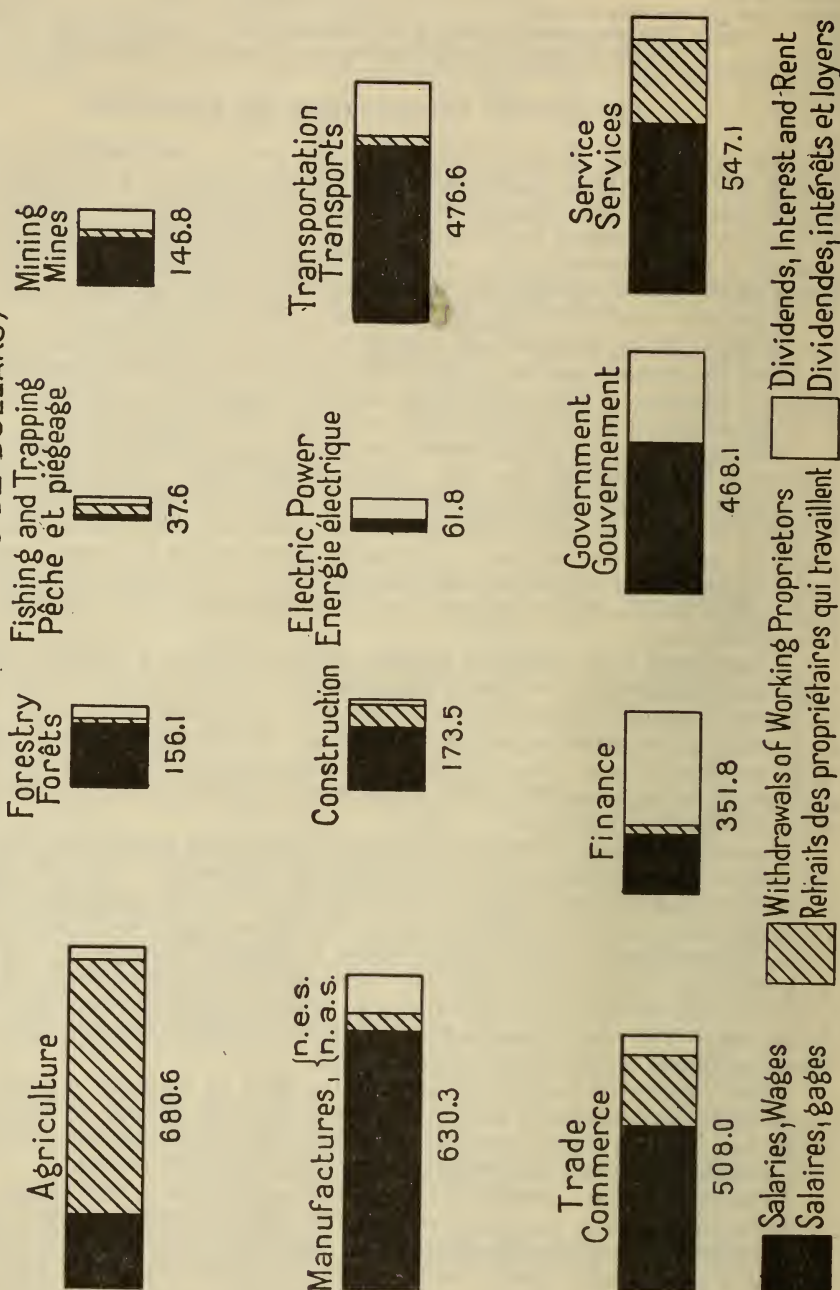
The volume of production recorded a gain in January according to the preliminary calculation of the index of the physical volume of business. The index had risen in December over the preceding month and the standing of the first month of the year was not greatly changed from December.

The gross value of agricultural production in Canada was placed at \$1,375 million during 1941 as compared with \$1,259 million in the preceding year. The standing for 1941 was greater than in any other year since 1929, when farm prices were at a much higher level. Increases over the preceding year occurred in all the individual items making up the total, with the exception of field crops and maple products. The decline of \$28·8 million in the gross value of field crops resulted from a sharp reduction in the output of wheat. The gross value of live stock, dairy and poultry production showed an increase of \$120·5 million over the preceding year. Increased output coupled with higher farm prices were responsible for the added values.

INCOME PAYMENTS IN CANADA BY PRODUCTIVE SOURCES

PAIEMENTS DE REVENUS AU CANADA, PAR SOURCE PRODUCTIVE

AVERAGE - MOYENNE DE 1919-1938
(MILLION DOLLARS-MILLIONS DE DOLLARS)



Cash income from the sale of farm products was estimated at \$876.5 million during the year recently ended. The standing was higher than in any other year since 1929 when the value was \$922.3 million. Comparable amounts for 1940 and 1939 were \$739.4 million and \$710.2 million, respectively. The increase in the year under review occurred mostly in the live stock and animal products group with greater output and higher prices mainly responsible. Income from live stock sales was \$67.2 million higher than in 1940, and dairy products increased by \$38.3 million. Cash from wheat sales recorded a decline of \$13.9 million. The estimates of income are based on reports of marketings and prices received by farmers for the principal farm products.

The cattle market recorded a strong trend in early January despite the fact that marketings were exceptionally heavy. Despite the generous receipts, however, the trade was buoyant due in large measure to the demand for shipment to the United States. The hog market was generally firm throughout although there was some tendency toward easiness in the latter part of the month. Marketings of nearly all classes of live stock were sharply higher than in January last year. Cattle sales at stock yards and packing plants were 110,000 compared with 84,000 head in the same month of 1941. Hog grading showed an increase of over 88,000 head amounting to 590,813. The sheep and lamb marketings were at a somewhat lower level amounting to 35,000 head.

Newsprint production was 311,904 tons against 300,823 in December. After seasonal adjustment the index moved up from 124 to 130. Woodpulp exports were at a somewhat lower level. Exports of planks and boards were 103 million feet against 139.5 million in December, the index showing a marked decline from 113.8 to 90.8. The volume of shingle exports, however, was at a higher level, the total having been 199,000 squares against 106,000 in December. The net result was that the forestry index declined more than 1 point to 126.9.

Timber scaled in British Columbia during 1941 was 3,523 million feet against 3,524.7 million feet in the preceding year, the activity of the industry having been practically maintained. The total for December, however, declined from 279 million feet to 226 million.

The value of fish landed by the Canadian sea fisheries during 1941 was \$25,550,500 against \$18,734,740 in the preceding year.

Several of the indexes recording the trend of mineral production showed increase in January over the preceding month. Gold receipts at the Mint were 442,028 ounces against 401,716 in December. After seasonal adjustment a slight increase was shown in the index from 114.7 to 115.7. A gain was shown in silver shipments, the total in January having been 1,494,000 fine ounces. The index of mineral production for 1941 showed a further increase over the very high level of the preceding year, rising 2.7 p.c. to 128.8. The production of base metals, for which detailed figures are not available, recorded an increase of 6.5 p.c. over 1940.

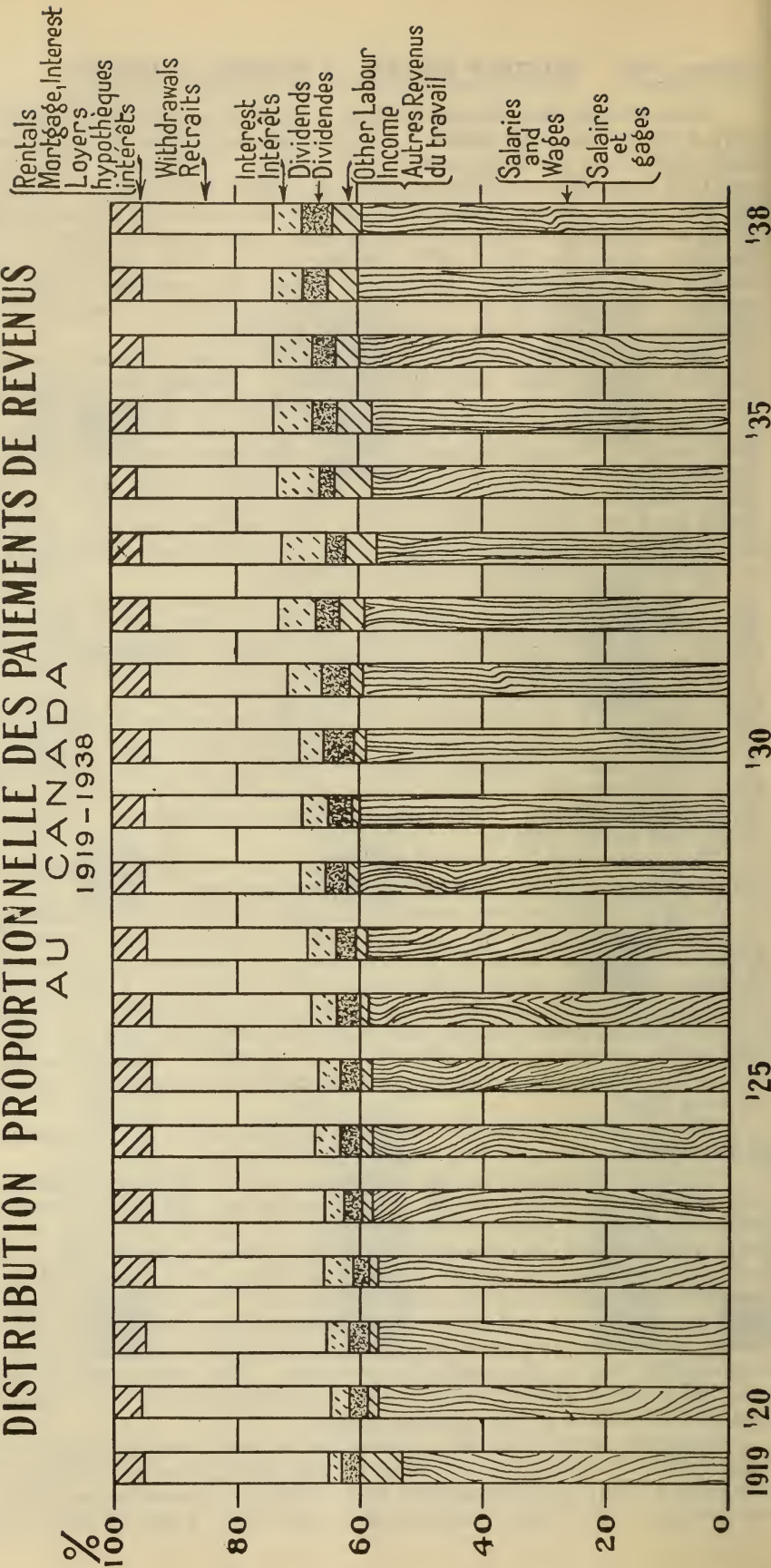
Electric power production was 33,445 million k.w.h. in 1941 compared with 30,080 million in the preceding year, a gain of 11.2 p.c.

The index of manufacturing production was 150.8 last year against 134.5, a gain of 12.1 p.c. The output of the component industries recorded almost unanimous gains. Inspected slaughterings in January were at a somewhat lower level than in the preceding month, the index dropping from 157 to 143. Declines were shown in each of the three divisions, slaughterings of hogs having been 587,509 head against 687,299 in December. The index of butter production showed a minor gain in January over the preceding month, while the output of factory cheese was at a lower position. The export of canned salmon showed a considerable drop in the month under review. The consumption of raw cotton recorded a slight gain in January, the total having been 16.8 million pounds against 16.2 million in the preceding month.

Contracts awarded to the construction industry were at a lower position in January than in either the preceding months, or in the same month one year ago. The total was \$12.9 million against \$19.1 million in December and \$26.6 million one year ago. The index consequently receded to 119 against 203 in December.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME PAYMENTS IN CANADA

DISTRIBUTION PROPORTIONNELLE DES PAIEMENTS DE REVENUS AU CANADA 1919-1938



During the first six weeks of the present year carloadings amounted to 358,801 cars against 304,435 in the same period of 1941. The index of cars loaded in January was 149.6 against 138.8 in December, the standing in the same month one year ago having been 125.7. The index of tonnage carried in January was 193.4 against 167.7 in December and 146.8 one year ago. During the elapsed portion of 1942 nine out of eleven commodity groups were carried in larger volume. Coke and "other forest products" recorded decline, while marked increases were shown in miscellaneous commodities and grain. The movement of coal rose from 36,139 cars to 40,696, a gain of 4,557 cars.

The index of retail sales averaged 135.9 in 1941 against 117.5 in the preceding year, a gain of 15.7 p.c. The percentage increase of wholesale sales was of even greater proportions, the index moving up 17.6 p.c. to 141.9. Exports in January recorded a marked expansion, the total being \$152,308,000 against \$88,953,000 in the same month last year. After seasonal adjustment, the index of exports was 199.7 in the month under review against 163.9 in December, the increase being mainly due to adjustment for seasonal variation.

Industrial employment in the first twenty-seven months of the war has shown almost continuous expansion on a scale unparalleled in any earlier period. From the outbreak of hostilities to December last, the index rose by 41 p.c., a gain of this magnitude is emphasized by comparison with that of 14.5 p.c. in the five years ended in 1939, while in the period of 1921-1939 the general index rose by about 28 p.c. Expansion in the durable goods industries has been of particular significance, from 100.4 at the beginning of the conflict, the index number in this class has risen to 212.1 at the latest date, a gain of 111 p.c. The number of persons employed in this category constituted 51 p.c. of those reporting for manufacturing on December 1, 1941, a proportion substantially in excess of that of 40 p.c. engaged in the durable goods industries on September 1, 1939.

The firms furnishing information regarding earnings reported the disbursement of \$46.1 million in salaries and wages for the final week of November as compared with \$45.3 million in the last week of October, while the payrolls of the same employers distributed to those on their staffs on June 1 for services rendered in the last week in May amounted to \$38.6 million. An index number based upon these statistics had, therefore, risen to 117.3 in the last week of October and to 119.6 in the last week of November. In manufacturing, preliminary index numbers of payrolls show even more pronounced gains than those in all industries although large numbers of inexperienced workers are still being added to the personnel.

The amount of cheques cashed in clearing centres was \$3,231 million in January, against \$3,687 million in the preceding month. The standing in January, 1941, was \$2,941 million. Of the \$3,231 million cashed in January, the amount of \$3,105 million was debited to current accounts while \$125.4 million was charged against savings accounts.

Expenditure of the Dominion Government for war purposes was reported at \$145,247,950 in January against \$87,660,803 in the same month of 1941. The total amount during the first ten months of the fiscal year was \$997,920,034. This amount compares with \$565,034,571 in the same period of the preceding fiscal year. The total expenditure during the fiscal year to date was \$1,364.5 million against \$920.6 million in the comparable period of the fiscal year from April 1, 1940 to March 31, 1941. The total revenue rose from \$653 million to \$1,143 million in the same comparison. Marked gains were shown in the receipts from income and excise taxes.

The tentative monthly computation of national income is discontinued in the present number pending the completion of a revision now in process.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Physical Volume of Business...	131-1	127-5	125-5	130-7	134-2	137-1	138-0	141-5	148-9	139-1	132-0	141-3	142-4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	144-8	139-2	135-2	141-5	144-7	150-4	149-2	156-1	169-0	154-9	143-3	154-1	151-9
Mineral Production.....	122-7	125-0	122-8	121-8	140-8	125-6	146-3	140-9	126-0	123-6	125-6	124-4	120-2
Gold, mint receipts.....	120-9	125-7	127-2	130-0	149-9	130-9	143-7	132-3	118-7	126-1	124-1	114-7	115-7
Silver shipments.....	97-2	101-6	109-0	106-1	108-2	111-1	127-7	110-4	52-0	71-1	83-3	37-6	94-9
Asbestos exports.....	122-6	172-7	147-9	150-9	134-5	123-6	204-0	140-6	172-0	121-7	95-6	109-9	147-0
Petroleum production.....	220-3	230-4	234-4	241-2	241-9	239-4	257-7	260-7	269-7	252-1	254-6	245-2	.....
Coal production.....	117-4	118-1	129-2	127-9	121-9	115-9	124-3	135-9	123-3	110-7	110-0	118-1	128-2
Manufacturing.....	142-0	135-8	139-7	143-3	143-4	143-5	153-6	163-7	182-3	164-7	149-4	158-9	163-2
Crop Products.....	134-8	118-4	129-1	112-8	125-5	119-8	127-3	153-7	196-3	136-7	122-8	126-7	122-3
Flour production.....	115-0	151-9	133-4	152-6	169-9	190-3	180-8	145-0	119-6	97-8	99-1	158-0	.....
Oatmeal production.....	23-0	30-8	21-5	243-7	207-2	116-8	27-2	22-8	24-9	32-0	26-1	30-2	.....
Tobacco.....	146-4	132-2	150-7	130-3	116-6	108-8	117-8	134-4	151-9	157-7	147-0	160-5	173-4
Cigar releases.....	193-2	182-5	151-9	169-4	148-2	125-7	131-0	123-7	136-1	131-0	140-2	216-6	204-7
Cigarette releases.....	142-8	127-9	151-5	127-2	114-2	107-7	116-9	136-3	153-9	161-1	148-5	155-7	171-1
Rubber imports.....	302-4	176-4	146-1	95-3	201-3	106-7	140-8	390-9	763-1	188-8	95-4	147-8	9-6
Animal Products.....	132-1	122-8	114-3	138-5	123-6	111-2	113-0	115-0	138-6	123-9	162-0	179-7	154-8
Inspected slaughtering.....	132-4	123-8	124-5	139-8	126-8	128-1	139-9	133-8	150-4	162-8	155-1	157-0	143-3
Cattle.....	105-1	97-7	95-2	109-5	103-9	113-4	124-1	114-1	121-8	123-9	119-6	129-3	123-6
Sheep.....	111-2	96-1	89-3	111-5	124-7	76-8	94-7	95-2	97-6	95-4	100-0	117-3	115-3
Hogs.....	175-9	166-5	173-0	188-8	162-3	156-6	169-3	168-3	199-9	229-6	215-2	203-6	179-5
Creamery butter.....	123-3	117-2	115-5	122-6	123-2	102-4	104-7	107-9	119-0	113-2	109-7	112-8	114-2
Factory cheese.....	134-0	139-3	152-9	217-2	176-1	123-8	113-9	115-2	104-4	98-2	134-0	146-9	300-3
Salmon exports.....	135-9	85-6	31-7	158-7	64-1	35-3	7-8	8-2	204-7	99-0	370-4	197-2	111-7
Boots and shoes production.....	142-9	125-0	117-1	129-6	132-6	138-1	152-7	125-5	130-4	149-5	196-3	205-7	.....
Textiles.....	141-2	138-9	155-2	171-1	177-2	183-7	180-3	174-3	182-4	164-3	159-5	142-7	126-9
Cotton consumption.....	163-3	169-6	174-7	181-1	175-8	177-9	180-8	156-6	206-1	202-8	199-2	170-3	177-0
Wool imports.....	131-0	122-8	169-2	203-0	224-8	241-8	230-0	237-4	211-2	168-9	164-0	147-8	315-0
Silk imports.....	86-4	67-0	50-3	47-5	39-1	36-8	40-2	39-2	30-5	17-5	11-8	20-0	20-0
Rayon.....	159-4	144-9	147-6	162-4	162-4	158-7	154-8	160-3	158-7	164-0	156-6	152-5	146-2
Forestry.....	126-2	121-3	125-6	118-4	114-0	107-0	131-0	129-8	145-6	132-6	123-2	127-5	126-9
Newsprint.....	109-0	112-4	114-8	108-5	106-1	107-3	114-3	113-6	121-5	118-9	114-1	123-6	130-4
Wood pulp exports.....	177-7	159-8	169-4	194-8	193-1	202-6	217-9	201-3	220-7	222-9	183-6	230-7	209-7
Planks and boards exports.....	145-2	120-9	134-4	112-9	98-0	99-7	136-9	147-2	183-3	141-3	129-9	113-8	90-8
Shingles exported.....	157-5	188-1	142-3	139-0	158-8	179-8	161-4	121-6	127-4	103-6	100-3	67-3	125-3
Iron and steel.....	196-6	191-0	187-9	197-4	190-5	197-9	221-4	248-6	257-5	269-4	244-3	238-4	241-0
Steel production.....	175-4	168-1	170-8	179-3	202-4	200-0	200-9	209-5	227-7	234-9	232-1	220-8	242-0
Pig-iron production.....	153-7	151-4	162-4	171-8	175-0	183-4	172-4	167-2	188-3	270-8	227-2	230-5	243-3
Iron and steel imports.....	255-9	226-1	220-9	238-9	189-7	188-1	222-7	251-5	278-9	312-0	239-3	283-0	277-0
Automobile production.....	121-9	125-0	111-2	106-4	113-1	134-9	188-6	229-7	244-8	235-8	124-0	102-3	114-3
Non-metallic minerals.....	103-6	113-9	105-8	138-5	141-3	126-8	139-6	136-7	148-7	180-1	128-5	158-9	126-5
Coke production.....	123-3	121-9	125-4	127-1	130-6	129-2	140-5	143-6	142-6	134-3	132-1	131-2	127-5
Crude petroleum imports.....	77-5	103-3	79-9	153-6	155-5	123-8	138-4	127-7	156-8	124-6	123-7	195-5	128-6
Construction.....	238-8	219-5	136-4	177-9	178-5	286-8	130-7	145-0	166-4	145-9	129-6	184-4	125-8
Contracts awarded.....	266-8	239-0	130-3	164-4	179-3	330-3	123-2	137-4	163-5	133-3	115-1	202-6	118-4
Building permits.....	136-5	144-4	155-4	223-0	171-8	123-5	155-1	169-6	173-1	188-4	179-1	115-2	149-6
Cost of construction.....	112-1	113-1	113-5	113-6	118-6	119-3	119-7	120-9	121-4	121-3	121-3	121-7	122-4
Electric power.....	116-7	115-7	115-8	126-1	129-1	123-3	130-8	126-1	136-2	137-4	137-5	138-9	142-9
DISTRIBUTION.....	106-0	106-1	107-8	110-9	114-9	112-9	117-6	114-9	112-4	110-2	111-4	118-1	125-3
Trade employment.....	115-3	115-8	117-9	120-5	121-6	121-8	121-2	122-0	123-2	123-9	123-4	122-9	.....
Carloadings.....	125-7	122-9	125-3	129-3	138-6	133-9	139-6	128-0	119-1	120-6	124-4	138-8	149-6
Imports (excluding gold).....	171-0	152-7	153-6	150-0	145-0	143-9	167-3	184-1	185-6	170-3	159-3	194-9	229-0
Exports (excluding gold).....	130-5	148-2	147-4	169-2	196-3	182-1	212-7	189-7	169-2	139-5	163-2	163-9	199-7
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	153-6	148-4	140-1	139-5	152-7	159-9	160-5	163-7	165-5	151-7	154-0	162-4	160-9
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	110-4	108-0	110-8	113-5	115-9	114-8	118-0	121-5	134-7	119-7	118-2	122-3	128-1
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	163-8	151-2	143-6	275-5	323-3	217-0	268-9	95-3	55-2	113-3	81-3	129-4	136-3
Grain marketings.....	185-4	163-5	155-2	314-7	376-1	242-7	302-7	93-7	40-1	116-0	75-6	129-3	110-4
Wheat.....	309-1	266-9	245-1	511-4	628-8	398-4	487-1	125-2	45-3	174-6	119-2	206-6	158-2
Oats.....	61-5	74-9	94-7	157-2	189-3	126-6	155-8	164-9	180-7	142-1	66-9	76-7	145-7
Barley.....	59-7	104-6	193-9	199-3	205-9	140-7	256-3	232-8	99-4	141-8	72-9	116-7	158-4
Rye.....	72-2	102-9	184-1	562-6	100-6	467-2	572-6	383-7	197-5	262-6	92-3	108-5	248-2
Live Stock Marketings.....	94-9	97-8	93-4	105-4	94-3	105-3	122-0	102-2	120-8	101-3	106-1	129-8	112-3
Cattle.....	94-6	96-4	92-7	95-1	88-4	103-0	114-0	97-8	106-6	90-3	100-1	132-9	125-4
Calves.....	87-2	93-1	93-4	114-2	99-6	109-6	124-1	110-5	123-8	106-6	93-1	108-8	96-7
Hogs.....	106-6	107-4	98-7	126-2	109-9	120-5	152-9	116-4	168-6	138-1	127-1	129-0	91-2
Sheep.....	89-4	82-1	79-4	159-9	102-8	67-0	98-5	92-4	109-6	89-9	115-7	114-4	70-5
Cold Storage Holdings.....	124-4	133-6	145-4	176-5	178-7	121-4	112-6	117-4	121-3	137-4	141-8	147-2	148-1
Eggs.....	171-1	270-4	289-2	191-9	121-3	119-8	121-6	119-8	101-6	86-6	97-5	130-7	187-8
Butter.....	110-0	109-3	144-8	260-8	271-1	124-6	108-6	108-3	113-8	117-1	119-5	129-3	116-7
Cheese.....	94-1	91-5	84-4	101-1	148-6	119-0	86-2	95-3	101-9	122-7	145-6	133-2	110-8
Beef.....	96-0	99-0	98-4	100-5	110-5	117-0	129-8	122-5	119-9	137-5	144-0	140-8	161-7
Pork.....	184-6	187-9	184-1	159-5	133-6	123-7	129-4	139-8	159-7	207-4	198-9	207-4	205-5
Mutton.....	86-0	80-4	81-3	93-5	113-1	135-3	197-0	270-6	157-4	113-6	105-0	101-9	111-0
Poultry.....	95-1	94-9	94-8	98-0	104-8	103-3	98-5	101-7	135-9	184-3	139-0	150-6	147-8
Lard.....	200-9	260-2	249-6	250-9	237-1	207-9	147-1	160-5	138-6	183-0	282-5	265-8	251-2
Veal.....	134-4	111-7	118-3	126-1	125-7	150-2	154-6	151-6	160-4	169-8	190-7	180-1	197-4

1 Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881
Building permits.....\$000	4,420	5,851	8,541	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	8,391	6,289
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,635	2,407	2,632	2,693	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226
Employment average, 1926=100	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-5	152-9	157-4	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	165-8	167-6	165-8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,941	2,540	2,838	2,984	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	28,067	31,254	33,340	34,999	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,611	3,927	638	2,144	2,181	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797
Building permits.....\$000	142	150	209	985	671	447	599	2,708	510	486	1,627	514	112
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	87	70	70	79	89	84	87	84	88	94	94	99	95
Employment average, 1926=100	135-2	135-1	135-6	136-5	152-4	163-9	164-2	164-1	175-4	179-6	188-1	188-1	188-1
Bank debits.....\$000,000	72-8	50-7	71-8	73-8	75-9	95-6	75-4	78-0	78-4	84-3	85-2	90-0	77-2
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,146	2,120	2,345	2,467	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,826	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482
Building permits.....\$000	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	2,381	1,432
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,351	1,245	1,374	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746
Employment average, 1926=100	139-4	137-7	143-1	146-8	157-3	161-8	167-6	169-9	173-9	177-1	170-8	170-8	170-8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	702	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,087	940
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	7,702	8,481	9,302	9,939	9,518	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	19,926	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075
Building permits.....\$000	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,276	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,764
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	815	748	806	794	817	774	787	796	802	861	869	910	909
Employment average, 1926=100	143-4	145-7	152-0	156-4	161-9	165-5	166-5	169-2	172-4	173-0	174-0	174-0	174-0
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,463	1,218	1,358	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	12,603	14,431	15,213	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,300	766	1,730	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510
Building permits.....\$000	186	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	200	173	190	192	204	183	178	178	206	238	239	251	251
Employment average, 1926=100	112-2	111-3	116-7	124-1	128-3	132-5	136-1	136-1	134-3	136-1	135-5	135-5	135-5
Bank debits.....\$000,000	449	375	425	516	633	650	622	547	540	648	567	620	500
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,689	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,884	4,565	4,421	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286	5,791
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	917	1,148	858	1,139	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018
Building permits.....\$000	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	556
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	182	171	192	196	205	189	204	214	209	224	221	225	225
Employment average, 1926=100	118-0	116-8	129-4	132-7	134-9	139-2	146-6	149-8	149-4	149-4	144-5	144-5	144-5
Bank debits.....\$000,000	176-5	173-4	176-7	183-4	183-2	275-3	210-6	213-4	200-9	218-1	207-4	208-2	196-5
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	1,927	2,210	2,300	2,391	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold..... No. 000	1,265	1,240	1,359	1,466	1,361	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	.....
Value.....\$000	13,345	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,608	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941—1942

Item	Nov.	Dec.				Jan.					Feb.	
	29	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	3,522	6,952	6,867	5,597	4,077	3,203	1,555	2,132	2,902	2,548	1,771	1,678
Oats.....000 bushels.....	452	470	420	475	298	365	276	672	1,088	918	841	622
Barley.....000 bushels.....	322	420	417	440	261	282	154	249	366	437	331	282
Flax.....000 bushels.....	46	57	77	50	46	63	25	61	106	108	92	44
Rye.....000 bushels.....	33	46	40	44	33	27	24	38	110	109	77	67
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	502-4	502-4	503-6	507-5	505-0	502-5	502-5	498-0	494-1	490-2	487-8	486-2
Oats.....000 bushels.....	9,519	8,908	8,359	8,337	8,496	8,047	7,824	7,757	8,198	8,543	8,586	8,483
Barley.....000 bushels.....	14,685	14,536	14,451	14,424	14,457	14,425	14,116	13,268	13,244	13,231	13,133	12,922
Flax.....000 bushels.....	3,032	2,978	2,181	2,194	2,212	2,140	2,106	2,078	2,148	2,204	2,242	2,149
Rye.....000 bushels.....	4,185	4,217	4,148	4,054	4,084	4,093	4,070	3,939	3,964	4,074	4,040	4,132
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	74/4	75	74/4	74	74/1	74/5	75/6	76/6	77/6	78/3	78/4	78/1
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	44/5	45/3	46/4	47/4	48	49/5	50/4	50/6	50/4	51/2	51	50/2
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	57/5	58/2	57/7	57/6	57/2	58/4	60/1	60/3	61/3	63/2	63/1	62/2
Flax No. 1 C.W.....	151/1	151/5	156/1	155	157/4	158/5	157/1	158/5	161/1	162/6	161/2	160/5
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	57/7	58/5	59/2	59/5	59/6	60/6	62/3	64/6	64/6	65/4	65/2	64/5

I. Analytical and General—Continued
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Dec.				Jan.					Feb.	
	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14
Export Clearances—											
Wheat.....000 bush.	3,796	4,183	3,031	1,331	2,846	2,279	4,291	3,812	2,763	2,744	1,777
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	21,554	18,129	17,825	8,576	11,692	16,903	23,646	20,924	17,091	13,888	14,398
Calves....."	7,673	6,911	5,358	3,664	3,893	4,802	5,463	5,966	5,677	5,159	4,362
Hogs....."	26,453	24,581	22,753	21,054	18,549	17,840	20,841	20,604	21,992	18,124	17,265
Sheep....."	8,077	7,546	7,168	3,981	2,814	3,889	3,903	3,706	2,342	2,749	1,221
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	8.43	8.41	8.47	8.68	8.69	8.89	9.14	9.11	8.98	9.22	9.22
Calves, good veal....."	12.96	12.90	12.89	13.26	13.37	13.99	15.12	14.96	14.26	14.58	14.82
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	14.75	14.81	14.91	15.00	15.04	15.13	15.33	15.50	15.27	15.10	15.08
Lambs, good handyweights...."	11.40	11.58	11.25	11.27	11.33	11.65	11.95	12.00	12.00	12.19	12.48
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	10,379	9,250	8,087	5,047	5,227	5,994	8,920	9,103	8,181	7,738	7,618
Live stock.....	2,135	2,190	1,719	1,203	1,714	2,102	2,136	1,974	1,751	1,702	1,415
Coal.....	7,076	7,560	6,967	4,145	5,623	7,480	8,032	7,460	5,789	6,313	6,292
Coke.....	550	510	577	443	485	534	576	584	534	539	505
Lumber.....	3,432	2,836	2,959	1,908	1,998	2,454	2,721	2,968	2,915	2,951	2,929
Pulpwood.....	1,493	1,327	1,822	1,436	1,584	1,941	2,743	3,323	3,943	3,803	4,032
Pulp and paper.....	3,553	3,813	3,941	2,955	3,663	3,801	3,599	3,639	3,639	3,643	3,837
Other forest products.....	2,753	1,717	1,712	1,129	1,330	1,654	1,955	2,070	2,028	1,855	2,115
Ore.....	3,890	3,650	3,936	3,408	3,733	3,722	3,622	3,741	3,832	4,476	4,046
Mdse. L.C.L.....	14,995	14,402	14,574	11,481	11,356	13,180	13,889	14,376	14,269	14,440	14,433
Miscellaneous.....	16,410	15,631	15,466	11,876	12,892	13,918	14,966	15,794	15,450	14,775	14,690
Total cars loaded.....	66,666	62,886	61,760	45,031	49,392	56,642	63,361	64,992	62,331	62,235	61,912
Total cars received from connections.....	32,402	31,953	31,661	25,375	25,487	25,696	30,990	34,090	34,637	32,404	31,818
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	180.9	179.0	155.4	132.1	148.0	131.9	178.8	193.2	171.9	166.3	148.5
Live stock.....	117.8	136.1	139.6	177.5	139.8	128.3	123.5	127.5	106.7	105.6	95.2
Coal.....	120.2	121.7	119.9	81.1	99.1	109.2	128.2	120.3	91.1	96.6	101.9
Coke.....	74.4	75.8	84.4	64.8	70.7	75.6	88.3	80.0	71.8	71.5	76.5
Lumber.....	219.0	196.5	204.2	201.5	218.0	192.9	209.8	215.5	203.7	198.9	183.6
Pulpwood.....	224.5	128.6	102.8	123.1	101.2	97.4	122.5	137.3	156.5	137.8	145.6
Pulp and paper.....	149.5	149.2	148.0	150.6	149.1	160.1	155.7	158.4	161.8	163.4	162.3
Other forest products.....	102.2	80.6	87.2	95.3	101.8	98.7	104.5	111.5	106.8	92.5	102.9
Ore.....	169.6	167.8	174.3	187.8	211.5	194.2	201.1	213.9	205.4	203.9	195.9
Merchandise.....	124.5	121.5	123.3	124.6	116.7	110.9	113.2	119.0	118.2	117.4	116.8
Miscellaneous.....	153.2	154.8	156.6	172.1	157.5	144.9	160.4	172.6	164.6	157.4	149.6
Eastern Division.....	147.2	142.3	146.9	151.2	147.6	137.6	144.4	152.1	142.5	140.9	138.4
Western Division.....	129.0	134.0	130.6	116.3	108.7	113.6	135.3	137.1	128.2	124.9	127.5
Total for Canada.....	141.9	140.3	142.0	139.8	134.1	127.9	143.2	149.3	141.2	139.0	137.2
Industrial Material Prices, Aug. 1939=100..	141.0	140.7	141.2	141.6	141.7	142.1	142.5	142.6	142.7	142.8	142.7
Stable.....	124.7	124.7	125.6	125.6	126.1	126.1	126.1	126.1	126.1	126.1	126.1
Manufacturing.....	153.9	152.8	152.7	152.5	152.7	152.7	152.7	152.7	152.7	152.7	152.7
Food.....	150.4	151.6	152.4	153.4	154.1	157.2	159.8	160.6	160.8	161.8	160.6
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—											
Utilities (10).....	43.3	41.9	41.1	41.8	42.1	42.5	42.3	43.4	43.2	42.2	41.2
Industrials (20).....	61.4	60.1	59.2	59.2	60.0	60.5	59.5	59.9	60.1	58.9	58.4
Paper (10).....	80.68	76.66	74.42	73.96	73.89	76.54	75.40	74.88	73.93	74.02	70.30
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—											
Industrials (20).....	94.74	91.97	90.72	91.74	93.02	91.95	89.42	89.54	89.39	89.10	86.85
Gold (20).....	89.15	85.59	83.25	82.03	83.53	81.76	78.14	81.67	79.92	77.58	74.81
Base metals (10).....	68.39	68.69	68.25	67.25	70.48	69.40	68.84	69.19	69.23	68.73	67.62
Western oils (15).....	19.36	18.44	17.95	18.30	18.73	18.54	18.47	18.56	18.45	18.30	17.66

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Maritime Provinces	705	936	1,203	3,190	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809
Quebec.....	4,423	4,791	5,204	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027
Ontario.....	10,940	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784
Manitoba.....	132	183	181	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255
Saskatchewan.....	58	65	66	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78
Alberta.....	123	117	189	260	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96
British Columbia...	3,956	4,696	5,019	5,808	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512
Total.....	20,337	21,297	29,154	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Trade.....	41	48	56	46	45	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39
Manufactures.....	20	13	16	8	10	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10
Agriculture.....	3	3	1	4	7	3	3	.....	1	1	4	3	4
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mining.....	2	2	.....	4	1	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Construction.....	4	7	8	6	2	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4
Transportation.....	1	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	2
Finance.....	1	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Service.....	21	18	13	15	18	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16
Unclassified.....	4	8	5	6	8	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4
Total.....	97	102	100	92	94	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Prince Edward Isl.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Nova Scotia.....	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	.....	1	3
New Brunswick.....	1	2	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	1
Quebec.....	46	54	49	35	36	34	32	35	26	26	36	40	44
Ontario.....	22	32	20	14	19	15	10	17	9	12	13	17	17
Manitoba.....	.....	3	7	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	4	3
Saskatchewan.....	7	8	7	7	14	10	7	7	6	8	13	9	4
Alberta.....	.....	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	.....	4	3	1
British Columbia...	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	3
Total Canada..	79	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45	57	80	78	77

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	4,879	5,293	6,558	6,627	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080
Oats..... " "	864	722	831	834	1,272	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670
Corn..... " "	223.7	216.4	216.0	212.5	203.0	158.9	208.1	178.4	197.3	265.3	281.8	316.8	214.0
Barley..... " "	201.8	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2	309.9	287.1	311.6	290.4
Mixed grain " "	2,884	2,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percentage of operation...	47.6	51.5	68.2	64.4	74.8	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4	71.5
Quantity...000 bbls.	1,076	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577
Exports.....	345.6	345.8	606.8	559.1	849.8	1,340.7	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,436.6	661.0	441.1	586.5	930.2
Oatmeal...000 lbs...	1,336.9	191.4	204.5	157.9	1863.9	1,623.0	948.0	177.6	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7	250.4
Roasted oats.. " "	6,461	5,328	6,556	5,841	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,827	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762
Corn flour, meal " "	2,125	2,143	1,489	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply.													
8000	53,590	62,713	69,761	153,739	107,632	46,494	80,848	76,151	51,243	69,075	43,547	45,000	.....
Tobacco Releases													
Tobacco entered for consumption													
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.	1,820	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794
plug.....	248-9	229-6	254-3	263-5	237-2	237-0	266-9	243-1	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5
Canadian raw leaf	166-6	194-1	256-9	220-8	241-0	255-5	246-9	286-5	514-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1
Cigarettes.....mn	623-6	556-5	692-7	616-5	654-3	665-1	772-2	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7
Cigars.....000	13,120	12,906	12,925	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131
Snuff.....lbs.	72,691	70,683	58,612	72,226	67,733	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Welts.....	501-7	518-1	555-7	607-1	629-3	601-0	570-6	641-6	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	439-4	553-9	631-9	623-9	634-1	572-9	643-9	657-7	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	134-2	153-7	167-2	137-4	156-3	149-8	159-1	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	.....
Stitchdowns.....	288-8	305-7	352-1	394-3	432-9	385-1	352-7	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	.....
Total.....	1,760	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,592	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	672-4	742-4	796-0	797-9	819-6	778-4	844-0	817-2	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	83-2	96-8	111-3	109-6	125-0	127-0	129-3	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	130-2	.....
Women's.....	833-6	1,024-0	1,191-0	1,314-2	1,401-4	1,368-2	1,380-2	1,501-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	237-4	250-1	307-8	328-2	353-4	362-6	378-7	362-0	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	74-6	102-5	118-1	141-4	143-7	145-1	151-5	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	.....
Total.....	1,901	2,216	2,524	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	293-6	2,736	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	31,701	33,683	34,136	34,804	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885
15,680	16,604	16,804	17,115	16,503	15,916	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	
Newsprint production													
000 tons	261-30	245-61	275-77	280-00	284-77	273-70	293-48	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90
Stocks.....000 tons	170-28	176-14	186-18	180-39	174-04	165-90	159-15	155-21	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	.....
B.C. timber scaled. Mil. bd. ft.	188-3	250-5	306-4	341-1	375-4	355-2	244-1	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4
Advertising Linage ²	20,042	20,308	22,740	24,622	26,320	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	11,727	9,959	12,351	19,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	1,110	959	1,408	3,869	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409
Condensed milk													
000 lbs.	1,305	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048
Evaporated milk													
000 lbs.	8,448	8,956	11,213	16,222	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well at regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941												1942
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	450-1	434-3	412-7	446-5	439-6	440-2	454-0	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3
Silver.....000 oz.	1,642	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,669	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	.....
Coke.....000 tons	267	268	240	266	253	260	248	259	266	263	276	270	.....
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	738-5	802-7	737-3	849-7	822-2	843-1	818-0	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0
Natural gas.....000 M cu. ft.	4,798	4,798	4,429	4,282	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829
*NON-METALS—													
Gypsum.....000 tons	93	65	65	70	92	141	159	162	146	216	200	171	175
Feldspar.....tons	1,050	965	1,613	1,622	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667	.....	.....
Salt (commercial) tons	16,633	14,550	15,535	16,587	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	293	283	302	378	569	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369
Clay products....0000	395	316	303	365	473	646	669	651	647	701	713	637	481
Lime.....tons	64,925	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,606	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251

Classification	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Iron, Gold and Silver													1942
Pig iron production, 1. tons	103,085	91,165	102,038	103,326	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,795	111,757	137,114	133,735	148,377	163,156 ¹
Ferro-alloys production.....1. tons	15,231	11,471	15,201	16,161	15,117	14,699	17,599	16,251	16,912	16,809	17,078	17,845	18,004 ¹
Steeling and castings.....1. tons	186,303	172,698	195,481	200,680	206,110	187,163	197,316	202,746	200,559	222,853	221,367	218,611	257,069 ¹
Gold, mint receipts													
000 oz.	462	412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398	444	415	402	442
Silver.....000 oz.	1,529	1,299	1,522	1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602	649	1,494

*Sold or used. ¹ Net tons.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941												1942
	Jan. 000	Feb. 000	Mar. 000	April 000	May 000	June 000	July 000	Aug. 000	Sept. 000	Oct. 000	Nov. 000	Dec. 000	Jan. 000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2578054	2353510	2578206	2640219	2756283	2512669	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183
Thermal.....	56,641	53,558	53,603	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106
Total.....	2634695	2407068	2631809	2693353	2805394	2560060	2661145	2640084	2866473	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:													
Firm Power.....	118,658	111,030	121,290	117,596	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	124,361	122,324	124,981	121,954
Secondary.....	73,812	65,613	80,323	93,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,635	72,217	77,532	89,280	84,576
Total.....	192,470	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	196,578	199,856	214,261	206,530
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	752	755	665	713	631	599	589	648	697	755	896	966	961
Nova Scotia.....	40,241	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,171	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478
New Brunswick.....	43,222	30,694	28,159	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,833	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535
Quebec.....	1022900	950,269	1051609	1113843	1161645	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337408	1377103
Ontario.....	952,953	868,386	929,401	902,750	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858
Manitoba.....	122,814	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683
Saskatchewan.....	50,202	45,369	48,824	46,389	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503
Alberta.....	28,887	24,875	25,508	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479
British Columbia.....	180,254	169,419	190,304	194,191	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159
Total.....	2442225	2230425	2430196	2481759	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	24	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23	24	30	31	31
Nova Scotia.....	1,298	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467
New Brunswick.....	1,268	1,087	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429
Quebec.....	28,690	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,436	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	39,986
Ontario.....	28,124	28,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554
Manitoba.....	2,822	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269
Saskatchewan.....	1,619	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,585	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823
Alberta.....	932	888	823	829	845	841	861	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241
British Columbia.....	5,806	6,042	6,129	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091
Canada.....	70,583	71,740	70,786	71,545	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	87,891

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Production—													
Passenger automobile production.....	No. 11,990	10,647	12,093	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	5,635	7,003	6,651	4,249
Truck production.....	No. 11,205	13,063	13,951	15,493	16,745	17,215	20,805	14,032	11,948	13,725	14,542	13,662	17,502
Total cars and trucks.....	No. 23,195	23,710	26,044	27,584	26,585	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496	19,360	21,545	20,313	21,751
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....	No. 5,727	6,728	11,272	16,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	.....
Retail value.....	\$000 7,254	8,373	14,513	20,832	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	.....
New trucks and buses.....	No. 2,279	2,462	3,389	4,766	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	.....
Retail value.....	\$000 2,759	2,919	4,073	5,631	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	No. 8,006	9,190	14,661	20,838	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,089	.....
Retail value.....	\$000 10,013	11,292	18,586	26,462	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	.....
Automobile Financing—													
Total new and used cars—													
Number.....	9,325	10,952	15,838	25,285	25,245	20,930	19,518	14,235	12,935	10,868	6,950	6,989	.....
Percentage change.....	+15.6	+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	.....
Financing.....	\$000 4,545	5,345	7,480	12,195	12,108	9,675	9,105	6,621	5,861	4,791	2,867	3,100	.....
Percentage change.....	+25.3	+27.6	+38.3	+43.2	+16.1	-9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	.....

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1940	1941												1942
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Wholesale Sales.....	125.0	106.2	110.6	125.1	141.6	148.6	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	136.9	
General Index (961) Retail.....	174.1	102.3	101.7	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.8	122.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.5	
Boots and shoes.....	146.8	80.0	67.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	202.7	
Candy.....	226.6	86.0	129.9	102.0	177.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.9	134.5	133.4	321.8	
Clothing, men's.....	199.7	91.8	82.4	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.8	174.9	240.3	
Clothing, women's.....	193.6	88.1	79.9	114.8	169.9	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.8	
Departmental.....	210.2	93.0	94.8	111.4	132.1	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.4	
Drugs.....	162.4	117.9	112.4	123.9	120.8	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	183.0	
Furniture.....	165.8	83.1	103.6	112.7	137.9	174.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	133.8	
Groceries and meats.....	135.7	118.0	117.5	134.6	132.2	146.9	139.5	132.7	146.1	133.9	145.4	143.7	162.0	
Hardware.....	146.2	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.5	169.0	153.9	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	171.4	
Radio and electrical.....	224.4	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	167.0	
Restaurants.....	117.8	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	138.5	
Variety.....	276.2	96.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	153.4	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	339.1	

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941													1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
PRINCE EDWARD ISL														
Charlottetown....	3	.....	.....	1	4	10	11	20	2	6	19	1	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	123	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	
Halifax.....	56	64	90	655	197	141	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	
Sydney.....	18	7	36	14	111	67	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	
NEW BRUNSWICK...	16	19	65	69	165	101	75	2,106	89	86	1,367	40	28	
Moncton.....	.....	6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	.....
Saint John.....	16	13	35	35	49	46	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	
QUEBEC.....	1,110	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	2,381	1,432	
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	435	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,306	1,527	612	845	
Quebec.....	115	72	254	83	451	297	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	
Shawinigan.....	.....	23	100	114	179	81	106	217	80	44	207	994	2
Sherbrooke.....	131	93	51	119	266	93	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	
Three Rivers.....	32	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	
Westmount.....	3	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28	51	8	3	.....
ONTARIO.....	1,979	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,094	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,764	
Chatham.....	26	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	
Hamilton.....	134	554	426	264	517	483	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	
Kingston.....	66	69	92	151	210	134	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	
Kitchener.....	14	18	137	133	114	243	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	
London.....	48	120	49	99	86	98	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	
Ottawa.....	256	351	277	699	425	273	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	
St. Catharines.....	261	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	
Toronto.....	360	529	710	911	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	
York and East Townships.....	101	175	212	482	549	320	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	
Windsor.....	41	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	
MANITOBA.....	68	138	222	718	859	689	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	
Winnipeg.....	43	74	189	550	609	473	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	
SASKATCHEWAN.....	62	12	89	248	306	562	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	
Regina.....	51	2	61	115	96	336	64	257	56	57	29	32	196	
Saskatoon.....	5	.....	6	48	19	33	118	9	59	377	15	18	2
ALBERTA.....	57	215	762	779	535	548	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	
Calgary.....	47	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	
Edmonton.....	.....	32	174	351	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	68	36
Lethbridge.....	7	22	33	74	34	32	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	1,003	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	556	
New Westminster.....	49	55	93	95	75	123	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	
Vancouver.....	667	666	816	930	1,284	890	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	
Victoria.....	219	98	230	251	252	217	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	
Total.....	4,420	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	8,391	6,289	
Contracts														
Awarded²—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
Apartments.....	517	452	872	1,098	1,136	637	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	
Residences.....	2,852	3,025	4,077	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	
TOTAL	3,368	3,477	4,949	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	
RESIDENTIAL.....	5,044	3,658	5,271	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	
TOTAL BUSINESS	9,042	13,316	2,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	
INDUSTRIAL.....	9,125	4,254	807	1,985	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	
TOTAL ENGINEERING.....	26,580	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	
GRAND TOTAL.....	30	14	7	.....	7	37	17	158	55	29	58	4	51
Prince Edward Isl...	1,271	3,466	34	1,494	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	
Nova Scotia.....	311	447	97	649	689	1,421	2,094	3,382	457	526	761	181	424	
New Brunswick.....	2,826	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	
Quebec.....	19,926	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	
Ontario.....	141	510	819	782	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,886	1,079	1,552	732	811	
Manitoba.....	256	64	81	227	664	452	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	
Saskatchewan.....	903	192	850	979	887	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	
Alberta.....	917	1,148	858	1,138	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	
British Columbia.....														

¹Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

²Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	20,712	17,589	18,028	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598
Oats..... "	1,411	2,187	3,540	2,617	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343
Barley..... "	548	945	2,150	1,085	991	1,141	1,803	4,590	6,130	5,755	2,170	1,837	1,455
Flax..... "	70	68	128	115	71	124	136	186	854	2,185	384	304	350
Rye..... "	88	108	253	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	493,553	488,679	483,014	471,243	467,332	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241
Oats..... "	6,994	6,746	6,854	5,850	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543
Barley..... "	6,460	5,407	5,605	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231
Flax..... "	954	925	908	906	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204
Rye..... "	6,199	6,037	5,815	4,740	5,932	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	4,880	9,460	11,623	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105	18,271	11,145
Oats..... "	618	594	666	1,065	1,496	1,073	481	822	255	127	323	172	111
Barley..... "	2	102	419	102	60	144	593	60	64	12	543	1,107	69
Flax..... "	5	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637	222
Rye..... "	.....	4	.....	.....	1,014	1,173	394	586	560	427	648	275	.....
Buckwheat..... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	74/1	75/2	76/2	75/6	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	33/4	33/5	35/2	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6
Barley No. 2 C.W....	43/6	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	150/2	153/1	172/5	159/5	151/7	151/3	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	46/6	47/3	51/6	56/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	59,706	49,489	50,813	61,893	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223
Calves.....	20,048	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780
Hogs.....	92,287	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624
Sheep.....	15,528	9,799	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	78,128	60,408	64,173	68,386	77,589	72,898	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885
Calves.....	29,979	31,267	52,685	91,494	84,627	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085
Sheep.....	9,844	7,081	5,363	32,667	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636
Lambs.....	39,279	29,221	29,546	3,652	3,166	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382
Swine.....	375,820	492,998	503,916	540,508	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	592,200	317,300	427,300	373,300	1006900	1050600	1630000	1777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	.....
Landed.....\$	653,600	462,700	602,500	1058800	2077800	2846400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	.....

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	27,071	17,459	10,559	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,827	64,127	53,621	42,719	31,687	
Dairy.....	190	147	83	59	68	210	326	309	237	208	198	155	153	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	21,432	18,197	14,805	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,929	44,585	46,653	38,886	34,439	25,855	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	9,650	6,267	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,289	27,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,922	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	227	528	1,106	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355	3,070	960	322	148	
Fresh.....	1,312	1,247	1,237	1,893	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,166	522	428	996	1,227	
Frozen.....	3,871	3,774	3,821	4,501	5,886	6,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	
POULTRY, dressed.....	11,793	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,431	5,163	9,593	20,382	19,608	
PORK, grand total.....	67,807	79,960	76,641	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,005	37,759	51,377	60,039	71,234	75,602	
Fresh (not frozen).....	5,899	6,225	6,620	6,900	4,919	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	
Fresh (frozen).....	39,877	46,024	41,517	34,188	28,552	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	
Cured or in cure.....	22,031	24,711	28,504	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249	32,724	31,381	30,642	31,643	
LARD.....	5,384	7,443	7,459	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,025	2,809	3,350	5,437	6,672	8,804	
BEEF, grand total.....	20,295	17,647	16,425	14,923	14,592	13,898	14,574	14,983	18,504	27,020	34,879	31,970	33,774	
VEAL.....	2,986	1,849	1,773	3,038	3,843	4,790	5,167	5,060	6,057	7,393	7,915	6,234	4,757	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	4,623	3,417	2,627	1,986	1,094	838	934	1,189	2,353	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	
FISH—														
FROZEN fresh.....	27,209	20,843	19,147	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167	35,310	32,306	27,125	21,618	
FROZEN smoked.....	1,436	1,294	1,394	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	3,052	2,835	2,290	1,615	

V. External Trade 15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1940	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	791	396	621	453	429	371	378	444	480	539	580	729	905
Cocoa and chocolate.....	139	201	384	561	259	397	473	701	246	51	123	457	268
Coffee and chicory.....	305	295	517	615	612	394	292	220	387	327	355	307	266
Fruits.....	2,694	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405	2,106	2,673	2,872	2,867
Gums and resins.....	256	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342	276	433	399	389
Nuts.....	377	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	432	259	279	425	135
Seeds.....	111	135	119	215	99	107	52	21	52	54	81	94	140
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,421	1,806	559	1,427	1,035	3,424	3,480	2,162	4,032	2,676	3,358	3,983	1,563
Tea.....	848	748	1,474	1,915	810	375	292	707	544	797	1,778	1,214	882
Vegetables.....	572	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64	68	196	292	548
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	192	202	135	126	108	93	185	246	199	235	164	117	130
Furs, chiefly raw.....	597	1,449	1,317	535	548	646	433	363	702	718	962	719	728
Hides.....	660	569	429	391	439	385	514	372	606	994	823	617	660
Leather, unmanufactured.....	276	277	284	317	298	331	307	332	345	313	330	386	360
Leather, manufactured.....	99	103	163	231	223	216	178	155	250	321	241	233	211
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	2,666	2,454	1,356	2,996	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487	2,269	3,100	3,288	4,061
Yarn.....	477	275	489	494	444	587	432	418	763	431	544	770	696
Flax, hemp and jute.....	662	876	869	939	645	988	944	1,147	1,648	856	2,357	915	1,486
Silk—Raw.....	563	342	308	292	276	159	248	351	154	70	99	14	238
Fabrics.....	108	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66	66	52	43	26
Wool—Raw.....	628	1,331	1,289	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758	1,109	464	1,521	920
Noils and tops.....	859	1,120	577	1,153	1,086	1,682	930	1,156	966	449	600	1,044	531
Woolen yarn.....	205	199	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	335	289	228	325	198
Worsted and serges.....	713	727	767	812	368	753	612	602	887	689	637	757	585
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,306	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,216	1,092	1,159	1,200	1,303	1,414	1,439	1,323
Paper.....	697	737	726	773	719	797	714	678	756	783	846	916	895
Planks and boards.....	422	426	467	321	233	389	821	308	319	255	351	358	253
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	349	386	387	509	428	600	472	515	483	439	608	498	522
Engines and boilers.....	996	1,528	1,673	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456	4,681	4,705	2,776	2,355
Hardware and cutlery.....	392	354	319	332	316	383	234	333	377	390	416	412	383
Machinery.....	8,289	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,435	11,395	11,127	12,160	8,991	7,442
Pigs and ingots.....	407	681	564	521	640	882	1,164	1,264	852	1,176	1,051	1,108	891
Stamped and coated products.....	159	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265	214	243	322	338
Tools.....	506	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735	823	919	827	928
Tubes and pipes.....	477	503	436	560	800	784	568	703	840	838	955	597	596
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	294	345	376	547	641	433	373	137	283	276	449	295	241
Electric apparatus.....	1,981	2,148	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,308	2,455	2,459	2,189	2,572	2,210	2,364
Precious metals.....	1,051	413	453	286	844	237	419	227	393	243	252	482	269
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	1,003	934	935	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424	1,389	1,234	1,334	1,271
Coal.....	4,303	2,516	2,996	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360	7,129	8,214	6,687	5,347
Coke.....	779	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565	581	633	534	773
Glass and glassware.....	1,022	1,069	794	1,246	997	1,121	909	919	928	875	994	1,266	971
Stone and products.....	470	354	346	439	430	506	524	834	792	942	983	773	622
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	283	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402	387	403	454	406
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	558	474	615	635	767	768	807	907	1,018	1,078	1,093	1,019	819
Fertilizers.....	274	177	99	187	202	138	209	312	498	459	595	439	292
Soda and compounds.....	277	271	279	318	429	587	474	483	509	451	313	611	303
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	102302	98,382	89,632	107982	106268	128096	114924	127707	137913	136991	140819	134191	125779
Vegetable products.....	13,833	11,483	10,180	12,886	10,911	14,695	13,096	14,672	20,236	18,371	16,622	15,410	13,268
Animal products.....	2,447	3,161	2,983	2,327	2,476	2,533	2,496	2,254	3,381	3,620	3,259	3,264	3,097
Textiles.....	11,196	11,659	9,820	14,487	12,317	13,900	11,814	12,737	17,020	12,554	14,537	15,779	14,614
Wood and paper.....	3,045	3,297	3,132	2,973	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,939	2,905	3,427	3,496	3,242
Iron and its products.....	29,290	31,262	30,794	35,365	37,914	40,286	35,014	36,763	36,671	37,379	41,603	34,406	34,166
Non-ferrous metals.....	7,775	6,528	6,743	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323	7,508	8,969	7,625	8,164
Non-metallic minerals.....	12,559	8,631	8,905	11,285	9,608	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372	21,324	21,328	19,681	16,273
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,102	4,100	3,961	4,776	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,938	6,225	5,877	6,033	6,202	5,376
Miscellaneous commodities.....	18,043	18,360	13,115	15,565	15,822	23,597	19,904	25,000	22,747	27,454	25,042	28,328	27,580
Imports													
From United Kingdom.....	11,539	14,283	10,098	17,305	11079*	13509*	10875*	11579*	14471*	13369*	10223*	12830*	10363*
From United States.....	69,029	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,248	88,878	99,860	95,546	92,446
From Other Countries.....	21,734	13,826	11,520	15,672	17,607	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,194	34,744	30,736	25,815	22,970

*Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Alcoholic beverages.....	462	398	545	606	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137	1,854	1,970	2,088	896
Fruits.....	182	83	141	194	295	255	328	761	698	782	1,367	646	453
Grains.....	4,277	8,205	10,372	17,935	25,961	20,673	17,354	13,253	9,687	9,902	18,491	15,355	9,465
Barley.....	1	52	230	57	30	84	351	32	35	7	343	737	52
Wheat.....	3,973	7,857	9,795	17,393	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163	9,500	17,513	14,295	9,306
Vegetables.....	177	223	237	226	182	213	210	260	352	627	1,152	1,433	470
Wheat flour.....	1,243	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,986	7,740	5,952	2,756	1,811	2,398	3,713	3,035
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle (except for stock).....	1,079	659	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,690	1,599	1,900	1,143	1,611	2,995
Cheese.....	130	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,606	1,214	1,865	2,116	933	927
Furs (chiefly raw).....	2,461	1,357	1,165	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571	232	517	1,352	2,273
Hides, raw.....	486	502	369	500	472	368	278	323	206	167	219	209	119
Leather, unmanufactured.....	122	166	199	365	365	343	137	581	375	623	708	406	522
Meats.....	4,309	10,590	3,222	7,926	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,428	5,924	10,475	9,451	11,416
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Cotton.....	823	1,179	990	942	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715	1,586	1,516	1,455	800
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Planks and boards.....	4,788	4,393	5,061	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379	8,300	6,723	5,115	3,823
Pulp-wood.....	684	776	703	452	881	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,974	1,707	1,058	798	833
Paper, newsprint.....	9,763	10,324	10,811	13,019	12,572	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919	15,380	14,205	14,042	12,665
Timber, square.....	62	26	46	47	30	29	77	41	20	49	119	61	44
Wood-pulp.....	6,256	5,436	5,987	6,820	6,984	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424	8,092	6,994	8,574	7,350
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles and parts.....	7,299	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258	11,339	13,538	9,324	15,804
Farm implements.....	502	595	1,043	1,347	1,866	1,079	1,273	1,000	864	801	688	812	704
Hardware and cutlery.....	257	281	465	229	456	298	335	370	291	421	286	375	302
Pigs and Ingots.....	1,931	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,105	919	1,139	717	1,410
Tubes and pipes.....	258	310	528	438	389	446	477	399	295	261	145	213	111
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Coal.....	216	171	194	111	185	155	261	205	215	306	299	336	248
Petroleum and products.....	30	6	280	264	380	331	289	292	203	235	402	379	439
Stone and products.....	831	894	1,180	1,102	1,143	987	1,267	1,227	1,327	1,315	1,369	1,230	1,238
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	170	190	272	219	227	201	268	263	231	214	262	189	331
Fertilizers.....	877	1,088	1,009	699	1,778	637	712	571	603	981	577	752	1,042
Soda and compounds.....	555	453	577	463	740	486	699	778	674	971	581	507	487
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	512	510	436	587	500	626	525	549	539	544	582	511	716
Films.....	148	163	71	163	153	128	242	186	169	123	148	182	86
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Exports, excluding gold—													
Total.....	88,953	100,532	102,995	118,425	162,663	146,822	170,901	150,496	142,897	139,678	164,079	152,091	152,308
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	86,921	99,596	101,919	116,933	161,639	145,358	169,685	147,939	139,976	138,129	162,435	150,472	150,520
Vegetable products.....	8,423	13,324	15,787	24,792	36,637	33,005	30,078	24,819	18,043	19,112	32,288	29,398	18,877
Animal products.....	13,088	17,210	8,923	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,576	16,922	24,104	21,564	24,164
Textiles.....	1,426	2,057	1,887	1,968	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,259	3,291	2,918	2,940	2,034
Wood and paper.....	25,416	24,526	25,964	25,400	29,601	31,156	37,110	36,894	39,828	39,456	34,578	34,174	29,380
Iron and its products.....	12,411	12,747	17,474	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940	17,620	21,932	20,791	28,436
Non-ferrous metals.....	15,560	18,463	18,946	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,888	21,260	19,518	23,425	18,772	23,335
Non-metallic minerals.....	2,442	2,754	3,078	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,338	3,865	4,920	4,276	4,180	4,570	3,862
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,429	2,935	3,305	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952	7,689	6,011	6,135	5,114
Miscellaneous commodities.....	5,726	5,571	6,555	6,779	13,004	13,113	17,026	12,667	12,198	10,245	12,999	12,128	15,318
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE—													
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....	—9430	10,901	—4987	12,157	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,583	5,905	—1142	29,888	26,205	10,181
Exports—													
To United Kingdom.....	35,652	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,519	54,158	45,586	60,826	48,417	54,986
To United States.....	36,043	34,140	36,364	42,401	54,588	51,910	56,389	52,750	55,588	57,470	59,886	62,101	56,083
To Other Countries.....	15,226	19,308	20,348	19,615	34,318	30,696	43,080	33,670	30,230	35,073	41,723	39,954	41,239

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1940	1941								
	Nov.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	974,355	831,760	624,704	788,891	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,711,947	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327
Corn.....	15,929	17,304	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,161	11,307	9,355	9,692	22,211
Oats.....	107,525	49,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,106	54,032	149,619	124,954
Barley.....	92,350	25,625	27,828	69,857	49,043	41,405	24,408	90,365	170,480	105,949
Rye.....	17,516	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	12,507	23,654	41,008	21,231
Flaxseed.....	18,629	5,701	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	5,789	40,554	43,054
Other grain.....	1,061	970	372	525	919	594	605	763	1,672	1,232
Flour.....	118,688	95,054	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	175,929	144,996	118,234	117,457
Other mill products.....	139,536	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	137,322	150,282	165,698	160,051
Hay and straw.....	13,640	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	4,043	15,635	17,736
Cotton.....	2,069	1,867	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,318	1,616	1,621	1,891
Apples (fresh).....	25,396	9,314	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	5,638	3,383	47,677	29,171
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,967	624	521	659	575	595	1,473	19,176	5,887	1,924
Potatoes.....	40,323	28,702	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,985	6,466	33,867	33,802
Other fresh vegetables.....	12,739	9,159	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	11,301	23,855	14,717
Other agricultural products.....	182,542	22,334	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	22,688	25,201	164,228	203,438
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,004	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,336	2,959	3,628
Cattle and calves.....	51,350	28,921	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	30,043	49,337	71,411	53,792
Sheep.....	4,306	1,451	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	477	1,487	8,246	3,861
Hogs.....	33,120	30,663	25,890	25,528	27,567	23,307	19,775	16,785	31,165	33,090
Dressed meats (fresh).....	12,619	12,933	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	11,128	10,753	11,542	13,243
(cured, salted, canned).....	19,774	23,126	17,531	23,596	22,092	25,231	20,085	16,659	22,234	31,827
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,416	4,163	3,203	4,367	3,886	3,176	4,084	3,623	3,556	3,695
Poultry.....	215	537	461	436	253	221	205	222	181	509
Eggs.....	1,030	899	817	742	2,728	6,081	2,252	1,221	3,981	1,407
Butter and cheese.....	4,508	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,367	9,798	10,335	8,017	5,373
Wool.....	1,288	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	2,000	1,777	2,068
Hides and leather.....	4,381	3,888	4,487	4,336	4,321	4,604	3,933	4,145	4,597	4,508
Other animal products.....	6,359	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,974	9,096	9,253
MINING PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	599	674	701	1,256	1,094	680	1,213	1,882	1,308	1,018
Bituminous coal.....	881,694	792,359	746,089	849,431	738,404	712,510	656,574	698,959	847,438	870,623
Lignite coal.....	439,520	355,651	253,659	215,265	85,209	61,345	50,881	171,790	423,267	399,058
Coke.....	91,396	103,267	84,670	83,125	83,087	87,966	83,014	96,226	103,745	89,576
Iron ores.....	70,811	358	608	129	47,822	83,551	68,298	78,224	37,456	61,997
Other ores and concentrates.....	329,226	369,982	168,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	359,185	394,294	493,657	457,630
Base bullion and matte.....	84,638	91,048	87,915	98,619	90,839	110,330	105,037	121,502	138,461	124,929
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	335,704	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,330	507,882	542,945	324,308
Slate or block stone.....	3,228	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,356	2,209	4,020	3,193
Crude petroleum.....	41,724	55,446	49,661	60,724	61,281	62,554	56,082	58,257	60,065	53,304
Asphalt.....	13,255	5,528	5,291	5,137	9,052	25,850	49,372	57,136	32,270	14,712
Salt.....	21,507	16,180	15,857	17,762	20,379	23,281	21,365	23,137	26,513	28,667
Other mine products.....	223,613	174,912	158,920	166,512	221,262	295,900	323,064	289,549	244,054	237,947
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	201,763	232,935	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	145,530	159,387	166,519
Ties.....	4,475	3,595	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	5,308	6,709	7,545
Pulpwood.....	160,095	353,810	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,722	216,662	266,265	190,721	171,753
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	432,173	309,931	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,843	437,430	608,966	562,964	559,507
Other forest products.....	18,481	22,357	22,057	25,321	21,605	24,752	30,488	26,580	25,789	23,701
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	176,148	153,509	137,882	168,017	202,411	251,680	227,058	252,139	238,828	206,654
Sugar.....	30,379	20,086	19,886	25,891	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,837	34,253	32,858
Iron, pig and bloom.....	45,121	26,737	23,112	26,187	38,248	41,009	33,641	43,557	44,242	46,358
Rails and fastenings.....	9,824	3,793	2,335	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,510	3,937	5,780	5,077
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	104,326	110,297	101,840	131,976	111,086	117,806	109,230	111,054	138,481	134,946
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	14,272	10,710	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	16,044	16,544	17,143
Cement.....	53,916	24,497	27,677	37,360	59,908	84,098	91,203	90,245	97,401	99,928
Brick and artificial stone.....	16,589	9,628	12,358	14,229	18,491	21,694	20,175	24,326	24,713	23,226
Lime and plaster.....	28,452	30,774	29,196	32,580	37,379	38,145	35,930	36,670	36,458	36,452
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,219	1,062	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,521	3,789	4,255	3,683
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,114	8,292	11,636	16,897	18,637	14,911	11,415	11,313	5,852	7,638
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	70,247	55,469	66,096	79,058	96,697	112,779	98,657	85,573	53,980	66,355
Household goods.....	2,237	734	640	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,289	1,101	2,829	1,883
Furniture.....	4,720	3,708	3,692	3,731	3,726	3,655	3,729	3,970	4,459	4,355
Beverages.....	23,505	16,178	17,435	21,165	26,465	27,561	28,147	33,015	30,604	38,243
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	62,947	57,189	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,161	47,476	42,220	80,408	77,275
Paper, printed matter, books.....	196,161	228,294	232,249	247,539	258,444	230,550	223,160	245,287	250,810	306,193
Wood-pulp.....	86,299	95,394	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	126,965	134,539	134,725	151,562
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	8,517	8,429	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	7,193	9,433	9,099
Canned goods (except meats).....	32,396	19,841	19,414	19,000	25,606	21,639	22,255	31,994	57,257	52,171
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	387,147	363,593	345,047	419,649	435,900	483,154	494,055	531,900	549,665	537,765
Merchandise.....	155,546	143,272	152,614	180,666	194,753	182,149	170,045	178,865	204,153	185,765
Grand Total 000 tons.....	6,952	5,936	5,847	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,704	8,443	8,110

VI. Transportation—Concluded
18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues....\$000	17,711	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467
Operating expenses....\$000	15,399	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081
Operating income....\$000	1,837	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,509	3,464	3,934	3,795	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	.....
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,482	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,125	1,114	1,171	1,044	850	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	100	113	115	121	123	130	174	179	146	140	121	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	9,896	9,412	9,868	9,768	10,600	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	.....
Number of employees.000	73	75	74	73	78	81	84	85	86	84	80	.....
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues....\$000	14,783	14,208	16,702	16,714	19,344	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253
Operating expenses....\$000	11,345	10,825	12,249	12,056	12,995	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872
Operating income....\$000	2,666	2,609	3,246	3,149	4,182	4,088	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,185	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	.....
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,377	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	.....
Passengers carried.....000	844	869	870	724	599	653	746	947	626	651	624	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	87	92	90	91	95	103	126	155	122	107	92	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	6,638	6,380	6,996	7,221	7,828	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	.....
Number of employees.000	46	47	48	52	56	56	56	56	54	53	51	.....
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	228-54	217-53	24-970	251-55	276-16	271-27	276-83	278-65	294-17	312-53	285-82	294-17
Operating revenues....\$000	36,113	34,620	40,613	41,887	46,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	.....
Operating expenses....\$000	29,224	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	.....
Operating income....\$000	5,095	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,068	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	9,927	.....
No. of tons carried.000 tons	8,931	8,493	9,801	9,497	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons.	3,131	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	.....
Passengers carried.....000	2,134	2,137	2,197	1,922	1,603	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	201	217	218	225	230	248	318	354	286	262	227	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	17,593	16,828	17,960	18,101	19,649	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	.....
Number of employees.000	127	129	130	132	143	146	149	150	149	145	138	.....

¹ January operating revenues C.P.R. \$18,660,000 C.N.R. \$22,529,000; carloadings 271,946.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Sault Ste. Marie													
000 tons.....				7,865	15,153	14,673	15,511	15,235	14,401	13,923	12,223	2,137	.....
Welland...000 tons				664	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,858	1,620	1,688	1,466	369	.....
St. Lawrence													
000 tons.....				308	900	1,001	1,043	975	944	948	774	36	.....

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	206-2	165-8	164-1	168-6	205-9	174-1	158-3	145-4	186-7	182-6	191-6	184-8	187-2
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	602-8	602-0	608-4	622-2	629-7	637-5	650-9	668-2	671-4	686-1	704-0	728-6	743-7
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,757	2,709	2,764	2,829	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	269	210	194	188	173	193	275	266	315	270	246	171	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	809	900	903	884	873	859	853	838	826	823	809	807	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	789	814	821	820	848	880	902	936	939	986	999	999	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03
Wholesale Prices— 1930=100													
Cereals.....	145-8	144-2	140-5	139-0	142-5	146-5	148-5	151-2	157-7	160-8	163-7	168-0	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	119-7	118-7	120-0	122-1	120-3	119-7	116-2	116-4	116-4	115-8	115-5	116-0	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	104-9	105-9	108-1	106-3	106-2	105-4	170-7	167-0	165-5	165-3	166-2	167-5	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	144-7	144-3	144-1	144-0	144-4	145-1	146-3	145-8	147-1	147-7	148-7	150-5	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	151-7	152-9	154-0	154-3	154-7	156-1	156-5	156-8	157-7	158-0	158-3	158-4	.....
Total—All articles.....	149-5	150-0	151-0	150-9	151-3	152-4	153-2	153-2	154-3	154-6	155-2	155-9	.....
Basic materials.....	159-5	161-0	165-6	164-1	165-6	167-0	167-7	168-1	170-4	170-9	171-0	170-5	.....
Intermediate products.....	101-4	102-6	103-6	103-7	104-0	105-6	105-8	105-8	106-7	107-0	107-5	107-7	.....
Manufactured articles.....	145-9	147-0	147-7	148-0	147-8	148-5	148-6	148-9	149-1	149-4	149-8	150-3	1-65
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹.....000	521	449	364	319	290	244	220	220	197	186	172	162	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1940				1941									
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
All Industries.....	139-1	134-2	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-5	152-9	157-4	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	168-8	
MANUFACTURING.....	144-7	142-5	147-4	150-8	158-2	162-3	168-0	172-5	176-9	181-5	185-0	187-5	188-4	
Animal products—edible.....	165-6	162-6	159-7	148-5	153-2	160-7	172-9	175-1	192-6	192-1	182-3	185-8	178-4	
Fur and products.....	118-8	112-9	112-2	110-6	113-0	121-2	123-6	124-4	121-7	124-3	131-3	131-8	127-8	
Leather and products.....	121-3	116-3	122-5	126-9	132-9	134-8	137-0	137-4	140-1	142-0	144-2	144-0	144-1	
Lumber and products.....	97-5	90-0	92-8	94-9	102-4	103-7	120-9	124-1	128-3	128-0	123-0	119-5	112-9	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	85-7	77-7	81-6	83-7	91-9	99-2	115-7	118-3	123-5	121-7	114-5	109-9	99-9	
Furniture.....	106-3	106-2	105-2	106-6	109-2	110-8	111-9	113-9	114-3	116-2	117-2	118-2	118-4	
Other lumber products.....	131-9	120-2	122-1	124-8	134-9	141-7	148-5	155-2	158-8	161-9	160-9	160-4	156-2	
Musical instruments.....	75-6	63-9	72-2	79-8	85-7	86-1	94-3	95-6	93-2	92-9	90-5	86-2	86-1	
Plant products—edible.....	139-7	126-3	122-7	122-6	126-0	129-8	133-8	147-8	150-5	172-2	192-4	172-2	158-3	
Pulp and paper products.....	119-1	116-7	117-5	117-9	122-5	124-8	128-3	131-3	132-7	133-6	135-3	136-1	134-6	
Pulp and paper.....	110-3	107-2	107-5	106-9	112-2	115-1	120-5	124-7	125-8	126-5	126-8	127-9	124-1	
Paper products.....	149-6	144-9	149-2	152-0	159-2	162-8	167-3	172-2	176-1	181-4	187-7	190-2	191-5	
Printing and publishing.....	119-9	119-2	119-6	120-3	123-2	124-3	125-2	126-0	126-8	126-5	128-4	128-3	128-8	
Rubber products.....	119-5	116-9	121-6	125-4	128-6	131-0	134-6	133-4	135-3	139-1	143-5	145-3	148-0	
Textile products.....	151-4	146-8	150-5	153-3	158-4	158-9	159-4	160-1	160-7	163-8	166-5	166-4	165-6	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	162-6	162-7	163-5	164-3	167-3	168-2	169-9	173-5	175-0	176-1	176-6	175-9	176-2	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	139-8	134-0	136-8	135-8	140-9	142-1	143-0	142-8	144-3	144-2	146-1	147-2	147-8	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	147-5	138-1	145-0	151-4	157-2	156-9	155-6	154-9	155-0	161-8	167-2	166-6	164-0	
Other textile products.....	148-2	145-7	150-1	154-8	163-5	163-7	166-0	163-2	161-5	164-9	167-2	168-4	167-3	
Tobacco.....	104-9	146-9	168-8	155-6	139-9	116-5	107-0	107-8	109-9	112-9	116-1	116-0	116-1	
Beverages.....	198-8	193-8	186-7	183-9	196-5	202-2	205-6	216-9	220-8	222-1	236-3	231-2	235-2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	225-8	227-0	252-7	265-1	288-3	306-7	326-6	341-6	365-0	383-5	397-4	429-0	447-0	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	111-5	106-0	106-5	108-1	119-7	128-9	133-3	135-2	137-5	135-4	134-7	135-4	136-4	
Electric light and power.....	145-6	142-5	141-9	137-6	140-1	143-1	149-9	152-3	154-5	155-2	151-6	149-9	147-1	
Electrical apparatus.....	178-0	179-5	182-2	188-5	196-7	201-8	205-9	211-3	218-0	225-1	231-3	227-0	230-4	
Iron and steel products.....	158-5	160-0	170-4	178-7	190-8	196-8	203-3	209-1	215-3	220-8	226-4	238-6	248-0	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	180-2	181-2	189-6	193-9	206-2	203-8	211-2	219-6	222-1	226-4	227-4	233-3	237-7	
Machinery.....	182-5	172-6	183-8	188-9	206-8	215-1	225-2	205-6	212-8	223-4	227-5	233-5	241-1	
Agricultural implements.....	87-3	88-4	90-6	97-5	104-5	107-3	107-9	107-8	106-8	104-8	105-9	108-4	110-2	
Land vehicles.....	138-7	143-7	154-2	162-9	172-7	176-9	179-8	183-3	186-8	190-1	191-2	202-0	210-0	
Automobiles and parts.....	202-9	208-3	224-1	239-2	252-0	256-8	256-5	258-2	245-6	247-9	230-7	253-4	260-0	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	291-4	273-2	304-7	339-3	364-6	396-5	420-6	446-8	472-4	494-6	526-4	549-8	587-9	
Heating appliances.....	163-8	143-3	148-5	140-8	155-6	157-6	158-4	161-9	165-4	165-0	169-6	171-6	163-8	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	192-8	196-9	204-3	212-2	218-1	224-8	226-2	231-7	243-4	246-8	251-1	255-1	257-4	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	170-9	175-6	190-4	200-7	217-5	224-5	232-3	236-8	237-6	241-8	251-5	261-4	258-5	
Other iron and steel products.....	179-7	181-7	190-7	198-6	216-1	227-0	242-3	265-0	280-0	291-7	310-0	326-7	360-8	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	218-9	219-5	228-1	244-1	255-3	260-7	273-9	288-3	292-0	297-5	303-4	302-9	306-6	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	177-0	174-7	172-9	173-8	167-1	172-8	179-7	184-5	189-5	189-2	186-8	188-3	185-0	
Miscellaneous.....	162-9	161-7	166-3	178-4	191-2	199-5	205-5	212-2	220-5	237-7	246-0	255-4	257-2	
LOGGING.....	303-6	276-1	265-8	210-0	166-2	107-9	158-3	152-7	132-8	139-6	174-0	219-6	250-3	
MINING.....	172-6	167-6	169-1	168-7	174-1	174-8	177-2	176-8	178-1	181-6	182-3	185-0	183-5	
Coal.....	97-4	96-3	96-2	95-1	96-0	92-3	91-5	89-8	88-6	94-9	95-9	99-4	101-2	
Metallic ores.....	349-5	340-5	349-6	349-2	363-6	367-2	372-1	372-3	377-7	377-5	376-6	378-9	369-1	
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	144-8	131-3	124-0	125-8	132-4	145-9	161-0	160-7	160-1	164-2	166-6	166-7	167-4	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	90-0	90-2	89-6	89-7	93-4	92-8	97-2	99-7	101-6	102-0	101-5	100-0	100-6	
Telegraphs.....	102-3	101-6	99-9	99-9	102-7	109-9	115-6	122-0	125-7	126-5	124-3	118-0	117-0	
Telephones.....	86-6	87-1	86-8	86-9	90-8	88-1	92-2	93-6	95-1	95-4	95-3	95-1	96-1	
TRANSPORTATION.....	92-5	88-7	89-4	90-5	94-3	99-2	99-2	103-7	105-0	105-9	104-2	102-8	104-1	
Street railways and cartage.....	141-2	136-7	135-7	135-0	138-9	144-1	146-5	148-6	151-6	153-2	153-0	151-3	149-5	
Steam railways.....	79-0	80-2	81-2	82-4	82-9	85-9	86-2	89-3	89-7	90-0	89-7	89-8	91-9	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	89-1	65-6	66-4	68-6	85-6	98-1	94-9	108-6	109-1	111-4	103-4	97-3	98-7	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	105-9	83-0	82-5	83-0	100-2	120-0	139-5	149-9	160-7	153-9	155-4	147-7	143-4	
Building.....	125-9	108-9	108-3	104-7	122-2	127-2	141-1	148-1	155-9	158-2	164-6	167-8	167-3	
Highway.....	132-2	84-4	77-6	79-4	105-6	142-8	180-3	200-0	224-9	203-4	208-7	198-4	192-8	
Railway.....	59-0	53-7	59-4	62-9	73-1	91-8	100-9	105-7	106-9	104-3	97-5	81-2	74-1	
SERVICES.....	147-8	149-5	148-6	150-2	158-3	165-6	170-9	179-8	184-0	183-9	175-7	173-7	170-4	
Hotels and restaurants.....	140-1	143-5	141-8	143-2	151-9	156-2	163-6	176-0	182-3	181-5	169-0	166-5	162-7	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	161-2	159-9	160-5	162-6	169-5	182-0	183-6	186-4	187-0	188-1	187-3	186-2	183-8	
TRADE.....	154-4	160-8	147-0	145-7	149-1	154-5	156-8	158-5	156-8	157-5	160-9	163-4	167-1	
Retail.....	162-6	172-1	153-1	151-6	158-1	162-4	164-6	166-3	163-4	163-2	167-9	171-8	177-8	
Wholesale.....	132-8	131-3	130-9	130-0	130-9	133-3	136-2	137-6	139-2	142-3	142-3	141-3	138-5	
Cities—														
Montreal.....	126-9	122-8	126-0	130-0	134-0	138-1	141-1	146-2	148-5	151-6	155-7	158-2	159-8	
Quebec.....	149-0	144-3	144-1	145-8	151-2	158-6	163-9	171-1	179-1	186-2	183-8	190-7	194-6	
Toronto.....	136-3	137-1	136-5	139-3	145-4	149-7	153-3	155-1	156-7	159-5	163-4	167-6	171-6	
Ottawa.....	129-2	130-5	132-7	131-4	142-3	145-8	150-6	153-8	157-0	156-8	161-1	164-4	164-5	
Hamilton.....	138-1	137-1	140-6	141-7	151-4	157-4	161-9	164-0	165-8	168-4	171-2	175-3	178-6	
Windsor.....	188-8	193-6	201-2	211-8	221-9	227-9	229-9	235-6	229-3	244-4	243-1	244-7	244-1	
Winnipeg.....	110-2	117-5	110-1	109-9	114-8	119-4	122-2	124-9	128-6	129-6	130-5	133-2	132-9	
Vancouver.....	129-7	128-8	128-8	129-5	139-9	141-3	141-9	147-4	155-6	159-4	160-0	163-0	165-7	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1940												1941													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
All Industries.....	135-8	139-4	140-4	140-9	149-7	151-1	152-9	154-5	156-2	156-4	157-8	160-4	164-8	146-3	152-1	152-9	154-0	161-1	161-0	164-7	169-0	172-9	176-4	179-1	185-9	190-7
MANUFACTURING.....	126-0	131-6	127-6	125-4	128-8	129-4	133-1	138-0	137-1	137-3	139-5	145-2	149-6	98-4	99-7	100-7	102-3	110-7	105-8	103-2	97-0	98-6	100-1	101-8	108-8	112-4
Leather and products.....	99-4	112-6	105-7	107-0	110-1	113-2	113-6	116-5	119-9	118-0	111-7	109-9	110-8	60-5	64-3	80-5	91-6	104-6	106-2	114-0	106-0	92-7	80-6	74-5	68-5	68-9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	96-4	112-6	105-7	107-0	110-1	113-2	113-6	116-5	119-9	118-0	111-7	109-9	110-8	110-9	111-4	114-5	112-7	117-1	116-1	118-3	120-7	118-5	121-8	123-0	125-0	124-7
Furniture.....	60-5	64-3	80-5	91-6	104-6	106-2	114-0	106-0	92-7	80-6	74-5	68-5	68-9	145-1	152-2	154-1	154-5	161-5	163-5	166-0	172-4	175-6	178-7	182-9	184-3	185-7
Musical instruments.....	110-9	111-4	114-5	112-7	117-1	116-1	118-3	120-7	118-5	121-8	123-0	125-0	124-7	118-1	118-0	118-4	121-5	124-1	125-4	125-2	127-0	126-9	127-1	128-4	127-7	126-9
Pulp and paper.....	145-1	152-2	154-1	154-5	161-5	163-5	166-0	172-4	175-6	178-7	182-9	184-3	185-7	116-1	118-9	122-2	123-9	128-0	132-2	135-1	133-5	136-5	140-1	143-8	144-1	143-8
Paper products.....	118-1	118-0	118-4	121-5	124-1	125-4	125-2	127-0	126-9	127-1	128-4	127-7	126-9	116-1	118-9	122-2	123-9	128-0	132-2	135-1	133-5	136-5	140-1	143-8	144-1	143-8
Printing and publishing.....	116-1	118-9	122-2	123-9	128-0	132-2	135-1	133-5	136-5	140-1	143-8	144-1	143-8	152-3	154-5	151-4	150-5	153-5	154-6	157-4	161-9	166-2	166-1	164-5	164-7	166-6
Textile products.....	160-5	164-5	163-8	162-4	165-8	168-2	169-6	176-3	176-2	175-6	177-5	178-1	173-9	117-5	138-0	138-9	135-5	138-5	140-8	144-0	143-8	148-0	146-4	145-8	142-2	143-1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	113-7	120-3	124-3	126-7	134-8	129-8	124-2	132-9	123-3	122-3	123-2	128-7	139-0	147-2	144-8	146-4	142-1	144-3	145-9	150-1	150-4	149-9	148-9	146-2	147-5	148-7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	175-9	183-5	186-3	194-5	201-7	204-9	208-2	209-4	218-0	220-7	222-4	217-2	227-7	162-4	168-8	169-4	171-7	179-5	185-3	194-2	207-2	220-4	231-4	238-6	248-5	254-1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	183-3	199-8	187-2	190-8	192-0	195-4	203-3	219-4	224-1	231-0	235-2	236-6	241-8	180-9	176-8	189-3	192-6	208-9	215-5	223-0	222-5	208-6	222-3	225-2	231-4	238-9
Machinery other than vehicles.....	100-2	99-7	88-9	89-5	92-6	96-7	96-5	93-7	102-1	117-9	120-7	126-0	137-6	209-5	190-5	182-9	168-9	211-2	150-3	206-1	214-8	201-5	213-1	207-9	176-8	172-7
Agricultural implements.....	166-1	166-3	169-3	171-6	180-2	181-0	182-5	180-8	178-8	179-8	176-6	175-4	176-6	344-7	348-9	358-6	356-3	371-8	373-6	376-2	372-3	370-3	369-7	366-7	365-4	364-0
LOGGING.....	142-1	140-4	140-0	142-0	146-3	154-7	156-6	152-2	148-1	150-4	151-9	155-5	164-3	85-9	87-6	88-9	88-9	92-5	89-6	92-7	92-9	93-0	92-8	93-6	94-3	95-3
MINING.....	89-4	91-9	94-6	96-8	100-1	102-6	98-2	100-7	101-0	101-0	99-1	99-2	102-4	141-1	139-2	139-6	138-8	142-9	146-0	146-5	147-0	149-4	148-7	147-7	148-2	149-4
Metallic ores.....	78-5	80-9	83-9	85-2	85-7	88-4	87-6	83-4	87-3	86-5	86-0	87-7	91-4	80-1	83-3	84-6	87-1	105-3	96-0	86-7	96-4	97-5	99-2	90-3	88-0	88-8
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	112-4	108-4	111-8	114-2	139-6	140-0	139-6	131-5	132-7	126-0	127-3	125-9	147-5	120-5	128-1	132-6	131-0	150-2	138-3	138-6	136-7	135-6	136-6	140-2	143-2	160-1
Telephones.....	133-5	101-7	98-4	99-9	136-3	168-4	188-0	172-3	183-7	167-0	173-1	164-6	194-7	68-4	65-2	67-8	70-4	86-2	97-4	92-0	91-4	92-2	87-6	86-0	80-0	85-9
TRANSPORTATION.....	144-7	147-6	148-0	150-1	161-8	165-7	166-4	166-2	165-1	161-3	166-8	169-7	168-1	146-5	152-1	150-2	150-8	153-6	156-9	158-4	156-6	157-9	158-8	160-4	161-3	160-7
Street railways and cartage.....	141-1	139-2	139-6	138-8	142-9	146-0	146-5	147-0	149-4	148-7	147-7	148-2	149-4	78-5	80-9	83-9	85-2	85-7	88-4	87-6	83-4	87-3	86-5	86-0	87-7	91-4
Steam railways.....	80-1	83-3	84-6	87-1	105-3	96-0	86-7	96-4	97-5	99-2	90-3	88-0	88-8	112-4	108-4	111-8	114-2	139-6	140-0	139-6	131-5	132-7	126-0	127-3	125-9	147-5
Shipping and stevedoring.....	120-5	128-1	132-6	131-0	150-2	138-3	138-6	136-7	135-6	136-6	140-2	143-2	160-1	133-5	134-3	140-1	140-3	141-0	139-3	153-6	157-6	157-9	158-4	169-8	172-7	187-4
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	146-8	149-6	146-9	144-3	154-5	152-9	153-6	158-9	163-5	163-4	166-6	166-4	171-4	141-4	149-3	148-4	149-3	157-0	157-7	160-8	162-9	163-7	166-2	166-6	169-1	172-8
Building.....	116-1	119-5	118-1	118-6	127-3	131-7	129-1	128-6	128-2	126-3	122-9	127-2	133-8	125-5	127-5	128-5	124-3	135-5	133-1	131-4	133-6	136-6	136-9	140-6	146-0	146-7
Highway.....	124-8	132-3	134-2	137-3	140-3	139-5	136-6	141-0	143-2	146-6	149-6	151-8	157-1	149-4	150-6	152-6	150-8	155-9	158-6	161-2	169-2	173-4	178-2	177-4	186-6	195-2
Railway.....	132-7	141-0	140-7	143-6	148-4	150-3	152-5	154-2	155-5	157-1	159-1	163-7	167-1	130-9	135-5	137-8	135-6	145-4	145-7	147-9	150-9	152-3	152-5	156-4	162-5	166-7
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	135-9	140-2	142-0	142-1	151-3	157-7	162-2	165-4	166-3	169-6	171-4	172-7	175-8	198-3	208-2	200-2	201-3	200-8	202-6	209-4	229-6	238-4	271-0	266-8	263-1	256-4
TRADE.....	108-5	119-9	113-5	113-7	119-2	121-5	122-4	123-5	125-8	125-6	126-8	130-1	130-8	131-0	137-3	133-2	132-5	141-9	140-2	139-1	144-5	149-6	152-5	155-9	162-4	167-4
Retail.....	131-0	137-3	135-9	132-5	141-9	142-1	139-1	144-5	149-6	152-5	155-9	162-4	167-4													
Wholesale.....																										
Economic Areas—																										
Maritime Provinces.....	135-5	134-3	140-1	140-3	141-0	139-3	153-6	157-6	157-9	158-4	169-8	172-7	187-4	146-8	149-6	146-9	144-3	154-5	152-9	153-6	158-9	163-5	163-4	166-6	166-4	171-4
Quebec.....	141-4	149-3	148-4	149-3	157-0	157-7	160-8	162-9	163-7	166-2	166-6	169-1	172-8	116-1	119-5	118-1	118-6	127-3	131-7	129-1	128-6	128-2	126-3	122-9	127-2	133-8
Ontario.....	125-5	127-5	128-5	124-3	135-5	133-1	131-4	133-6	136-6	136-9	140-6	146-0	146-7													
Prairie Provinces.....																										
British Columbia.....																										
Cities—																										
Montreal.....	124-8	132-3	134-2	137-3	140-3	139-5	136-6	141-0	143-2	146-6	149-6	151-8	157-1	149-4	150-6	152-6	150-8	155-9	158-6	161-2	169-2	173-4	178-2	177-4	186-6	195-2
Quebec.....	132-7	141-0	140-7	143-6	148-4	150-3	152-5	154-2	155-5	157-1	159-1	163-7	167-1	130-9	135-5	137-8	135-6	145-4	145-7	147-9	150-9	152-3	152-5	156-4	162-5	166-7
Toronto.....	130-9	135-5	137-8	135-6	145-4	145-7	147-9	150-9	152-3	152-5	156-4	162-5	166-7	135-9	140-2	142-0	142-1	151-3	157-7	162-2	165-4	166-3	169-6	171-4	172-7	175-8
Ottawa.....	198-3	208-2	200-2	201-3	200-8	202-6	209-4	229-6	238-4	271-0	266-8	263-1	256-4	108-5	119-9	113-5	113-7	119-2	121-5	122-4	123-5	125-8	125-6	126-8	130-1	130-8
Hamilton.....	131-0	137-3	135-9	132-5	141-9	142-1	139-1	144-5	149-6	152-5	155-9	162-4	167-4													
Windsor.....																										
Winnipeg.....																										
Vancouver.....																										

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	6-6	6-9	6-6	5-5	4-6	4-1	3-5	2-4	2-7	3-1	3-3		
Employment: Applications..... No.	82,392	68,417	71,967	76,795	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250
Vacancies..... No.	37,988	33,889	38,847	52,665	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823
Placements..... No.	34,990	31,489	35,521	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801
Strikes and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence..... No.	10	8	11	32	35	29	29	33	27	20	14	11	
Number of employees..... No.	1,453	1,787	1,135	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	
Time lost in working days.....	3,238	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	8,278	7,857	8,662	9,185	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	
Deaths.....	5,473	4,436	4,752	4,662	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	
Marriages.....	3,313	3,896	3,062	4,553	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	
Immigration—													
Total.....	656	620	657	726	769	828	925	936	961				
Returned Canadians from U.S.....	289	316	350	348	431	348	308	311	263				

¹ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Totals	84.6	85.2	85.9	86.6	88.5	90.0	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	71.8	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3
Animal products.....	83.5	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8
Textiles.....	84.4	84.6	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3
Wood and paper.....	91.9	92.4	92.4	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.4
Iron and its products.....	106.3	107.5	107.5	107.6	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3
Non-metallic minerals.....	91.0	91.4	91.5	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3
Chemicals.....	91.3	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8
Purpose—Consumers' goods	85.5	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	82.1	82.5	83.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8
Producers' goods.....	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.6
Producers' equipment.....	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	105.8
Producers' materials.....	77.2	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.2
Building and construction materials.....	98.7	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	112.7
Manufacturers' materials.....	73.6	74.5	75.3	75.6	76.2	77.3	77.9	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.4
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	76.6	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.1
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	83.3	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0
Field Origin—Raw	58.3	59.0	61.0	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8
Manufactured.....	80.6	81.3	82.1	85.3	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3
Totals.....	70.3	70.0	72.4	74.5	75.3	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3
Animal Origin—Raw	87.7	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0
Manufactured.....	82.1	81.8	82.6	81.8	82.5	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.2
Totals.....	84.5	85.4	86.2	85.9	86.8	89.8	92.4	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.3
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	53.6	54.4	55.6	55.9	55.5	57.1	57.1	57.6	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8
Animal.....	90.0	91.6	91.8	92.2	93.3	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5
Totals.....	67.2	68.3	69.1	69.5	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	78.1	76.3	75.3	68.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1
Manufactured.....	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9
Totals.....	84.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	109.0	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.6	125.8
Manufactured.....	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5
Totals.....	91.5	92.0	92.0	92.1	95.0	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.0
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	90.8	91.4	91.4	91.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9
Manufactured.....	93.5	93.9	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8
Totals.....	92.3	92.8	92.9	92.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7
Imports	98.3	98.6	99.9	100.6	103.3	103.9	105.7	107.6	108.8	109.7	109.1	108.6	.....
Exports	72.3	73.8	74.4	74.6	76.0	77.1	77.0	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.4	78.9	.....
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	.335	.336	.353	.371	.372	.392	.403	.453	.493	.473	.444	.470	.508
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " ".....	.742	.752	.762	.757	.759	.770	.747	.733	.726	.737	.732	.744	.770
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.....	5.650	5.850	5.850	5.875	6.050	6.050	5.850	5.030	4.950	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	5.893	5.893	5.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	.246	.252	.274	.281	.292	.269	.273	.283	.278	.277	.275	.275	.275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8.370	8.580	8.620	8.580	8.610	8.780	8.710	8.790	8.950	8.810	8.630	8.900	9.350
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	11.089	11.260	11.330	11.270	12.140	13.460	14.620	14.620	14.650	14.780	14.780	14.890	15.310
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	.154	.139	.148	.143	.147	.152	.156	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
Leather, green hide crops.....	.460	.460	.460	.460	.460	.510	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480
Box sides, B, Oshawa..... ft.	.190	.190	.210	.210	.220	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.290
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	.354	.344	.360	.330	.315	.329	.362	.379	.360	.343	.352	.353	.355
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	.222	.220	.220	.220	.232	.240	.240	.266	.305	.350	.370	.370	.340
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	.280	.253	.248	.249	.259	.295	.364	.394	.423	.499	.506	.384	.371
Cotton, raw, 1 st -1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	.142	.140	.150	.155	.171	.189	.207	.216	.226	.217	.215	.223	.223
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	.293	.293	.304	.315	.327	.345	.361	.380	.399	.380	.380	.350	.350
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood.....	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, ¾ blood.....	.248	.250	.250	.250	.260	.270	.283	.280	.275	.264	.260	.260	.260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	49.500
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.550	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	.596	.606	.606	.609	.616	.629	.645	.629	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	11.889	12.133	12.316	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	.165	.165	.165	.165	.195	.195	.205	.205	.205	.215	.215	.215	.215
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

*Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	108.3	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4
Food.....	109.7	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3
Fuel.....	108.6	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9
Rent.....	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2
Clothing.....	113.7	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9
Sundries.....	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.9	105.1	105.6	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	71.3	66.5	66.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8
Industrials, total (78).....	66.9	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9
Machinery and equipment (8).....	77.6	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3
Pulp and paper (7).....	74.1	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9
Milling (3).....	72.3	69.5	69.5	68.6	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5
Oils (4).....	51.6	48.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9
Textiles and clothing (10).....	110.6	105.0	108.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8
Food and allied products (12).....	96.8	90.1	87.9	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7
Beverages (7).....	104.3	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2
Building materials (15).....	84.0	77.3	78.5	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1
Industrial mines (2).....	73.2	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9
Utilities, total (19).....	77.3	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4
Transportation (2).....	60.9	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	101.2	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5
Power and traction (15).....	75.4	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4
Banks (8).....	94.7	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	79.4	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9
Gold (22).....	74.4	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5
Base metals (3).....	89.2	83.2	84.7	87.6	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3
Preferred Stocks.....	101.4	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.631	0.624	0.609	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.11	3.10	3.05	3.05	.....
Index of.....	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.4	95.8	95.4	95.2	94.9	93.6	93.6	.....
Price Index.....	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.4	102.0	102.0	.....
Capitalized yields.....	103.8	104.1	104.4	104.3	104.3	103.7	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.4	106.8	106.8	.....
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.32	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28
Index of.....	94.3	94.6	93.5	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, NOVEMBER, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	Dec. 1	Nov. 1	November	October	November	October
(a) PROVINCES	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	140,767	134,256	3,326,887	3,156,445	23.63	23.51
Prince Edward Island.....	2,282	2,190	47,643	50,313	20.88	22.97
Nova Scotia.....	82,610	79,789	2,029,773	1,921,657	24.57	24.08
New Brunswick.....	55,875	52,277	1,249,471	1,184,475	22.36	22.66
Quebec.....	524,467	516,920	13,258,581	12,961,805	25.28	25.08
Ontario.....	705,857	702,193	20,458,013	19,996,728	28.98	28.48
Prairie Provinces.....	183,389	184,159	5,160,526	5,128,561	28.14	27.85
Manitoba.....	84,899	85,338	2,387,349	2,390,960	28.12	28.02
Saskatchewan.....	36,726	37,288	991,260	985,068	26.99	26.42
Alberta.....	61,764	61,533	1,781,917	1,752,533	28.85	28.48
British Columbia.....	133,525	138,117	3,924,835	4,028,525	29.39	29.17
Canada.....	1,688,005	1,675,645	46,128,842	45,272,064	27.33	27.02
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	242,327	239,905	6,466,933	6,310,359	26.69	26.30
Quebec City.....	26,985	26,445	605,446	585,742	22.44	22.15
Toronto.....	220,245	215,150	6,282,520	6,037,631	28.53	28.06
Ottawa.....	21,675	21,655	553,982	550,060	25.56	25.40
Hamilton.....	58,287	57,218	1,770,257	1,683,392	30.37	29.42
Windsor.....	33,179	33,255	1,254,703	1,187,583	37.82	35.71
Winnipeg.....	55,418	55,549	1,446,780	1,453,458	26.11	26.17
Vancouver.....	58,914	57,464	1,627,284	1,601,994	27.86	27.88
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	979,881	975,246	27,585,494	26,909,158	28.15	27.59
Durable Goods.....	491,766	481,756	15,270,758	14,598,577	31.05	30.30
Non-Durable Goods.....	469,386	474,411	11,704,231	11,674,636	24.94	24.61
Electric Light and Power.....	18,729	19,079	610,505	635,945	32.60	33.33
Lumber.....	74,264	65,157	1,325,952	1,215,766	17.85	18.66
Mining.....	86,283	86,989	2,924,207	3,051,250	33.89	35.08
Communications.....	26,879	26,715	739,473	729,229	27.51	27.30
Transportation.....	131,177	129,594	4,594,147	4,393,207	35.02	33.90
Construction and Maintenance.....	180,125	185,531	4,347,559	4,454,358	24.14	24.01
Services.....	37,968	38,706	636,001	648,455	16.75	16.75
Trade.....	171,428	167,707	3,976,009	3,870,641	23.19	23.08
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,688,005	1,675,645	46,128,842	45,272,064	27.33	27.02

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Jan. 21	Jan. 28	Jan. 31	Feb. 4	Feb. 11	Feb. 18
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	3,722,910	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	478,789,998	477,231,892	479,052,047	481,664,105	483,507,224	486,997,351
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	44,891,181	40,511,149	46,599,793	37,801,765	32,839,333	26,406,372
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	199,277,310	189,562,728	200,592,976	200,401,585	203,106,471	207,976,559
(d) Other.....	11,276,530	9,815,100	18,666,648	18,995,593	15,506,451	12,224,757
Total.....	255,445,021	239,888,976	265,859,417	257,198,943	251,452,255	246,607,688
5. Sundry liabilities.....	9,225,396	9,444,388	9,927,363	9,590,914	4,559,691	5,701,965
6. All other liabilities.....	752,183,325	735,288,167	763,561,737	757,176,871	750,104,874	749,892,709
Total.....						
Assets—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	263,571,841	274,696,841	299,103,791	305,778,791	320,144,192	330,293,850
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	263,571,841	274,696,841	299,103,791	305,778,791	320,144,192	330,293,850
2. Subsidiary coin.....	362,248	409,167	412,742	412,960	411,812	412,102
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	270,525,012	248,412,093	245,735,401	233,826,512	216,232,341	203,162,369
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	202,200,149	203,275,341	203,796,277	204,152,209	204,253,331	204,262,422
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	472,725,162	451,687,434	449,531,678	437,978,721	420,485,672	407,424,792
7. Bank Premises.....	1,763,886	1,769,262	1,765,448	1,760,488	1,771,050	1,770,272
8. All other Assets.....	13,760,188	6,725,462	12,748,078	11,245,911	7,292,149	9,991,753
Total.....	752,183,325	735,288,167	763,561,737	757,176,871	750,104,874	749,892,709

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	140	144	147	144	154	159	160	160	161	163	167	167	170
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	118	118	125	96	125	133	130	131	131	130	129	131	132
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	144	148	151	153	159	164	165	165	166	169	173	174	177
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	118.3	118.6	119.4	122.0	124.9	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.6	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	1,600	1,313	1,503	1,593	1,647	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	.....
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	3,039	2,513	2,649	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	89.1	79.7	87.4	87.0	90.9	84.0	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	.....
Consumption, 000 s. tons	229.8	219.4	258.5	256.4	260.8	242.4	215.0	224.4	239.1	262.4	263.9	274.5	.....
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	4,664	4,198	4,704	4,334	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,85.6	4,703	5,012	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 l. tons	6,943	6,250	7,146	6,758	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	.....	.....
Automobile production, 000 cars and trucks	500.9	485.5	507.9	462.3	518.7	520.5	444.1	147.6	234.3	382.0	352.3	282.2	.....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	305.2	270.4	479.9	406.7	548.7	539.1	577.4	760.2	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	.....
Car loadings, 000 cars	2,737	2,824	3,818	2,794	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,658	4,318	3,046	3,858
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	13,641	12,293	13,094	12,885	13,616	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	.....
Imports, \$000,000	228.6	233.7	267.8	287.6	269.9	279.5	277.8	282.5	262.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports, \$000,000	325.4	303.4	357.6	385.5	384.6	329.8	358.6	455.3	417.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	80.8	80.6	81.5	83.2	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.6	.....
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	93.05	92.72	93.73	94.32	94.22	94.80	95.04	94.86	94.74	95.25	94.80	94.50	.....
U.S. Treasury.....	110.4	108.8	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402), 1935-39=100	85.0	80.1	80.3	77.9	77.1	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	84.7	79.4	79.6	77.3	77.3	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3
Railways (20).....	73.4	70.0	70.6	71.2	70.7	70.9	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	68.4	61.0	69.0
Utilities (28).....	91.1	87.1	78.1	83.1	78.9	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.3	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares	13.3	9.0	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	15.1	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	231.0	123.6	214.4	209.5	168.3	148.4	186.5	138.7	139.6	177.6	139.3	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	15,147	13,268	17,402	15,657	16,124	17,282	16,285	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	.....
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dolls.	22,498	19,457	23,586	23,074	23,795	24,853	24,660	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued 30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Assets—												
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—												
Notes of Bank of Canada	98.31	78.77	73.08	80.62	89.33	75.46	81.87	91.52	80.87	94.06	86.42	88.41
Deposits at Bank of Canada												
ada.....	217.74	225.55	213.07	208.00	228.85	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.64	207.46	231.79	247.10
Total.....	316.05	304.32	286.15	288.61	318.18	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51	301.52	318.21	335.51
Gold and coin.....	10.22	10.95	10.39	9.77	10.22	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44	9.43
Foreign Currency.....	28.89	29.18	28.88	28.91	28.76	29.82	30.97	31.50	33.60	33.91	33.72	33.61
Notes of other banks.....	3.98	2.35	2.34	3.28	2.82	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24	2.75
Cheques on other banks.....	172.27	123.07	131.43	115.94	133.18	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99	151.28
Balances at other banks—												
United Kingdom banks.....	38.23	35.40	41.39	41.24	40.58	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94	38.24
Other foreign banks.....	133.20	143.88	139.99	141.36	157.80	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32	150.09
Canadian chartered banks.....	3.29	2.98	2.76	3.10	3.44	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00	3.48
SECURITIES—												
Dom.-Prov. Government.....	1,288.4	1,433.8	1,548.9	1,527.0	1,576.6	1,560.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6
Canadian municipal.....	92.30	91.79	92.20	92.06	91.84	91.37	89.27	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11	79.88
Foreign public.....	51.41	53.18	49.45	51.51	56.23	63.16	63.95	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89	70.83
Other.....	98.87	98.45	97.23	95.46	95.70	97.14	94.45	94.09	92.06	90.54	90.85	90.39
Total.....	1,531.0	1,677.2	1,787.8	1,766.0	1,820.4	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,698.3	1,695.7	1,649.9	1,689.6
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—												
In Canada.....	40.28	35.83	33.93	35.11	31.25	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43	35.61
Elsewhere.....	42.23	38.40	38.66	49.51	42.55	41.95	44.62	43.50	50.30	47.38	45.65	42.40
CURRENT LOANS—												
In Canada—												
Prov. Governments.....	16.52	11.08	12.58	12.27	11.62	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39	14.21
Municipalities, etc.....	92.39	82.60	84.47	87.09	85.04	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.61	83.33	77.83	75.38
Other.....	998.67	998.65	1006.45	1015.26	1012.16	1031.77	1191.09	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86	1128.63
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	130.62	131.11	132.83	131.88	135.32	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92	127.76
OTHER ASSETS—												
Non-current loans.....	5.99	5.89	5.76	5.79	5.68	5.56	5.50	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17	4.84
Bank premises.....	70.57	70.72	70.76	70.64	70.58	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90	69.39
Other real estate.....	7.29	7.22	7.11	7.05	6.90	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80	6.58
Mortgages.....	3.56	3.56	3.56	3.52	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.41
Loans to controlled companies.....	11.12	11.07	10.97	10.88	10.72	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66	11.12
Note circulation deposit.....	4.83	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.93	4.53	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.49
Letters of credit.....	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43
Other assets.....	1.86	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.01	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89	1.89
Total Assets.....	3,730.6	3,802.4	3,919.3	3,910.0	4,019.1	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1
Liabilities—												
Notes in circulation.....	83.79	81.46	82.44	83.47	81.38	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24	79.20
Deposit Liabilities—												
Government Deposits—												
Dominion.....	66.24	128.43	174.90	154.64	141.73	152.68	560.90	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30	160.92
Provincial.....	66.50	66.92	75.45	64.44	86.39	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46	60.76
Public Deposits—												
Demand in Canada.....	1030.69	1009.22	1051.43	1050.47	1127.96	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23
Time in Canada.....	1,641.3	1,668.1	1,687.0	1,702.7	1,707.6	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2
Foreign.....	404.59	409.86	410.06	410.77	427.89	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13	453.69
Deposits of other Banks—												
Canadian chartered banks.....	13.00	10.44	8.63	9.32	11.57	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.58	12.66	13.88	11.55
United Kingdom banks.....	27.83	26.29	22.34	24.42	21.98	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64	18.26
Other banks.....	26.52	27.74	28.22	29.90	29.67	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.95	30.18
Total Deposit Liabilities.....	3,276.7	3,347.0	3,458.1	3,446.7	3,554.8	3,540.8	3,586.9	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8
of which: Canadian currency.....	2,805.2	2,876.8	2,983.5	2,957.5	3,045.6	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.8	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5
Other Liabilities—												
Bills payable.....	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Letters of Credit.....	67.55	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43
Other.....	6.40	6.67	6.56	5.26	5.27	5.02	5.02	5.32	5.83	5.77	6.15	7.31
Liabilities to Shareholders												
Dividends.....	1.49	2.79	2.28	1.53	2.82	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30	1.49	2.80	2.28
Reserve.....	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total liabilities.....	3,715.2	3,787.1	3,902.7	3,891.9	4,005.0	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,036.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3
Daily Average Data—												
Canadian currency deposits	2,718.0	2,855.6	2,929.5	2,927.0	2,963.1	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8
Canadian cash reserve.....	311.2	318.2	294.2	297.5	310.8	309.0	317.8	304.6	307.8	308.4	315.8	340.3
Total public note circulation*	346.8	329.6	341.9	354.9	362.2	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8	433.0
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits.....	11.4	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.4
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)												
Canadian deposits (daily average).....	116.7	122.6	125.8	125.7	127.2	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4	128.6
Canadian cash reserve (daily average).....	129.3	132.3	122.3	123.6	129.2	128.4	132.1	126.6	127.9	128.2	131.3	141.4
Current loans in Canada.....	142.0	128.0	129.0	130.2	129.8	132.3	152.7	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0	147.7
Total securities.....	112.9	123.7	131.8	130.2	134.2	133.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1	124.6
Total public note circulation*	178.5	169.6	176.0	182.7	186.4	187.9	194.6	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6	222.9

IX. Finance—Continued

31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	41-4	31-6	40-1	41-9	42-1	54-0	42-9	45-5	44-7	46-2	50-1	51-8	40-6
Moncton.....	11-5	10-4	10-8	11-2	12-0	13-7	12-6	12-7	13-2	15-6	15-1	15-8	14-9
Saint John.....	19-9	17-7	20-9	20-6	21-8	27-8	19-9	19-8	20-5	22-4	19-9	22-4	21-6
Totals.....	72-8	59-7	71-8	73-8	75-9	95-6	75-4	78-0	78-4	84-3	85-2	90-0	77-2
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	699-9	630-1	709-3	736-7	818-6	1,080-3	817-7	814-7	853-9	899-9	865-7	978-1	841-4
Quebec.....	72-4	76-8	89-9	75-6	95-5	81-5	79-4	104-0	81-9	105-5	88-7	98-9	88-7
Sherbrooke.....	8-0	7-5	7-9	8-9	10-0	11-9	9-9	9-5	9-4	10-6	9-8	10-4	9-7
Totals.....	780-3	714-5	807-1	821-2	924-1	1,173-6	907-1	928-2	945-1	1,016-0	964-1	1087-4	939-8
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	12-3	10-3	11-5	12-7	14-4	16-4	13-5	12-8	13-6	15-1	14-4	16-4	14-8
Chatham.....	8-3	8-2	8-4	9-3	8-5	16-5	10-3	9-5	10-3	9-8	12-1	13-5	11-2
Fort William.....	6-6	6-5	7-4	8-0	9-5	13-3	11-0	8-6	9-4	9-3	9-9	10-4	9-6
Hamilton.....	80-8	73-9	82-3	82-0	99-1	110-7	90-8	92-2	90-4	102-9	97-2	102-9	103-6
Kitchener.....	8-2	5-3	7-2	7-8	8-6	11-2	8-6	9-2	8-9	10-0	9-3	11-2	10-3
Kitchener.....	15-8	13-6	15-3	17-0	17-8	28-8	17-0	16-3	17-5	19-4	18-8	21-0	18-5
London.....	41-8	30-3	33-8	37-9	39-9	65-0	40-6	40-3	37-5	45-3	40-2	44-8	44-4
Ottawa.....	248-6	219-3	252-3	242-1	215-9	296-1	288-3	282-9	284-1	325-0	337-7	342-1	341-7
Peterborough.....	8-3	6-7	7-7	8-9	9-8	12-3	9-0	9-9	9-4	10-8	9-8	11-9	11-7
St. Catharines.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16-9	21-8	17-5	16-7	15-9	15-7	16-8	19-2	17-5
Sarnia.....	9-2	5-5	5-6	6-8	9-2	10-0	8-7	8-9	10-3	10-2	11-0	10-4	9-9
Sudbury.....	7-3	6-4	7-2	6-6	8-4	9-4	9-0	8-4	8-5	8-6	8-4	8-7	8-6
Toronto.....	960-5	778-2	862-7	891-5	925-3	1,357-9	846-3	808-9	861-6	1,012-0	957-0	992-9	844-1
Windsor.....	54-7	53-6	56-6	59-3	66-2	76-2	55-6	58-3	58-7	66-4	61-0	76-0	71-5
Totals.....	1,462-6	1,217-8	1,358-1	1,389-9	1,449-4	2,045-8	1,426-4	1,383-1	1,536-2	1,660-6	1,603-5	1,681-5	1,517-5
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	3-2	3-3	3-1	3-6	4-6	5-6	4-0	5-0	5-2	5-8	5-5	5-7	4-6
Calgary.....	72-9	57-4	63-3	72-0	79-5	99-8	75-6	74-8	74-4	87-3	79-8	87-2	78-3
Edmonton.....	51-5	41-1	45-5	48-5	51-1	60-2	50-3	50-2	51-1	54-0	56-9	59-0	54-4
Lethbridge.....	4-6	4-1	4-5	5-3	5-5	6-1	5-2	5-8	5-9	6-9	6-9	7-0	6-0
Medicine Hat.....	2-9	2-6	2-6	3-2	3-1	4-2	3-7	4-0	3-6	4-7	3-8	4-2	3-1
Moose Jaw.....	6-7	7-7	6-9	9-9	10-4	8-5	8-3	7-1	7-1	10-3	10-6	10-2	8-7
Prince Albert.....	3-3	2-7	3-2	3-2	3-6	4-0	3-8	3-6	4-0	4-5	4-5	4-8	4-2
Regina.....	41-5	33-5	32-1	54-8	42-5	77-2	50-2	43-6	37-6	56-0	46-8	45-4	42-3
Saskatoon.....	11-4	9-7	10-5	12-1	14-1	13-7	13-7	13-5	14-0	15-5	15-2	15-9	13-1
Winnipeg.....	250-9	212-3	251-3	303-2	418-9	399-7	407-2	339-5	337-3	403-3	337-6	380-2	285-2
Totals.....	448-9	374-9	424-6	515-9	633-3	650-3	622-2	547-1	540-1	648-2	566-7	619-5	499-9
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	7-5	7-6	8-4	8-6	8-9	9-0	9-5	9-6	9-6	10-7	10-2	10-5	9-7
Vancouver.....	138-6	138-5	136-7	143-1	143-4	215-1	167-6	164-3	156-5	170-6	164-5	166-2	154-5
Victoria.....	30-4	27-3	31-6	31-7	30-9	51-1	33-6	39-5	34-9	36-8	32-6	31-5	32-4
Totals.....	176-5	173-4	176-7	183-4	183-2	275-3	210-7	213-4	200-9	218-7	207-8	208-2	196-5
Canada	2,941-1	2,540-2	2,838-1	2,984-2	3,265-9	4,240-6	3,241-7	3,149-8	3,300-7	3,627-2	3,426-9	3,686-5	3,230-8
Bank Clearings....	1,623	1,446	1,613	1,653	1,934	1,914	1,802	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,908

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	216	173	180	168	148	108	197	215	303	192	204	246	158
Mines.....000	321	225	198	170	127	84	179	300	555	185	149	234	157
Value of Listings ¹.....000,000	3,978	3,856	4,073	3,717	3,565	3,725	3,995	4,000	4,147	4,095	3,963	3,911	.....
Brokers' Loans.....000	5,882	5,813	5,690	5,453	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0-15	0-15	0-14	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-14	0-14	0-14	0-14	0-15	0-16	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....000	9,373	8,324	7,609	7,420	7,601	9,636	9,360	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521
Ratio to quoted values.....	0-25	0-23	0-21	0-21	0-22	0-27	0-25	0-24	0-23	0-25	0-23	0-23	0-24
Sales.....000,000	8,373	4,150	4,073	3,256	2,640	2,389	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416
Values.....000	9,979	6,759	5,736	5,558	4,860	3,817	6,479	5,936	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823
Market values ².....000,000	3,785	3,695	3,673	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS.....000,000	81-7	115-6	42-9	81-2	365-3	887-0	111-4	83-5	62-6	341-7	94-9	92-5	90-3
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS³.....	119-5	120-0	120-9	121-0	120-1	119-3	118-4	118-6	118-4	118-2	119-0	120-3	121-3
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....000	23,026	10,656	27,822	23,824	7,231	58,276	26,856	9,939	27,599	20,226	10,405	66,023	.....
CANADIAN BOND FINANCING.....000													
GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL—													
Dom. Gov't Direct and Gtd.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provincial Direct and Gtd.....	16,200	10,000	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,416	16,975	20,000	2,110	.....	.....
Ontario Municipal.....	755	1,822	2,108	64	.....	105	249	61	517	15,000	160	550	174
Quebec and Maritime Municipal.....	1,200	90	525	231	151	139	141	303	550	434	225	609	346
Western Municipal.....	37	350	600	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	610	376	203	47	.....
Total.....	18,191	12,262	8,234	295	151	254	390	1,780	18,653	21,580	2,698	1,205	520
Dom. Gov't Treasury Bills.....	75,000	80,000	40,000	75,000	115,000	40,000	110,000	80,000	40,000	80,000	90,000	90,000	.....
CORPORATION—													
Public Utility.....	.....	300	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	1,200	4,000	750	.....	.....	.....
Railway.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial and Miscellaneous.....	2,400	1,400	1,660	266	100	40	240	.....	.....	436	2,050	1,897	175
Total.....	2,400	1,700	1,660	1,266	100	40	240	1,200	4,000	1,186	2,050	1,897	175

¹Exclusive of bonds.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Published by courtesy of Nesbitt, Thomson and Co.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Jan., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Jan., 1941	April 1, 1941 to Jan. 31, 1942 (January unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Jan. 31, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	12,628,015	10,005,510	119,942,562	105,520,108
Excise Duty.....	8,610,908	6,252,400	90,539,604	72,715,613
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	40,615,656	26,938,368	367,568,592	217,196,400
Income Tax.....	46,081,122	28,653,446	490,170,420	201,886,195
Post Office Department.....	4,102,984	3,500,372	37,598,014	32,167,234
Sundry Departments.....	8,293,915	4,855,309	34,387,348	22,044,189
Total Ordinary Revenue	120,332,601	80,205,404	1,140,206,540	651,529,738
Special Receipts.....	198,202	30,082	3,268,120	1,319,847
Total	120,530,803	80,235,486	1,143,474,660	652,849,585
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	714,076	617,851	6,955,790	7,043,369
Auditor General's Office.....	42,609	36,997	380,924	379,397
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	23,194	5,592	68,632	2,461,786
Civil Service Commission.....	29,953	28,628	329,217	323,585
External Affairs.....	83,028	64,087	899,436	908,066
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	5,060,389	3,955,609	126,601,997	110,958,259
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Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	6,479,102	8,116,602	13,363,578	18,838,578
Old Age Pensions.....	7,391,561	7,458,917	22,129,500	22,554,996
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	188,006	156,616	1,615,790	1,528,933
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	38,675	43,000	339,234	388,377
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	52,897	34,211	506,165	352,965
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	95,000	68,750	531,385	522,885
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Fisheries.....	113,125	95,984	1,323,059	1,279,606
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	15,286	17,413	175,519	162,657
Insurance.....	12,620	13,182	132,846	132,199
Justice.....	436,926	443,484	4,284,550	4,227,683
Labour.....	52,281	51,788	629,413	588,020
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,003,913	4,518	6,255,429	14,627
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	166,319	293,035	1,305,363	2,816,473
Mines and Resources.....	1,072,610	907,241	9,182,055	9,023,098
Movements of Coal.....	394,348	266,354	3,332,383	3,333,124
National Research Council.....	67,112	97,639	650,199	642,384
National Revenue.....	1,145,965	993,009	10,875,907	9,873,027
National War Services.....	88,305	.....	730,104	.....
Pensions and National Health.....	4,416,289	4,402,562	45,705,136	46,611,874
Post Office.....	3,300,471	3,290,410	31,430,894	29,897,018
Privy Council.....	4,477	4,214	44,469	44,484
Public Archives.....	9,624	12,985	99,141	104,664
Public Printing and Stationery.....	10,782	12,843	133,654	129,062
Public Works.....	1,042,045	905,261	9,672,877	8,668,174
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	473,711	516,957	5,081,517	4,533,133
Secretary of State.....	68,119	56,557	650,527	618,099
Soldier Settlement.....	2,586	2,553	500,319	525,319
Trade and Commerce.....	759,868	500,917	6,609,643	5,253,582
Transport.....	972,369	863,355	9,330,833	9,399,717
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	264,775	.....	3,194,710	2,392,683
Total Ordinary Expenditure	36,762,167	34,683,993	331,192,817	308,395,190
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	169,441	214,848	3,268,435	2,999,735
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	2,341,064	2,052,130	30,690,389	20,360,744
War Appropriation.....	145,246,950	87,660,803	997,920,034	565,034,571
Total Special Expenditure	147,588,014	89,712,933	1,028,610,423	585,395,315
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....	.....	.....	.....	15,000,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	27,000	363,000	297,000
National Harbours Board.....	.....	.....	813,876	788,224
Total Government Owned Enterprises	33,000	27,000	1,176,876	16,085,224
Other Charges	11,316	347,978	216,032	7,706,540
Grand Total Expenditure	184,563,938	124,986,751	1,364,464,583	920,582,004
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	13,363	.....	25,427	838,486
Canadian Government Merchant Marine.....	.....	.....	.....	750,000
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	.....	.....	23,350,000	9,250,000
Refunding Act.....	20,000,000	.....	20,000,000	.....
Temporary Loan.....	1,046,221	37,530,549	8,888,712	83,751,216
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	50,000	38,250	524,048	1,372,199
National Harbours Board.....	.....	.....	206,410	159,077
National Housing Act.....	147,893	466,165	2,760,206	3,813,608
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	.....	.....	.....	899,681
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	493,164	.....	493,164	15,738,273
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	.....	5,497	50,859	53,453
Total Loans and Investments	21,750,641	38,040,462	56,298,826	116,625,992

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVIII

OTTAWA, FÉVRIER 1942

N° 2

STATISTICIEN SUPPLÉANT DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JANVIER

La moyenne des six facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique est plus élevée en janvier qu'au cours du mois précédent et atteint une nouvelle cime en ces dernières années. Les prix de gros montent modérément, tandis que la somme des dépôts à terme et à demande passe à un niveau sans précédent. Les actions ordinaires et les obligations de tout repos baissent un peu. Les opérations spéculatives sont également moins considérables que celles du dernier mois de 1940.

L'indice des prix des matières premières industrielles, qui se plaçait à 91.7 en décembre, avance à 92.6 la dernière semaine de janvier; en janvier 1941 il s'établissait à 80.1. Cette avance de l'indice hebdomadaire est surtout attribuable à la force des denrées alimentaires. L'indice du coût de la vie au début de janvier se place à 115.4 contre 115.8 en décembre et 108.3 en janvier 1941.

En janvier les obligations de tout repos se maintiennent à peu près au niveau relativement élevé du dernier mois de l'année. Les obligations du Dominion sont remarquablement stables en 1941 et laissent voir une légère hausse pendant les douze mois. L'annonce des conditions du deuxième emprunt de la victoire en janvier n'a pas eu d'effet appréciable sur le marché des obligations de tout repos, les termes étant parfaitement conformes aux cours existants. Les opérations ont été faibles à l'approche du nouvel emprunt, les acheteurs potentiels gardant leurs disponibilités pour y souscrire.

La somme des dépôts à terme et à demande atteint une nouvelle cime au commencement de janvier. Ces dépôts sont erratiques en temps de guerre par suite des souscriptions considérables aux emprunts du gouvernement. Les dépôts se sont accumulés depuis juillet et ont plus que neutralisé le déclin en juin, alors que le premier emprunt de la victoire avait occasionné une diminution marquée. L'indice des dépôts à terme et à demande s'établit à 152 au début de janvier, à rapprocher de 138.5 la même date de l'an dernier.

L'intérêt pour les marchés de valeurs immobilières continue d'être à un niveau moins élevé le premier mois de l'année. Le déclin des cours est d'importance mineure. La moyenne de trente titres industriels et d'utilités actifs à la Bourse de Montréal est de 53.8 le 5 février, comparativement à 54.5 la date correspondante de janvier. Vingt titres industriels actifs à la Bourse de Toronto atteignent une moyenne de 89.42 contre 92.62 dans la même comparaison. L'indice officieux des paiements de dividendes avance d'un point à 121.3, en regard de 120.3 en décembre. Ce gain est la troisième avance mensuelle consécutive et porte l'indice à son plus haut point pendant l'année.

Le volume de la production augmente en janvier, d'après les calculs préliminaires de l'indice du volume physique des affaires. En décembre l'indice a avancé en regard du mois précédent et le niveau du premier mois de l'année ne change pas beaucoup par rapport à celui de décembre.

La valeur brute de la production agricole au Canada est placée à \$1,375,000,000 en 1941, à rapprocher de \$1,259,000,000 l'année précédente. La valeur en 1941 est plus forte qu'en toute autre année depuis 1929, alors que les prix des produits de la ferme étaient beaucoup plus élevés. En regard de l'année précédente tous les produits accusent des augmentations, à l'exception des céréales et des produits de l'étable. Le déclin de \$28,800,000 dans la valeur brute des céréales résulte d'une brusque diminution de la production de blé. La valeur brute du bétail, des produits laitiers et de basse-cour augmente de \$120,500,000 comparativement à celle de l'année précédente. L'augmentation de la production et la hausse des prix à la ferme expliquent cette augmentation de valeur.

Le revenu en espèces provenant de la vente des produits de la ferme est estimé à \$876,500,000 pendant l'année qui vient de finir. Ce revenu est plus considérable qu'en toute année depuis 1929, alors qu'il se chiffrait à \$922,300,000. Les montants comparables pour 1940 et 1939 sont

de \$739,400,000 et \$710,200,000 respectivement. L'augmentation durant l'année sous revue se fait surtout sentir dans le groupe du bétail et des produits animaux; elle a pour causes principales l'augmentation de la production et la hausse des prix. Le revenu provenant des ventes de bestiaux s'élève à \$67,200,000 de plus qu'en 1940 et celui attribuable aux produits laitiers augmente de \$38,300,000. Les ventes de blé rapportent \$13,900,000 de moins. Les estimations du revenu sont basées sur les rapports des livraisons et des prix reçus par les fermiers pour les principaux produits de la ferme.

Le marché des bêtes à cornes se raffermir au début de janvier, bien que les arrivages soient exceptionnellement considérables. Malgré les arrivages abondants, toutefois, le commerce reste ferme, surtout par suite de la demande pour expédition aux Etats-Unis. Le marché du porc est généralement ferme durant le mois, mais il a une tendance à fléchir la dernière partie du mois. Les livraisons de bestiaux de toutes catégories sont beaucoup plus considérables que celles de janvier l'an dernier. Les ventes de bêtes à cornes aux enclos et aux salaisons se chiffrent à 110,000 têtes contre 84,000 le même mois de 1941. Les ventes de porcs augmentent de plus de 88,000 têtes et s'élèvent à 590,813. Les livraisons de moutons et d'agneaux s'établissent à 35,000 têtes, soit une légère diminution.

La production de papier à journal est de 311,904 tonnes contre 300,823 en décembre. Après ajustement saisonnier l'indice passe de 124 à 130. Les exportations de pulpe de bois diminuent un peu. Les exportations de madriers et planches s'élèvent à 103,000,000 de pieds comparativement à 139,500,000 en décembre et l'indice fait un déclin marqué de 113.8 à 90.8. Cependant, les exportations de bardeaux augmentent à 199,000 carrés contre 106,000 en décembre. Le résultat net est que l'indice de l'industrie forestière perd plus d'un point à 126.9.

Le bois mesuré en Colombie Britannique en 1941 se place à 3,523,000,000 de pieds contre 3,524,700,000 pieds l'année précédente, l'activité de l'industrie se maintenant à peu près au même niveau. Le total de décembre, toutefois, décline de 279,000,000 à 226,000,000 de pieds.

Les pêcheries maritimes du Canada rapportent \$25,550,500 en 1941 contre \$18,734,740 en 1940.

Plusieurs des indices de la production minérale laissent voir en janvier une avance en regard du mois précédent. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie s'établissent à 442,028 onces contre 401,716 le mois précédent. Après ajustement saisonnier l'indice recule de 114.7 à 115.7. Les expéditions d'argent augmentent à 1,494,000 onces fines en janvier. L'indice de la production minérale en 1941 accuse un autre gain par rapport au niveau très élevé de l'année précédente; il avance de 2.7 p.c. pour se placer à 128.8. La production de métaux communs, pour lesquels il n'existe pas de chiffres détaillés, augmente de 6.5 p.c. comparativement à celle de 1940.

La production d'énergie électrique s'élève à 33,445,000,000 de kilowatt-heures en 1941, à rapprocher de 30,080,000,000 l'année précédente, augmentation de 11.2 p.c.

L'indice de la production manufacturière se place à 150.8 l'an dernier contre 134.5, gain de 12.1 p.c. Presque toutes les industries laissent voir des augmentations. Les abatages inspectés en janvier sont un peu moins considérables qu'au cours du mois précédent, l'indice reculant de 157 à 143. Il y a des déclin en chacune des trois catégories; les abatages de porcs diminuent à 587,509 têtes contre 687,299 en décembre. L'indice de la production de beurre décline un peu en janvier en regard du mois précédent, tandis que la production de fromage de fabrique est plus faible. Les exportations de saumon en boîte diminuent considérablement le mois sous revue. La consommation de coton brut augmente légèrement en janvier, le total étant de 16,800,000 livres contre 16,200,000 le mois précédent.

Les contrats de construction adjugés en janvier sont moins volumineux qu'au cours du mois précédent et du même mois de l'an dernier. Le total est de \$12,900,000, comparativement à \$19,100,000 en décembre et \$26,600,000 l'an dernier. L'indice passe donc à 119 contre 203 en décembre.

Au cours des six premières semaines de l'année courante les chargements s'élèvent à 358,801 wagons contre 304,435 la même période de 1941. L'indice des chargements de wagons se place à 149.6 en janvier, à rapprocher de 138.8 en décembre et 125.7 le même mois de l'an dernier. L'indice du tonnage transporté s'établit à 193.4 en janvier, comparativement à 167.7 en décembre et 146.8 l'an dernier. A date cette année il y a une augmentation du transport de neuf des onze groupes de denrées. Le coke et les "autres produits forestiers" déclinent, tandis que les denrées diverses et le grain font un gain marqué. Le transport du charbon augmente de 36,139 wagons à 40,696, soit de 4,557 wagons.

L'indice des ventes de détail atteint une moyenne de 135.9 en 1941 contre 117.5 l'année précédente, gain de 15.7 p.c. L'augmentation proportionnelle des ventes de gros est encore plus forte, l'indice avançant de 17.6 p.c. à 141.9. Les exportations prennent une expansion marquée en janvier; elles valent \$152,308,000 comparativement à \$88,953,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice des exportations se place à 199.7 le mois sous revue contre 163.9 en décembre; cette avance est surtout attribuable à l'ajustement pour variation saisonnière.

L'emploi industriel au cours des vingt-sept premiers mois de guerre prend une expansion presque continue et jamais observée en toute autre période antérieure. Depuis le déclenchement des hostilités jusqu'en décembre dernier l'indice avance de 41 p.c. Ce gain important prend un vif relief quand on le compare à celui de 14.5 p.c. au cours des cinq ans terminés en 1939 et à celui de 28 p.c. durant la période de 1921-1939. L'expansion des industries de marchandises durables a une signification particulière; de 100.4 au commencement du conflit, le nombre-indice passe à 212.1 à la dernière date, gain de 111 p.c. Le nombre d'employés dans cette catégorie constitue 51 p.c. de tous les employés des manufactures le 1er décembre 1941, proportion qui excède de beaucoup celle de 40 p.c. dans les industries de marchandises durables le 1er septembre 1939.

Les firmes fournissant des données relativement aux gains de leurs employés pour le 1er décembre déclarent avoir déboursé \$46,100,000 en salaires et gages pour la dernière semaine de novembre comparativement à \$45,300,000 la dernière semaine d'octobre, tandis que les mêmes patrons ont distribué \$38,600,000 à leurs employés le 1er juin pour leurs services rendus la dernière semaine de mai. Un indice basé sur ces statistiques est donc passé à 117.3 la dernière semaine d'octobre et à 119.6 la dernière semaine de novembre. Dans les manufactures, les nombres-indices préliminaires des bordereaux de paye laissent voir des gains encore plus prononcés que ceux de toutes les industries, bien qu'un grand nombre d'ouvriers inexpérimentés soient encore ajoutés aux effectifs.

Revenu national

En retour pour leur participation à la production de marchandises et de services, les individus reçoivent une compensation, soit en espèces, soit en nature. Si l'on additionne ces revenus en argent et la valeur des bénéfices éventuels, le résultat constitue les paiements globaux de revenus aux individus. Durant toute période il est rare que la valeur du produit fini équivaille exactement à la compensation payée aux divers organismes engagés en un processus productif quelconque. En conséquence, le revenu national et les paiements globaux aux individus sont normalement inégaux.

Comme ces sortes de revenus représentent principalement la compensation des divers groupes du système économique, on reconnaît l'importance des changements dans la distribution. Des données sur la proportion du revenu total payée à chacun des divers facteurs de la production à différentes périodes sont d'une valeur considérable dans l'interprétation de la structure de l'économie canadienne.

La somme globale des paiements de revenus aux consommateurs s'élève à une moyenne de \$4,002,000,000 par année au cours de la période entre guerres. La moyenne durant la seconde décennie est de \$3,939,000,000 contre \$4,065,000,000 au cours de la première, soit un déclin de \$126,000,000 seulement ou d'environ 3 p.c. Ce léger déclin des paiements de revenus, en contraste avec la diminution de plus de 11 p.c. du revenu national, est attribuable à une variation marquée des épargnes des entreprises. Les paiements de revenus, par suite des grandes épargnes négatives atteignent une moyenne de \$176,000,000 par année de plus que le revenu produit durant la seconde décennie, tandis que les paiements aux individus sont de \$183,000,000 par année de moins que le revenu produit au cours de la première décennie. L'indice des paiements de revenus au cours des dix-neuf ans, sur la base de 1926, diminue de 0.39 par année comparativement à une diminution de 0.84 pour l'indice du revenu national.

Le graphique 1 indique que les principaux groupes, comme sources de paiements de revenus, sont l'agriculture et les manufactures, n.a.s. Après élimination des doubles emplois dans les industries primaires, les manufactures occupent la deuxième place au cours de la période entre guerres. L'agriculture est prospère pendant la première décennie et garde la première place pour toute la période, en dépit des revers des dernières années. L'agriculture contribue 16.1 p.c. des paiements globaux de revenu national et les manufactures, n.a.s., 14.9 p.c.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING FEBRUARY 16, 1942

Construction.—Report on the construction industry in Canada, 1940, 68 p., 25 cents.

Population.—Eighth Census of Canada, 1941, Housing Census of Canada, 1941, Halifax, preliminary, No. 4, 4 p.; . . . Windsor, preliminary, No. 5, 14 pages (Eng. and French). Preliminary announcement of population, Bulletin No. 16, 1 p. (Eng. and French); . . . January 23, 1942, Bulletin No. 17, 11 pages (Manitoba Saskatchewan, Alberta); . . . January 30, 1942, Bulletin No. 18, 1 p.; . . . January 30, 1942, Bulletin No. 19, 1 p.; . . . January 30, 1942, Bulletin No. 20, 1 p.; . . . February 4, 1942, Bulletin No. 21, 4 p.; . . . February 4, 1942, Bulletin No. 22, 2 p.; . . . February 12, 1942, Bulletin 23, 10 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Wool Production, February 13, 1942, 3 p. 10 cents. Eighth census of Canada, 1941, Census of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 2, January 20, 1942, Number of farms, the number of vegetable and fruit farms and the acreage, production and value of vegetables in certain counties of the Province of Ontario, 2 p.; . . . No. 3, Manitoba, number of occupied farms and of fruit and vegetable farms by census divisions and municipality, February 3, 1942, 4 p. (Eng. and French); . . . No. 4, Saskatchewan, Number of occupied farms and of fruit and vegetable farms by Census Division and Municipality, 8 p. (Eng. and French). Location and capacity of flour and feed mills in Canada, 1941, 22 p. \$1. Preliminary estimate of the gross value of agricultural production in Canada for 1941, 1 p. 10 cents. . . . Third estimate of the area, production and value of field crops in Canada in 1941, 10 p. 2 maps. \$2 per year. Forage seed crops, February 5, 1942, 4 p. 10 cents. Cash income from the sale of farm products, 1939 to 1941, 7 p. 10 cents. Summary of sugar reports for calendar year 1941, 4 p. Animal Products—Advance report on the fur farms of the Province of Quebec, 1940, 2 p. 10 cents. Mineral Products—The feldspar and quartz mining industry in Canada, 1940 (including data relating to nepheline-syenite) 9 p. 25 cents.

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2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

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Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin —\$1.00 per year.

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Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XVII

Numéro 2

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

FÉVRIER 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1942

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Volume XVII

Number 3

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Business
(GENERAL) STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

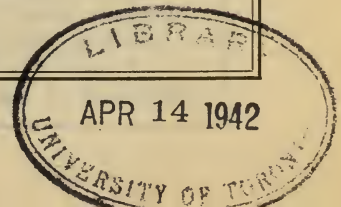
MARCH, 1942

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OTTAWA
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1942

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The Annual Report of "Bank Debits to Individual Accounts and Equation of Exchange, 1941" is available for distribution. A table showing debits by each of the clearing centres from 1924 to the present is included. The relative position, the trend and fluctuation of the debits in the principal centres are portrayed in the charts. The relation of the country-wide total of the national income to the terms of the equation of exchange is an interesting topic of the Bulletin.

Canada 1942, an Official Handbook, covers the present situation in the Dominion from Atlantic to Pacific, the weight of emphasis being placed on those aspects which are currently of most importance. So far as space permits, all phases of the country's economic organization are dealt with and statistics are brought up to the latest possible moment. The text is accompanied by a wealth of illustrative matter which adds to the interest of the subjects treated.

The Introduction reviews Canada's war effort, covering the development of her armed forces, the financial steps that have been taken and the governmental organizations that have been created and their principal activities. It also reviews Canada's economic condition at the close of 1941. This Introduction is followed by a special article dealing with Canada's Attractions for the Vacationist, which is accompanied by a four-page scenic insert in colour.

The economic survey is covered in seventeen chapters dealing with population, production, trade, manufactures, transportation, labour, finance, education, etc.

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ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN FEBRUARY

Four of the major economic factors indicating general conditions in Canada recorded increases in February over the preceding month. Common stock prices showed further recession, the fluctuation since May, 1940, having been of a relatively minor character. Speculative trading also has remained at a low level.

Bank deposits showed considerable increase at the beginning of February. A new high point in history was reached for the sum of Government and private deposits. An advance has been in progress since the early months of 1934 and marked increase has been shown since the outbreak of hostilities. The bond market was quiet in the early weeks of February and the price remained steady, reflecting the influence of the second Victory Loan. The response to the offering exceeded all expectations, subscriptions amounting to more than \$979 million. There was 1.5 million subscribers, a new record. Of the record total subscribed \$827 millions was for cash, and \$152 millions was for conversion of maturing Dominion issues into Victory Bonds.

Prices

The index of industrial material prices averaged slightly higher in February than in the preceding month. The index averaged 92.8 during the four weeks of the month under review, against 92.4 in the first month of the year. The standing in February, 1941, was 81.2. An authorized increase in prices of certain steel products was mainly responsible for this advance.

Canadian farm products continued to gain gradually, rising from 78.0 on January 30th, to 78.6 on February 27th. Animal products at 102.6 on February 27th, was 1.3 points above the closing January level, due mainly to gains for cattle, hides and skins. The cost of living index was 115.7 at the beginning of February against 115.4 at the turn of the year. It is of special interest that the cost of living index declined in the first month of the control's operation to 115.4 on January 2, from 115.8 on December 1st, the date the control became effective, and from 116.3 on November 1st. Upon that decline of the index, the National Labour Board announced that there would be no change in the cost of living bonus under the terms of the wage control.

Production

Business operations which had reached a high point in the first month of the year showed a recession in February. The index has shown an advance since the early part of 1938, recording a marked acceleration after the outbreak of hostilities. During the early months of 1940, the high level of 1929 was exceeded and an important gain has been recorded since that time.

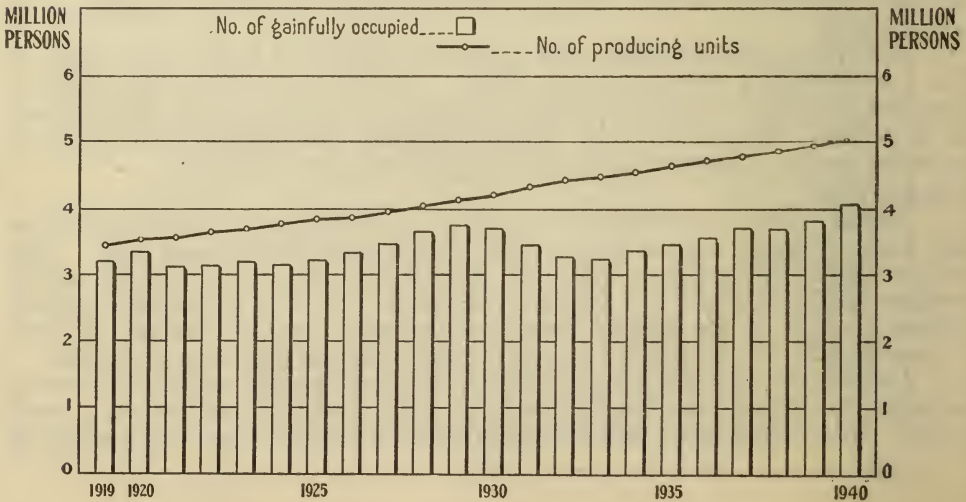
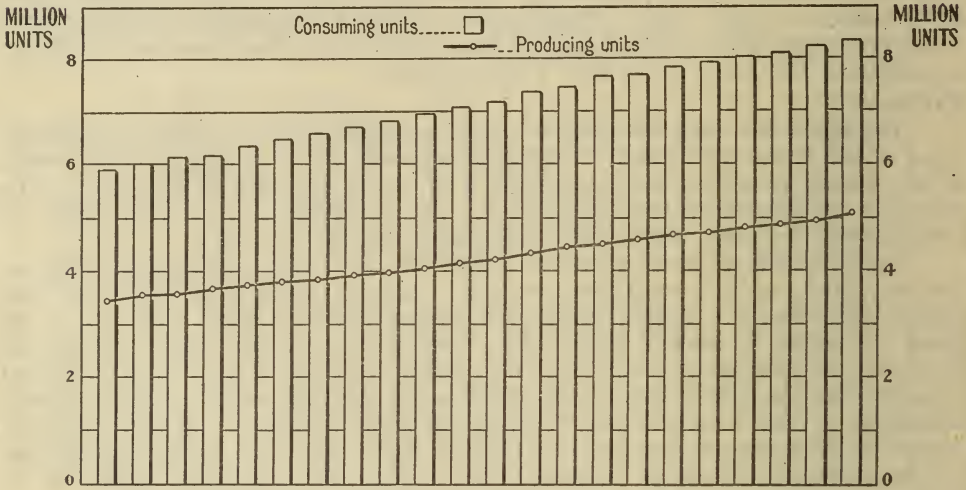
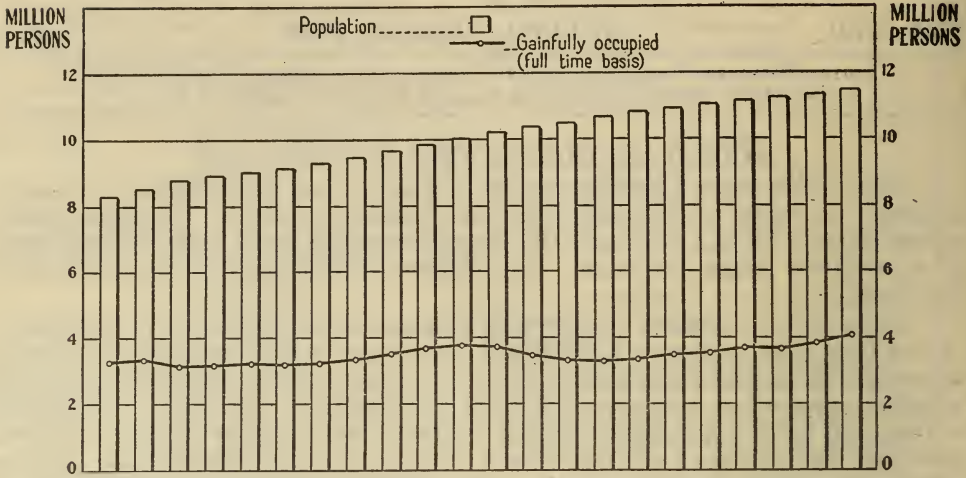
Agriculture

Wheat stocks in elevators in Canada for the week ended March 6th were 455 million bushels against 439.3 million in the same week of last year. The export clearances for the period from August 1 to March 7 were 87 million bushels compared with 69.4 million in the same period of the preceding year. Wheat receipts in the Prairie Provinces amounted to 167.8 million bushels compared with 325.4 million in the same period of the preceding crop year.

Despite the fact that the full rate of duty was applied to Canadian cattle entering the United States in February, the price structure recorded an upward trend. Offerings of cattle were light as a rule and at times there was a scramble

POPULATION, GAINFULLY OCCUPIED AND CONSUMING UNITS

1919-1940



to obtain necessary supplies. Some of the earlier gains were erased at the end of the month but there were no sharp breaks and prices finished definitely higher than at the opening of the month. The hog market was strong at all market centres and prices were raised appreciably. Cattle deliveries to stockyards and direct to packing plants for the first two months of the year were 187,000 head compared with 152,000 last year. Hog gradings, under the stimulus provided by the contract of the British Ministry of Food for 600 million pounds of bacon before October next, continued to increase, and marketings in January and February amounted to 1,087,938 head compared with 998,648 in the same period last year.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing production recorded an increase in February, due allowance being made for seasonal tendencies. Some recession was shown in the operations of the meat-packing industry, the index receding from 143 to 131. The hog slaughterings were 494,000 head against 588,000, a considerable proportion of the drop having been due to seasonal tendencies. Exports of canned salmon were 13.8 million pounds against 5.1 million in January.

The raw cotton used by the textile industry was nearly maintained in February at the high level of January. The total was 16.7 million pounds against 16.8 million.

The forestry industry was more active, the index advancing from 127.0 to 134. Gains were reported in the exports of woodpulp, planks and boards and shingles, while newsprint production was at a slightly lower level. The exports of planks and boards were nearly 129 million feet against 103 million. Construction contracts awarded were \$11.1 million against \$12.9 million, the new business obtained being at a considerably lower level than in the same period of 1941. Automobile production, including military vehicles, was 20,181 units against 21,751.

Internal Trade

Retail sales in January recorded a gain of 26 p.c. over the same month of the preceding year. The index was 128.5 against 102.3 in the twelve-month comparison. On making adjustment for differences in the number of business days and for seasonal variation, the adjusted index stood at 151.3 in January, indicating that the underlying trend in dollar purchasing stood rather more than 50 p.c. higher than during the 5-year period preceding the outbreak of war. Since these figures are based on the dollar volume of business rather than the quantity of goods purchased, part of the increase must, of course, be attributed to higher prices. The retail price index for January, 1942, was about 20 p.c. higher than the average during the five-year period between 1935 and 1939. Although the price indexes and indexes of dollar sales are not strictly comparable, the price indexes serve to give some indication of the extent to which the increase of the dollar volume of retail business represents higher price levels.

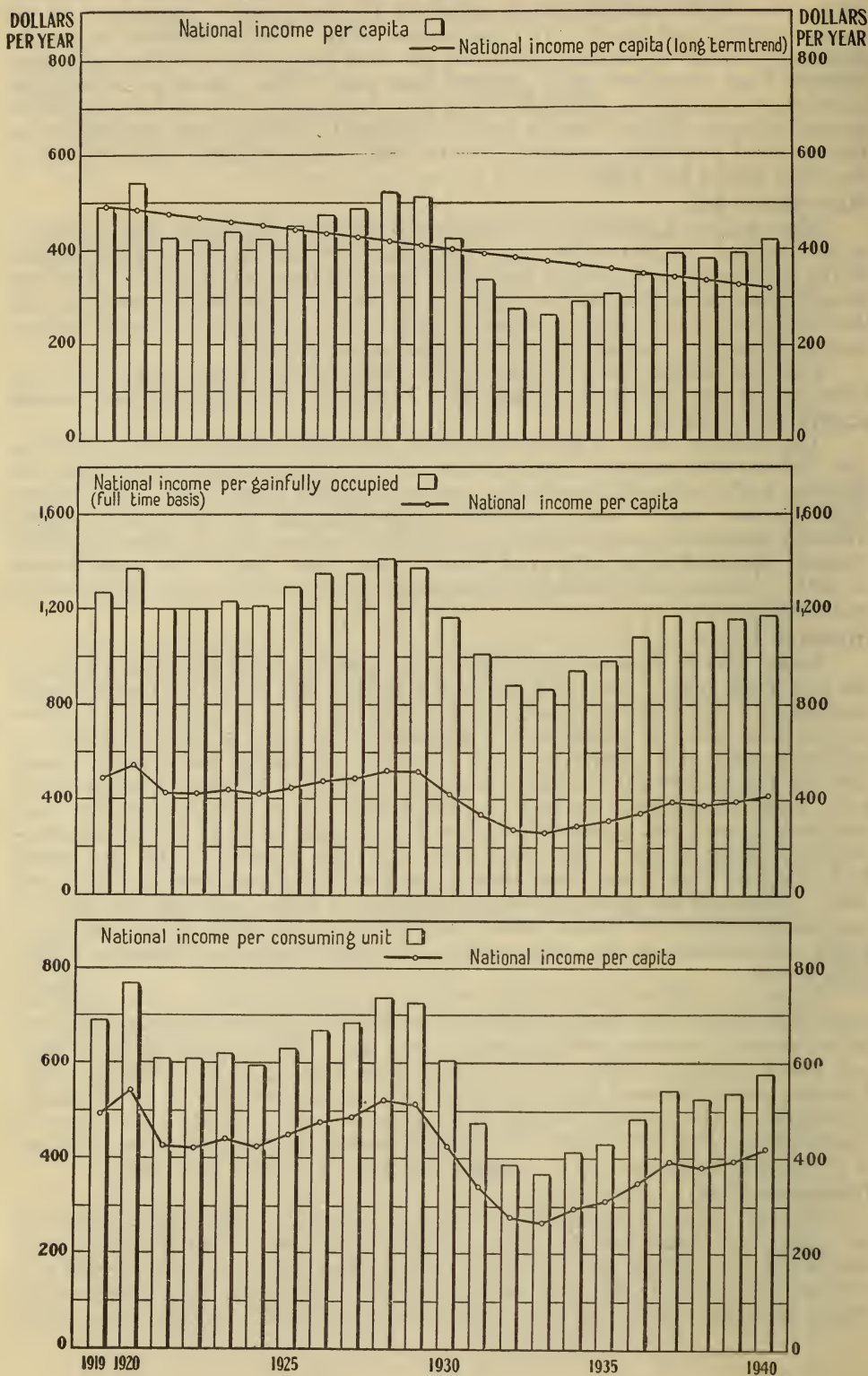
Wholesale trade was at a high level during the first month of the year, the dollar sales for the nine lines of business for which figures are available averaging 25 p.c. above the corresponding period a year ago. The January index of sales was 132.2 compared with 137.4 for December and 106.2 for January, 1941. A pronounced increase of 78 p.c. in dollar sales of footwear forms an outstanding feature of the January results, and compares with a similar percentage increase for the retail shoe trade. Inventories carried by wholesalers were valued at 17 p.c. higher at the end of January this year compared with last.

Transportation

Railway freight movement dropped off somewhat in the second month of the year. The total was 248,549 cars against 271,946. The distribution of commodities during the first ten weeks of the present year amounted to 607,252 cars against 528,602 in the same period of 1941. Nine of the eleven commodity groups recorded increase over the same period of last year. The exceptions were

NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED AND PER CONSUMING UNITS

1919-1940



coke and other "forest products" which showed minor decline. The greatest increase of 25,600 cars was shown in the miscellaneous division. The grain movement was nearly 75,000 cars against 56,600 in the same period last year, a gain of 18,380 cars. Considerable gain was also shown in the movement of pulp and paper, ore and pulpwood.

The gross earnings of the two large railway systems reached the highest level on record, the amount of \$87.8 million exceeding a year ago by nearly \$18 million or 25.5 p.c. The previous maximum for the first two months of the year was \$75.8 million recorded in 1929, this figure being exceeded this year by about 15.8 p.c. The combined gross for the month of February at \$43.2 million exceeded a year ago by \$8.8 million or 25.6 p.c.

Employment

The recession in employment at the beginning of the year was on a scale decidedly below normal, the number of persons laid off and the percentage decline being the smallest on record for the period. The index was 165.8 on January 1st, as compared with 134.2 on the same date of 1941, previously the maximum for January. The seasonally adjusted index showed an advance, rising from 164.8 on December 1st, to 172.3 on the date under review. The advance in employment in manufacturing as a result of the war, has, for obvious reasons, been greater than that in the other industries. The staffs of manufacturers furnishing statistics to the Bureau were increased from September 1, 1939, to the latest date available, by approximately 373,000. The index number of employment in factories consequently rose by over 62 p.c. in the twenty-eight months. This gain greatly exceeds that of 38.6 p.c., the computation for all industries. The index for the durable goods industries rose by more than 112 p.c. to 213.3. The number of persons employed in this division constituted 59 p.c. of all those reported in manufacturing at January 1, 1942, a proportion greatly in excess of 40 p.c. engaged in the durable goods industries at the outbreak of hostilities.

Finance

Life insurance in force in Canada at the end of 1941 amounted to \$7.3 billion, an increase of 4.8 p.c. over the corresponding amount of \$6,975 million at the end of the preceding year. Ordinary insurance amounted to \$5,499 million, industrial insurance, \$993.1 million and group insurance, \$819.3 million. Canadian companies issued \$4,836 million of the total insurance in force and British and United States companies \$2,475 million. The amount of new insurance policies made effective during 1941 was \$686.5 million, an increase of 16.3 p.c. over the amount of \$590.2 million for the preceding year.

The amount of cheques cashed by the branch banks was \$2,893 million in February against \$2,540 million in the same month last year. Important gains were shown in each of the five economic areas. The total for Ontario rose from \$1,218 million to \$1,344 million, and the dollar volume of business in Quebec was \$825.8 million against \$714.5 million.

The total revenue of the Dominion Government in the eleven months from April to February, inclusive, was \$1,253 million. The comparable amount for the preceding fiscal year was \$733.8 million. Marked gains were shown in income and excise taxes. The collection of income taxes rose from \$230 million to \$535.8 million. The amount of excise taxes collected was \$402.4 million against \$243.7 million in the same period of the fiscal year of 1940-1941. Ordinary expenditure rose from \$329 million to \$355 million, but the important increase in disbursements was for war purposes. The total for the first eleven months of the present fiscal year was \$1,130.3 million against \$647.7 million. The grand total of expenditures rose from \$1,026 million to nearly \$1,528 million.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Physical Volume of Business...	127.5	125.5	130.7	134.2	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3	140.6	134.3	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	139.2	135.2	141.5	144.7	150.4	149.2	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1	148.4	141.3	
Mineral Production.....	125.0	122.8	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4	120.2	113.7	
Gold, mint receipts.....	125.7	127.2	130.0	149.9	130.9	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	
Silver shipments.....	101.6	109.0	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	110.4	52.0	71.1	83.3	37.6	94.9	106.0	
Asbestos exports.....	172.7	147.9	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0	121.7	95.6	109.9	147.0	150.6	
Petroleum production.....	230.4	234.4	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	.....
Coal production.....	118.1	129.2	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	
Manufacturing.....	135.8	139.7	143.3	143.4	143.5	153.6	163.7	182.3	164.7	149.4	158.9	158.3	152.7	
Crop Products.....	118.4	129.1	112.8	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8	126.7	122.3	99.4	
Flour production.....	151.9	133.4	152.6	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	158.0	152.4	.....
Oatmeal production.....	30.8	21.5	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	.....
Tobacco.....	132.2	150.7	130.3	116.6	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5	173.4	179.8	
Cigar releases.....	182.5	151.9	169.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6	204.7	204.4	
Cigarette releases.....	127.9	151.5	127.2	114.2	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	
Rubber imports.....	176.4	146.1	95.3	201.3	106.7	140.8	390.9	763.1	188.8	95.4	147.8	9.6	209.0	
Animal Products.....	122.8	114.3	138.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	129.7	162.0	179.7	154.8	169.4	
Inspected slaughterings.....	123.8	124.5	139.8	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.0	143.3	131.3	
Cattle.....	97.7	95.2	109.5	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	
Sheep.....	96.1	89.3	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	
Hogs.....	166.5	173.0	188.8	162.3	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	
Creamery butter.....	117.2	115.5	122.6	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	
Factory cheese.....	139.3	152.9	217.2	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9	300.3	291.1	
Salmon exports.....	85.6	31.7	158.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	204.7	99.0	370.4	197.2	111.7	345.0	
Boots and shoes production.....	125.0	117.1	129.6	132.6	138.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	149.5	196.3	205.7	177.8	.....
Textiles.....	138.9	155.2	171.1	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	164.3	159.5	142.7	148.0	138.0	
Cotton consumption.....	169.6	174.7	181.1	175.8	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.7	177.0	176.3	
Wool imports.....	122.8	169.2	203.0	224.8	241.8	230.0	237.4	211.2	168.9	164.0	147.8	157.5	131.8	
Silk imports.....	67.0	50.3	47.5	39.1	36.8	40.2	39.2	30.5	17.5	11.8	20.0	20.0	31.1	
Rayon.....	144.9	147.6	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	160.3	158.7	164.0	156.6	152.5	146.2	135.5	
Forestry.....	121.3	125.6	118.4	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	127.5	126.9	134.2	
Newsprint.....	112.4	114.8	108.5	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	132.6	130.4	127.5	
Wood pulp exports.....	159.8	169.4	194.8	193.1	202.6	217.9	201.3	220.7	222.9	183.6	230.7	209.7	231.1	
Planks and boards exports.....	120.9	134.4	112.9	98.0	99.7	136.9	147.2	183.3	141.3	129.9	113.8	90.8	102.3	
Shingles exported.....	188.1	142.3	139.0	158.8	179.8	161.4	121.6	127.4	103.6	100.3	67.3	125.3	216.2	
Iron and steel.....	191.0	187.9	197.4	190.5	197.9	221.4	248.6	257.5	269.4	244.3	238.4	241.9	240.3	
Steel production.....	168.1	170.8	179.3	202.4	200.4	200.9	209.5	222.7	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.0	239.2	
Pig-iron production.....	151.4	162.4	171.8	175.0	183.4	172.4	167.2	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	239.1	
Iron and steel imports.....	226.1	220.9	238.9	189.7	188.1	222.7	251.5	278.9	312.0	239.3	283.0	277.0	214.2	
Automobile production.....	125.0	111.2	106.4	113.1	134.9	188.6	229.7	244.8	235.8	124.0	102.3	113.4	106.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	113.9	105.8	138.5	141.3	126.8	139.6	136.7	148.7	130.1	128.5	158.9	126.5	124.6	
Coke production.....	121.9	125.4	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	
Crude petroleum imports.....	103.3	79.9	153.6	155.5	123.8	130.4	127.7	156.8	124.6	123.7	195.5	128.6	123.0	
Construction.....	219.5	136.4	177.9	178.5	286.8	130.7	145.0	166.4	145.9	129.6	184.4	125.8	103.6	
Contracts awarded.....	239.0	130.3	164.4	179.3	330.5	123.2	137.4	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	
Building permits.....	144.4	155.4	223.0	171.8	123.5	155.1	169.6	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.1	149.6	118.8	
Cost of construction.....	113.1	113.5	113.6	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.9	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.9	
Electric power.....	115.7	115.8	126.1	129.1	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9	142.9	136.6	
DISTRIBUTION.....	106.1	107.8	110.9	114.9	112.9	117.6	114.9	112.4	110.2	111.4	118.1	125.3	121.9	
Trade employment.....	115.8	117.9	120.5	121.6	121.8	121.2	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.4	122.9	125.2	.....
Carloadings.....	122.9	125.3	129.3	138.6	133.9	139.6	128.1	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	
Imports (excluding gold).....	152.7	153.6	150.0	145.0	143.9	167.3	184.1	185.6	170.3	159.3	194.9	229.0	187.6	
Exports (excluding gold).....	148.2	147.4	169.2	196.3	182.1	212.7	189.7	169.2	139.5	163.2	163.9	199.7	223.7	
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	148.4	140.1	139.5	152.7	159.9	160.5	163.7	165.5	151.7	154.0	162.6	160.9	154.5	
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	108.0	110.8	113.5	115.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3	118.5	114.8	
Grain and Live Stock														
Marketings.....	151.2	143.6	275.5	323.3	217.0	268.9	95.3	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	
Grain marketings ¹	163.5	155.2	314.7	376.1	242.7	302.7	93.7	40.1	116.0	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	
Wheat.....	266.9	245.1	511.4	628.8	394.8	487.1	125.2	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	
Oats.....	74.9	94.7	157.2	189.3	126.6	155.8	164.9	180.7	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	
Barley.....	104.6	193.9	199.3	205.9	140.7	256.3	232.8	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	
Rye.....	102.9	184.1	562.6	100.6	467.2	572.6	383.7	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	
Live Stock Marketings.....	97.8	93.4	105.4	94.3	105.3	122.0	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	
Cattle.....	96.4	92.7	95.1	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	
Calves.....	93.1	93.4	114.2	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	
Hogs.....	107.4	98.7	126.2	109.9	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	
Sheep.....	82.1	79.4	159.9	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	
Cold Storage Holdings.....	133.6	145.4	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	121.3	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	
Eggs.....	270.4	289.2	191.9	121.3	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	
Butter.....	109.3	144.8	260.8	271.1	124.6	108.6	108.3	113.8	117.1	119.5	129.3	116.7	116.6	
Cheese.....	91.5	84.4	101.1	148.6	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	
Beef.....	99.0	98.4	100.5	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	
Pork.....	187.9	184.1	159.5	133.6	123.7	129.4	139.8	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	
Mutton.....	80.4	81.3	93.5	113.1	135.3	197.0	270.6	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	
Poultry.....	94.9	94.8	98.0	104.8	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	
Lard.....	260.2	249.6	250.9	237.1	207.9	147.1	160.5	138.6	183.0	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	
Veal.....	111.7	118.3	126.1	125.7	150.2	154.6	151.6	160.4	169.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	

¹Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052
Building permits.....\$000	5,851	8,541	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	8,391	6,433	4,355
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,407	2,632	2,693	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,842
Employment average, 1926=100	135.3	141.3	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.4
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,540	2,838	2,984	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	31,254	33,340	34,999	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,927	638	2,144	2,181	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963
Building permits.....\$000	150	209	985	671	447	599	2,708	510	486	1,627	514	124	97
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	70	70	79	89	84	87	84	88	94	94	99	95	77
Employment average, 1926=100	135.1	135.6	136.5	152.4	163.9	164.2	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	178.8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,120	2,345	2,467	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,540	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877
Building permits.....\$000	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,578	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	2,381	1,488	1,029
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,245	1,374	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,723	1,731	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,528
Employment average, 1926=100	137.7	143.1	146.8	157.3	161.8	167.6	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	176.7
Bank debits.....\$000,000	714	807	821	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	8,481	9,302	9,939	9,518	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717
Building permits.....\$000	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,276	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,235
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	748	806	794	817	774	787	796	802	861	869	910	909	809
Employment average, 1926=100	145.7	152.0	156.4	161.9	165.5	166.5	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	173.3
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,218	1,358	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,431	15,213	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	766	1,730	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874
Building permits.....\$000	365	1,072	1,745	1,700	1,833	1,940	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	173	190	192	204	183	178	176	206	238	239	251	251	223
Employment average, 1926=100	111.3	116.7	124.1	128.3	132.5	135.6	136.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	375	425	516	633	650	622	547	540	648	567	620	500	435
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,012	4,180	4,253	4,884	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,148	858	1,139	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621
Building permits.....\$000	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	588
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	171	192	196	205	189	204	214	209	224	221	225	225	205
Employment average, 1926=100	116.8	129.4	132.7	134.9	139.2	146.6	149.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	140.5
Bank debits.....\$000,000	173.4	176.7	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	204.2	208.2	196.5	209.8
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,210	2,300	2,391	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.... No. 000	1,240	1,359	1,466	1,361	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	.....
Value..\$000	13,140	14,439	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1941—1942

Item	Dec.	Jan.					Feb.				March	
	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	7	14
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	4,077	3,203	1,555	2,132	2,902	2,548	1,771	1,678	1,463	1,121	1,587	2,182
Oats.....000 bushels.....	298	365	276	672	1,088	918	841	622	427	226	229	290
Barley.....000 bushels.....	201	282	154	249	366	437	331	282	206	141	184	196
Flax.....000 bushels.....	46	63	25	61	106	108	92	44	41	30	32	39
Rye.....000 bushels.....	33	27	24	38	110	109	77	67	33	27	27	45
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	505.0	502.5	502.5	498.0	494.1	490.2	487.8	486.2	482.5	479.6	475.1	471.6
Oats.....000 bushels.....	8,496	8,047	7,824	7,757	8,198	8,543	8,586	8,483	8,532	8,151	7,957	7,582
Barley.....000 bushels.....	14,457	14,428	14,116	13,268	13,244	13,231	13,133	12,922	12,667	12,377	12,208	11,801
Flax.....000 bushels.....	2,212	2,140	2,106	2,078	2,148	2,204	2,242	2,149	2,170	2,072	1,992	1,958
Rye.....000 bushels.....	4,084	4,093	4,070	3,939	3,964	4,074	4,040	4,132	4,119	4,071	4,045	3,999
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor..per bush....	74/1	74/5	75/6	76/6	77/6	78/3	78/4	78/1	78/1	77/1	73/3	77/7
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	48	49/5	50/4	50/6	50/4	51/2	51	50/2	49/4	49/3	49/5	49/7
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	57/2	58/4	60/1	60/3	61/3	63/2	63/1	62/2	62/1	61/5	61/6	62/2
Flax No. 1 C.W.....	157/4	158/5	157/1	158/5	161/1	162/6	161/2	160/5	162	162/5	162/5	164
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	59/6	60/6	62/3	64/6	64/6	65/4	65/2	64/5	64/5	64/6	65	65/1

I. Analytical and General—Continued
3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Jan.					Feb.				March	
	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	7	14
Export Clearances—											
Wheat.....000 bush.	2,846	2,279	4,291	3,812	2,763	2,744	1,777	2,084	3,323	2,647	1,777
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	11,692	16,903	23,646	20,924	17,091	13,888	14,398	10,146	13,046	13,002	13,495
Calves....."	3,893	4,802	5,463	5,966	5,677	5,159	4,362	5,195	4,725	6,764	7,334
Hogs....."	18,549	17,840	20,841	20,604	21,992	18,124	17,265	17,149	16,289	17,753	17,087
Sheep....."	2,814	3,389	3,903	3,706	2,342	2,749	1,221	1,647	1,187	1,534	1,402
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	8-69	8-89	9-14	9-11	8-98	9-22	9-22	9-23	9-44	9-55	9-78
Calves, good veal....." \$	13-37	13-99	15-12	14-96	14-26	14-58	14-82	14-54	14-60	14-67	14-68
Hogs, B 1 dressed....." \$	15-04	15-13	15-33	15-50	15-27	15-10	15-08	15-18	15-25	15-50	15-35
Lambs, good handyweights...." \$	11-33	11-65	11-95	12-00	12-00	12-19	12-48	12-58	12-70	12-81	12-78
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	5,227	5,994	8,920	9,103	8,181	7,738	7,618	6,718	8,008	7,571	7,959
Live stock.....	1,714	2,102	2,136	1,974	1,751	1,702	1,415	1,307	1,424	1,525	1,605
Coal.....	5,623	7,480	8,032	7,460	5,789	6,313	6,292	6,547	6,302	5,355	5,182
Coke.....	485	534	576	584	534	539	505	526	494	682	540
Lumber.....	1,998	2,454	2,721	2,968	2,915	2,951	2,929	2,781	2,966	3,096	2,891
Pulpwood.....	1,584	1,941	2,743	3,323	3,943	3,803	4,032	3,810	3,529	3,385	3,063
Pulp and paper.....	3,450	3,663	3,801	3,599	3,639	3,643	3,837	3,577	3,747	3,644	3,701
Other forest products.....	1,330	1,654	1,955	2,070	2,028	1,855	2,115	2,050	2,364	2,283	2,107
Ore.....	3,733	3,722	3,622	3,741	3,832	4,476	4,046	4,220	3,931	4,234	4,506
Mdse. L.C.L.....	11,356	13,180	13,889	14,376	14,269	14,440	14,433	14,419	14,850	14,948	14,978
Miscellaneous.....	12,892	13,918	14,966	15,794	15,450	14,775	14,690	14,894	15,938	15,414	16,273
Total cars loaded.....	49,392	56,642	63,361	64,992	62,331	62,235	61,912	60,849	63,553	62,137	62,795
Total cars received from connections.....	25,487	25,696	30,990	34,090	34,637	32,404	31,818	31,489	32,729	33,609	33,114
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	148-0	131-9	178-8	193-2	171-9	166-3	148-5	133-1	145-0	132-7	126-7
Live stock.....	139-8	123-3	123-5	127-5	106-7	105-6	95-2	76-5	84-2	95-3	89-4
Coal.....	99-1	109-2	128-2	120-3	91-1	96-6	101-9	101-7	101-0	91-0	96-9
Coke.....	70-7	75-6	88-3	80-0	71-8	71-5	76-5	85-9	86-4	137-5	114-2
Lumber.....	218-0	192-9	209-8	215-5	203-7	198-9	183-6	180-6	179-3	187-3	167-7
Pulpwood.....	101-2	97-4	122-5	137-3	156-5	137-8	145-6	142-5	134-3	118-6	116-7
Pulp and paper.....	149-1	160-1	155-7	158-4	161-8	163-4	162-3	158-8	164-1	159-8	153-8
Other forest products.....	101-8	98-7	104-5	111-5	106-8	92-5	102-9	91-4	108-0	107-0	96-4
Ore.....	211-5	194-2	201-1	213-9	205-4	203-9	195-9	202-1	189-5	202-4	221-1
Merchandise.....	116-7	110-9	113-2	119-0	118-2	117-4	116-8	115-0	116-3	113-2	114-7
Miscellaneous.....	157-5	144-9	160-4	172-6	164-6	157-4	149-6	146-8	151-3	142-8	147-4
Eastern Division.....	147-6	137-6	144-4	152-1	142-5	140-9	138-4	138-4	141-1	138-2	139-2
Western Division.....	108-7	113-6	135-3	137-1	128-2	124-9	127-5	118-1	123-8	121-0	119-0
Total for Canada.....	134-1	127-9	143-2	149-3	141-2	139-0	137-2	133-9	136-0	132-7	132-7
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100	91-9	92-2	92-4	92-5	92-5	92-6	92-5	93-0	93-0	93-5	93-7
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100	75-2	76-2	77-2	77-8	78-0	78-5	78-3	78-5	78-6	78-4	78-6
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—											
Utilities (10).....	42-1	42-5	42-3	43-4	43-2	42-2	41-2	40-5	40-8	41-2	40-7
Industrials (20).....	60-0	60-5	59-5	59-9	60-1	58-9	58-4	57-2	57-2	57-4	56-4
Paper (10).....	73-89	76-54	75-40	74-88	73-93	74-02	70-30	68-50	66-84	66-20	64-57
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—											
Industrials (20).....	93-02	91-95	89-42	89-54	89-39	89-10	86-85	84-90	84-81	84-59	82-65
Gold (20).....	83-53	81-76	78-14	81-67	79-92	77-58	74-81	71-24	73-43	72-25	69-26
Base metals (10).....	70-48	69-40	68-84	69-19	69-23	68-73	67-62	65-54	65-79	65-47	63-30
Western oils (15).....	18-73	18-54	18-47	18-56	18-45	18-39	17-66	17-64	17-57	17-36	17-00

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Maritime Provinces	936	1,203	3,190	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631
Quebec.....	4,791	5,204	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640
Ontario.....	10,479	17,292	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162
Manitoba.....	183	181	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198
Saskatchewan.....	65	66	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49
Alberta.....	117	189	260	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73
British Columbia.....	4,696	5,019	5,808	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759
Total.....	21,297	29,154	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Trade.....	48	56	46	45	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43
Manufactures.....	13	16	8	10	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14
Agriculture.....	3	1	4	7	3	3	.....	1	1	4	3	4	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mining.....	2	.....	4	1	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1
Construction.....	7	8	6	2	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3
Transportation.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	2	.....
Finance.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Service.....	18	13	15	18	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19
Unclassified.....	8	5	6	8	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3
Total.....	102	100	92	94	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Prince Edward Isl.					1		2		2	1		1	
Nova Scotia.....	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3		1	3	1
New Brunswick.....	2	3		1	1			1	3	4	2	1	4
Quebec.....	54	49	35	36	34	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37
Ontario.....	32	20	14	19	15	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15
Manitoba.....	3	7	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2
Saskatchewan.....	8	7	7	14	10	7	7	6	8	13	9	4	4
Alberta.....	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1		4	3	1	1
British Columbia...	1	1	3	3	1	3			1	2	2	3	
Total Canada..	105	90	67	84	72	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	5,293	6,558	6,627	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021
Oats..... " "	722	831	834	1,272	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445
Corn..... " "	216.4	216.0	212.5	203.0	158.9	208.1	178.4	197.3	265.3	281.8	316.8	214.0	218.4
Barley..... " "	195.3	210.6	222.8	197.4	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2	309.9	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9
Mixed grain " "	2,720	2,724	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent-													
age of operation...	51.5	68.2	64.4	74.8	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,177	1,462	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556
Exports..... " "	345.8	606.8	559.1	849.8	1,340.7	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,436.6	661.0	441.1	586.5	930.2	750.4
Oatmeal.....000 lbs...	191.4	204.5	157.9	186.9	1,623.0	948.0	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	258.8
Rolled oats.. " "	5,328	6,556	5,841	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825
Corn flour, meal " "	2,143	1,489	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	62,713	69,761	153,739	107,632	46,494	80,848	76,151	51,243	69,075	43,547	45,000	.....	.....
Tobacco Releases TOBACCO ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION														
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.	1,970	2,062	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	
plug,..... "	229-6	254-3	263-5	237-2	237-0	266-9	243-1	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	
Canadian raw leaf "	194-1	256-9	220-8	241-0	255-5	246-9	286-5	514-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	
Cigarettes.....mn	556-5	692-7	616-5	654-3	665-1	772-2	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	
Cigars.....000	12,906	12,925	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	
Snuff.....lbs.	70,683	58,612	72,226	67,733	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs														
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS														
Welts.....	518-1	555-7	607-1	629-3	601-0	570-6	641-6	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	553-9	631-9	623-9	634-1	572-9	643-9	657-7	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	518-2	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	153-7	167-2	137-4	156-3	149-8	159-1	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	.....
Stitchdowns.....	305-7	352-1	394-3	432-9	385-1	352-7	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	.....
Total.....	2,043	2,302	2,435	2,592	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR														
Men's.....	742-4	796-0	797-9	819-6	778-4	844-0	817-2	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	.....
Boys' and youths.....	96-8	111-3	109-6	125-0	127-0	129-3	129-7	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	96-2	.....
Women's.....	1,024-0	1,191-0	1,314-2	1,401-4	1,368-2	1,380-2	1,501-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	250-1	307-8	328-2	353-4	362-6	378-7	362-0	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	332-8	.....
Babies' and infants.....	102-5	118-1	141-4	143-7	145-1	151-5	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	148-1	.....
Total.....	2,216	2,524	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	.....
Cotton bales opened.														
No. 000 lbs.	33,683	34,136	34,804	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	
16,604	16,804	17,115	16,503	15,916	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702		
Newsprint production.....000 tons	245-61	275-77	280-00	284-77	273-70	293-48	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	
Stocks.....000 tons	176-14	186-18	180-39	174-04	165-90	159-15	155-21	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	.....	.....
B.C. timber scaled. Mil. bd. ft.	250-5	306-4	341-1	375-4	355-2	244-1	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	.....
Advertising Linage ²	20,308	22,740	24,622	26,320	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	.....
Dairy Production Creamery butter 000 lbs.	9,972	12,351	19,011	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	959	1,408	3,869	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,135	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	698	1,266	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	8,956	11,213	16,222	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification		1941												1942
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	434-3	412-7	446-5	439-6	449-2	454-0	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,557	1,357	1,802	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,745	1,480	1,544	1,214	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	.....	.....
Coke.....	000 tons	268	240	266	253	260	248	259	266	263	276	270	.....	.....
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	802-7	737-3	849-7	822-2	843-1	818-0	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6
Natural gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	4,798	4,429	4,282	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183
*Non-Metals—														
Gypsum.....	000 tons	65	65	70	92	141	159	162	146	216	200	171	175	76
Feldspar.....	tons	965	1,613	1,622	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667	.....	.....	1,606
Salt (commercial).....	tons	14,550	15,535	16,537	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	283	302	378	569	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	283
Clay products....	\$000	316	303	365	473	646	669	651	647	701	713	637	481	347
Lime.....	tons	63,498	61,275	64,042	70,036	71,606	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913
Classification		Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1942	
Iron, Gold and Silver														
Pig iron production, 1. tons		91,165	102,038	103,326	113,624	112,313	102,005	105,795	111,757	137,114	133,735	148,377	163,156	143,973
Ferro-alloys production, 1. tons		11,471	15,201	16,161	15,117	14,699	17,599	16,251	16,912	16,809	17,078	17,845	18,004	17,358
Steelingots and castings, 1. tons		172,698	195,481	200,680	206,110	187,163	197,316	202,746	200,559	222,853	221,367	218,611	257,069	245,689
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.		412	427	385	448	406	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345
Silver.....000 oz.		1,299	1,522	1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602	649	1,494	1,356

*Sold or used

¹ Net tons

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	
PRODUCTION (NET):														
Hydraulic.....	2353510	2578206	2640219	2756283	2512669	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2777082	
Thermal.....	53,558	53,603	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	
Total.....	2407068	2631809	2693353	2805394	2560060	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2842463	
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:														
Firm Power.....	111,030	121,290	117,596	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	124,361	122,324	124,981	121,954	106,899	
Secondary.....	65,613	80,323	93,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,635	72,217	77,532	89,280	84,576	69,237	
Total.....	176,643	201,613	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	196,578	199,856	214,261	206,530	176,136	
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):														
Prince Edward Island.....	755	665	713	631	599	589	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	
Nova Scotia.....	36,540	38,582	40,707	41,171	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	
New Brunswick.....	30,694	28,159	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	
Quebec.....	950,269	1051609	1138343	1161645	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1155637	
Ontario.....	868,386	929,401	902,750	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	
Manitoba.....	104,118	117,144	122,054	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	
Saskatchewan.....	45,369	48,824	46,389	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	
Alberta.....	24,875	25,508	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	
British Columbia.....	169,419	190,304	194,191	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	
Total.....	2230425	2430196	2481759	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2666327	
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:														
Prince Edward Island.....	27	22	24	20	20	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	
Nova Scotia.....	1,305	1,245	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	
New Brunswick.....	1,087	908	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	
Quebec.....	29,314	29,986	29,823	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	39,986	38,999	
Ontario.....	28,680	27,226	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,410	31,554	32,785	
Manitoba.....	2,777	2,872	2,875	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	
Saskatchewan.....	1,620	1,575	1,546	1,585	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	
Alberta.....	888	823	829	845	841	861	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,202	
British Columbia.....	6,042	6,129	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	
Canada.....	71,740	70,786	71,545	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	87,891	87,789	

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Production—														
Passenger automobile production.....	No.	10,647	12,093	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	5,635	7,003	6,651	4,249	3,989
Truck production.....	No.	13,063	13,951	15,493	16,745	17,215	20,805	14,032	11,948	13,725	14,542	13,662	17,502	16,192
Total cars and trucks.....	No.	23,710	26,044	27,584	26,585	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496	19,360	21,545	20,313	21,751	20,181
New Motor Vehicle Sales—														
New passenger.....	No.	6,728	11,272	16,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	.....
Retail value.....	\$000	8,373	14,513	20,832	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	.....
New trucks and buses.....	No.	2,462	3,859	4,756	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	.....
Retail value.....	\$000	2,919	4,073	5,631	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....	No.	9,190	14,661	20,838	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,989	9,086	.....
Retail value.....	\$000	11,292	18,586	26,462	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	.....
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....		11,146	16,208	25,767	25,499	21,396	19,798	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	.....
Percentage change.....		+14.9	+24.9	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	.....
Financing.....	\$000	5,450	7,501	12,353	12,179	9,799	9,203	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	.....
Percentage change.....		+27.6	+38.3	+43.2	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.0	-28.6	.....

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941											1942	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Wholesale Sales.....	106.2	110.6	125.1	141.6	148.6	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2
General Index (961) Retail.....	102.3	101.7	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.8	122.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.5
Boots and shoes.....	80.0	67.0	99.8	148.8	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	112.3
Candy.....	86.0	129.9	102.0	177.9	132.1	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.9	134.5	133.4	310.7	114.2
Clothing, men's.....	91.8	82.4	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.8	174.9	243.8	116.2
Clothing, women's.....	88.1	79.9	114.8	169.9	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.0
Departmental.....	93.0	94.8	111.4	132.1	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	116.0
Drugs.....	117.9	112.4	123.9	120.8	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.4	134.4	182.6	136.9
Furniture.....	83.1	103.6	112.7	137.9	174.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.0
Groceries and meats.....	118.0	117.5	134.6	132.2	146.9	139.5	132.7	146.1	133.9	145.4	143.7	161.9	150.8
Hardware.....	82.2	77.7	97.9	137.5	169.0	153.9	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	106.6
Radio and electrical.....	115.3	110.4	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	125.2
Restaurants.....	110.0	103.5	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.9
Variety.....	96.7	103.8	121.0	143.4	159.8	153.4	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	340.8	128.8

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....			1	4	10	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	2
NOVA SCOTIA.....	131	144	914	501	322	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	79
Halifax.....	64	90	655	197	141	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44
Sydney.....	7	36	14	111	67	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28
NEW BRUNSWICK...	19	65	69	165	101	75	2,106	89	86	1,367	40	37	16
Moncton.....	6	10	28	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3
Saint John.....	13	35	35	49	46	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12
QUEBEC.....	1,554	1,756	3,175	5,013	2,257	2,636	2,491	2,932	3,272	3,791	2,381	1,488	1,029
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	886	582	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,308	1,527	612	845	548
Quebec.....	72	254	83	451	297	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65
Shawinigan.....	23	100	114	179	81	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21
Sherbrooke.....	93	51	119	266	93	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	21
Three Rivers.....	35	43	304	58	40	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	21
Westmount.....	15	4	9	6	23	5	9	28	51	8	3	48	54
ONTARIO.....	2,871	4,231	8,507	7,962	5,094	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,235
Chatham.....	11	31	43	54	35	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	27
Hamilton.....	554	426	264	517	483	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281
Kingston.....	69	92	151	210	134	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	17
Kitchener.....	18	137	133	114	243	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	16
London.....	120	49	99	86	98	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28
Ottawa.....	351	277	699	425	273	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481
St. Catharines.....	19	148	126	185	145	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4
Toronto.....	529	710	911	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624
York and East Townships.....	175	212	482	549	320	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	362
Windsor.....	93	83	188	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33
MANITOBA.....	138	222	718	859	689	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	64
Winnipeg.....	74	189	550	609	473	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48
SASKATCHEWAN.....	12	89	248	306	562	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	39
Regina.....	2	61	115	96	336	64	257	56	57	29	32	196	16
Saskatoon.....		6	48	19	33	118	9	59	377	15	18	2	9
ALBERTA.....	215	762	779	535	548	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304
Calgary.....	154	549	335	182	197	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199
Edmonton.....	32	174	351	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	68	36	86
Lethbridge.....	22	33	74	34	32	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	911	1,275	1,489	1,754	1,377	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	588
New Westminster.....	55	93	95	75	123	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31
Vancouver.....	666	816	930	1,284	890	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	453
Victoria.....	98	230	251	252	217	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	47
Total.....	5,851	8,542	15,902	17,100	11,668	12,904	12,849	12,495	13,137	11,244	8,391	6,433	4,355
Contracts	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	452	872	1,098	1,136	537	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	46
Residences.....	3,025	4,077	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419
TOTAL	3,477	4,949	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465
RESIDENTIAL.....	3,658	5,271	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	13,316	2,965	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319
INDUSTRIAL.....	4,254	807	1,985	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644
ENGINEERING.....	24,705	13,992	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052
GRAND TOTAL.....	14	7	7	7	17	17	158	55	29	58	4	51	5
Prince Edward Isl.....	3,466	34	1,494	1,486	1,375	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813
Nova Scotia.....	447	97	649	689	1,421	2,094	3,382	457	526	761	181	424	145
New Brunswick.....	11,601	4,544	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877
Quebec.....	7,264	6,223	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,668	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717
Ontario.....	510	819	732	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,856	1,079	1,552	732	811	325
Manitoba.....	64	61	227	664	452	1,754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490
Saskatchewan.....	192	850	979	867	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059
Alberta.....	1,148	858	1,136	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621
British Columbia.....													

¹ Beginning with January, 1940, Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable with past years.

² Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY													
ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	17,589	18,028	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512
Oats....." "	2,187	3,546	2,617	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277
Barley....." "	945	2,150	1,085	991	1,141	1,803	4,590	6,130	5,755	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,064
Flax....." "	88	128	115	71	124	136	186	854	2,185	384	304	350	219
Rye....." "	108	253	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	488,679	483,014	471,243	467,332	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633
Oats....." "	6,746	6,854	5,850	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151
Barley....." "	5,407	5,605	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,993	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377
Flax....." "	925	908	906	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072
Rye....." "	6,037	5,815	4,740	5,932	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	9,460	11,623	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105	18,271	11,145	5,424
Oats....." "	594	666	1,065	1,496	1,073	481	822	255	127	323	172	111	97
Barley....." "	102	419	102	60	144	593	60	64	12	543	1,107	59	58
Flax....." "	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637	222	3
Rye....." "	4	.....	.....	1,014	1,173	394	586	560	427	648	275	.....	4
Buckwheat....." "	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	.....
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	75/2	76/2	75/6	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	33/5	35/2	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50
Barley No. 2 C.W....	45/6	51/2	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	153/1	172/5	159/5	151/7	151/3	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	47/3	51/6	56/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	49,489	50,813	61,893	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555
Calves.....	22,235	32,888	52,212	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	62,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451
Hogs.....	81,073	74,689	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919
Sheep.....	9,799	9,741	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818
INSPECTED													
SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	60,408	64,173	68,386	77,589	72,898	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803
Calves.....	31,267	52,685	91,494	84,627	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398
Sheep.....	7,081	5,363	32,667	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898
Lambs.....	29,221	29,546	3,652	3,166	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143
Swine.....	492,998	503,916	540,508	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	317,300	427,300	373,300	1006900	1050600	1630000	1777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	.....	1044900
Landed.....\$	462,700	602,500	1058800	2077800	2846400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	.....	788,900

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941											1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	17,459	10,559	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,827	64,127	53,621	42,719	31,750	20,360	
Dairy.....	147	83	59	68	210	326	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	18,197	14,805	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,929	44,585	46,653	38,886	34,439	25,863	18,246	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	6,267	4,993	5,392	12,101	19,289	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	528	1,106	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355	3,070	960	322	148	1,748	
Fresh.....	1,247	1,237	1,893	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,166	522	428	996	1,227	1,175	
Frozen.....	3,774	3,821	4,501	5,886	6,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	
POULTRY, dressed.....	10,411	8,319	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,431	5,163	9,593	20,382	19,481	16,860	
PORK, grand total.....	79,960	76,641	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,005	37,759	51,377	60,039	71,234	75,602	71,849	
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,225	6,820	6,900	4,919	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	
Fresh (frozen).....	46,024	41,517	34,188	28,552	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	
Cured or in cure.....	24,711	28,504	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249	32,724	31,381	30,642	31,643	23,020	
LARD.....	7,443	7,459	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,025	2,809	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	
BEEF, grand total.....	17,647	16,425	14,923	14,592	13,898	14,574	14,983	18,504	27,020	34,879	31,970	33,774	27,066	
VEAL.....	1,849	1,773	3,038	3,843	4,790	5,167	5,060	6,057	7,393	7,915	6,234	4,757	3,083	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	3,417	2,627	1,986	1,094	838	934	1,189	2,353	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	
FISH—														
FROZEN fresh.....	20,843	19,147	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167	35,310	32,306	27,125	21,641	18,855	
FROZEN smoked.....	1,294	1,394	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	3,052	2,835	2,290	1,622	904	

V. External Trade 15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	396	621	453	429	371	378	444	480	539	580	729	905	510
Cocoa and chocolate.....	201	384	561	259	397	473	701	246	51	123	457	268	133
Coffee and chicory.....	295	517	615	612	394	292	220	387	327	355	307	266	238
Fruits.....	1,684	1,684	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405	2,106	2,673	2,872	2,867	1,744
Gums and resins.....	132	232	261	180	238	235	113	342	276	433	399	389	521
Nuts.....	244	290	286	297	338	417	596	432	259	279	425	135	339
Seeds.....	135	119	215	99	107	52	21	52	54	81	94	140	260
Tea.....	748	1,474	1,015	810	375	292	707	544	797	1,778	1,214	882	1,196
Vegetables.....	612	704	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64	68	196	292	548	710
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	202	135	126	108	93	185	246	199	235	164	117	130	182
Furs, chiefly raw.....	1,449	1,317	535	548	646	433	363	702	718	962	719	728	744
Hides.....	599	429	391	439	385	514	372	606	994	823	617	660	610
Leather, unmanufactured.....	277	284	317	288	331	307	332	345	313	330	386	360	441
Leather, manufactured.....	103	163	231	223	216	178	155	250	321	241	233	211	252
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	2,454	1,356	2,996	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487	2,269	3,100	3,288	4,061	5,796
Yarn.....	275	489	494	444	587	432	418	763	431	544	770	696	831
Flax, hemp and jute.....	876	869	939	645	988	944	1,147	1,648	856	2,357	915	1,486	2,326
Silk—Raw.....	342	308	292	276	199	248	351	154	70	99	14	238	94
Fabrics.....	177	137	126	49	61	49	51	66	66	52	43	26	70
Wool—Raw.....	1,331	1,289	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758	1,109	464	1,521	920	1,272
Noils and tops.....	1,120	577	1,153	1,086	1,682	930	1,156	966	449	600	1,044	531	1,223
Woolen yarn.....	190	147	190	1,305	204	219	175	335	289	228	325	198	228
Worsted and serges.....	727	767	812	368	753	612	602	887	689	637	757	585	1,112
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,191	1,132	1,143	1,233	1,216	1,092	1,159	1,200	1,303	1,414	1,439	1,323	1,339
Paper.....	737	726	773	719	797	714	768	756	783	846	916	895	983
Planks and boards.....	426	467	321	233	389	321	308	319	255	351	358	253	253
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	386	367	509	428	600	472	515	483	439	608	498	522	730
Engines and boilers.....	1,528	1,673	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456	4,681	4,705	2,776	2,355	2,722
Hardware and cutlery.....	354	319	332	316	383	324	333	377	390	416	412	383	451
Machinery.....	9,439	10,102	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,435	11,395	11,127	12,160	8,891	7,442	7,865
Pigs and ingots.....	681	564	521	640	882	1,164	1,264	852	1,176	1,051	1,108	891	1,058
Stamped and coated products.....	194	198	235	273	274	202	253	265	214	243	322	338	287
Tools.....	541	606	642	712	783	708	730	735	823	919	827	928	874
Tubes and pipes.....	503	436	560	800	784	568	793	840	838	955	597	596	617
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	345	376	547	641	433	373	137	283	276	449	295	241	331
Electric apparatus.....	2,148	2,221	2,441	2,305	2,605	2,308	2,455	2,459	2,189	2,572	2,210	2,364	2,518
Precious metals.....	413	453	286	844	237	419	227	393	243	252	482	269	403
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	934	935	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424	1,389	1,234	1,334	1,271	1,380
Coal.....	2,516	2,996	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360	7,129	8,214	6,687	5,347	4,951
Coke.....	442	417	540	441	712	656	670	565	581	633	534	773	490
Glass and glassware.....	1,069	794	1,246	987	1,121	909	919	928	875	994	1,266	971	1,140
Stone and products.....	354	346	439	430	506	524	834	793	942	993	773	622	730
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	424	401	421	452	448	424	404	402	387	403	454	406	664
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	474	615	635	767	768	807	907	1,018	1,078	1,093	1,019	819	971
Fertilizers.....	177	99	187	202	138	209	312	498	459	595	439	292	225
Soda and compounds.....	271	279	318	429	587	474	483	509	451	313	611	303	345
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	98,382	89,632	107,982	106,268	128,096	114,924	127,707	137,913	136,991	140,819	134,191	125,779	142,127
Vegetable products.....	11,483	10,180	12,886	10,911	14,695	13,096	14,672	20,236	18,371	16,622	15,410	13,268	10,156
Animal products.....	3,161	2,983	2,327	2,476	2,633	2,496	2,254	3,381	3,620	3,259	3,264	3,097	3,477
Textiles.....	11,559	9,820	14,487	12,317	13,900	11,814	12,737	17,020	12,554	14,537	15,779	14,614	20,419
Wood and paper.....	3,297	3,132	2,973	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,939	2,905	3,427	3,496	3,242	3,358
Iron and its products.....	31,262	30,794	35,365	37,914	40,286	35,014	36,763	36,671	37,379	41,603	34,406	34,166	35,931
Non-ferrous metals.....	6,528	6,743	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323	7,508	8,969	7,625	8,164	8,656
Non-metallic minerals.....	8,631	8,805	11,285	9,608	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372	21,324	21,328	19,681	16,273	14,086
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,100	3,961	4,776	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,938	6,225	5,877	6,033	6,202	5,376	5,858
Miscellaneous commodities.....	18,360	13,115	15,565	15,822	23,597	19,904	25,000	22,747	27,454	25,042	28,328	27,580	40,188
IMPORTS													
From United Kingdom.....	8,946*	10,098	17,305	11079*	13509*	10875*	11579*	14471*	13369*	10223*	12830*	10363*	13346*
From United States.....	70,273	68,014	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,248	88,878	99,860	95,546	92,446	105,514
From Other Countries.....	19,163	11,520	15,672	17,507	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,194	34,744	30,736	25,815	22,970	23,267

* Imports for consumption.

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Alcoholic beverages.....	398	545	606	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137	1,854	1,970	2,088	896	1,471
Fruits.....	83	141	194	295	255	328	761	698	782	1,367	646	453	392
Grains.....	8,205	10,372	17,935	25,961	20,673	17,354	13,253	9,687	9,902	18,491	15,355	9,465	4,998
Barley.....	52	230	57	30	84	351	32	35	7	343	737	52	61
Wheat.....	7,857	9,795	17,393	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163	9,500	17,513	14,295	9,306	4,809
Vegetables.....	223	237	226	182	213	210	260	352	627	1,152	1,433	470	368
Wheat flour.....	2,000	2,012	3,047	5,150	6,936	7,740	5,952	2,756	1,811	2,398	3,713	3,035	4,252
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle (except for stock).....	659	534	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,690	1,599	1,900	1,143	1,611	2,995	1,285
Cheese.....	172	80	154	213	847	3,225	2,606	1,214	1,865	2,116	933	927	1,703
Furs (chiefly raw).....	1,357	1,165	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571	232	517	1,352	2,273	2,484
Hides, raw.....	502	369	500	472	368	278	323	206	167	219	209	119	136
Leather, unmanufactured.....	166	199	365	365	343	137	581	375	623	378	406	522	580
Meats.....	10,050	3,222	7,926	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,728	5,924	10,405	9,451	11,416	6,675
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Cotton.....	1,179	990	942	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715	1,584	1,516	1,455	800	1,507
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Planks and boards.....	4,393	5,061	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379	8,300	6,723	5,115	3,823	4,725
Pulp-wood.....	776	703	452	881	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,974	1,707	1,058	798	833	1,219
Paper, newsprint.....	10,324	10,811	13,019	12,572	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919	15,380	14,205	14,042	12,665	14,248
Timber, square.....	26	46	47	30	29	77	41	20	49	119	61	44	35
Wood-pulp.....	5,436	5,987	6,820	6,984	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424	8,092	6,994	8,574	7,350	7,600
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles and parts.....	7,281	9,732	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258	11,339	13,538	9,324	15,804	20,866
Farm implements.....	595	1,043	1,347	1,866	1,079	1,273	1,000	864	801	688	812	704	643
Hardware and cutlery.....	281	465	229	456	298	335	370	291	421	286	375	302	343
Pigs and ingots.....	1,292	1,943	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,095	919	1,139	717	1,410	1,136
Tubes and pipes.....	310	528	438	389	446	477	399	295	261	145	213	111	84
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Coal.....	239	194	111	185	155	261	205	215	306	299	336	248	206
Petroleum and products.....	5,917	280	264	380	331	289	292	203	235	402	379	439	317
Stone and products.....	894	1,180	1,102	1,143	987	1,267	1,227	1,327	1,315	1,369	1,230	1,238	1,276
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	190	272	219	227	201	268	263	231	214	262	189	331	231
Fertilizers.....	1,088	1,009	999	1,778	637	712	571	603	981	577	752	1,042	894
Soda and compounds.....	453	577	463	740	486	699	778	674	971	581	507	487	459
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	510	436	587	500	626	525	549	539	544	582	511	716	302
Films.....	163	71	163	153	128	242	186	169	123	148	182	86	115
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Exports, excluding gold—													
Total.....	100532	102,995	118425	162663	146822	170901	150496	142897	139678	164079	152091	152308	168197
EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE.													
Vegetable products.....	99,596	101,919	116933	161639	145358	169685	147939	139976	138129	162435	150472	150520	166519
Animal products.....	13,324	15,787	24,792	36,637	33,005	30,078	24,819	18,043	19,112	32,288	29,398	18,877	15,562
Textiles.....	17,210	8,923	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,576	16,922	24,104	21,564	24,164	20,381
Wood and paper.....	2,057	1,887	1,968	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,259	3,291	2,918	2,940	2,034	3,371
Iron and its products.....	24,526	25,964	28,400	29,601	31,156	37,110	36,894	39,828	39,456	34,578	34,174	29,880	30,662
Non-ferrous metals.....	12,747	17,474	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940	17,620	21,932	20,791	28,436	37,599
Non-metallic minerals.....	18,463	18,946	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,888	21,260	19,518	23,425	18,772	23,335	19,969
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,754	3,078	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,338	3,865	4,920	4,276	4,180	4,570	3,862	3,962
Miscellaneous commodities.....	2,935	3,305	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952	7,689	6,011	6,135	5,114	7,894
Active balance of trade.....	5,571	6,555	6,779	13,004	13,113	17,026	12,667	12,198	10,245	12,999	12,128	15,318	27,149
Net exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....\$000,000	10,901	-4987	12,157	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,583	5,905	-1142	29,888	26,205	10,181	48,641
Exports—													
To United Kingdom.....	14.7	19.7	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.3	12.6	21.2	17.4	15.4	17.4	15.1	16.6
To United States.....	46,148	45,207	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,519	54,158	45,586	60,826	48,417	54,986	59,282
To Other Countries.....	34,140	36,364	42,401	54,588	51,910	56,389	52,750	55,588	57,470	59,886	62,101	56,083	54,063
	19,308	20,348	19,515	34,318	30,696	43,080	33,670	30,230	35,073	41,723	39,954	41,239	53,174

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941										
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	831,760	624,704	788,891	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,711,947	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	
Corn.....	17,304	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,161	11,307	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	
Oats.....	49,979	59,016	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,106	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	
Barley.....	25,625	27,828	69,587	49,043	41,405	24,408	90,365	170,430	105,949	66,251	
Rye.....	3,417	4,848	6,259	11,952	20,651	12,507	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	
Flaxseed.....	5,901	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	2,004	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	
Other grain.....	770	372	525	919	594	605	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	
Flour.....	95,054	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	175,929	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,446	
Other mill products.....	93,987	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	137,322	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,626	
Hay and straw.....	14,352	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	3,917	4,043	15,635	17,736	16,562	
Cotton.....	1,867	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,318	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	
Apples (fresh).....	9,314	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	5,638	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	
Other fruit (fresh).....	624	521	659	575	595	1,473	19,176	5,887	1,924	985	
Potatoes.....	28,702	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	19,985	6,466	33,867	33,802	30,329	
Other fresh vegetables.....	9,159	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	4,427	11,301	23,855	14,717	10,454	
Other agricultural products.....	22,334	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	22,688	25,201	164,228	203,438	89,902	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	1,856	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	1,753	3,336	2,959	3,628	2,887	
Cattle and calves.....	28,921	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	30,043	49,337	71,411	53,792	37,421	
Sheep.....	1,451	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	477	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,470	
Hogs.....	30,663	25,890	25,528	27,567	23,307	19,775	16,785	31,165	33,090	35,128	
Dressed meats (fresh).....	12,933	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	11,128	10,753	11,542	13,243	13,123	
(cured, salted, canned).....	23,126	17,531	23,696	22,092	25,231	20,085	16,659	22,234	31,827	27,160	
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,163	3,203	4,367	3,886	3,176	4,084	3,623	3,556	3,695	4,088	
Poultry.....	537	461	436	253	221	205	222	181	509	8,184	
Eggs.....	899	817	742	2,728	6,081	2,252	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	
Butter and cheese.....	2,405	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,367	9,798	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	
Wool.....	822	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,341	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	
Hides and leather.....	3,888	4,487	4,336	4,321	4,604	3,933	4,145	4,597	4,568	4,907	
Other animal products.....	5,210	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,998	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	674	701	1,256	1,094	680	1,213	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	
Bituminous coal.....	792,359	746,089	849,431	738,404	712,510	656,574	698,959	847,438	870,623	809,222	
Lignite coal.....	355,651	253,659	215,265	85,209	61,345	50,881	171,790	423,267	399,058	393,299	
Coke.....	103,267	84,670	83,125	83,087	87,966	83,014	96,260	103,745	89,576	85,868	
Iron ores.....	358	608	129	47,822	83,551	68,298	78,224	37,486	61,997	14,231	
Other ores and concentrates.....	369,982	168,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	359,155	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	
Base bullion and matte.....	91,048	87,915	98,619	90,839	110,830	105,037	121,502	138,461	124,929	114,364	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	145,421	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	487,330	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,408	
Slate or block stone.....	1,961	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,356	2,209	4,020	3,193	3,000	
Crude petroleum.....	55,446	49,661	60,724	61,281	62,554	56,082	58,257	60,065	53,304	63,012	
Asphalt.....	5,528	5,291	5,137	9,052	25,850	49,372	57,136	32,270	14,712	7,745	
Salt.....	16,180	15,857	17,762	20,379	23,281	21,365	23,137	26,513	28,667	26,269	
Other mine products.....	174,912	158,920	166,612	221,262	295,900	323,064	289,549	244,054	237,947	167,741	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	232,935	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	142,902	145,530	159,387	166,519	179,995	
Ties.....	3,595	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,883	5,308	6,709	7,645	7,914	
Pulpwood.....	353,810	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,722	216,662	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	309,931	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,843	437,430	608,966	562,964	559,507	435,002	
Other forest products.....	22,357	22,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	30,488	26,580	25,789	23,701	48,727	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	153,509	137,882	168,017	202,411	251,680	227,058	252,139	238,828	206,654	198,655	
Sugar.....	20,086	19,886	25,891	29,310	26,270	29,020	34,837	34,253	32,858	27,448	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	26,737	23,112	26,187	38,248	41,009	33,641	43,557	44,242	46,358	49,017	
Rails and fastenings.....	3,793	2,335	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,510	3,937	5,780	5,077	3,816	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	110,297	101,840	131,976	111,086	117,806	109,230	111,054	138,481	134,946	129,316	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	10,710	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	15,838	16,044	16,544	17,143	16,425	
Cement.....	24,497	27,677	37,360	59,908	84,098	91,203	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	
Brick and artificial stone.....	9,628	12,358	14,229	18,491	21,694	20,175	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	
Lime and plaster.....	30,774	29,196	32,580	37,379	35,145	35,930	36,670	36,458	36,452	32,025	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,062	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,621	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	8,292	11,636	16,897	18,637	14,911	11,415	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	55,469	66,096	79,058	96,697	112,779	98,657	85,573	53,980	66,355	70,086	
Household goods.....	734	640	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,289	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	
Furniture.....	3,708	3,692	3,731	3,726	3,655	3,729	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,316	
Beverages.....	16,178	17,435	21,165	26,465	27,561	28,147	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	57,189	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,161	47,476	42,220	80,408	77,275	60,127	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	228,294	232,249	247,539	258,444	230,580	223,160	245,287	250,810	306,193	314,441	
Wood-pulp.....	95,394	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	126,965	134,539	134,725	151,562	157,135	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	8,429	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	3,880	7,193	9,433	9,099	9,418	
Canned goods (except meats).....	19,841	19,414	19,000	25,606	21,639	22,255	31,994	57,257	52,171	32,104	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	363,593	345,047	419,649	435,900	483,154	494,055	531,900	549,665	537,765	524,266	
Merchandise.....	143,272	152,614	180,669	194,753	182,149	170,045	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	5,936	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,367	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941											1942
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues... \$000	17,016	19,803	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529
Operating expenses... \$000	15,352	16,110	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052
Operating income... \$000	1,222	3,251	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932
No. of tons carried... 000 tons	3,464	3,934	3,795	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301
Ton miles... 000,000 tons	1,523	1,900	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,050
Passengers carried... 000	1,114	1,171	1,044	850	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063
Passengers carried one mile... 000,000 pass.	113	115	121	123	130	174	179	146	140	121	211	152
Total pay-roll... \$000	9,412	9,868	9,768	10,600	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975
Number of employees... 000	75	74	73	78	81	84	85	86	84	80	79	78
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues... \$000	14,208	16,702	16,714	19,344	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790
Operating expenses... \$000	10,825	12,249	12,056	12,995	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250
Operating income... \$000	2,609	3,246	3,149	4,182	4,068	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184
No. of tons carried... 000 tons	2,833	3,195	3,287	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	.....
Ton miles... 000,000 tons	1,355	1,798	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	.....
Passengers carried... 000	869	870	724	599	653	746	947	626	651	624	991	.....
Passengers carried one mile... 000,000 pass.	92	90	91	95	103	126	155	122	107	92	154	.....
Total pay-roll... \$000	6,380	6,996	7,221	7,828	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	.....
Number of employees... 000	47	48	52	56	56	56	56	54	53	51	50	.....
All Railways—												
Carloadings... 000 cars	217.53	24.970	251.55	276.16	271.27	276.83	278.65	294.17	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95
Operating revenues... \$000	34,620	40,613	41,887	46,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	.....
Operating expenses... \$000	28,558	30,941	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	.....
Operating income... \$000	4,318	7,313	9,123	11,008	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	.....
No. of tons carried... 000 tons	8,493	9,801	9,497	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	.....
No. of tons carried one mile... 000,000 tons	3,127	4,001	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	.....
Passengers carried... 000	2,137	2,197	1,922	1,603	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,296	.....
Passengers carried one mile... 000,000 pass.	217	218	225	230	248	318	354	286	262	227	387	.....
Total pay-roll... \$000	16,828	17,960	18,101	19,649	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	.....
Number of employees... 000	129	130	132	143	146	149	150	149	145	138	136	.....

¹ February operating revenues C.P.R. \$18,238,000 C.N.R. \$21,734,000; carloadings 248,549.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Sault Ste. Marie 000 tons	7,865	15,153	14,673	15,511	15,235	14,401	13,923	12,223	2,137	.....	.....
Welland... 000 tons	664	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,858	1,620	1,688	1,466	369	.....	.....
St. Lawrence 000 tons	308	900	1,001	1,043	975	944	948	774	36	.....	.....

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits... £ mn.	165.8	164.1	168.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	145.4	186.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	602.0	608.4	622.2	629.7	637.5	650.9	668.2	671.4	686.1	704.0	726.6	743.7	748.6
Gold reserve... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits... £ mn.	2,709	2,764	2,829	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	.....
Discounts... £ mn.	210	194	188	173	193	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	.....
Advances... £ mn.	900	908	884	873	859	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	.....
Investments... £ mn.	814	821	820	848	880	902	935	939	986	999	999	1,008	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate... p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate... p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—													
1930=100													
Cereals... ..	144.2	140.5	139.0	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	.....
Meat, fish and eggs... ..	118.7	120.0	122.1	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	.....
Other food and tobacco... ..	165.9	168.1	166.3	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	.....
Total—Food and tobacco... ..	144.3	144.1	144.0	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs... ..	152.9	154.0	154.3	154.7	156.1	156.5	156.8	157.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	.....
Total—All articles... ..	150.0	151.0	150.9	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	.....
Basic materials... ..	161.0	163.6	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	171.0	170.7	170.1	.....
Intermediate products... ..	162.6	163.7	163.7	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	.....
Manufactured articles... ..	147.0	147.7	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹ ... 000	449	364	319	290	244	220	220	197	186	172	162	165	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
All Industries.....	135-2	135-3	141-3	145-5	152-9	157-4	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	168-8	165-8	165-4	
MANUFACTURING.....	147-4	150-8	158-2	162-3	168-0	172-5	176-9	181-5	185-0	187-5	188-4	187-1	197-2	
Animal products—edible.....	159-7	148-5	153-2	160-7	172-9	175-1	192-6	192-1	182-3	185-8	178-4	167-4	162-5	
Fur and products.....	112-2	110-6	113-0	121-2	123-6	124-4	121-7	124-3	131-3	131-8	127-8	118-6	112-7	
Leather and products.....	122-5	126-9	132-9	134-8	137-0	137-4	140-1	142-0	144-2	144-0	144-1	140-0	141-0	
Lumber and products.....	92-8	94-9	102-4	108-7	120-9	124-1	128-3	128-0	123-0	119-5	112-9	107-3	107-4	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	81-6	83-7	91-9	99-2	115-7	118-3	123-5	121-7	114-5	109-9	99-9	93-6	93-9	
Furniture.....	105-2	106-6	109-2	110-8	111-9	113-9	114-3	116-2	117-2	118-2	118-4	116-0	114-7	
Other lumber products.....	122-1	124-8	134-9	141-7	148-5	155-2	158-8	161-9	160-9	160-4	156-2	150-8	151-0	
Musical instruments.....	72-2	79-8	85-7	86-1	94-3	95-6	93-2	92-9	90-5	86-2	86-1	87-0	85-4	
Plant products—edible.....	122-7	122-6	126-0	129-8	133-8	147-8	150-5	172-2	192-4	172-5	158-3	146-3	143-5	
Pulp and paper products.....	117-5	117-9	122-5	124-8	128-3	131-3	132-7	133-6	135-3	136-1	134-6	132-7	133-0	
Pulp and paper.....	107-5	106-9	112-2	115-1	120-5	124-7	125-8	126-5	126-8	127-9	124-1	121-8	121-8	
Paper products.....	149-2	152-0	159-2	162-8	167-3	172-2	176-1	181-4	187-7	190-2	191-5	187-9	189-7	
Printing and publishing.....	119-6	120-3	123-2	124-3	125-2	126-0	126-8	126-5	128-4	128-3	128-8	128-1	128-2	
Rubber products.....	121-6	125-4	128-6	131-0	134-6	133-4	135-3	139-1	143-5	145-3	148-0	138-9	131-9	
Textile products.....	150-5	153-3	158-4	158-9	159-4	160-1	160-7	163-8	166-5	166-4	165-6	161-8	165-6	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	163-5	164-3	167-3	168-2	169-9	173-5	175-0	176-1	176-5	175-9	176-2	174-6	176-1	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	136-8	135-8	140-9	142-1	143-0	142-8	144-3	144-2	146-1	147-2	147-8	144-3	145-6	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	145-0	151-4	157-2	156-9	155-6	154-9	155-0	161-8	167-2	166-6	164-0	157-1	164-5	
Other textile products.....	150-1	154-8	163-5	163-7	166-0	163-2	161-5	164-9	167-2	168-4	167-3	165-4	170-2	
Tobacco.....	168-8	155-6	139-9	116-5	107-0	107-8	109-9	112-9	116-1	116-0	116-1	163-4	185-0	
Beverages.....	186-7	183-9	196-5	202-2	205-6	216-9	220-8	222-1	236-3	231-2	235-2	231-0	218-7	
Chemicals and allied products.....	252-7	265-1	288-3	306-7	326-6	341-6	365-0	383-5	397-4	429-0	447-0	447-5	468-4	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	106-5	108-1	119-7	128-9	133-3	135-2	137-5	135-4	134-7	135-4	136-4	130-6	129-4	
Electric light and power.....	141-9	137-5	140-1	143-1	149-9	152-3	154-5	155-2	151-6	149-9	147-1	142-1	139-8	
Electrical apparatus.....	182-2	188-5	196-7	201-8	205-9	211-3	218-0	225-1	231-3	227-0	230-4	227-9	236-8	
Iron and steel products.....	170-4	178-7	190-8	196-8	203-3	209-1	215-3	220-8	226-4	238-6	248-0	252-1	262-1	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	189-6	193-9	206-2	203-8	211-2	219-6	222-1	226-4	227-4	233-3	237-7	240-3	242-2	
Machinery.....	183-8	188-9	206-8	215-1	225-2	205-6	212-8	223-4	227-5	233-5	241-1	244-6	246-8	
Agricultural implements.....	90-6	97-5	104-5	107-3	107-9	107-8	106-8	104-8	105-9	108-4	110-2	110-9	113-1	
Land vehicles.....	154-2	162-9	172-7	176-9	179-8	183-3	186-8	190-1	191-2	202-0	210-0	213-5	218-0	
Automobiles and parts.....	224-1	239-2	252-0	256-8	256-5	258-2	245-6	247-9	230-7	253-4	260-0	263-7	266-9	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	304-7	339-3	364-6	396-5	420-6	446-8	472-4	494-6	526-4	549-8	587-9	586-7	646-8	
Heating appliances.....	148-5	140-8	155-6	157-6	158-4	161-9	165-4	165-0	166-9	171-6	163-8	155-1	158-6	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	204-3	212-2	218-1	224-8	226-2	231-7	243-4	246-8	251-1	255-1	257-4	261-9	270-6	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	190-4	200-7	217-5	224-5	232-3	236-8	237-6	241-8	251-5	261-4	258-5	266-5	270-4	
Other iron and steel products.....	190-7	198-6	216-1	227-0	242-3	265-0	280-0	291-7	310-0	338-7	360-8	370-8	401-6	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	228-1	244-1	255-3	260-7	273-9	288-3	292-0	297-5	303-4	302-9	306-6	312-0	317-5	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	172-9	173-8	167-1	172-8	179-7	184-5	189-5	189-2	186-8	183-3	185-0	183-8	189-5	
Miscellaneous.....	166-3	178-4	191-2	199-5	205-5	212-2	220-5	237-7	246-0	255-4	257-2	253-6	277-6	
LOGGING.....	265-8	210-0	166-2	107-9	158-3	152-7	132-8	139-6	174-0	219-6	250-3	258-6	267-2	
MINING.....	169-1	168-7	174-1	174-8	177-2	176-8	178-1	181-6	182-3	185-0	183-5	177-8	176-8	
Coal.....	96-2	95-1	96-0	92-3	91-5	89-8	89-6	94-9	95-9	99-4	101-2	101-1	101-0	
Metallic ores.....	349-6	349-2	363-6	367-2	372-1	372-3	377-7	377-6	376-6	378-9	369-1	356-2	356-4	
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	124-0	125-8	132-4	145-9	161-0	160-7	160-1	164-2	166-6	166-7	167-4	160-2	153-4	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	89-6	89-7	93-4	92-8	97-2	99-7	101-6	102-0	101-5	100-0	100-0	100-8	100-2	
Telegraphs.....	89-9	99-9	102-7	109-9	115-5	122-0	125-7	126-5	124-3	118-0	117-0	116-8	117-3	
Telephones.....	86-8	86-9	90-8	88-1	92-2	93-6	95-1	95-4	95-3	95-1	96-1	96-4	95-5	
TRANSPORTATION.....	89-4	90-5	94-3	99-2	99-2	103-7	105-0	105-9	104-2	102-8	104-1	101-1	98-2	
Street railways and cartage.....	135-7	135-0	138-9	144-1	146-5	148-6	151-6	153-2	153-0	151-3	149-5	147-0	144-9	
Steam railways.....	81-2	82-4	82-9	85-9	86-2	89-3	89-7	90-0	89-7	89-8	91-9	92-5	90-5	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	66-4	68-6	85-6	95-1	94-9	106-6	109-1	111-4	103-4	97-3	98-7	82-1	75-3	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	82-5	83-0	100-2	120-0	139-5	149-9	160-7	153-9	155-4	147-7	143-4	124-7	118-1	
Building.....	108-3	104-7	122-2	127-2	141-1	148-1	155-9	158-2	164-6	167-8	167-3	146-8	145-2	
Highway.....	77-6	79-4	105-6	142-8	180-3	200-0	224-9	203-4	208-7	198-4	192-8	157-9	131-9	
Railway.....	59-4	62-9	73-1	91-8	100-9	105-7	106-9	104-3	97-5	81-2	74-1	72-0	78-3	
SERVICES.....	148-6	150-2	158-3	165-6	170-9	179-8	184-0	183-9	175-7	173-7	170-4	168-0	167-0	
Hotels and restaurants.....	141-8	143-2	151-9	156-2	163-6	176-0	182-3	181-5	169-0	166-5	162-7	162-1	161-4	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	160-5	162-6	160-5	182-0	183-6	186-4	187-0	188-1	187-3	186-2	183-8	178-1	176-9	
TRADE.....	147-0	145-7	149-1	154-5	156-8	158-5	156-8	157-5	160-9	163-4	167-1	172-4	156-8	
Retail.....	153-1	151-6	156-1	162-4	164-6	166-3	163-4	163-2	167-9	171-8	177-8	185-8	165-2	
Wholesale.....	130-9	130-0	130-9	133-3	136-2	137-6	139-2	142-3	142-3	141-3	138-6	136-7	134-4	
Cities—														
Montreal.....	126-0	130-0	134-0	138-1	141-1	146-2	148-5	151-6	155-7	158-2	159-8	156-4	155-2	
Quebec.....	144-1	145-8	151-2	158-6	163-9	171-1	179-1	186-2	183-8	190-7	194-6	195-4	195-4	
Toronto.....	136-5	139-3	145-4	149-7	153-3	155-1	156-7	159-5	163-4	167-6	171-6	168-8	171-0	
Ottawa.....	132-7	131-4	142-3	145-8	150-6	153-8	157-0	156-8	161-1	164-4	164-6	169-9	170-8	
Hamilton.....	140-6	141-7	151-4	157-4	161-9	164-0	165-8	168-4	171-2	175-3	178-6	178-4	181-2	
Windsor.....	201-2	211-8	221-9	227-9	229-9	235-6	229-3	244-4	243-1	244-7	244-1	249-1	251-6	
Winnipeg.....	110-1	109-9	114-8	119-4	122-2	124-9	128-6	129-6	130-5	133-2	132-9	130-4	126-6	
Vancouver.....	128-8	129-5	139-9	141-3	141-9	147-4	155-6	159-4	160-0	163-0	165-7	166-6	169-5	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
All Industries	140.4	140.9	149.7	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	
MANUFACTURING	152.9	154.0	161.1	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	205.2	
Leather and products.....	127.6	125.4	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	100.7	102.3	110.7	105.8	103.2	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	
Furniture.....	105.7	107.0	110.1	113.2	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	
Musical instruments.....	80.5	91.6	104.6	106.2	114.0	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	
Pulp and paper.....	114.5	112.7	117.1	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	
Paper products.....	154.1	154.5	161.5	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	
Printing and publishing.....	118.4	121.5	124.1	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	
Rubber products.....	122.2	123.9	128.0	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	
Textile products.....	151.4	150.5	153.5	154.6	157.4	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	163.8	162.4	165.8	168.2	169.6	176.3	176.2	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	138.9	135.5	138.5	140.8	144.0	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	124.3	126.7	134.8	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	
Electric light and power.....	146.4	142.1	144.3	145.9	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	
Electric apparatus.....	186.3	194.5	201.7	204.9	208.2	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	
Iron and steel products.....	169.4	171.7	179.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	187.2	190.8	192.0	195.4	203.3	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	189.3	192.6	208.9	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	
Agricultural implements.....	88.9	89.5	92.6	96.7	96.5	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	
LOGGING	182.9	168.9	211.2	150.3	206.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	
MINING	169.3	171.6	180.2	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	
Metallic ores.....	358.6	356.3	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	140.0	142.0	146.3	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	
Telephones.....	83.9	88.9	92.5	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	
TRANSPORTATION	94.6	96.8	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	
Street railways and cartage.....	139.6	138.8	142.9	146.0	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	
Steam railways.....	83.9	85.2	85.7	83.4	87.6	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	84.6	87.1	105.3	96.0	86.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	111.8	114.2	139.6	140.0	139.6	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	
Building.....	132.6	131.0	150.2	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	
Highway.....	98.4	99.9	136.3	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	
Railway.....	67.8	70.4	86.2	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	148.0	150.1	161.8	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	
TRADE	150.2	150.8	153.6	156.9	158.4	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	
Retail.....	155.7	155.5	159.9	163.7	165.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	
Wholesale.....	133.8	134.1	133.7	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	
Economic Areas—														
Maritime Provinces.....	140.1	140.3	141.0	139.3	153.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	
Quebec.....	146.9	144.3	154.5	152.9	153.6	158.9	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	
Ontario.....	148.4	149.3	157.0	157.7	160.8	162.9	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	
Prairie Provinces.....	118.1	118.6	127.3	131.7	129.1	128.6	128.2	126.3	129.2	129.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	
British Columbia.....	128.5	124.3	135.5	133.1	131.4	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	
Cities—														
Montreal.....	134.2	137.3	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	
Quebec.....	152.6	150.8	155.9	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	
Toronto.....	140.7	143.6	148.4	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	
Ottawa.....	137.8	135.6	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	
Hamilton.....	142.0	142.1	151.3	157.7	162.2	165.4	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	
Windsor.....	200.2	201.3	200.8	202.6	209.4	229.6	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	
Winnipeg.....	113.5	113.7	119.2	121.5	122.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	
Vancouver.....	135.9	132.5	141.9	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	6.9	
Employment: Applications. No.	68,417	71,967	76,795	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	.....
Vacancies..... No.	33,889	38,847	52,665	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	.....
Placements..... No.	31,489	35,521	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	.....
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence... No.	8	11	32	35	29	29	33	27	20	14	11	13	.....
Number of employees... No.	1,787	1,135	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	.....
Time loss in working days....	7,514	3,515	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,701	54,945	46,606	.....
Vital Statistics!—														
Births.....	7,857	8,662	9,185	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	.....
Deaths.....	4,436	4,752	4,662	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	.....
Marriages.....	3,896	3,062	4,553	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	.....
Immigration—														
Total.....	620	657	726	769	828	925	936	961	836	783	632	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	316	350	348	431	348	308	311	263	251	176	173	.....	.....

! Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Totals.....	85.4	85.9	86.6	88.5	90.0	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	72.5	73.8	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	82.4	
Animal products.....	84.3	85.3	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	
Textiles.....	84.5	85.3	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	
Wood and paper.....	92.4	92.4	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.7	100.6	
Iron and its products.....	108.5	107.5	107.6	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.7	77.7	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	91.4	91.5	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	
Chemicals.....	91.9	93.3	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	85.7	86.2	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	82.5	83.4	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	
Producers' goods.....	80.6	81.3	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	
Producers' equipment.....	102.3	102.4	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	
Producers' materials.....	78.2	79.0	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	
Building and construction materials.....	100.1	100.6	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	
Manufacturers' materials.....	74.5	75.3	75.6	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	77.7	78.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	83.7	84.2	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	
Field Origin—Raw.....	59.0	61.0	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	
Manufactured.....	81.3	82.1	85.3	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	
Totals.....	71.0	72.4	74.5	75.3	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	
Animal Origin—Raw.....	90.1	91.0	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	
Manufactured.....	81.8	82.6	81.8	82.5	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	
Totals.....	85.4	86.2	85.9	86.8	89.8	92.5	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	
Canadian Farm Products—Field														
Animal.....	54.4	55.6	55.9	55.5	57.1	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	
Totals.....	68.3	69.1	69.5	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	
Marine Origin—Raw.....	76.3	75.3	69.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	
Manufactured.....	86.4	86.6	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	
Totals.....	83.7	83.5	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	
Forest Origin—Raw.....	110.2	110.2	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	
Manufactured.....	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	
Totals.....	92.0	92.0	92.1	95.0	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	
Mineral Origin—Raw.....	91.4	91.4	91.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	
Manufactured.....	93.9	94.1	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	
Totals.....	92.8	92.9	92.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	-336	-353	-371	-372	-392	-403	-453	-493	-473	-444	-470	-508	-500	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ".....	-752	-762	-757	-759	-770	-747	-733	-726	-737	-732	-744	-770	-780	
Flour, First Patent 2-9's jute.....	5-850	5-850	5-875	6-050	6-050	5-850	5-030	4-950	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.....	5-893	5-893	6-803	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-393	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	-252	-274	-281	-292	-269	-273	-283	-278	-277	-275	-275	-275	-275	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8-580	8-620	8-580	8-610	8-780	8-710	8-790	8-950	8-810	8-630	8-900	9-350	9-710	
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	11-260*	11-330*	11-270*	12-140*	13-460*	14-620*	1462-0*	14-650*	14-780*	14-780*	14-890*	15-310*	15-160*	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	-139	-148	-143	-147	-152	-156	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	
Leather, green hide crops.....	-460	-460	-460	-460	-510	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	
Box sides, B. Oshawa..... ft.	-190	-210	-210	-220	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	-344	-360	-330	-315	-329	-362	-379	-360	-343	-352	-353	-355	-359	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	-140	-220	-220	-232	-240	-240	-266	-305	-350	-370	-370	-340	-340	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.....	-253	-248	-249	-259	-295	-364	-394	-423	-499	-506	-384	-371	-360	
Cotton, raw, 1 ¹ / ₁₆ " Hamilton..... lb.	-140	-150	-155	-171	-189	-207	-216	-226	-217	-215	-223	-223	-223	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	-293	-304	-315	-327	-345	-361	-380	-399	-380	-380	-350	-350	-315	
Wool, eastern bright & blood ".....	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood.....	-250	-250	-250	-260	-270	-283	-280	-275	-264	-260	-260	-260	-260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	49-500	49-500	
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2-650	2-650	2-650	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	-606	-606	-609	-616	-629	-645	-629	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	11-889	12-133	12-316	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5-500	5-500	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	-165	-165	-165	-195	-195	-205	-205	-205	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	17-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	

*Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941											1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	108.2	108.2	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7
Food.....	108.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1
Fuel.....	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9
Rent.....	107.7	107.7	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2
Clothing.....	114.1	114.2	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8
Sundries.....	103.1	102.9	102.9	105.1	105.6	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	66.5	66.8	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7
Industrials, total (78).....	62.3	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8
Machinery and equipment (8).....	72.9	73.6	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4
Pulp and paper (7).....	63.8	65.4	63.9	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3
Milling (3).....	69.5	69.5	68.6	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7
Oils (4).....	48.7	49.5	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6
Textiles and clothing (10).....	105.0	103.1	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7
Food and allied products (12).....	90.1	87.9	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5
Beverages (7).....	96.6	93.7	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3
Building materials (15).....	77.3	78.5	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.9
Industrial mines (2).....	67.3	69.0	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1
Utilities, total (19).....	71.3	70.7	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7
Transportation (2).....	51.6	55.7	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	100.2	99.2	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5
Power and traction (15).....	68.8	67.0	62.2	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1
Banks (8).....	90.9	89.9	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	74.9	75.1	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5
Gold (22).....	70.6	70.0	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4
Base metals (3).....	83.2	84.7	87.6	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5
Preferred Stocks.....	97.6	98.7	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.624	0.609	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	.....
Dominion of Canada yields*.....	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24
Index of*.....	100.8	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.9	101.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3
Capitalized yields*.....	99.2	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.33	3.29	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30
Index of.....	94.6	93.5	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, DECEMBER, 1941

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Reported for one week in		Average Per Capita Earnings for one week in	
	Jan. 1	Dec. 1	December	November	December	November
(a) PROVINCES			\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	137,595	140,618	3,056,001	3,332,030	22.21	23.70
Prince Edward Island.....	2,310	2,282	45,143	47,643	19.98	20.88
Nova Scotia.....	82,507	82,461	1,832,244	2,029,773	22.21	24.61
New Brunswick.....	52,778	55,875	1,177,614	1,254,614	22.81	22.45
Quebec.....	510,415	524,932	12,340,403	13,266,706	24.18	25.27
Ontario.....	700,455	705,878	19,181,245	20,449,041	27.38	28.97
Prairie Provinces.....	177,761	183,306	5,017,844	5,158,660	28.23	28.14
Manitoba.....	83,421	84,836	2,347,654	2,385,533	28.14	28.12
Saskatchewan.....	33,104	36,706	904,793	991,210	27.33	27.00
Alberta.....	61,236	61,764	1,765,397	1,781,917	28.83	28.85
British Columbia.....	131,764	133,564	3,719,234	3,925,861	28.23	29.39
Canada.....	1,657,990	1,688,298	43,314,727	46,132,298	26.12	27.32
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	237,232	242,752	5,917,893	6,472,592	24.95	26.66
Quebec City.....	27,242	27,025	559,405	608,012	20.53	22.50
Toronto.....	216,023	220,255	5,808,154	6,282,854	26.81	28.53
Ottawa.....	22,387	21,675	521,655	553,982	23.30	25.56
Hamilton.....	58,241	58,287	1,670,480	1,770,257	28.68	30.37
Windsor.....	33,449	33,179	1,173,882	1,254,703	34.68	37.82
Winnipeg.....	58,895	55,355	1,411,703	1,444,964	25.91	26.10
Vancouver.....	58,737	58,414	1,534,605	1,627,281	26.13	27.86
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	972,565	979,858	25,590,151	27,579,080	26.31	28.15
Durable Goods.....	494,687	491,796	14,208,362	15,272,258	28.72	31.05
Non-Durable Goods.....	459,784	469,333	10,800,152	11,696,317	23.49	24.92
Electric Light and Power.....	18,094	18,729	581,637	610,505	32.15	32.60
Logging.....	76,575	74,264	1,360,900	1,331,095	17.77	17.92
Mining.....	83,459	86,283	2,687,345	2,924,207	32.20	33.89
Communications.....	26,928	26,879	756,162	739,473	28.08	27.51
Transportation.....	127,460	131,573	4,523,484	4,597,415	35.49	34.94
Construction and Maintenance.....	156,669	180,194	3,708,116	4,349,018	23.67	24.14
Services.....	37,429	37,968	626,350	636,001	16.73	16.75
Trade.....	176,905	171,279	4,062,219	3,976,009	22.96	23.21
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,657,990	1,688,298	43,314,727	46,132,298	26.12	27.32

* Revised.

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Feb. 11	Feb. 18	Feb. 25	Feb. 28	Mar. 4	Mar. 11
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	483,507,224	486,997,351	490,356,223	493,222,024	496,863,003	500,897,324
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	32,839,333	26,406,372	26,813,453	49,418,419	73,970,168	291,182,457
(b) Provincial Governments.....	203,106,471	207,976,559	230,249,898	236,789,891	242,467,299	231,548,316
(c) Chartered Banks.....	15,506,451	12,224,757	16,575,406	11,052,494	12,315,200	7,707,337
(d) Other.....	251,452,255	246,607,688	273,638,758	297,260,803	328,752,667	530,438,110
Total.....	4,559,691	5,701,965	9,643,725	7,626,207	9,174,071	7,382,614
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	750,104,874	749,892,709	784,224,411	808,694,740	845,375,445	1,049,303,753
Total.....						
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	320,144,192	330,293,850	363,668,850	377,018,850	392,593,850	420,851,350
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	330,144,192	330,293,850	363,668,850	377,018,850	392,593,850	420,851,350
2. Subsidiary coin.....	411,812	412,102	397,155	395,860	393,224	383,519
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						1,000,000
Total.....						1,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	216,232,341	203,162,369	197,808,652	209,477,647	209,522,249	384,522,444
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	204,253,331	204,262,422	209,441,358	204,578,018	207,088,778	211,110,732
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	420,485,672	407,424,792	407,250,010	414,055,665	416,611,028	595,633,176
7. Bank Premises.....	1,771,050	1,770,272	1,770,507	1,767,537	1,770,318	1,774,040
8. All other assets.....	7,292,149	9,991,753	11,137,889	15,456,828	34,007,026	29,661,668
Total.....	750,104,874	749,892,709	784,224,411	808,694,740	845,375,445	1,049,303,753

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—														
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	144	147	144	154	159	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	118	125	96	125	133	130	131	131	130	129	131	131	130	
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	148	151	153	159	164	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	180	
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	118.6	119.4	122.0	124.9	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	1,313	1,503	1,593	1,647	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	
Hog receipts, primary market 000	2,513	2,649	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION..... 000 s. tons														
Consumption, 000 s. tons	79.7	87.4	87.0	90.9	84.0	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	67.2	
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	219.4	258.5	256.4	260.8	242.4	215.0	224.4	239.1	262.4	263.9	274.5	232.0	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 l. tons	4,198	4,704	4,334	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,856	4,703	5,012	4,971	.....
Automobile production, 000 l. tons	6,250	7,146	6,758	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	.....
..... 000 cars and trucks	485.5	507.9	462.3	518.7	520.5	444.1	147.6	234.3	382.0	352.3	282.2	.....	.....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	270.4	479.9	406.7	548.7	539.1	577.4	760.2	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	.....
Car loadings, 000 cars	2,824	3,818	2,794	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,065	4,318	3,046	3,858	.....
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	12,293	13,094	12,885	13,616	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	.....
Imports, \$000,000	233.7	267.8	287.6	269.9	279.5	277.8	282.5	262.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports, \$000,000	303.4	357.6	385.5	384.6	329.8	358.6	455.3	417.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES..... 1926=100														
Department of Labor.....	80.6	81.5	83.2	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.6	96.0	.....
BOND PRICES—Dollars														
All issues, New York, S.E.....	92.72	93.73	94.32	94.22	94.80	95.04	94.86	94.74	95.25	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13	
U.S. Treasury.....	108.8	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402)..... 1935-39=100														
Standard and Poor's Corporation	80.1	80.3	77.9	77.1	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	.....
Industrials (354).....	79.4	79.6	77.3	77.3	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	.....
Railways (20).....	70.0	70.6	71.2	70.7	70.9	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	68.4	61.0	69.0	.....
Utilities (28).....	87.1	78.1	83.1	78.9	81.6	81.8	81.9	81.3	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1	.....
Stock sales, N.Y..... Mil. Shares	9.0	10.1	11.2	9.7	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	15.1	36.4	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	123.6	214.4	209.5	168.3	148.4	186.5	138.7	139.6	177.6	139.3	223.0	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	13,268	17,402	15,657	16,124	17,282	16,288	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	
Outside, 141 centres... Mil. Dolls.	19,457	23,586	23,074	23,795	24,853	24,660	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued

30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941												1942
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	78.77	73.08	80.62	89.33	75.46	81.87	91.52	80.87	94.06	86.42	88.41	116.35	87.78
Deposits at Bank of Canada	225.55	213.07	208.00	228.85	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.64	207.46	231.79	247.10	232.03	200.59
Total	304.32	286.15	288.61	318.18	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51	301.52	318.21	335.51	358.77	288.38
Gold and coin	10.95	10.39	9.77	10.22	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44	9.43	10.39	10.58
Foreign Currency	29.18	28.88	28.91	28.76	29.82	30.97	31.60	33.60	33.91	33.72	33.61	31.07	29.72
Notes of other banks	2.35	2.34	3.28	2.82	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24	2.75	2.65	2.37
Cheques on other banks	123.07	131.43	115.94	133.18	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99	151.28	198.42	129.33
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	35.40	41.39	41.24	40.58	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94	38.24	38.14	39.57
Other foreign banks	143.88	139.99	141.36	157.80	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32	150.09	135.65	126.65
Canadian chartered banks	2.98	2.76	3.10	3.44	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00	3.48	3.06	3.45
SECURITIES—													
Dom. Prov. Government	1,433.8	1,548.9	1,527.0	1,576.6	1,560.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.5
Canadian municipal	91.79	92.20	92.06	91.84	91.37	89.27	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11	79.88	79.19	78.15
Foreign public	53.18	49.45	51.51	56.23	63.16	63.95	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89	70.83	75.16	75.30
Other	98.45	97.23	95.46	95.70	97.14	94.45	94.09	92.06	90.54	90.85	90.39	88.95	87.62
Total	1,677.2	1,787.8	1,766.0	1,820.4	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,695.7	1,642.9	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	35.83	33.93	35.11	31.25	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43	35.61	31.86	30.71
Elsewhere	38.40	38.66	49.51	42.55	41.95	44.62	43.50	50.30	47.38	45.65	42.40	47.65	43.85
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	11.08	12.58	12.27	11.62	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39	14.21	15.04	9.12
Municipalities, etc.	82.60	84.47	87.09	85.04	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.61	83.33	77.83	75.38	70.53	66.34
Other	998.65	1006.45	1015.26	1012.16	1031.77	1191.09	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86	1128.63	1083.70	1052.86
Elsewhere than in Canada	131.11	132.83	131.88	135.32	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92	127.76	136.21	137.75
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5.89	5.76	5.79	5.68	5.56	5.50	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17	4.84	4.60	4.68
Bank premises	70.72	70.76	70.64	70.58	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90	69.30	69.39	69.59
Other real estate	7.22	7.11	7.05	6.90	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80	6.58	6.49	6.50
Mortgages	3.56	3.56	3.52	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.33
Loans to controlled companies	11.07	10.97	10.88	10.72	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66	11.12	10.85	11.22
Note circulation deposit	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.84	4.85	4.93	4.53	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49
Letters of credit	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76
Other assets	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.01	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89	1.89	1.93	2.22
Total Assets	3,802.4	3,919.3	3,910.0	4,019.1	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	81.46	82.44	83.47	81.38	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24	79.20	73.20	73.61
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	128.43	174.90	154.64	141.73	152.68	560.90	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30	160.92	114.17	99.95
Provincial	66.92	75.45	64.44	86.39	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46	60.76	52.83	58.87
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1009.22	1051.43	1050.47	1127.96	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14
Time in Canada	1,668.1	1,687.0	1,702.7	1,707.6	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2	1,669.0	1,720.4
Foreign	409.86	410.06	410.77	427.89	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13	453.69	462.04	448.57
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	10.44	8.63	9.32	11.57	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.58	12.66	13.88	11.55	13.95	10.67
United Kingdom banks	26.29	22.34	24.42	21.98	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64	18.26	19.16	21.25
Other banks	27.74	28.22	29.90	29.67	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.95	30.18	34.26	31.30
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,347.0	3,458.1	3,446.7	3,554.8	3,540.8	3,586.9	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2
of which: Canadian currency	2,875.8	2,983.5	2,957.5	3,045.6	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.8	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,050.0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Letters of Credit	69.91	74.11	75.76	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76
Other	6.67	6.56	5.26	5.27	5.02	5.02	5.32	5.83	6.77	6.15	7.31	8.32	8.63
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.79	2.28	1.53	2.82	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30	1.49	2.80	2.28	1.49	2.09
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	134.75	134.75	134.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total liabilities	3,787.1	3,902.7	3,891.9	4,005.0	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,036.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,855.6	2,929.5	2,927.0	2,963.1	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8	3,006.1	3,050.0
Canadian cash reserve	318.2	294.2	297.5	310.8	309.0	317.8	304.6	307.8	308.4	315.8	340.3	335.7	317.0
Total public note circulation*	329.6	341.9	354.9	362.2	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8	433.0	449.1	438.0
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits.	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.4	11.2	10.4
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	122.6	125.8	125.7	127.2	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4	128.6	129.1	130.9
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	132.3	122.3	123.6	129.2	128.4	132.1	126.6	127.9	128.2	131.3	141.4	139.5	131.8
Current loans in Canada	128.0	129.0	130.2	129.8	132.3	152.7	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0	144.7	138.9	135.0
Total securities	123.7	131.8	130.2	134.2	133.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1	124.6	129.7	141.2
Total public note circulation*	169.6	176.0	182.7	186.4	187.9	194.6	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6	222.9	231.1	225.4

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Bank Debits—														
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	31.6	40.1	41.9	42.1	54.0	42.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	
Moncton.....	10.4	10.8	11.2	12.0	13.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	
Saint John.....	17.7	20.9	20.6	21.8	27.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	
Totals.....	59.7	71.8	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	630.1	709.3	736.7	818.6	1,080.3	817.7	814.7	853.9	899.9	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	
Quebec.....	76.8	89.9	75.6	95.5	81.5	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	
Sherbrooke.....	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.9	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	
Totals.....	714.5	807.1	821.2	924.1	1,173.6	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	10.3	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.4	13.5	12.8	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	
Chatham.....	8.2	8.4	9.3	8.5	16.5	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	
Fort William.....	6.5	7.4	8.0	9.5	13.3	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	
Hamilton.....	73.9	82.3	82.0	99.1	110.7	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	
Kingston.....	5.3	7.2	7.8	8.6	11.2	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	
Kitchener.....	13.6	15.3	17.0	17.8	28.8	17.0	16.3	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	
London.....	30.3	33.8	37.9	39.9	65.0	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	
Ottawa.....	219.3	252.3	242.1	215.9	296.1	288.3	282.9	284.1	325.0	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	
Peterborough.....	6.7	7.7	8.9	9.8	12.3	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	
St. Catharines.....	.....	.....	.....	16.9	21.8	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2
Sarnia.....	5.5	5.6	6.8	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	
Sudbury.....	6.4	7.2	6.6	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	
Toronto.....	778.2	862.7	891.5	925.3	1,357.9	846.3	808.9	961.6	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	
Windsor.....	53.6	56.6	59.3	66.2	76.2	55.6	58.3	58.7	66.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	
Totals.....	1,217.8	1,358.1	1,389.9	1,449.4	2,045.8	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Brandon.....	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	
Calgary.....	57.4	63.3	72.0	79.5	99.8	75.6	74.8	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	
Edmonton.....	41.6	47.2	48.5	51.1	60.2	50.3	50.2	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	
Lethbridge.....	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	
Medicine Hat.....	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	
Moose Jaw.....	7.7	6.9	9.9	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	
Prince Albert.....	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	
Regina.....	33.5	32.1	54.8	42.5	77.2	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	
Saskatoon.....	9.7	10.5	12.1	14.1	15.1	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	
Winnipeg.....	212.3	251.3	303.2	418.9	369.7	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	
Totals.....	374.9	424.6	515.9	633.3	650.3	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster.....	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	
Vancouver.....	138.5	136.7	143.1	143.4	215.1	167.6	164.3	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	
Victoria.....	27.3	31.6	31.7	30.9	51.1	33.6	39.5	34.9	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	
Totals.....	173.4	176.7	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	
Canada.....	2,540.2	2,838.1	2,984.2	3,265.9	4,240.6	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	
Bank Clearings....														
	1,446	1,613	1,653	1,934	1,914	1,802	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,908	1,576	

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941												1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND														
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—														
Shares Traded—														
Industrials.....000	173	180	168	148	108	197	215	303	192	204	246	158	173	
Mines.....000	225	198	170	127	84	179	300	555	185	149	234	157	225	
Value of Listings ¹.....\$000.00	3,856	4,073	3,717	3,565	3,725	3,995	4,000	4,147	4,095	3,963	3,911			
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	5,813	5,690	5,453	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	
Loan Ratio.....	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16			
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	8,324	7,609	7,420	7,601	9,636	9,360	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	
Sales.....000	4,150	4,073	3,256	2,640	2,389	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	
Values.....\$000	6,759	5,736	5,558	4,860	3,817	6,479	5,936	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	
Market values ¹.....\$000.00	3,695	3,673	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS.....\$000.00	115.6	42.9	81.2	355.3	887.0	111.4	83.5	62.6	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.3	90.1	
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ²	120.0	121.0	121.2	120.4	119.6	118.8	118.9	118.7	118.5	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.4	
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	10,656	27,822	23,824	7,231	58,276	26,856	9,939	27,599	20,226	10,399	70,777	22,952	10,016	
BOND INTEREST.....\$000	20,893	12,818	32,832	38,303	23,179	27,739	20,781	12,107	32,513	36,432	23,244			

	1939				1940				1941			
	I	IV	I	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS¹	\$000,000											
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.												
New Issues—new.....	44.1	81.0	200.0						307.6	250.0	711.0	21.5
—refunding.....	25.9	119.0	90.0	65.0					24.9		105.9	200.0
Retirements—refunded.....	44.1	99.3	95.8	77.5	24.9						105.9	200.0
—other.....	25.9	1.3	25.9	21.2	114.3	64.8			94.1	22.0	9.6	159.2
Provincial Direct and Gtd.												
New Issues—new.....	35.2	15.9	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5			18.0		2.2	3.5
—refunding.....	1.0	8.6	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6			16.2		1.6	28.3
Retirements—refunded.....	35.2	1.7	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2			32.2		12.4	9.6
—other.....	1.0	7.7	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6			5.3	17.5	7.6	7.9
Corporations												
New Issues—new.....	1.0	15.2	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1			4.6	1.3	1.6	5.6
—refunding.....	6.7		7.7	10.2					1.8		0.4	1.2
Retirements—refunded.....	3.5		6.4	10.8					1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2
—other.....	64.4	14.4	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4			10.9	28.8	6.4	19.5

¹ Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Feb., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Feb., 1941	April 1, 1941 to Feb. 28, 1942 (February unrevised)	April 1, 1940 to Feb. 28, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	9,956,086	10,747,252	129,898,648	116,267,360
Excise Duty.....	8,725,144	6,845,800	99,264,748	79,561,412
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	34,867,931	26,466,655	402,436,523	243,663,055
Income Tax.....	45,612,886	28,377,523	535,788,306	230,263,717
Post Office Department.....	4,960,735	4,261,970	42,558,749	36,429,203
Sundry Departments.....	5,426,917	4,128,582	39,817,553	26,172,770
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	109,549,698	80,827,780	1,249,759,526	732,357,518
Special Receipts.....	141,533	133,400	3,419,683	1,453,247
Total.....	109,691,232	80,961,180	1,253,179,210	733,810,765
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	592,951	673,391	7,548,741	7,716,760
Auditor General's Office.....	38,881	36,762	419,805	416,160
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	34,046	3,448	102,678	2,465,233
Civil Service Commission.....	32,522	32,598	361,739	356,184
External Affairs.....	61,710	59,068	961,146	967,134
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	6,379,346	6,391,714	132,981,622	117,349,973
Other Public Debt Charges.....	660,572	42,151	5,817,859	1,042,253
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....			13,363,578	18,838,578
Old Age Pensions.....	53,673	123	22,183,173	22,555,119
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	180,621	140,750	1,796,410	1,669,682
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	36,592	40,510	375,826	428,886
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	52,041	35,866	558,206	388,830
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....		1,620	531,385	524,505
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	77,182	85,367	1,037,036	1,050,078
Fisheries.....	106,634	83,299	1,429,693	1,362,906
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	15,915	14,209	191,434	176,865
Insurance.....	13,213	13,107	146,058	145,306
Justice.....	417,215	421,598	4,701,765	4,649,231
Labour.....	66,771	63,330	696,184	651,350
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,145,670	11,006	7,401,098	25,633
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	280,381	256,845	1,585,744	3,073,318
Mines and Resources.....	699,953	678,501	9,882,020	9,701,599
Movements of Coal.....	483,741	389,317	3,816,113	3,722,441
National Research Council.....	68,439	71,916	796,893	714,300
National Revenue.....	1,174,382	962,347	12,050,290	10,835,374
National War Services.....	85,391		816,390	
Pensions and National Health.....	4,452,541	4,596,252	50,157,677	51,208,125
Post Office.....	3,349,222	2,999,171	34,780,116	32,896,188
Privy Council.....	4,385	4,297	48,854	48,781
Public Archives.....	10,375	9,769	109,516	114,433
Public Printing and Stationery.....	9,014	11,171	142,669	140,234
Public Works.....	905,541	874,862	10,678,425	9,543,036
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	474,909	283,320	5,556,426	4,816,453
Secretary of State.....	66,486	68,297	717,013	686,396
Soldier Settlement.....	30,863	50,903	531,182	576,222
Trade and Commerce.....	561,218	499,376	7,170,881	5,752,958
Transport.....	814,366	778,100	10,145,199	10,177,817
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	9,471	98,618	3,204,181	2,491,301
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	23,446,233	20,782,980	354,695,004	329,279,693
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	87,944	141,308	3,356,379	3,141,042
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	7,170,751	1,688,142	38,150,538	22,048,885
War Appropriation.....	132,980,190	82,696,441	1,130,327,963	647,731,013
Total Special Expenditure.....	140,150,941	84,384,583	1,168,478,501	669,779,898
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways Deficit.....				15,000,000
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminals Deficit.....			363,000	297,000
National Harbours Board.....			779,507	731,270
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....			1,142,507	16,028,270
Other Charges.....	15,428	168,192	231,460	7,874,732
Grand Total Expenditure.....	163,700,546	105,477,063	1,527,903,851	1,026,103,636
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....			25,427	838,486
Canadian Government Merchant Marine.....				750,000
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....			23,350,000	9,250,000
Refunding Act.....	7,135,668		27,135,668	
Temporary Loan.....	3,214,726	8,783,100	12,103,437	92,534,316
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....		295,580	524,048	1,667,778
National Harbours Board.....			181,410	159,077
National Housing Act.....	376,087	307,259	3,136,293	4,120,867
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....				873,099
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	217,814		710,978	15,738,273
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	4,407	6,381	65,457	59,833
Total Loans and Investments.....	10,948,702	9,392,319	67,232,719	125,991,730

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVIII

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N° 3

STATISTICIEN SUPPLÉANT DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN FÉVRIER

Quatre des facteurs économiques majeurs indiquant la situation générale au Canada laissent voir des gains en février comparativement au mois précédent. Les actions ordinaires baissent encore, mais les fluctuations depuis mai 1940 sont relativement peu importantes. Les opérations spéculatives se maintiennent également à bas niveau.

Les dépôts bancaires augmentent considérablement au début de février. La somme des dépôts du Gouvernement et des particuliers atteint une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire. L'avance se poursuit depuis les premiers mois de 1934 et l'augmentation est marquée depuis le déclenchement des hostilités. Le marché des obligations est paisible les premières semaines de février et les prix demeurent stables, reflétant l'influence du deuxième emprunt de la victoire. La réponse dépasse toutes les prévisions et les souscriptions excèdent \$979,000,000. On s'attend que le total augmente encore avec les derniers rapports. L'objectif minimum était de \$600,000,000. Il y a 1,500,000 souscripteurs, ce qui est un nouveau record. Du total, \$827,000,000 sont souscrits en espèces et \$152,000,000 servent à la conversion d'émissions fédérales échues.

Prix

L'indice des prix des matières premières industrielles atteint en février une moyenne un peu plus forte qu'au cours du mois précédent. La moyenne de l'indice est de 92.8 les quatre premières semaines du mois sous revue, comparativement à 92.4 le premier mois de l'année. En février 1941 l'indice se plaçait à 81.2. Une hausse autorisée des prix de certains produits de l'acier est la principale cause de cette avance.

Les produits de la ferme canadienne continuent de monter graduellement, de 78.0 le 30 janvier à 78.6 le 27 février. Les produits animaux, à 102.6 le 27 février, excèdent de 1.3 point le niveau de la fin de janvier par suite de la hausse des peaux de vache principalement. L'indice du coût de la vie s'établit à 115.7 au commencement de février contre 115.4 au début de l'année. Il est spécialement intéressant d'observer que l'indice du coût de la vie a décliné depuis le premier mois où le contrôle a été appliqué, à 115.4 le 2 janvier, comparativement à 115.8 le 1er décembre, date où le contrôle est devenu en vigueur, et à 116.3 le 1er novembre. Le Conseil national du Travail a annoncé que le boni de vie chère ne serait pas modifié en vertu du contrôle des gages, étant donné le déclin de l'indice.

Production

Les opérations commerciales, qui avaient atteint un niveau élevé le premier mois de l'année, s'accélérent encore en février. L'indice avance depuis la première partie de 1938 et accuse une accélération marquée depuis le début de la guerre. Au cours des premiers mois de 1940 il excède le niveau élevé de 1929; depuis cette période il fait un gain important.

Agriculture

Les stocks de blé dans les élévateurs au Canada se placent à 455,000,000 de boisseaux la semaine terminée le 6 mars, en regard de 439,300,000 la même semaine de l'an dernier. Du 1er août au 7 mars les expéditions s'élèvent à 87,000,000 de boisseaux, comparativement à 69,400,000 la même période de l'année précédente. Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies s'établissent à 167,800,000 boisseaux contre 325,400,000 la même période de la campagne précédente.

Bien que le taux intégral des droits de douane soit appliqué aux bêtes à cornes canadiennes entrant aux Etats-Unis en février, les prix s'orientent à la hausse. Les offres de bêtes à cornes sont faibles en général et parfois il est difficile d'obtenir les approvisionnements nécessaires.

Quelques-uns des gains du début sont effacés à la fin du mois, mais il n'y a pas de déclin brusques et les prix sont nettement plus élevés à la fin du mois qu'au commencement. Le marché des porcs est fort dans tous les centres et les prix montent appréciablement. Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes aux enclos et directement aux salaisons se chiffrent à 187,000 têtes les deux premiers mois de l'année contre 152,000 l'an dernier. Stimulés par un contrat du Ministère britannique de l'Alimentation pour 600,000,000 de livres de bacon avant octobre prochain, les arrivages de porcs continuent d'augmenter; en janvier et février ils s'élèvent à 1,087,938 têtes contre 998,648 la même période de l'an dernier.

Industrie manufacturière

La production manufacturière augmente en février après ajustement saisonnier. Les opérations de la salaison ralentissent un peu, l'indice reculant de 143 à 131. Les abatages de porcs s'établissent à 494,000 têtes comparativement à 588,000; une bonne partie de cette diminution est attribuable aux tendances saisonnières. Les exportations de saumon en boîte augmentent à 13,800,000 livres contre 5,100,000 en janvier.

En février la consommation de coton brut par les textiles se maintient à peu près au niveau élevé de janvier. Le total est de 16,700,000 livres comparativement à 16,800,000.

L'industrie forestière est plus active et l'indice avance de 127.0 à 134. Les exportations de pulpe de bois, de madriers et planches et de bardeaux augmentent, tandis que la production de papier à journal diminue légèrement. Les exportations de madriers et planches approchent 129,000,000 de pieds en regard de 103,000,000. Les contrats de construction adjugés se chiffrent à \$11,100,000 contre \$12,900,000, les nouvelles entreprises étant beaucoup moins considérables qu'au cours de la même période de 1941. La production d'automobiles, y compris les véhicules militaires, est de 20,181 unités comparativement à 21,751.

Commerce intérieur

Les ventes de détail en janvier augmentent de 26 p.c. par rapport à celles du même mois de l'année précédente. L'indice est de 128.5 contre 102.3. Après ajustement pour le nombre de jours ouvrables et pour les variations saisonnières, l'indice s'établit à 151.3 en janvier, ce qui indique que les achats en dollars excèdent d'un peu plus de 50 p.c. ceux de la période de cinq ans avant le déclenchement des hostilités. Comme ces chiffres sont basés sur le volume du commerce en dollars plutôt que sur la quantité de marchandises vendues, une partie de l'augmentation doit naturellement être attribuée à la hausse des prix. L'indice des prix de détail en janvier 1942 est d'environ 20 p.c. plus élevé que la moyenne quinquennale de 1935 à 1939. Bien que les indices des prix et les indices des ventes en dollars ne soient pas strictement comparables, les indices des prix servent à illustrer un peu jusqu'à quel point l'augmentation du volume du commerce de détail en dollars représente la hausse des prix.

Le commerce de gros touche un niveau élevé le premier mois de l'année; les ventes en dollars pour les neuf genres de commerce dont les statistiques sont connues atteignent une moyenne de 25 p.c. plus forte que durant la période correspondante de l'an dernier. L'indice des ventes se place à 132.2 en janvier, à rapprocher de 137.4 en décembre et 106.2 en janvier 1941. Une augmentation prononcée de 78 p.c. dans les ventes en dollars des marchands de chaussures en gros constitue une caractéristique frappante des résultats de janvier et se compare à une augmentation proportionnelle semblable dans le commerce de chaussures au détail. La valeur des stocks détenus par les marchands de gros est de 17 p.c. plus considérable à la fin de janvier cette année que l'an dernier.

Transports

Le trafic-marchandises des chemins de fer diminue en peu le deuxième mois de l'année. Le total est de 248,549 wagons contre 271,946. La distribution des denrées au cours des dix premières semaines de l'année courante s'établit à 607,252 wagons en regard de 528,602 la même période de 1941. Neuf des onze groupes de denrées accusent des augmentations par rapport à la même période de l'an dernier. Les exceptions sont le coke et les "autres" produits forestiers qui laissent voir des déclinés peu importants. La plus forte augmentation est celle de 25,600 wagons pour la catégorie des divers. Les chargements de grain approchent 75,000 wagons contre 56,600 la même période de l'an dernier, augmentation de 18,380 wagons. De même, les chargements de pulpe et de papier, de minerai et de bois de pulpe augmentent de beaucoup.

Les recettes brutes des deux grandes compagnies de chemin de fer atteignent leur plus haut niveau dans l'histoire; le total de \$87,800,000 excède celui de l'an dernier par près de \$18,000,000 ou de 25.5 p.c. Le maximum antérieur pour les deux premiers mois de l'année était celui de \$75,800,000 en 1929, chiffre qui est dépassé cette année par environ 15.8 p.c. Les recettes brutes globales en février, à \$43,200,000, sont de \$8,800,000 ou 25.6 p.c. plus considérables que celles de l'an dernier.

Emploiment

La diminution de l'emploiement au début de l'année est nettement inférieure à la normale; le nombre de personnes congédiées et le déclin proportionnel sont les plus faibles dans l'histoire pour la période. L'indice se place à 165.8 le 1er janvier contre 134.2 la même date de 1941, le maximum antérieur pour janvier. L'indice ajusté pour la saison passe de 164.8 le 1er décembre à 172.3 la date sous revue. L'augmentation de l'emploiement dans les manufactures par suite de la guerre est pour des raisons évidentes plus grande que dans les autres industries. Les employés des manufacturiers qui fournissent des statistiques au Bureau augmentent d'environ 373,000 du 1er septembre 1939 à la dernière date connue. L'indice de l'emploiement dans les fabriques fait donc une avance de plus de 62 p.c. durant ces vingt-huit mois. Ce gain excède de beaucoup celui de 38.6 p.c. observé dans toutes les industries. L'indice de l'emploiement dans les industries des marchandises durables avance de plus de 112 p.c. pour toucher 213.3. Le nombre d'employés dans cette division constitue 59 p.c. de tous les employés dans les manufactures au 1er janvier 1942, proportion qui excède grandement celle de 40 p.c. d'employés dans les industries de marchandises durables au début des hostilités.

Finances

L'assurance-vie en vigueur au Canada se chiffre à \$7,300,000,000 à la fin de 1941, augmentation de 4.8 p.c. sur le montant correspondant de \$6,975,000,000 à la fin de l'année précédente. L'assurance ordinaire s'élève à \$5,499,000,000; l'assurance industrielle, à \$999,100,000; et l'assurance de groupe, à \$819,300,000. Les compagnies canadiennes émettent \$4,836,000,000 de toutes les assurances en vigueur et les compagnies britanniques et américaines, \$2,475,000,000. Les nouvelles polices d'assurance en vigueur en 1941 s'élèvent à \$686,500,000, augmentation de 16.3 p.c. sur celles de \$590,200,000 l'année précédente.

Les chèques encaissés par les banques à succursales se chiffrent à \$2,893,000,000, en février, à rapprocher de \$2,540,000,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Il y a des augmentations importantes en chacune des cinq régions économiques. En Ontario le total passe de \$1,218,000,000 à \$1,344,000,000 et dans le Québec le volume des affaires se place à \$825,800,000 contre \$714,500,000.

Les recettes du Gouvernement fédéral s'élèvent à \$1,253,000,000 pour les onze mois, d'avril à février inclusivement. Le montant comparable était de \$733,800,000 l'année précédente. L'impôt sur le revenu et la taxe d'accise font des gains marqués. La perception de l'impôt sur le revenu augmente de \$230,000,000 à \$535,800,000. La taxe d'accise rapporte \$402,400,000 comparativement à \$243,700,000 la même période de l'année fiscale de 1940-1941. Les dépenses ordinaires passent de \$329,000,000 à \$355,000,000, mais l'augmentation la plus importante est celle des dépenses de guerre. Le total pour les onze premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante est de \$1,130,300,000 contre \$647,700,000. Le grand total des dépenses augmente de \$1,026,000,000 à près de \$1,528,000,000.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING MARCH 16, 1942

Administration.—Canada 1942; the official handbook of present conditions and recent progress, 168 p., illus., 25 cents (10 cents to bona fide students).

Population.—Preliminary announcement of population (Population No. 25) February 21, 1942, 13 p. Vital Statistics, 1939, Nineteenth annual report (Eng. and French), 452 p., 50 cents. Housing Census of Canada, 1941, Preliminary. . . . No. 6, Hamilton, Ontario, March 3, 1942, 4 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Wool production; February 13, 1942, 3 p., 10 cents. Report on the grain trade of Canada for the crop year ended July 31 and to the close of navigation, 1940, 234 p., 50 cents. Average value of farm lands, 2 p., \$2 per year. Farm wages in Canada, 2 p., 10 cents. Census of Agriculture, 1941, Bulletin No. 5, New Brunswick; number of occupied farms and fruit and vegetable farms by county and parish (Eng. and French), 4 p. Bulletin No. 6, Prince Edward Island; number of occupied farms and fruit and vegetable farms by county and township (Eng. and French), 3 p., Feb. 20, 1942; Bulletin No. 7, March 2, 1942, 5 p.; Bulletin No. 8, Alberta, Number of occupied farms and of fruit and vegetable farms by census divisions and municipality, 8 p. (Eng. and French). Animal Products—Advance report on the fur farms of Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, 1940, 3 p., 10 cents. Fisheries Products—Fisheries statistics of Canada, 1940, 256 p., illus. (Eng. and French), 35 cents. Mineral Production—Preliminary report on the mineral production of Canada, 1941, 6 p., 10 cents.

Manufactures.—Textiles—Report on the men's factory clothing industry in Canada, 1940. Section 1, Men's factory clothing; Section 2, Clothing contractors, 33 p., 25 cents. Report on the awning, tent and sail industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 15 cents. Forest Products—Lasts, trees and wooden shoe findings, 1940 (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents. The boatbuilding industry, 1940 (Eng. and French), 3 p., 10 cents. The miscellaneous wood-using industries, 1940 (Eng. and French), 4 p., 10 cents. Preliminary report on the furniture industry in Canada, 1940, 12 p., 15 cents. Vegetable Products—Report on the tobacco industries in Canada, 1940, 25 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report on the pack of canned fruits and vegetables, 1941, 4 p., 25 cents. Report on the breakfast foods industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 15 cents. Animal Industries—The leather footwear industry, Canada, 1940, 22 p., 25 cents. Iron and Steel and Their Products—The railway rolling stock industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 25 cents. The wire and wire goods industry in Canada, 1940, 14 p., 25 cents. Manufactures of Non-ferrous Metals—The jewellery and silverware industry in Canada, 1940, 11 p., 25 cents. Manufactures of Non-metallic Minerals—The coke and gas industry in Canada, 1940, 20 p., 25 cents. Chemical and Allied Products—The polishes and dressings industry, 1940, 7 p. The fertilizer manufacturing industry in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 15 cents. Report on the distilled liquor industry in Canada, 1940, 10 p., 25 cents.

External Trade.—Trade of Canada, by months, January, 1939, to January, 1942, 2 p., 10 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Statistics of steam railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1940 (Eng. and French), 223 p., 50 cents.

Finance.—The public debt of Canada: Dominion Government, 1939, 1940 and 1941; provincial governments, 1939 and 1940; municipal governments, 1938 and 1939, 32 p., 25 cents.

Justice.—Sixty-fifth annual report of statistics of criminal and other offences for the year ended September 30, 1940; offences by adults; juvenile delinquency; court proceedings; police statistics; prison statistics; pardons and commutations; appeals (Eng. and French), 17, 293 p., 50 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Canada's imports by principal countries. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Tobacco trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal Statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and Price Indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Steel ingots. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Storage holdings of fish. Automobile financing. Retail sales in Canada. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Tobacco trade. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces. Current review of agricultural conditions. Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 3

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

MARS 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
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Volume XVII

Number 5

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

(^{Business}
GENERAL) STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

MAY, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.

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The 1941 Annual Review of Employment is now available for distribution. This covers in considerable detail the situation in the Dominion as a whole, in the various economic areas, the leading cities and in a large number of industries. One section briefly describes the recent trends of employment in manufacturing in Canada and the United States. Another deals with the current statistics of earnings, giving data by provinces, for the leading cities, and for many industries in the economic areas and cities, as well as in the Dominion as a whole. The course of earnings in relation to the cost-of-living in the Dominion is briefly reviewed, while there is also a comparison of the recent course of earnings in manufacturing in Canada and the United States.

The price of the Review is twenty-five cents; application for copies should be made to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, MAY, 1942

No. 5

ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN APRIL

Six prominent factors indicating the trend of economic conditions averaged higher in April than in the preceding month. The deposit liabilities of the banks recorded a marked increase while other major factors showed only minor change. High-grade bond prices were steady, no important change having been shown in the last five months. Wholesale prices fluctuated within narrow limits very slight change having been shown in the general index since last November. Speculative factors including common stock prices and trading on the stock exchanges continued at low levels. Further acceleration in war industries were counterbalanced in large measure by some reduction in the groups engaged on civilian production. The preliminary calculation recorded a minor gain in the index of the physical volume of business which moved up sharply over the standing of 136.2 in March.

Agriculture

Stocks of wheat were 424.3 million bushels in the week of May 15 against 466.1 million bushels in the same week of last year. Marketings in the three Prairie Provinces for the forty-one weeks ended May 15, were 184.3 million bushels against 381.2 million in the same period of the preceding crop year.

Cattle marketings totalled 79,608 head during April compared with 89,786 in the same month of 1941. It should be noted, however, that at a number of stockyards and in the case of direct shipments to packing plants, last year's figures included five weeks' shipments as compared with four weeks in April of this year. Cattle sales during the first four months were 359,000 compared with 313,000 in the same four months of 1941. Deliveries of cattle were fairly liberal throughout the month with a good demand for export to the United States as well as for local slaughter. Prices moved into higher territory. The hog market was steady and only slight changes in prices took place from week to week. Hog gradings showed an appreciable advance over the same month a year ago amounting to 631,098 head compared with 600,676. The total for the first four months was 2,226,043 against 2,065,377 one year ago.

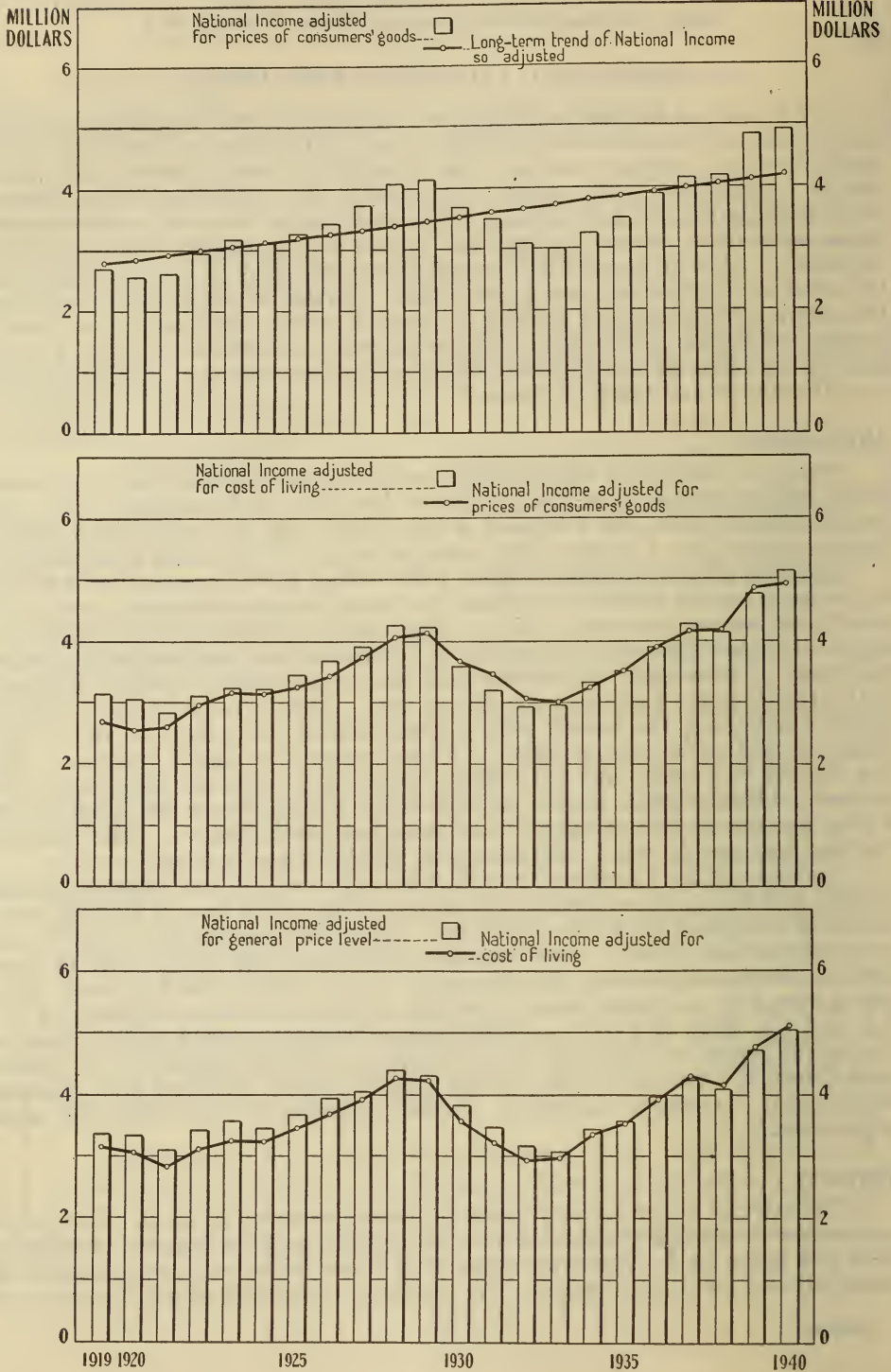
Living costs for Canadian farm families advanced 2.1 p.c. between the fall of 1941 and the spring of 1942. The recent index on the base of 1935-39 stood at 118.4 compared with 116.7 last fall. There was an increase of 19.4 p.c. over the pre-war levels. Food increases influenced the living costs of farm families, the index showing an advance of 2.7 p.c. above the fall level. Fuel prices were 3.6 p.c. higher than in the fall, the East showing an increase of 4.2 p.c. and the West of 2.7 p.c. Cold storage holdings showed minor recession during the month of April, the index standing at 166.3 against 167.0. Gains were shown in creamery butter, cheese, dressed poultry and lard after seasonal adjustment. Livestock marketings showed recession in April after the usual adjustment.

Forestry

The activity of the forestry industry showed recession in April. Newsprint production dropped from 295,835 tons to 277,741, and the exports of shingles were at a lower level. Moderate gains were shown in the outward shipments of woodpulp and planks and boards. For the third consecutive month the apparent

NATIONAL INCOME ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN PRICES OF CONSUMERS' GOODS, COST OF LIVING AND GENERAL PRICE LEVEL

1919-1940



total of newsprint consumption by United States publishers was less than a year ago. The decline was 7 p.c. compared with the recessions of 2.9 p.c. in March and 1.5 p.c. in February. Publishers' stocks declined during April following ten consecutive increases, but the reduction of some 12,300 tons was much more than offset by an expansion of nearly 40,000 in mill stocks with the result that the apparent total of North American stocks rose to 904,869 tons, an increase of 27,584 tons over the preceding month. The total apparent consumption at 318,063 tons compared with 334,799 tons in March. Advertising linage in fifty-two United States cities declined 10.2 p.c. from a year ago. The decrease for the first four months of the year was 7 p.c. Billings for the three major radio networks were 13.8 p.c. higher for the first quarter of the year.

Manufactures

Manufacturing operations continued at a high level in April. The release of tobacco showed recession, the index dropping from 173.6 to 158.5. The release of cigars was 767.5 million against 785.8 million. The drop in cigars made available was from 17.2 million to 16.0 million. Sheep and hog slaughterings were at a higher position after seasonal adjustment while some recession was shown in the slaughtering of cattle. The index of inspected slaughterings was 137.5 against 142.6. The gain in dairy production was greater than normal for the season, a marked increase having been shown in the output of factory cheese. Canned salmon exports were at a much higher position. Cotton used by textile companies rose from 16.2 million pounds to 17.9 million.

A further decline in the sales of motor vehicles was recorded during April when the total value was \$2.5 million against \$12.4 million in the same month last year. During the first four months of this year, the total value of sales was \$10.8 million compared with \$29.9 million in the same period of 1941.

Construction

With engineering work showing a sharp decline, being a little less than half the position of one year ago, construction contracts in Canada for the first four months of 1942 showed a rather sharp reduction from 1941, being valued at some \$64.0 million against \$88.8 million, a decline of 27.6 p.c. While the total for the first four months of 1942 is less than in the preceding year, it is, with that exception, greater than in any other year since 1931, when the standing was \$96.3 million.

Transportation

The railway freight movement was considerably greater in the first twenty weeks of the present year than in the same period of 1941. Cars loaded were 1,243,000 against 1,116,000 in the same period one year ago. Gains were shown in each of the eleven commodity groups except coke and other forest products. The net result was that the traffic was 127,737 cars greater than in the comparable period of last year. The miscellaneous commodity group showed a gain of 45,000 cars and important increases were recorded in ore, grain and less than carload merchandise.

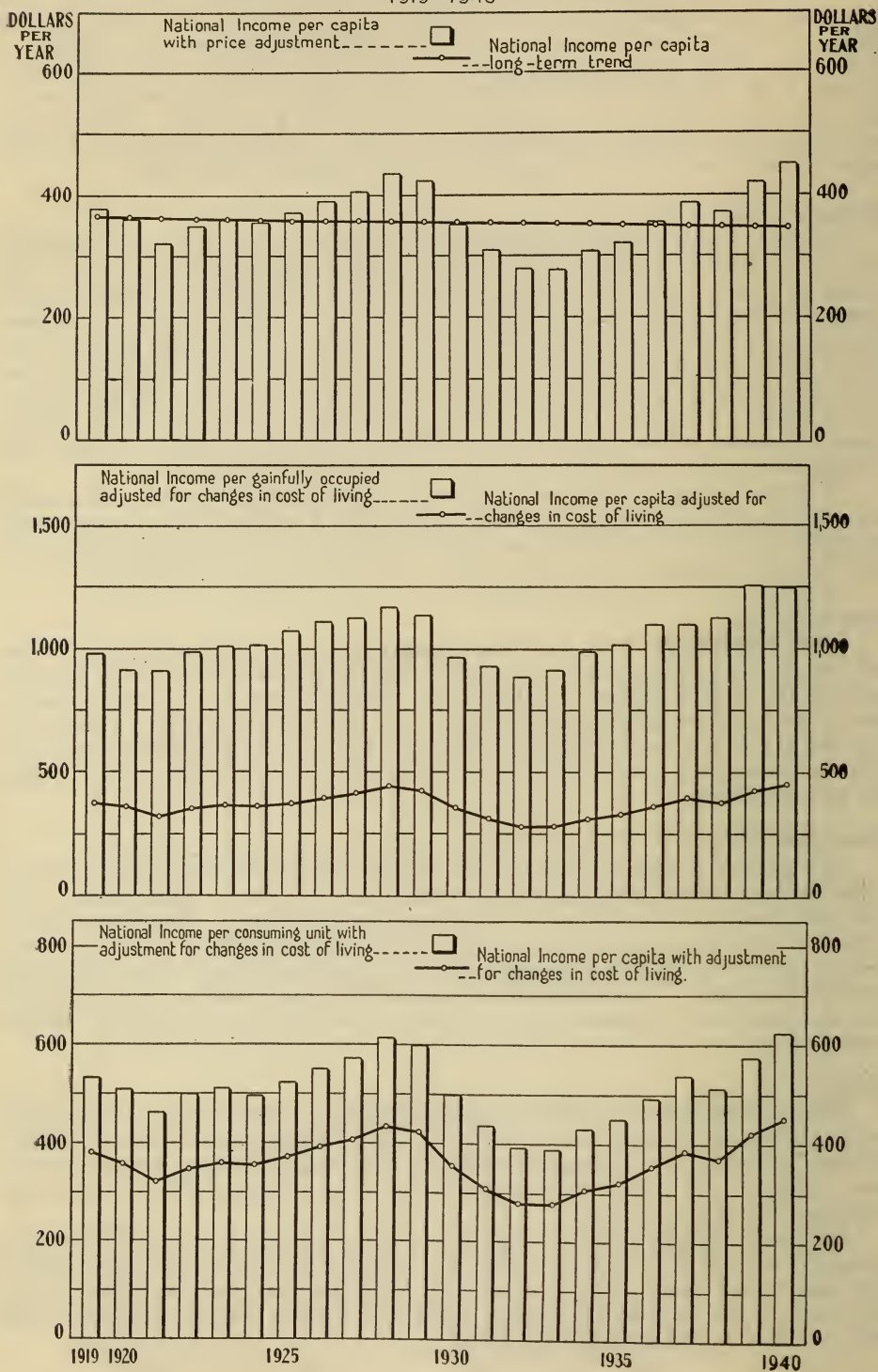
Trade

The department store sales in April were 10 p.c. greater than in April 1941 and 3 p.c. greater than in March. The unadjusted index on the base of 1935-39 totalled 144.8 for April compared with 141.1 in March and 132 in April of last year. Sales in the first four months of this year averaged 18 p.c. above the corresponding period of 1941.

Domestic exports in April, exclusive of gold, were valued at \$168.3 million compared with \$175.5 million in the preceding month and 116.9 million in the same month last year. The increase over April last year was, therefore, 44 p.c. The total for the four months ended April was \$660.9 million compared with \$405.4 million in the same period of 1941.

NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED AND PER CONSUMING UNIT ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN COST OF LIVING

1919-1940



The net sales of securities in the international trade totalled about \$1,800,000 during February. Sales during the month totalled \$5,275,180 compared with \$12,354,940 in the month before and \$6.2 million in the same period last year. Purchases from other countries were \$3.5 million compared with \$7.3 million in the preceding month and \$4.8 million in the same month of 1941.

Employment

The increase in manufacturing employment at the beginning of March was seasonal in character, but, with one exception, was greater than that recorded in any earlier March on record. As a result the seasonally corrected index resumed an upward movement following a slight decline in the preceding month. The latest figure was 199.9. At February 1 the index was 198.4 while the preceding maximum was that of 199.6 on January 1, 1942. The largest gains were those of 11,000 persons in iron and steel and 10,500 in chemicals. Other important additions to the personnel were reported in non-ferrous metals, lumber, textiles, miscellaneous products, pulp and paper and leather factories.

Common Stocks

An index of twenty industrials traded on the Toronto stock exchange was 83.9 on May 21, against 80.79 one month before. Twenty industrials traded on the Montreal Stock Exchange averaged 56.1 against 55.3 on April 21st. An unofficial summary of earnings of fifty Canadian corporations for 1941, 1940 and 1939 before and after taxes indicated that in the gross earnings there has occurred an expansion more than sufficient to offset the trebling of corporation taxes in comparison with pre-war levels. In earnings, before taxation, aggregate results for 1941 for forty-eight companies, exclusive of transportation companies, exceeded 1940 by 17 p.c. The results for 1939 were surpassed by forty-seven p.c. After taxes, the gains were respectively 3 p.c. and 2 p.c.

Banking

Current loans at the end of March were \$1,213 million against \$1,055 million one month earlier. The standing in 1941 was \$1,015 million. The sum of four classes of deposits at the latest available date was \$3,304.9 million. At the end of February the total was \$3,181.0 million. Considerable gain was shown over the same date of 1941. Notes in the hands of the public at the end of March were \$480.9 million against \$482.5 million at the end of February. These totals are arrived at by deducting from the circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered bank notes the note holdings of the chartered banks. Bank clearings for thirty-three cities amounted to \$500.1 million in the week ended May 21st compared with \$422.6 million in the same week of last year, representing an increase of \$77.4 million or 18 p.c.

Dominion Finance

Total Dominion Government expenditures in April, the first month of the new fiscal year, were \$247.5 million compared with receipts of \$170.8 million. During April 1941 the totals were \$71.6 million and \$78.5 million, respectively. Total non-war expenditures were practically even with the same month last year being \$25.1 million compared with \$25.0 million. The war expenditures during the month, however, were \$142.2 million compared with \$46.3 million in April 1941. In addition there was an expenditure last month of \$80 million on the United Kingdom War Financing Act, an outlay for which there was no comparable expenditure in April 1941.

Tenders were accepted on May 14 for the full amount of \$45 million Dominion of Canada Treasury Bills to August 14, 1942. Average discount price of the accepted bids was 99.86509, the average yield having been .542 p.c.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION

Index	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Physical Volume of Business...	130.7	134.2	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3		140.6	134.3	136.2	140.4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	141.5	144.7	150.4	149.2	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1		148.4	141.3	144.8	152.7
Mineral Production.....	121.8	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4		120.2	113.7	119.2	130.4
Gold, mint receipts.....	130.0	140.9	130.9	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7		115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0
Silver shipments.....	106.1	108.2	111.1	127.7	110.4	52.0	71.1	83.3	37.6		94.9	106.0	78.2	71.4
Asbestos exports.....	150.9	134.5	123.6	204.0	140.6	172.0	121.7	95.6	109.9		147.0	150.6	180.0	138.6
Petroleum production.....	241.2	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2		240.4	265.8	254.5	.....
Coal production.....	127.9	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1		128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9
Manufacturing.....	143.3	143.4	143.5	153.6	163.7	182.3	164.7	149.4	158.9		158.3	152.4	150.2	159.7
Crop Products.....	112.8	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8	126.7		122.3	99.4	112.9	117.1
Flour production.....	152.6	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	158.0		152.4	165.1	163.7	.....
Oatmeal production.....	243.7	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2		31.7	37.5	37.6	.....
Tobacco.....	130.3	116.6	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5		173.4	179.8	173.6	158.5
Cigar releases.....	169.4	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6		204.7	204.4	199.3	167.7
Cigarette releases.....	127.2	114.2	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7		171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2
Rubber imports.....	95.3	201.3	106.7	140.8	390.9	763.1	188.8	95.4	147.8		9.6	209.0	191.0	284.2
Animal Products.....	138.5	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	129.7	162.0	179.7		154.8	169.4	137.0	166.4
Inspected slaughterings.....	139.8	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.3		143.8	131.3	142.6	137.5
Cattle.....	109.5	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.0		123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0
Sheep.....	111.5	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3		115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8
Hogs.....	188.8	162.3	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6		179.5	166.8	158.6	190.5
Creamery butter.....	122.6	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8		114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8
Factory cheese.....	217.2	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9		300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2
Salmon exports.....	158.7	64.1	35.3	7.8	8.2	204.7	99.0	370.4	197.2		111.7	345.0	35.9	284.1
Boots and shoes production.....	129.6	132.6	138.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	149.5	196.3	205.7		177.8	143.1	129.6	.....
Textiles.....	171.1	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	164.3	159.5	142.7		148.0	138.0	153.7	167.6
Cotton consumption.....	181.1	175.8	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.2	199.2	170.3		177.0	176.3	197.7	187.6
Wool imports.....	203.0	224.8	241.8	230.0	237.4	211.2	168.9	164.0	147.8		157.5	131.8	154.2	205.3
Silk imports.....	47.5	39.1	36.8	40.2	39.2	30.5	17.5	11.8	20.0		20.0	31.1	20.0	15.6
Rayon.....	154.6	162.4	158.7	154.8	160.3	158.7	164.0	156.6	152.5		146.2	135.5	136.8	128.8
Forestry.....	118.4	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	127.5		126.9	134.2	133.5	123.0
Newsprint.....	108.5	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	127.6		130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9
Wood pulp exports.....	194.8	193.1	202.6	217.9	201.3	220.7	222.9	183.6	230.7		209.7	231.1	234.3	236.9
Planks and boards exports	112.9	98.0	99.7	136.9	147.2	183.3	141.3	129.9	113.8		90.8	102.3	116.2	117.4
Shingles exported.....	139.0	158.8	179.8	161.4	121.6	127.4	103.6	100.3	67.3		125.3	216.2	176.7	147.1
Iron and steel.....	197.4	190.5	197.9	221.4	248.6	257.5	269.4	244.3	238.4		241.9	240.3	220.2	232.9
Steel production.....	179.3	202.4	200.4	200.9	209.5	222.7	234.9	232.1	220.8		242.0	239.2	232.3	236.7
Pig-iron production.....	171.8	175.0	183.4	172.4	167.2	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5		243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7
Iron and steel imports.....	238.9	189.7	188.1	222.7	251.5	278.9	312.0	239.3	283.0		277.0	214.2	204.8	218.3
Non-metallic minerals.....	133.5	141.3	126.8	139.6	136.7	148.7	130.1	128.5	158.9		126.6	124.6	124.3	181.8
Coke production.....	127.1	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2		127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3
Crude petroleum imports	155.6	155.5	123.8	138.4	127.7	156.8	124.6	123.7	195.5		128.6	123.0	113.8	250.0
Construction.....	177.9	178.5	286.8	130.7	145.0	166.4	145.9	129.6	184.4		125.8	103.6	153.2	145.0
Contracts awarded.....	164.4	179.3	330.5	123.2	137.4	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6		118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3
Building permits.....	223.0	171.8	123.5	155.1	169.6	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.2		149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7
Cost of construction.....	113.6	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.9	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.7		122.2	122.9	123.6	123.7
Electric power.....	126.1	129.1	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9		142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3
DISTRIBUTION.....	110.9	114.9	112.9	117.6	114.9	112.4	110.2	111.4	118.1		125.3	121.9	120.7	118.5
Trade employment.....	120.5	121.6	121.8	121.2	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.4	122.9		125.2	123.5	118.2	.....
Carloadings.....	129.3	138.6	133.9	139.6	128.0	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8		149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3
Imports (excluding gold).....	150.0	145.0	143.9	167.3	184.1	185.6	170.3	159.3	194.9		229.0	187.6	191.3	187.5
Exports (excluding gold).....	169.2	196.3	182.1	212.7	189.7	169.2	139.5	163.2	163.9		199.7	223.7	230.7	221.9
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	139.5	152.7	150.9	160.5	163.7	165.5	151.7	154.0	162.4		160.9	154.5	157.7	162.0
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	113.5	115.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3		118.5	114.8	115.3	119.8
Grain and Live Stock														
Marketings.....	275.5	323.3	217.0	268.9	95.3	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4		136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8
Grain marketings ¹	314.7	376.1	242.7	302.7	93.7	40.1	116.0	75.6	129.3		110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2
Wheat.....	511.4	628.8	394.8	487.1	125.2	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6		158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0
Oats.....	157.2	189.3	126.6	155.8	164.9	180.7	142.1	66.9	76.7		145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0
Barley.....	193.3	205.9	140.7	256.3	232.8	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7		158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6
Rye.....	562.6	100.6	467.2	572.6	333.7	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5		248.2	192.3	93.9	72.5
Live Stock Marketings.....	105.4	94.3	105.3	122.0	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8		112.2	100.9	110.8	87.0
Cattle.....	95.1	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9		125.4	109.5	113.0	88.1
Calves.....	114.2	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8		96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1
Hogs.....	126.2	109.9	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0		91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2
Sheep.....	159.9	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4		70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0
Cold Storage Holdings.....	176.5	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	121.3	137.9	141.8	147.2		148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3
Eggs.....	191.9	121.3	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7		187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1
Butter.....	260.8	271.1	124.6	108.6	108.3	113.8	117.1	119.5	129.3		116.2	138.2	132.9	142.8
Cheese.....	101.1	148.6	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2		110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8
Beef.....	100.5	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	110.9	137.5	144.0	140.8		161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2
Pork.....	159.5	133.6	123.7	129.4	139.8	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4		205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1
Mutton.....	93.5	113.1	135.3	197.0	270.6	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.9		111.0	110.8	129.9	120.2
Poultry.....	98.0	104.8	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6		147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0
Lard.....	250.9	237.1	207.9	147.1	160.5	138.6	168.0	282.5	265.8		251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8
Veal.....	126.1	125.7	150.2	154.6	151.6	160.4	189.8	190.7	180.1		197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9

¹Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
CANADA—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	23,557	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	
Building permits.....\$000	15,972	17,144	11,693	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	10,976	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,693	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,083	
Employment average, 1926=100	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2		
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,984	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	34,999	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	
MARITIME PROVINCES—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,144	2,181	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	
Building permits.....\$000	985	689	450	599	2,711	510	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	79	89	84	87	84	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	
Employment average, 1926=100	136.5	152.4	163.9	164.2	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6		
Bank debits.....\$000,000	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,467	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	
QUEBEC—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	8,362	11,540	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	
Building permits.....\$000	3,184	5,020	2,655	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	2,886	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,432	1,490	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	
Employment average, 1926=100	146.8	157.3	161.8	167.6	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8		
Bank debits.....\$000,000	821	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	9,939	9,518	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	
ONTARIO—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	
Building permits.....\$000	8,507	7,982	5,302	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,604	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	794	817	774	787	796	802	861	869	910	909	809	906	850	
Employment average, 1926=100	156.4	161.9	165.5	166.5	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8		
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,390	1,449	2,046	1,426	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	15,949	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,988	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	
Building permits.....\$000	1,806	1,700	1,833	1,941	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,826	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	192	204	183	178	178	206	238	239	251	251	223	233	215	
Employment average, 1926=100	124.1	128.3	132.5	135.6	138.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.1	127.2		
Bank debits.....\$000,000	516	633	650	622	547	540	638	567	620	500	435	529	537	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,253	4,884	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,139	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	
Building permits.....\$000	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,299	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	196	205	189	204	214	209	224	221	225	250	205	230	214	
Employment average, 1926=100	132.7	134.9	139.2	146.6	149.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	143.1	149.6		
Bank debits.....\$000,000	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,391	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	
POSTAL STATISTICS—														
Money Orders Sold..... No. 000	1,466	1,361	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678		
Value.....\$000	16,289	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035		

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	Feb.		March				April				May	
	21	28	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	2	9
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	1,463	1,121	1,587	2,182	1,942	1,651	1,347	1,834	1,545	1,514	1,358	992
Oats.....000 bushels.....	427	226	229	200	327	215	144	176	172	167	167	139
Barley.....000 bushels.....	205	141	184	198	187	129	60	84	83	81	86	57
Flax.....000 bushels.....	41	30	32	39	18	10	5	4	14	15	11	6
Rye.....000 bushels.....	33	27	27	45	32	15	9	15	16	16	10	7
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	482.5	479.6	475.1	471.6	479.8	474.6	474.1	467.9	447.3	441.9	436.2	432.3
Oats.....000,000 bushels.....	8,532	8,151	7,957	7,582	7,319	6,899	6,642	6,133	5,814	5,512	5,007	4,526
Barley.....000,000 bushels.....	12,667	12,377	12,208	11,801	11,304	10,826	10,662	10,119	9,857	9,519	9,109	8,759
Flax.....000,000 bushels.....	2,170	2,072	1,992	1,958	1,932	1,881	1,808	1,745	1,779	1,653	1,541	1,500
Rye.....000,000 bushels.....	4,119	4,071	4,045	3,999	4,062	4,027	3,964	3,969	3,999	3,556	3,559	3,653
AVER. CASH PRICE PORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	78/1	77/1	73/3	77/7	78/2	78/4	78/5	78/7	79	79/1	79/2	79/2
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... "	49/4	49/3	49/5	49/7	50	50	50/5	51/2	51/1	51/3	51/4	51/4
Barley No. 3 C.W..... "	62/1	61/5	61/6	62/2	62/3	62/2	62/2	62/4	62/5	62/5	62/6	62/6
Rye No. 2 C.W..... "	64/5	64/6	65	65/1	65/5	63/1	64/1	64/5	64/2	63/7	62/4	63/5
Export Clearances—												
Wheat.....100 bush.....	2,084	3,323	2,647	3,196	4,512	2,887	2,083	6,924	6,454	4,781	4,207	4,523

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item		Feb.					March					April					May	
		28	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25		2	9					
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—																		
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—																		
Cattle.....	No.	13,046	13,002	13,495	11,027	9,422	11,005	14,054	9,969	13,332	15,466	14,813						
Calves.....	"	4,725	6,764	7,334	9,101	9,286	10,853	11,490	9,195	11,906	12,499	14,664						
Hogs.....	"	16,289	17,753	17,087	18,088	17,509	15,734	18,058	12,969	18,311	18,582	19,543						
Sheep.....	"	1,187	1,534	1,402	1,339	1,669	1,701	1,136	328	733	789	993						
PRICES AT TORONTO—																		
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$	9.44	9.55	9.78	9.68	9.60	9.91	9.76	9.88	9.92	10.24	10.30						
Calves, good veal.....	" \$	14.60	14.67	14.68	14.51	12.72	14.50	14.46	14.50	14.25	14.37	14.17						
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....	" \$	15.25	15.50	15.35	15.31	15.12	15.15	15.17	15.15	15.18	15.25	15.25						
Lambs, good handyweights....	" \$	12.70	12.81	12.78	12.78	12.72	12.75	12.74	12.63	12.96	13.00	13.00						
Carloadings—																		
Grain and grain products.....		8,008	7,571	7,959	8,186	6,698	6,585	9,499	9,629	9,351	11,334	11,188						
Live stock.....		1,424	1,525	1,605	1,699	1,755	2,041	2,047	1,963	1,996	2,053	1,902						
Coal.....		6,302	5,355	5,182	5,192	4,751	4,408	5,207	5,116	4,887	4,633	4,644						
Coke.....		494	682	540	529	503	464	531	483	464	498	565						
Lumber.....		2,966	3,096	2,881	3,128	3,093	2,777	2,996	3,108	3,203	3,473	3,343						
Pulpwood.....		3,529	3,385	3,063	3,311	2,540	1,937	1,428	1,130	959	1,030	1,249						
Pulp and paper.....		3,747	3,644	3,701	3,709	3,702	3,446	3,180	3,202	3,176	2,964	2,929						
Other forest products.....		2,364	2,283	2,107	1,922	1,775	1,396	1,389	1,582	1,542	1,512	1,641						
Ore.....		3,931	4,234	4,506	4,426	4,546	4,596	4,659	4,633	4,580	4,547	5,122						
Mdse. L.C.L.....		14,850	14,948	14,978	15,391	15,490	14,082	15,571	15,878	15,843	15,357	15,424						
Miscellaneous.....		15,938	15,414	16,273	17,386	17,516	15,723	16,400	17,114	17,801	18,545	18,683						
Total cars loaded.....		63,553	62,137	62,795	64,879	62,369	57,455	62,907	63,838	63,802	66,126	66,960						
Total cars received from connections.....		32,729	33,609	33,114	33,684	34,083	31,687	30,767	33,426	32,723	32,935	31,725						
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—																		
Grain and grain products.....		145.0	132.7	126.7	127.9	113.5	112.6	145.6	139.7	144.3	182.0	194.9						
Live stock.....		84.2	95.3	89.4	94.8	91.0	126.3	111.5	110.8	127.0	149.0	143.5						
Coal.....		101.0	91.0	96.9	101.4	100.9	108.0	118.6	123.4	126.3	96.2	89.4						
Coke.....		86.4	137.5	114.2	121.6	133.1	104.3	134.8	126.4	123.1	135.7	147.1						
Lumber.....		179.3	187.3	167.7	174.5	170.8	164.7	174.1	182.7	181.9	195.9	173.5						
Pulpwood.....		134.3	118.6	116.7	139.5	130.1	108.5	104.0	103.2	121.1	119.2	120.4						
Pulp and paper.....		164.1	159.8	153.8	154.7	149.3	141.9	133.3	135.4	144.5	142.2	138.5						
Other forest products.....		108.0	107.0	96.4	96.0	111.1	94.6	96.3	115.7	110.5	109.2	121.7						
Ore.....		189.5	202.4	221.1	214.4	199.9	210.2	215.7	225.1	228.1	202.2	238.0						
Merchandise.....		116.3	113.2	114.7	116.2	116.0	113.2	113.3	115.3	117.0	113.5	113.8						
Miscellaneous.....		151.3	142.8	147.4	157.0	155.7	151.6	143.2	146.9	144.3	143.9	145.1						
Eastern Division.....		141.1	138.2	139.2	149.6	149.8	149.6	144.2	145.2	148.7	142.7	140.6						
Western Division.....		123.8	121.0	119.0	117.1	110.5	111.7	126.6	130.5	128.8	144.5	148.8						
Total for Canada.....		136.0	132.7	132.7	136.4	133.4	132.2	134.0	136.2	136.2	138.5	138.7						
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100																		
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....		78.6	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.8	79.9								
Sensitive Prices ¹ , 1926=100.....		76.6	76.8	76.6	76.7	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.0	77.0	77.0	77.0						
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—																		
Utilities (10).....		40.8	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.5	40.2	40.3	39.7	40.1						
Industrials (20).....		57.2	57.4	56.4	56.2	56.9	56.2	56.6	55.4	55.2	55.4	55.5						
Paper (10).....		66.84	66.20	64.57	65.76	65.08	64.78	63.68	58.80	58.10	57.66	57.33						
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—																		
Industrials (20).....		84.81	84.59	82.65	81.86	81.20	81.78	81.76	80.63	80.81	81.07	80.88						
Gold (20).....		73.43	72.25	69.26	65.34	63.71	65.37	64.65	61.42	61.82	63.24	61.73						
Base metals (10).....		65.79	65.47	63.30	63.72	62.97	63.46	62.95	61.44	61.62	61.95	62.03						
Western oils (15).....		17.57	17.36	17.00	16.62	16.35	16.31	16.04	16.29	16.38	16.12	16.05						

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Maritime Provinces	3,190	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927
Quebec.....	9,808	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488
Ontario.....	35,211	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612
Manitoba.....	490	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287
Saskatchewan.....	255	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49	73	143
Alberta.....	260	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73	92	185
British Columbia...	5,808	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180
Total.....	55,022	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941										1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Trade.....	46	45	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	.....
Manufactures.....	8	10	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	.....
Agriculture.....	4	7	3	3	.....	1	1	4	3	4	1	2	.....
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mining.....	4	1	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Construction.....	6	2	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	.....
Transportation.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
Finance.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Service.....	15	18	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	.....
Unclassified.....	6	8	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	.....
Total.....	92	94	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	.....

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Prince Edward Isl.			1		2		2	1		1			1	
Nova Scotia	3	2	2	1	2	1	3		1	3	1	2	1	
New Brunswick		1		1		1	3	4	2	1	4	1	1	
Quebec	35	36	34	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	
Ontario	14	19	15	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	
Manitoba	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	
Saskatchewan	7	14	10	7	7	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	
Alberta	2	3	3	2	2	1		4	3	1	1	1	2	
British Columbia	3	3	1	3			1	2	2	3		1		
Total Canada	67	84	72	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941										1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	6,627	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025
Oats..... "	834	1,272	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914
Corn..... "	212-5	203-0	158-9	208-1	178-4	197-3	265-3	281-8	316-8	214-0	218-4	182-3	116-0
Barley..... "	222-8	197-4	178-9	162-4	178-7	246-2	309-9	237-1	311-6	290-4	280-9	239-1	302-7
Mixed grain " "	2,646	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	64-4	74-8	94-3	96-9	93-5	82-3	74-6	69-9	79-4	71-5	71-3	73-5	77-7
Quantity...000 bbls.	1,477	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807
Exports... "	559-1	849-8	1,340-7	1,750-9	1,921-7	1,436-6	661-0	441-1	586-5	930-2	750-4	1,056-3	899-3
Oatmeal...000lbs...	157-9	1863-9	1,623-0	948-0	177-6	180-4	232-6	411-5	357-7	250-4	258-8	245-0	271-8
Rolled oats... "	5,841	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602
Corn flour, meal "	1,776	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943

Classification	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	152,866	110,576	60,814	96,078	85,057	56,552	85,311	51,166	99,184	103,723	57,636	103,497	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,241	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830
plug. "	263.5	237.2	237.0	266.9	243.1	277.6	269.3	234.8	232.1	247.5	256.6	275.8	256.9
Canadian raw leaf	220.8	241.0	255.5	246.9	286.5	514.8	434.0	303.4	298.3	199.1	223.0	234.7	248.2
Cigarettes. mn	616.5	654.3	665.1	772.2	816.7	866.0	844.3	753.9	720.0	747.7	775.7	785.8	767.5
Cigars. 000	15,917	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,839	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013
Snuff. lbs.	72,226	67,733	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells	607.1	629.3	601.0	570.6	641.6	642.0	689.6	642.3	596.7	614.6	626.3	686.3	.....
McKays and all imitation wells.	623.9	634.1	572.9	643.9	657.7	678.0	634.5	569.3	547.5	518.2	563.2	631.6	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.	137.4	156.3	149.8	159.1	165.7	186.7	185.8	168.0	148.1	150.2	170.3	158.6	.....
Stitchdowns.	394.3	432.9	385.1	352.7	215.4	254.2	300.7	336.4	364.5	295.9	277.1	323.7	.....
Total.	2,435	2,592	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.	797.9	819.6	778.4	844.0	817.2	869.2	907.1	851.2	855.3	779.4	801.6	865.5	.....
Boys' and youths'.	109.6	125.0	127.0	129.3	129.7	146.2	147.1	146.6	130.2	96.2	106.9	112.3	.....
Women's.	1,314.2	1,401.4	1,368.2	1,380.2	1,501.9	1,467.3	1,478.6	1,377.8	1,204.4	1,107.5	1,247.9	1,432.3	.....
Misses' and Child ren's.	328.2	353.4	362.6	378.7	362.0	388.6	426.9	398.6	392.1	332.8	326.4	357.4	.....
Babies' and infants'.	141.4	143.7	145.1	151.5	154.8	156.0	181.9	161.4	155.1	148.1	143.3	154.0	.....
Total.	2,691	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No.	34,804	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687
000 lbs.	17,115	16,503	15,916	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	16,192	17,864
Newsprint production. 000 tons	280.00	284.77	273.70	293.48	293.1	298.3	318.8	300.31	300.82	311.90	278.10	295.84	277.74
Stocks. 000 tons	180.39	174.04	165.90	159.15	155.21	148.48	162.58	142.03	123.57	143.48	156.96	144.63	.....
B.C. timber scaled. Mil. bd. ft.	341.1	375.4	355.2	244.1	322.5	290.7	292.2	323.0	226.3	154.4	208.6	283.2	288.0
Advertising Linage ²	24,622	26,320	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	.....	.....	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	19,143	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029
Factory cheese "	3,923	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558
Condensed milk													
000 lbs.	1,432	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398
Evaporated milk													
000 lbs.	16,222	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification		1941										1942			
		Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Mineral Production—															
METALS—															
Gold.....	000 oz.	446.5	439.6	449.2	454.0	456.6	467.2	445.0	461.2	443.0	421.3	406.0	376.0	439.0	
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,802	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	
FUELS—															
Coal.....	000 tons	1,544	1,214	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	
Coke.....	000 tons	266	253	260	248	259	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	270	
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	849.7	822.2	843.1	818.0	876.8	870.9	878.8	871.5	855.9	883.0	875.6	850.4	922.9	
Natural gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	4,282	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	
*NON-METALS—															
Gypsum.....	000 tons	70	92	141	159	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	
Feldspar.....	tons	1,622	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667			1,606	1,512	1,606	
Salt (commercial)	tons	16,537	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—															
Cement.....	000 bbls.	378	569	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	233	299	400	
Clay products.....	\$000	365	473	646	669	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	
Lime.....	tons	64,042	70,036	71,606	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	
Classification		April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1942				
Iron, Gold and Silver												Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Pig iron production, net tons		115,725	127,259	125,791	114,246	118,490	125,168	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	
Ferro-alloys production, net tons		18,100	16,931	16,463	19,711	18,201	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,936	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	
Steelingots and castings, net tons		224,762	230,843	209,623	220,994	227,076	224,626	249,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.		385	448	406	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	413	
Silver..... 000 oz.		1,481	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602	649	1,494	1,356	1,093	998	

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH

	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2640219	2750283	2512669	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161
Thermal.....	53,134	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,351	68,571	59,579
Total.....	2693353	2805394	2560060	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140817	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740
EXPORTS TO U.S.A.:													
Firm Power.....	117,596	123,440	115,655	122,157	122,131	120,319	124,361	122,324	124,981	121,954	106,899	121,816	116,270
Secondary.....	93,998	87,055	71,389	75,276	65,469	63,635	72,217	77,532	89,280	84,576	69,237	94,294	100,085
Total.....	211,594	210,495	187,044	197,433	187,600	183,954	196,578	199,856	214,261	206,530	176,136	216,110	216,355
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	713	631	599	589	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795
Nova Scotia.....	40,707	41,171	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128
New Brunswick.....	36,230	44,978	44,265	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157
Quebec.....	1113843	1161645	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742
Ontario.....	902,750	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410
Manitoba.....	122,054	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159285	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624
Saskatchewan.....	46,389	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738
Alberta.....	24,882	26,194	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436
British Columbia.....	194,191	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355
Total.....	2481759	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	24	20	20	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26
Nova Scotia.....	1,357	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397
New Brunswick.....	1,206	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310
Quebec.....	29,823	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,565	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525
Ontario.....	27,422	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,899	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584
Manitoba.....	2,875	2,842	2,632	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975
Saskatchewan.....	1,546	1,685	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691
Alberta.....	829	845	841	851	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148
British Columbia.....	6,463	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934
Canada.....	71,545	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590

9. AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION, SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Production—														
Passenger automobile production.....No.	12,091	9,840	8,538	3,849	3,160	2,548	5,635	7,003	6,651	4,249	3,989	3,192	.....	.....
Truck production.....No.	15,493	16,745	17,215	20,805	14,032	11,948	13,725	14,542	13,662	17,502	16,192	16,996	.....	.....
Total cars and trucks.....No.	27,584	26,585	25,753	24,654	17,192	14,496	19,360	21,545	20,313	21,751	20,181	20,188	.....	.....
New Motor Vehicle Sales—														
New passenger.....No.	16,082	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	.....	.....
Retail value.....\$000	20,832	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	.....	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	4,756	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,217	3,043	2,200	3,377	.....	.....
Retail value.....\$000	5,631	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	.....	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....No.	20,838	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,989	9,086	4,933	5,646	.....	.....
Retail value.....\$000	26,462	18,466	15,080	11,907	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	.....	.....
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....	25,767	25,499	21,396	19,798	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	.....
Percentage change.....	+28.3	+3.9	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-80.1	-74.4	.....
Financing.....\$000	12,353	12,179	9,799	9,203	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,601	2,489	.....
Percentage change.....	+43.2	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	.....

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941										1942			
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Wholesale Sales.....	125.1	141.6	148.6	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	151.7	.....
General Index (961) Retail.....	119.2	135.7	143.1	133.8	122.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.2	120.1	141.9	.....
Boots and shoes.....	99.8	148.8	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	137.7	.....
Candy.....	102.0	171.5	130.3	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.4	133.1	131.4	301.8	118.5	161.8	124.9	.....
Clothing, men's.....	104.4	146.9	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.8	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	170.2	.....
Clothing, women's.....	114.8	169.9	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.3	96.6	149.3	.....
Departmental.....	111.4	132.1	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.2	.....
Drugs.....	123.9	130.8	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	141.9	.....
Furniture.....	112.7	127.9	127.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	115.1	.....
Groceries and meats.....	134.6	132.2	146.9	139.5	132.7	146.1	133.9	145.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	152.9	.....
Hardware.....	97.9	137.5	169.0	153.9	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	105.0	95.7	125.4	.....
Radio and electrical.....	120.3	146.3	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	126.0	110.2	129.5	.....
Restaurants.....	117.5	118.5	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	140.0	.....
Variety.....	121.0	143.4	159.8	153.4	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.6	.....

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	1	4	10	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3
NOVA SCOTIA.....	914	519	328	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	82	124	230
Halifax.....	655	197	141	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130
Sydney.....	14	111	67	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31
NEW BRUNSWICK...	71	165	112	75	2,109	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127
Moncton.....	28	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24
Saint John.....	35	49	46	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30
QUEBEC.....	3,184	5,019	2,654	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	2,886
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,321	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,306	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069
Quebec.....	83	451	297	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81
Shawinigan.....	114	179	81	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	.....
Sherbrooke.....	119	266	93	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	21	21	51
Three Rivers.....	304	58	40	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26
Westmount.....	9	6	23	5	9	28	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19
ONTARIO.....	8,507	7,982	5,302	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,604
Chatham.....	43	54	35	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32
Hamilton.....	264	517	483	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519
Kingston.....	151	210	134	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	17	71	161
Kitchener.....	133	114	243	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	16	20	98
London.....	99	86	98	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77
Ottawa.....	699	425	273	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755
St. Catharines.....	126	185	145	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44
Toronto.....	911	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656
York and East Townships.....	482	549	320	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414
Windsor.....	188	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114
MANITOBA.....	718	859	718	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	64	195	253
Winnipeg.....	550	609	473	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215
SASKATCHEWAN.....	309	306	568	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	39	55	137
Regina.....	115	96	336	64	257	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87
Saskatoon.....	48	19	33	118	9	59	377	15	18	2	9	4	18
ALBERTA.....	779	535	548	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437
Calgary.....	335	182	197	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022
Edmonton.....	351	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304
Lethbridge.....	74	34	32	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	1,489	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,299
New Westminster.....	95	75	123	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47
Vancouver.....	930	1,284	890	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035
Victoria.....	251	252	217	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	47	60	54
Total.....	15,972	17,144	11,693	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	10,976
Contracts	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	1,098	1,136	637	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	46	118	104
Residences.....	8,375	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022
TOTAL	9,473	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127
RESIDENTIAL....	8,234	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302
TOTAL BUSINESS	3,875	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749
INDUSTRIAL....	1,985	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335
ENGINEERING....	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512
GRAND TOTAL....	23,567	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512
Prince Edward Isl.....	7	37	17	158	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1,494	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818
New Brunswick.....	649	689	1,421	2,094	3,382	457	523	761	181	424	145	416	667
Quebec.....	8,362	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647
Ontario.....	9,934	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513
Manitoba.....	732	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,888	1,079	1,552	732	811	325	483	450
Saskatchewan.....	227	664	452	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490	302	476
Alberta.....	979	867	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945
British Columbia....	1,136	2,496	1,458	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to 1940.² Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF WHEAT

Classification	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS														
Wheat.....000 bus.	24,025	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,359	816
Oats....."	2,617	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	788	341
Barley....."	1,085	991	1,141	1,893	4,582	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	219	109	47
Flax....."	115	71	124	136	156	854	2,184	384	304	350	219	109	47	58
Rye....."	450	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹														
Wheat.....000 bus.	471,243	467,332	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	
Oats....."	5,850	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	
Barley....."	5,419	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,992	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	
Flax....."	906	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	
Rye....."	4,740	5,932	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	
EXPORTS														
Wheat.....000 bus.	20,322	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105	18,271	11,145	5,424	9,765	14,537	
Oats....."	1,065	1,496	1,073	481	822	255	127	323	172	111	97	144	85	
Barley....."	102	60	144	593	60	64	12	543	1,107	59	58	43	130	
Flax....."									637	222	3	2	2	
Rye....."		1,014	1,173	394	586	560	427	643	275	4				
Buckwheat....."			1					1	3	4				
CASH PRICES²														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor...	75/6	76	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	37/1	37/2	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	
Barley No. 2 C.W....	52/3	50/5	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	55/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	159/5	151/7	151/3	153/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	56/4	61	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.^{*}Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.														
Cattle.....	61,393	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	
Calves.....	52,212	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	
Hogs.....	97,392	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	
Sheep.....	17,877	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS														
Cattle.....	68,386	77,589	72,898	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	
Calves.....	91,494	84,627	81,182	72,559	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	
Sheep.....	32,667	31,046	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	
Lambs.....	3,652	3,166	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	
Swine.....	540,508	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	373,300	1006900	1050600	1630000	1777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	
Landed.....\$	1058800	2077800	2846400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941										1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
BUTTER—															
Creamery.....	9,580	18,474	35,835	50,748	61,908	67,827	64,127	53,621	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,908		
Dairy.....	59	68	210	326	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	128	120		
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	15,508	24,210	33,938	32,323	41,929	44,555	46,653	38,886	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,766		
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	5,392	12,101	19,289	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,834	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121		
EGGS—															
Cold Storage.....	3,900	6,128	9,486	10,688	11,108	7,355	3,070	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120		
Fresh.....	1,893	1,516	975	976	1,099	1,166	522	428	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,666		
Frozen.....	4,501	5,886	6,601	6,705	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903		
POULTRY, dressed.....	6,459	5,026	4,000	3,273	2,841	3,431	5,163	9,593	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082		
PORK, grand total.....	67,510	55,973	47,926	41,147	37,005	37,759	51,377	60,039	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645		
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,900	4,919	5,324	4,820	4,514	5,579	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298		
Fresh (frozen).....	34,188	28,552	20,978	14,970	11,530	8,931	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384		
Cured or in cure.....	26,422	22,500	21,624	21,357	20,961	23,249	32,724	31,381	30,642	31,643	23,200	30,516	27,963		
LARD.....	8,563	8,976	7,320	4,822	4,025	2,809	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471		
BEEF, grand total.....	14,923	14,592	13,898	14,574	14,983	18,504	27,020	34,879	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282		
VEAL.....	3,038	3,343	4,790	5,167	5,060	6,057	7,393	7,915	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479		
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	1,986	1,094	838	934	1,189	2,353	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283		
FISH—															
Frozen fresh.....	17,673	18,754	22,444	30,022	32,326	33,167	35,310	32,306	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,303		
Frozen smoked.....	2,153	2,546	2,961	3,538	3,861	3,396	3,052	2,835	2,290	1,622	904	779	943		

V. External Trade 15. IMPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941										1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	453	429	371	378	444	480	539	580	729	905	510	358	454
Cocoa and chocolate.....	561	259	397	473	701	246	51	123	457	268	133	144	707
Coffee and chicory.....	615	612	394	292	220	387	327	355	307	266	238	250	365
Fruits.....	1,729	1,947	2,419	2,174	4,041	4,405	2,106	2,673	2,872	2,867	1,744	1,905	2,099
Gums and resins.....	261	180	238	235	113	342	276	433	399	389	521	263	425
Nuts.....	286	297	338	417	596	432	259	279	425	135	339	352	122
Seeds.....	215	99	107	52	21	52	54	81	94	140	260	134	156
Tea.....	1,915	810	375	292	707	544	797	1,778	1,214	882	1,196	1,143	1,469
Vegetables.....	840	1,141	1,243	997	394	64	68	196	292	548	710	813	1,046
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fishery products.....	127	108	93	185	246	199	235	164	117	130	182	84	142
Furs, chiefly raw.....	536	548	646	433	363	702	718	962	719	728	744	783	734
Hides.....	391	439	385	514	372	606	994	823	617	660	610	417	323
Leather, unmanufactured.....	317	298	331	307	332	345	313	330	386	360	441	297	404
Leather, manufactured.....	231	223	216	178	155	250	321	241	233	211	252	244	315
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Cotton, raw.....	2,996	2,052	2,611	2,116	2,722	3,487	2,269	3,100	3,288	4,061	5,796	2,720	2,944
Yarn.....	494	444	587	432	418	763	431	544	770	696	831	437	843
Flax, hemp and jute.....	939	645	988	944	1,147	1,648	856	2,357	915	1,486	2,326	1,050	1,847
Silk—Raw.....	292	276	159	248	351	154	70	99	14	238	94	276	5
Fabrics.....	126	49	61	49	51	66	66	52	43	26	70	44	82
Wool—Raw.....	1,844	2,369	1,447	1,636	850	1,758	1,109	464	1,521	920	1,272	355	1,107
Noils and tops.....	1,153	1,086	1,692	930	1,156	966	449	600	1,044	531	1,223	659	1,759
Woolen yarn.....	190	1,305	204	219	175	335	289	228	325	198	228	126	329
Worsted and serges.....	812	368	753	612	602	887	689	637	757	585	1,112	832	1,435
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	1,142	1,233	1,216	1,092	1,159	1,200	1,303	1,414	1,439	1,323	1,339	1,321	1,289
Paper.....	773	719	797	714	678	756	783	846	916	895	983	987	1,060
Planks and boards.....	321	233	389	321	308	319	255	351	358	253	253	243	306
IRON AND STEEL—													
Castings and forgings.....	509	428	600	472	515	483	439	608	498	522	730	522	611
Engines and boilers.....	1,849	2,806	2,865	2,202	2,840	2,456	4,681	4,705	2,776	2,355	2,722	1,679	1,748
Hardware and cutlery.....	332	316	383	324	333	377	390	416	412	383	451	405	476
Machinery.....	12,310	12,174	12,583	11,379	11,435	11,395	11,127	12,160	8,891	7,442	7,865	6,469	6,938
Pigs and ingots.....	521	640	882	1,164	1,264	852	1,176	1,051	1,108	891	1,058	999	1,070
Stamped and coated products.....	235	273	274	202	253	265	214	243	322	338	287	327	308
Tools.....	642	712	783	708	730	735	823	919	827	928	874	696	688
Tubes and pipes.....	560	800	784	568	703	840	838	955	597	596	617	626	671
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Clocks and watches.....	547	641	433	373	137	283	276	449	295	241	331	411	309
Electric apparatus.....	2,441	2,305	2,505	2,308	2,455	2,459	2,189	2,572	2,210	2,364	2,518	2,270	2,557
Precious metals.....	286	844	237	419	227	393	243	252	482	269	403	407	464
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	1,207	1,067	1,364	951	1,511	1,424	1,389	1,234	1,334	1,271	1,380	940	1,344
Coal.....	4,463	2,699	3,105	5,157	5,916	7,360	7,129	8,214	6,687	5,347	4,951	4,910	5,448
Coke.....	540	441	712	656	670	565	581	633	534	773	400	411	525
Glass and glassware.....	1,246	997	1,121	909	919	928	875	994	1,266	971	1,140	983	1,173
Stone and products.....	439	430	506	524	834	793	942	983	773	622	730	640	536
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	421	452	448	424	404	402	387	403	454	406	664	433	498
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	635	767	768	807	907	1,018	1,078	1,093	1,019	819	971	790	834
Fertilizers.....	187	202	138	209	312	498	459	595	439	292	225	206	189
Soda and compounds.....	318	429	587	474	483	509	451	313	611	303	345	344	580
Imports by Groups—													
Total.....	107,982	106,268	128,096	114,924	127,707	137,913	136,991	140,819	134,191	125,886	142,127	119,556	144,886
Vegetable products.....	12,856	10,911	14,695	13,096	14,672	20,236	18,371	16,622	15,410	13,268	10,156	11,852	13,270
Animal products.....	2,327	2,476	2,532	2,496	2,254	3,381	3,620	3,259	3,264	3,097	3,477	2,529	2,812
Textiles.....	14,457	12,317	13,900	11,814	12,737	17,020	12,554	14,537	15,779	14,614	20,419	12,035	17,998
Wood and paper.....	2,973	2,814	3,047	2,639	2,827	2,939	2,905	3,427	3,496	3,242	3,358	3,587	3,564
Iron and its products.....	35,365	37,914	40,286	35,014	36,763	36,671	37,379	41,603	34,406	34,166	35,931	31,318	35,202
Non-ferrous metals.....	8,317	9,019	8,512	7,206	7,844	8,323	7,508	8,969	7,625	8,164	8,656	6,870	8,702
Non-metallic minerals.....	11,285	9,608	15,648	17,123	19,671	20,372	21,324	21,328	19,681	16,273	14,086	12,714	14,535
Chemicals and allied products.....	4,776	5,386	5,877	5,632	5,938	6,225	5,877	6,033	6,202	5,376	5,858	4,892	5,900
Miscellaneous commodities.....	15,565	15,822	23,597	19,804	25,000	22,747	27,454	25,042	28,328	27,580	40,188	33,760	42,903
Imports													
From United Kingdom.....	11,241	11,079	13,509	10,875	11,579	14,471	13,369	10,223	12,830	10,363	13,346	8,167	13,217
From United States.....	75,005	77,682	84,828	78,147	87,866	86,248	88,878	99,860	95,546	92,446	105,514	96,161	109,086
From Other Countries.....	21,736	17,507	29,759	25,902	28,262	37,194	34,744	30,736	35,815	22,970	23,267	15,228	22,583

V. External Trade—Concluded

16. EXPORTS OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES

Commodity	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Exports of Canadian Produce—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	606	1,341	1,147	603	1,004	1,137	1,854	1,970	2,088	896	1,471	1,674	1,568
Fruits.....	194	295	255	328	761	698	782	1,397	646	453	392	150	148
Grains.....	17,935	25,961	20,673	17,354	13,253	9,687	9,902	18,491	15,355	9,465	4,998	8,807	12,402
Barley.....	57	30	84	351	32	35	7	343	737	52	61	50	95
Wheat.....	17,393	24,605	19,104	16,284	12,372	9,163	9,500	17,513	14,295	9,306	4,809	8,622	12,243
Vegetables.....	226	182	213	210	260	352	627	1,152	1,433	470	368	379	452
Wheat flour.....	3,047	5,150	6,986	7,740	5,952	2,756	1,811	2,398	3,713	3,035	4,252	3,716	4,771
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle (except for stock).....	1,061	1,002	955	1,650	1,690	1,599	1,900	1,143	1,611	2,995	1,285	478	3,755
Cheese.....	154	213	847	3,225	2,606	1,214	1,865	2,116	933	927	1,703	1,403	414
Furs (chiefly raw).....	993	1,242	1,581	1,726	1,961	1,571	232	517	1,352	2,273	2,484	2,991	2,054
Hides, raw.....	500	472	368	278	323	206	167	219	209	119	136	66	117
Leather, unmanufactured.....	365	365	343	137	581	375	623	378	406	522	580	779	421
Meats.....	7,926	10,051	5,866	6,264	6,281	4,428	5,924	10,405	9,451	11,416	6,675	11,743	5,858
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Cotton.....	977	1,634	2,640	1,422	1,119	715	1,586	1,516	1,455	800	1,507	1,454	1,294
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Planks and boards.....	4,465	4,852	5,391	7,094	8,646	9,379	8,300	6,723	5,115	3,823	4,725	5,522	5,253
Pulp-wood.....	452	881	2,308	2,300	2,288	1,974	1,707	1,058	798	833	1,219	1,046	469
Paper, newsprint.....	13,019	12,572	12,688	14,453	13,180	13,919	15,380	14,205	14,042	12,665	14,248	12,670	10,702
Timber, square.....	47	30	29	77	41	19	49	119	61	44	35	36	22
Wood-pulp.....	6,820	6,984	6,818	7,902	7,611	8,424	8,092	6,994	8,574	7,350	7,600	8,142	8,199
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles and parts.....	8,766	16,652	15,354	22,338	15,119	12,258	11,339	13,538	9,324	15,504	20,863	16,875	14,524
Farm implements.....	1,347	1,866	1,079	1,273	1,000	864	801	658	812	704	643	730	1,212
Hardware and cutlery.....	229	456	298	335	370	291	421	286	375	302	343	247	298
Pigs and ingots.....	1,554	2,221	1,502	1,520	1,904	1,105	919	1,139	717	1,410	1,136	1,191	1,092
Tubes and pipes.....	438	389	446	477	399	295	261	145	213	111	84	87	117
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Coal.....	111	185	155	261	205	215	306	299	336	245	206	252	166
Petroleum and products.....	264	380	331	289	292	203	235	402	379	439	317	317	24
Stone and products.....	1,102	1,143	987	1,267	1,227	1,327	1,315	1,369	1,230	1,238	1,276	1,158	1,560
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	219	227	201	268	203	231	214	262	189	331	231	283	188
Fertilizers.....	699	1,778	637	712	571	603	981	577	752	1,042	894	862	751
Soda and compounds.....	463	740	486	699	778	674	971	581	507	1,487	459	554	546
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	587	500	626	525	549	539	544	582	511	716	302	937	660
Films.....	163	153	128	242	186	169	123	148	182	86	115	47	94
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Exports, excluding gold—	118425	162663	146822	170901	150496	142897	139678	164079	152091	152308	168197	176950	169928
Exports of Canadian Produce—	116933	161639	145358	169685	147939	139976	138129	162435	150472	150520	166519	175482	168350
Vegetable products.....	24,792	36,637	33,008	30,078	24,819	18,043	19,112	32,288	29,398	18,877	15,562	19,243	22,245
Animal products.....	14,912	17,931	14,612	18,167	17,724	16,576	16,922	24,104	21,564	24,164	20,381	22,372	17,321
Textiles.....	2,003	2,961	2,640	3,473	2,859	2,259	3,291	2,918	2,940	2,034	3,371	3,152	3,583
Wood and paper.....	28,400	29,601	31,156	37,110	36,894	39,828	39,456	34,578	34,174	29,380	30,662	32,264	29,582
Iron and its products.....	15,165	27,050	21,940	31,071	22,759	18,940	17,620	21,932	20,791	28,436	37,569	34,068	30,180
Non-ferrous metals.....	18,662	25,747	19,843	23,929	19,858	21,260	19,518	23,425	18,772	23,335	19,966	24,524	24,868
Non-metallic minerals.....	3,223	3,821	3,704	4,338	3,865	4,920	4,276	4,180	4,570	3,862	3,962	4,214	3,831
Chemicals and allied products.....	3,032	4,887	5,345	4,493	6,464	5,952	7,689	6,011	6,135	5,114	7,894	6,895	5,531
Miscellaneous commodities.....	6,744	13,004	13,113	17,026	12,667	12,198	10,245	12,999	12,125	15,318	27,149	28,760	31,209
ACTIVE BALANCE OF TRADE—	12,157	34,567	31,899	43,194	12,583	5,905	-1142	29,888	26,205	10,181	48,641	32,063	28,052
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....\$000,000	14.3	16.1	18.4	17.3	12.6	21.2	17.4	15.4	17.4	15.1	16.6	16.1	14.1
Exports—													
To United Kingdom.....	55,017	72,733	62,752	70,216	61,519	54,158	45,586	60,826	48,417	54,986	59,282	71,248	59,147
To United States.....	42,401	54,588	51,910	56,389	52,750	55,588	57,470	59,886	62,101	56,083	54,063	58,984	62,655
To Other Countries.....	19,515	34,318	30,696	43,080	33,670	30,230	35,073	41,723	39,954	41,239	53,174	45,150	46,548

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941								1942	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	624,704	788,891	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	847,399	769,351
Corn.....	13,079	15,758	13,940	12,161	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	28,966	23,183
Oats.....	59,016	97,083	93,075	87,122	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	71,407	79,293
Barley.....	27,828	69,687	49,403	41,405	90,365	170,480	105,949	66,251	53,995	60,335
Rye.....	4,848	6,250	11,952	20,651	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	7,246	11,049
Flaxseed.....	3,713	5,004	5,337	5,035	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	12,752	18,628
Other grain.....	372	525	919	594	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	922	922
Flour.....	137,504	122,844	140,442	180,483	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,460	123,178	126,355
Other mill products.....	117,384	130,841	104,326	125,261	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,624	134,729	125,633
Hay and straw.....	16,709	19,607	12,560	6,568	4,043	15,635	17,736	16,562	13,025	12,555
Cotton.....	1,137	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	2,430	1,992
Apples (fresh).....	9,100	9,802	10,212	9,057	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	11,926	7,785
Other fruit (fresh).....	521	659	575	595	19,176	5,857	1,924	985	628	737
Potatoes.....	32,309	42,101	43,792	33,551	6,406	33,867	33,802	30,329	40,168	28,701
Other fresh vegetables.....	10,316	9,277	6,785	2,800	11,301	23,855	14,717	10,454	13,620	9,626
Other agricultural products.....	24,204	29,419	25,001	24,879	25,201	164,228	203,438	89,902	32,263	27,618
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	2,038	6,356	4,803	2,949	3,336	2,959	3,628	2,887	2,310	2,102
Cattle and calves.....	21,178	23,970	28,396	28,479	49,337	71,411	53,792	37,421	45,863	24,438
Sheep.....	1,327	1,338	1,406	901	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,470	1,776	1,335
Hogs.....	25,890	25,528	27,567	23,307	16,785	31,165	33,090	35,128	31,093	25,683
Dressed meats (fresh).....	11,312	12,306	11,946	11,995	10,753	11,542	13,243	13,123	13,270	13,420
(cured, salted, canned).....	17,531	23,596	22,092	25,231	16,659	22,234	31,827	27,160	29,339	25,429
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,203	4,367	3,886	3,176	3,623	3,556	3,695	4,088	4,599	3,488
Poultry.....	461	436	253	221	222	181	509	8,184	667	769
Eggs.....	817	742	2,728	6,081	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	2,309	2,809
Butter and cheese.....	3,141	4,040	3,614	4,367	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	10,912	8,716
Wool.....	534	776	1,028	2,005	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	1,712	1,603
Hides and leather.....	4,487	4,336	4,321	4,604	4,145	4,597	4,568	4,907	4,642	4,908
Other animal products.....	4,817	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	7,622	7,991
MINERALS—										
Anthracite coal.....	701	1,256	1,094	680	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	877	558
Bituminous coal.....	746,089	849,431	738,404	712,510	698,959	847,438	870,623	809,222	808,148	761,890
Lignite coal.....	253,659	215,265	85,209	61,345	171,790	423,267	399,058	393,299	455,042	324,760
Coke.....	84,670	83,125	83,087	87,966	96,260	103,745	89,576	85,868	93,117	76,266
Iron ores.....	608	129	47,822	83,551	78,224	37,486	61,997	14,231	319	11,313
Other ores and concentrates.....	168,406	358,364	345,154	365,291	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	468,851	415,517
Base bullion and matte.....	87,915	98,619	90,839	110,330	121,502	138,461	124,929	114,364	126,705	109,066
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	118,323	126,225	187,395	311,778	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,406	133,312	124,579
Slate or block stone.....	2,402	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,209	4,020	3,193	3,000	2,854	1,236
Crude petroleum.....	49,661	60,724	61,281	62,554	58,257	60,065	53,304	63,012	60,197	42,186
Asphalt.....	5,291	5,137	9,052	25,850	57,136	32,270	14,712	7,745	6,456	6,687
Salt.....	15,857	17,762	20,379	23,281	23,137	26,513	28,667	26,269	25,422	26,287
Other mine products.....	158,920	166,512	221,262	295,900	289,549	244,054	237,947	167,741	136,205	165,808
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	233,179	264,445	187,877	169,703	145,530	159,387	166,519	179,995	217,553	209,482
Ties.....	4,679	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,308	6,709	7,545	7,914	11,147	13,498
Pulpwood.....	367,428	305,603	173,701	184,722	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	324,768	462,653
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and coopers material.....	346,821	417,134	397,887	445,843	608,966	562,964	559,507	435,002	347,381	396,744
Other forest products.....	22,057	25,321	21,505	24,752	26,580	25,789	23,701	48,727	24,964	24,273
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	137,882	168,017	202,411	251,680	252,139	238,828	206,654	198,655	202,269	178,999
Sugar.....	19,886	25,591	29,310	26,270	34,837	34,253	32,858	27,448	21,982	14,751
Iron, pig and bloom.....	23,112	26,187	38,248	41,009	43,557	44,242	46,358	49,017	51,368	40,291
Rails and fastenings.....	2,335	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,937	5,780	5,077	3,816	4,339	4,368
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	101,840	131,976	111,086	117,806	111,054	138,431	134,946	129,316	133,212	127,496
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	12,743	13,917	14,641	15,441	16,044	16,541	17,143	16,425	15,090	17,343
Cement.....	27,677	37,360	59,908	84,098	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	25,122	36,417
Brick and artificial stone.....	12,358	14,229	18,491	21,694	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	12,524	13,952
Lime and plaster.....	29,196	32,580	37,379	38,145	36,670	36,458	36,452	32,025	32,876	33,997
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	675	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	1,068	906
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,636	16,897	18,637	14,911	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	7,537	7,622
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	66,096	79,058	96,697	112,779	85,573	53,980	66,355	70,086	86,108	93,808
Household goods.....	640	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	740	616
Furniture.....	3,692	3,731	3,726	3,655	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,316	4,161	4,418
Beverages.....	17,435	21,165	26,465	27,561	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	24,280	33,419
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	62,514	83,833	121,236	160,161	42,020	80,408	77,275	60,127	59,575	61,624
Paper, printed matter, books.....	232,249	247,639	258,444	230,580	245,287	250,810	306,193	314,441	301,822	274,944
Wood-pulp.....	95,402	122,394	120,302	115,204	134,539	134,725	151,562	157,135	143,984	131,260
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	9,927	8,457	4,218	2,547	7,193	9,433	9,099	9,418	11,954	8,415
Canned goods (except meats).....	19,414	19,000	25,606	21,639	31,994	57,257	52,171	32,104	24,248	28,952
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	345,047	419,649	435,900	483,154	531,900	549,665	537,765	524,266	538,870	517,206
Merchandise.....	152,614	180,666	194,753	182,149	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	167,234	174,835
Grand Total 000 tons.....	5,547	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	6,845	6,571

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941										1942		
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Canadian National—													
Operating revenues.....\$000	21,137	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	
Operating expenses.....\$000	15,422	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	
Operating income.....\$000	5,316	6,204	5,116	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,795	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,826	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,050	1,906	2,222	
Passengers carried.....000	1,044	850	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	121	123	130	174	179	146	140	121	211	152	145	172	
Total pay-roll.....\$000	9,768	10,600	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	
Number of employees.000	73	78	81	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	80	80	
Canadian Pacific—													
Operating revenues.....\$000	16,714	19,344	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,655	
Operating expenses.....\$000	12,056	12,995	12,957	14,284	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	
Operating income.....\$000	3,149	4,182	4,068	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,287	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,707	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	
Passengers carried.....000	724	599	653	746	947	626	651	624	991	876	923	985	
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	91	95	103	126	155	122	107	92	154	113	111	136	
Total pay-roll.....\$000	7,221	7,828	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	
Number of employees.000	52	56	56	56	56	54	53	51	50	50	51	52	
All Railways—													
Carloadings.....000 cars	251.55	276.16	271.27	276.83	278.65	294.17	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95	248.55	271.33	
Operating revenues.....\$000	41,887	46,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044		
Operating expenses.....\$000	30,180	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281		
Operating income.....\$000	9,123	11,068	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046		
No. of tons carried.000 tons	9,497	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402		
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	3,818	4,387	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031		
Passengers carried.....000	1,922	1,603	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147		
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	225	230	248	318	354	286	262	227	387	283	271		
Total pay-roll.....\$000	18,101	19,649	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065		
Number of employees.000	132	143	146	149	150	149	145	138	136	135	138		

¹ April operating revenues C.P.R. \$20,622,000 C.N.R. \$24,948,000; carloadings 272,934.

19. CANAL CARGO TRAFFIC

Canal	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Sault Ste. Marie														
000 tons	7,895	15,153	14,673	15,511	15,235	14,401	13,923	12,223	2,137					10,216
Welland...000 tons	664	1,716	1,895	1,960	1,858	1,620	1,688	1,466	369					1,025
St. Lawrence														
000 tons	308	900	1,001	1,043	975	944	948	774	36					386

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	168.6	205.9	174.1	158.3	145.4	188.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	
Bank and currency notes.£ mn.	622.2	629.7	637.5	650.9	668.2	671.4	686.1	704.0	728.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,829	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	
Discounts.....£ mn.	188	173	193	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	
Advances.....£ mn.	884	873	859	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	
Investments.....£ mn.	820	848	890	902	935	939	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	
Money—														
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	
Wholesale Prices— 1930=100														
Cereals.....	139.0	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	195.5	201.5		
Meat, fish and eggs.....	122.1	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	116.0	116.0		
Other food and tobacco.....	166.3	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	166.4	165.3		
Total—Food and tobacco.....	144.0	144.4	145.1	146.3	146.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	156.9	157.9		
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	154.3	154.7	156.1	156.5	156.8	157.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	159.0	158.9		
Total—All articles.....	150.9	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	158.5	158.8		
Basic materials.....	164.1	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	171.0	170.5	170.5	170.6	168.3		
Intermediate products.....	163.7	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	167.8	167.9		
Manufactured articles.....	148.0	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.7		
Employment—														
Number unemployed ¹.....000	319	290	244	220	220	197	186	172	165	171	162	149		

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
All Industries.....	141.3	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	163.8		165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2
MANUFACTURING.....	158.2	162.3	168.0	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4		187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4
Animal products—edible.....	153.2	160.7	172.9	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4		167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3
Fur and products.....	113.0	121.2	123.6	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8		118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2
Leather and products.....	132.9	134.8	137.0	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1		140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7
Lumber and products.....	102.4	108.7	120.9	124.1	128.3	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9		107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	91.9	99.2	115.7	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.5	109.0	99.9		93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2
Furniture.....	109.2	110.8	111.9	113.9	114.3	116.2	117.2	118.2	118.4		116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6
Other lumber products.....	134.9	141.7	148.5	155.2	158.8	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2		150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8
Musical instruments.....	85.7	86.1	94.3	95.6	93.2	92.9	90.5	86.2	86.1		87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2
Plant products—edible.....	126.0	129.8	133.8	147.8	150.5	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3		146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2
Pulp and paper products.....	122.5	124.8	128.3	131.3	132.7	133.6	135.3	136.1	134.6		132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8
Pulp and paper.....	112.2	115.1	120.5	124.7	125.8	126.5	126.8	127.9	124.1		121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2
Paper products.....	159.2	162.8	167.3	172.2	176.1	181.4	187.7	190.2	191.5		187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9
Printing and publishing.....	123.2	124.3	125.2	126.0	126.8	126.5	129.4	128.3	128.8		128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2
Rubber products.....	128.6	131.0	134.6	133.4	135.3	139.1	143.5	145.3	148.0		138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2
Textile products.....	158.4	158.9	159.4	160.1	160.7	163.8	166.5	166.4	165.6		161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	167.3	168.2	169.9	173.5	175.0	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2		176.4	176.1	175.2	177.8
Hosiery and knit goods.....	140.9	142.1	143.0	142.8	144.3	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8		144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4
Garments and personal furnishings.....	157.2	156.9	155.6	154.9	155.0	161.8	167.2	166.6	164.0		157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6
Other textile products.....	163.5	163.7	166.0	163.2	161.5	164.9	167.2	168.4	167.3		165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2
Tobacco.....	139.9	116.5	107.0	107.8	109.9	112.9	116.1	116.0	116.1		163.4	155.0	182.3	166.0
Beverages.....	196.5	202.2	205.6	216.9	220.8	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2		231.0	218.7	222.3	232.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	258.3	306.7	326.6	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0		400.5	468.4	552.6	571.5
Clay, glass and stone products.....	119.7	128.9	133.3	135.2	137.5	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4		137.6	129.4	127.2	128.5
Electric light and power.....	140.1	143.1	149.0	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1		142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4
Electrical apparatus.....	196.7	201.8	205.9	211.3	218.0	225.1	231.3	227.0	230.4		227.9	236.6	233.2	238.6
Iron and steel products.....	190.8	196.8	203.3	209.1	215.3	220.8	226.4	238.6	248.0		252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	206.2	203.8	211.2	219.6	222.1	226.4	223.2	233.3	237.7		240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2
Machinery.....	206.8	215.1	225.2	205.6	212.8	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1		244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7
Agricultural implements.....	104.5	107.3	107.9	107.8	106.8	104.8	105.9	108.4	110.2		110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5
Land vehicles.....	172.7	176.9	179.8	183.3	186.8	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0		213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4
Automobiles and parts.....	252.0	256.8	256.5	258.2	245.6	247.9	230.7	233.4	260.0		263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	364.6	396.5	420.6	446.8	472.4	494.6	526.4	549.8	587.9		586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6
Heating appliances.....	155.6	157.6	158.4	161.9	165.4	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8		155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4
Iron and steel fabrication.....	218.1	224.8	226.2	231.7	243.4	246.8	251.1	255.1	257.4		261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2
Foundry and machine shop products.....	217.5	224.5	232.3	236.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5		266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6
Other iron and steel products.....	216.1	227.0	242.3	265.0	280.0	291.7	310.0	338.7	360.8		370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	255.3	260.7	273.9	288.3	292.0	297.2	303.4	302.9	306.6		312.0	317.5	326.3	331.8
Non-metallic mineral products.....	167.1	172.8	179.7	184.5	189.5	189.2	186.8	188.3	185.0		183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8
Miscellaneous.....	191.2	199.5	205.5	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2		253.6	267.6	277.6	292.1
LOGGING.....	166.2	107.9	158.3	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	219.6	238.3		258.6	267.2	258.3	208.7
MINING.....	174.1	174.8	177.2	176.8	178.1	181.6	182.3	185.0	183.5		177.8	176.6	176.4	175.0
Coal.....	96.0	92.3	91.5	89.8	89.6	94.9	95.9	99.4	101.2		101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4
Metallic ores.....	363.6	367.2	372.1	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	378.9	369.1		356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	132.4	145.9	161.0	160.7	160.1	164.2	166.6	166.7	167.4		160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6
COMMUNICATIONS.....	93.4	92.8	97.2	99.7	101.6	102.0	101.5	100.0	100.6		100.0	100.8	100.2	101.8
Telegraphs.....	102.7	109.9	115.5	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0		116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3
Telephones.....	90.8	88.1	92.2	93.6	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.1	96.1		96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	94.3	99.2	90.2	103.7	105.0	105.9	104.2	102.8	104.1		101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0
Street railways and cartage.....	138.9	144.1	146.5	148.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5		147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2
Steam railways.....	82.9	85.9	86.2	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7	89.8	91.9		92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6
Shipping and stevedoring.....	85.6	98.1	94.9	106.6	109.1	111.4	108.4	97.3	98.7		98.1	75.3	70.0	74.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	100.2	120.0	139.5	149.9	160.7	153.9	155.4	147.7	143.4		124.7	118.1	103.7	95.0
Building.....	122.2	127.2	141.1	148.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3		146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3
Highway.....	105.6	142.8	180.3	200.0	224.8	203.4	205.7	198.4	192.8		157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0
Railway.....	73.1	91.8	100.9	105.7	106.9	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1		72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6
SERVICES.....	158.3	165.6	170.9	179.8	184.0	183.9	175.7	173.7	170.4		168.0	167.0	169.1	172.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	151.9	156.2	163.6	176.0	182.3	181.6	169.0	166.5	162.7		162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	169.5	182.0	183.6	186.4	187.0	188.1	187.3	186.2	183.8		178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1
TRADE.....	149.1	154.5	156.8	158.5	156.8	157.5	160.9	163.4	167.1		172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0
Retail.....	156.1	162.4	164.6	166.3	163.4	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8		185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8
Wholesale.....	130.9	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.2	142.3	145.3	141.3	138.5		136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7
Cities—														
Montreal.....	134.0	138.1	141.1	146.2	148.5	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8		156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3
Quebec.....	151.2	158.6	163.9	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6		195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8
Toronto.....	145.4	149.7	153.3	155.1	156.7	159.5	163.4	167.6	171.6		168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8
Ottawa.....	142.3	145.6	150.6	153.8	157.0	156.8	161.1	164.4	164.5		169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6
Hamilton.....	151.4	157.4	161.9	164.0	165.8	168.4	171.2	175.3	178.6		178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5
Windsor.....	221.9	227.9	229.9	235.6	229.3	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1		249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8
Winnipeg.....	114.8	119.4	122.2	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	133.2	132.9		130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4
Vancouver.....	139.9	141.3	141.9	147.4	155.6	159.4	160.0	163.0	165.7		166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9

VII. Employment—Concluded

22 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
All Industries	149.7	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0
MANUFACTURING	161.1	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8
Leather and products.....	128.8	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	153.4	146.9	140.7	138.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	110.7	105.8	103.2	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9
Furniture.....	110.1	113.2	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5
Musical instruments.....	104.6	106.2	114.0	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	63.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4
Pulp and paper.....	117.1	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6
Paper products.....	161.5	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6
Printing and publishing.....	124.1	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1
Rubber products.....	128.0	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6
Textile products.....	153.5	154.6	157.4	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	165.8	168.2	169.6	176.3	176.2	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	138.5	140.8	144.0	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	134.8	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7
Electric light and power.....	144.3	145.9	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5
Electric apparatus.....	201.7	204.9	208.3	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7
Iron and steel products.....	179.5	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	192.0	195.4	203.3	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4
Machinery other than vehicles.....	208.9	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.2	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2
Agricultural implements.....	92.6	96.7	96.5	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0
LOGGING	211.2	150.3	206.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2
MINING	180.2	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	174.9	180.6
Metallic ores.....	371.8	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	358.8	365.3
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	146.3	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7
Telephones.....	92.5	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2
TRANSPORTATION	100.1	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1
Street railways and cartage.....	142.9	146.0	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4
Steam railways.....	85.7	88.4	87.6	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	105.3	96.0	86.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	139.6	140.0	139.6	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7
Building.....	150.2	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3
Highway.....	136.3	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8
Railway.....	86.2	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	161.8	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.2
TRADE	153.6	156.9	158.4	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9
Retail.....	159.9	163.7	165.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7
Wholesale.....	133.7	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	141.0	139.3	153.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5
Quebec.....	154.5	152.9	153.6	158.9	163.5	164.3	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	180.9	190.7
Ontario.....	157.0	157.7	160.8	162.9	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5
Prairie Provinces.....	127.3	131.7	129.1	128.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	133.8	136.7	135.3	137.5	139.3
British Columbia.....	135.5	133.1	131.4	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6
Cities—													
Montreal.....	140.3	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9
Quebec.....	155.9	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2
Toronto.....	148.4	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4
Ottawa.....	145.4	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0
Hamilton.....	151.3	157.7	162.2	165.4	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3
Windsor.....	200.8	202.6	209.4	229.6	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4
Winnipeg.....	119.2	121.5	122.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3
Vancouver.....	141.9	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3
Employment: Applications..... No.	76,795	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297
Vacancies..... No.	52,665	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534
Placements..... No.	48,177	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence... No.	32	35	29	29	33	27	20	14	11	13	16	18	.....
Number of employees... No.	1,135	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	.....
Time loss in working days....	3,515	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	.....
Vital Statistics!—													
Births.....	9,185	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	.....
Deaths.....	4,662	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	.....
Marriages.....	4,553	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	.....
Immigration—													
Total.....	726	769	828	925	936	961	836	783	632	.....	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	348	431	348	308	311	263	251	176	173	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Totals	86.6	88.5	90.0	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6		94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	76.0	76.2	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6		82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4
Animal products.....	84.5	85.7	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9		98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5
Textiles.....	86.0	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9		93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0
Wood and paper.....	92.5	95.4	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4		100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3
Iron and its products.....	107.6	111.4	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	112.7	112.7	112.8		112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3		78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4
Non-ferrous metals.....	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3		99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1
Non-metallic minerals.....	95.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8		103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2
Chemicals.....	91.7	95.9	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3		99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1
Purpose—Consumers' goods	87.0	88.6	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5		95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	84.7	85.3	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5		95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2
Producers' goods.....	81.6	83.3	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8		86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7
Producers' equipment.....	102.7	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6		108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5
Producers' materials.....	79.2	80.7	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3		84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4
Building and construction materials.....	100.7	107.5	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6		113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4
Manufacturers' materials.....	75.6	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5		79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5		87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	85.3	86.8	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4		92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9
Field Origin—Raw	61.9	62.6	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0		69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0
Manufactured.....	85.3	86.2	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9		89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3
Totals.....	74.5	75.3	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3		80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8
Animal Origin—Raw	91.3	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4		99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0
Manufactured.....	81.8	82.5	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8		94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1
Totals.....	85.9	86.8	89.8	92.5	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8		96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field														
Animal.....	55.9	55.5	57.1	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2		62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0
Totals.....	92.2	93.3	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5		101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	69.5	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6		77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5
Manufactured.....	63.9	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4		93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9
Totals.....	86.4	86.0	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0		113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	81.7	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2		108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6
Manufactured.....	110.2	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6		126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7
Totals.....	76.3	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5		77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5
Newsprint and wrapping paper	92.1	95.0	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1		100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0		74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Manufactured.....	91.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0		93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8
Totals.....	94.3	98.4	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8		100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7
	92.9	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8		97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	371	372	392	403	453	493	473	444	470		508	500	500	513
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " ..	757	759	770	747	733	726	737	732	744		770	780	780	790
Flour, First Patent 2-9's ..														
jute.....	5.875	6.050	6.050	5.850	5.030	4.950	5.050	5.050	5.050		5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893		6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	281	292	269	273	283	278	277	275	275		275	275	275	275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.	8.580	8.610	8.780	8.710	8.790	8.950	8.810	8.630	8.900		9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360
Hogs, B I dressed Toronto " ..	11.270	12.140	13.460	14.620	14.620	14.650	14.780	14.780	14.890		15.310	15.160	15.290	15.190
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers lb.	143	147	152	156	150	150	150	150	150		150	150	150	150
Leather, green hide crops....	460	460	510	480	480	480	480	480	480		480	480	480	480
Box sides, B, Oshawa ft.	210	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240		240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	330	315	329	362	379	360	343	352	353		355	359	363	364
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal..... "	220	232	240	240	266	305	350	370	370		340	340	340	338
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.	249	259	295	364	394	423	499	506	384		371	360	341	330
Cotton, raw, 1-1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	155	171	189	207	216	226	217	215	223		223	223	223	223
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	315	327	345	361	380	399	380	380	350		350	315	315	315
Wool, eastern bright 1/4 blood..... "	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310		310	310	310	310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/4 blood..... "	250	260	270	283	280	275	264	260	260		260	260	260	260
Pulp, ground wood, No. 1.... ton	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000		49.500	49.500	49.500	49.500
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500		25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2.550	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754		2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500		11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000		5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	609	616	629	645	629	620	620	620	620		620	620	620	620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150		5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	11.889	11.889	11.889	12.133	12.316	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499		12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700		5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	165	195	195	205	205	205	215	215	215		215	215	215	215
Sulphuric acid. 66° Baume.net ton	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000		18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

*Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	108.6	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.2	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9
Food.....	110.1	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7
Fuel.....	108.9	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9
Rent.....	107.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2
Clothing.....	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8
Sundries.....	102.9	105.1	105.6	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	65.8	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1
Industrials, total (68).....	62.3	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6
Machinery and equipment (8).....	73.2	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6
Pulp and paper (7).....	63.9	63.9	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2
Milling (3).....	68.6	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6
Oils (4).....	49.4	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4
Textiles and clothing (10).....	101.3	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4
Food and allied products (12).....	88.6	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2
Beverages (7).....	88.1	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1
Building materials (15).....	77.8	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9
Industrial mines (2).....	67.8	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2
Utilities, total (19).....	68.2	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3
Transportation (2).....	57.3	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	97.8	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9
Power and traction (15).....	62.2	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2
Banks (8).....	89.7	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	75.1	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3
Gold (22).....	69.0	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.8
Base metals (3).....	87.6	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.5
Preferred Stocks.....	97.9	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.586	0.580	0.588	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	.....	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.28	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.25
Index of.....	100.6	101.1	101.9	101.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6
Capitalized yields.....	99.4	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.35	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21
Index of.....	95.2	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, FEBRUARY, 1942

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about	
	March 1	Feb. 1	March 1	Feb. 1	March 1	Feb. 1
			\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) PROVINCES						
Maritime Provinces.....	119,195	133,762	3,090,175	3,232,985	25.93	24.17
Prince Edward Island.....	2,193	2,235	44,104	45,066	20.11	20.16
Nova Scotia.....	69,695	81,629	1,901,899	2,006,276	27.29	24.58
New Brunswick.....	47,307	49,898	1,144,172	1,181,643	24.19	23.68
Quebec.....	521,030	515,605	13,395,638	13,142,974	25.71	25.49
Ontario.....	707,858	703,386	20,755,148	20,647,907	29.32	29.36
Prairie Provinces.....	170,637	171,507	4,835,584	4,873,880	28.34	28.42
Manitoba.....	81,261	80,885	2,296,323	2,294,458	28.26	28.37
Saskatchewan.....	30,115	30,425	831,043	833,614	27.60	27.40
Alberta.....	59,261	60,197	1,708,518	1,745,808	28.83	29.00
British Columbia.....	132,347	129,931	4,016,269	3,848,906	30.35	29.62
Canada.....	1,651,067	1,654,191	46,093,114	45,746,652	27.92	27.65
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	237,767	235,441	6,451,612	6,291,043	27.13	26.72
Quebec City.....	27,852	27,287	631,378	610,139	22.67	22.36
Toronto.....	221,316	219,763	6,458,564	6,375,560	29.18	29.01
Ottawa.....	20,609	22,500	513,356	554,826	24.91	24.66
Hamilton.....	58,976	59,167	1,823,597	1,820,828	30.92	30.77
Windsor.....	35,507	34,195	1,377,082	1,353,151	38.78	39.57
Winnipeg.....	53,107	52,765	1,402,674	1,411,277	26.41	26.75
Vancouver.....	60,133	59,793	1,761,377	1,721,515	29.29	28.79
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	1,018,653	995,170	29,115,234	28,253,709	28.58	28.39
Durable Goods.....	523,593	510,677	16,502,339	15,971,248	31.52	31.27
Non-Durable Goods.....	477,505	466,701	12,005,666	11,670,884	25.14	25.01
Electric Light and Power.....	17,555	17,792	599,383	611,577	34.14	34.37
Lumber.....	76,631	79,272	1,453,973	1,390,465	18.97	17.54
Mining.....	82,447	82,632	2,872,099	2,985,645	34.84	36.13
Communications.....	26,761	26,763	740,877	737,231	27.68	27.55
Transportation.....	122,836	123,782	4,262,692	4,270,204	34.70	34.50
Construction and Maintenance.....	130,335	148,439	3,294,968	3,683,573	25.28	24.82
Services.....	37,673	37,217	639,919	627,995	16.99	16.87
Trade.....	155,731	160,916	3,713,352	3,797,830	23.84	23.60
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,651,067	1,654,191	46,093,114	45,746,652	27.92	27.65
Finance.....	63,363	62,727	1,893,527	1,868,460	29.58	29.79
Total—Nine Leading Industries.....	1,714,430	1,716,918	47,986,641	47,615,112	27.99	27.73

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	April 15	April 22	April 29	April 30	May 13	May 20
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	515,436,018	513,838,255	516,466,555	516,669,312	521,664,853	522,639,400
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	93,589,149	98,936,375	97,853,020	104,471,571	110,351,537	88,287,096
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	213,061,895	195,975,235	206,791,225	214,723,098	192,055,706	209,289,284
(d) Other.....	6,948,676	18,805,176	17,307,835	7,311,211	12,566,453	19,120,813
Total.....	313,599,720	313,716,787	321,952,080	326,505,881	314,973,696	316,697,194
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	7,010,735	11,105,509	26,779,372	11,381,339	8,594,115	8,931,873
Total.....	846,632,179	849,246,256	875,783,713	865,142,238	855,818,368	859,054,172
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	232,203,961	218,408,961	209,508,961	209,503,127	194,034,927	194,034,927
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	232,203,961	218,408,961	209,508,961	209,503,127	194,034,927	194,034,927
2. Subsidiary coin.....	360,623	399,225	360,928	357,956	359,859	366,151
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....	500,000	500,000	500,000			
Total.....	500,000	500,000	500,000			
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	382,172,083	401,608,198	413,767,577	413,068,725	424,754,619	431,967,390
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	214,869,681	215,626,469	223,359,509	223,458,370	221,099,294	220,631,080
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	597,041,764	617,234,666	637,127,087	636,527,095	645,853,913	652,598,470
7. Bank Premises.....	1,764,868	1,768,914	1,801,030	1,801,030	1,803,329	1,805,192
8. All other Assets.....	14,760,962	10,934,490	26,455,708	16,953,030	13,766,339	10,249,431
Total.....	846,632,179	849,246,256	875,783,713	865,142,238	855,818,368	859,054,172

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production..1935-9=100	144	154	159	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174
Mineral production..1935-9=100	96	125	133	130	131	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130
Manufacturing production.....1935-9=100	153	159	164	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181
Manufacturing employment.....1923-5=100	122-0	124-9	128-7	133-3	133-0	132-4	132-7	134-3	134-9	135-7	134-9	134-2	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000	1,593	1,647	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,984	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815
Hog receipts, primary market.....000	2,610	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons													
Consumption ².....000 s. tons	256-4	260-8	242-4	215-0	224-4	239-1	262-4	263-9	274-5	232-0	216-1	251-0	238-5
Pig iron production.....000 s. tons	4,334	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,85-6	4,703	5,012	4,971	4,458	5,113	.....
Steel ingot production.....000 s. tons	6,758	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122
Automobile production.....000 cars and trucks	462-3	518-7	520-5	444-1	447-3	234-3	382-0	352-3	282-2	238-3	134-1	94-5	.....
Contracts awarded.....\$000,000	406-7	548-7	539-1	577-4	760-2	623-3	606-3	458-6	431-6	316-8	433-6	610-8	498-7
Car loadings.....000 cars	2,794	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3-655	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351
Electric power production.....mill. k.h.	12,885	13,616	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	.....
Imports.....\$000,000	287-6	296-9	279-5	277-8	282-5	262-7	304-1	280-5	343-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....\$000,000	385-5	384-6	329-8	358-6	455-3	417-1	666-4	491-8	651-6	.....	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES.....1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	83-2	84-9	87-1	88-8	90-3	91-8	92-4	92-5	93-6	96-0	96-7	97-6	98-8
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94-32	94-22	94-80	95-04	94-86	94-74	95-25	94-80	94-50	95-24	95-13	95-97	95-63
U.S. Treasury.....	110-8	111-4	111-5	111-7	111-1	111-1	112-0	112-4	110-7	110-1	108-9	110-2	110-5
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402).....1935-39=100													
Standard and Poor's Corporation	77-9	77-1	79-5	83-2	83-2	83-6	80-4	77-4	71-8	72-6	69-9	66-0	.....
Industrials (354).....	77-3	77-3	79-7	84-2	84-3	84-8	81-6	78-6	73-8	74-3	71-0	67-2	.....
Railways (20).....	71-2	70-7	70-9	73-8	74-4	72-6	70-3	68-4	61-0	69-0	68-4	65-0	.....
Utilities (28).....	83-1	78-9	81-6	81-8	81-0	81-3	78-5	74-5	66-2	66-1	64-5	60-5	.....
Stock sales, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	11-2	9-7	10-5	17-9	10-9	13-5	13-1	15-1	36-4	13-0	.....	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	209-5	168-3	148-4	186-5	138-7	139-6	177-6	139-3	223-0	218-8	.....	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls	15,657	16,124	17,282	16,288	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023
Outside, 141 centres.....Mil. Dolls	23,074	23,795	24,853	24,660	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued 30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941										1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	80-62	89-33	75-46	81-87	91-52	80-87	94-06	86-42	88-41	116-35	87-78	82-62	99-15
Deposits at Bank of Canada	208-00	228-85	239-79	200-35	216-30	212-64	207-46	231-79	247-10	232-03	200-59	234-68	241-88
Total	288-61	318-18	315-25	282-22	307-82	293-51	301-52	318-21	335-51	358-77	288-38	317-30	341-03
Gold and coin	9-77	10-22	8-90	9-15	9-77	8-71	9-66	9-44	9-43	10-39	10-58	9-70	9-85
Foreign Currency	28-91	28-76	29-82	30-97	31-50	33-60	33-91	33-72	33-61	31-07	29-72	30-38	33-00
Notes of other banks	3-28	2-82	3-03	3-70	2-78	3-12	3-26	2-24	2-75	2-65	2-37	2-36	2-54
Cheques on other banks	115-94	133-18	120-69	150-38	133-77	128-10	146-15	156-99	151-28	198-42	129-33	136-09	156-63
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	41-24	40-58	39-80	42-04	39-10	39-48	41-61	41-94	38-24	38-14	39-57	36-20	34-68
Other foreign banks	141-36	157-80	151-82	154-69	157-80	150-26	158-51	160-32	150-09	135-65	126-65	133-03	135-91
Canadian chartered banks	3-10	3-44	3-68	2-34	2-52	2-56	2-54	3-00	3-48	3-06	3-45	3-32	2-99
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,527-0	1,576-6	1,560-7	1,440-8	1,434-7	1,450-7	1,454-9	1,407-0	1,448-6	1,515-9	1,674-5	1,723-5	1,643-6
Canadian municipal	92-06	91-84	91-37	89-27	88-04	87-81	84-60	81-11	79-88	79-19	78-15	77-43	79-02
Foreign public	51-51	56-23	63-16	63-95	63-70	67-70	65-70	63-89	70-83	75-16	75-30	72-42	74-84
Other	95-46	95-70	97-14	94-45	94-09	92-06	90-54	90-85	90-39	88-95	87-62	86-97	83-03
Total	1,766-0	1,820-4	1,812-4	1,688-5	1,680-6	1,698-3	1,695-7	1,642-9	1,689-6	1,759-2	1,915-6	1,960-3	1,880-5
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	35-11	31-25	29-46	32-77	33-82	34-82	36-31	37-43	35-61	31-86	30-71	29-61	33-55
Elsewhere	49-51	42-55	41-95	44-62	43-50	50-30	47-38	45-65	42-40	47-65	43-85	45-69	49-60
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	12-27	11-62	12-15	14-74	13-41	13-82	10-69	8-39	14-21	15-04	9-12	10-49	10-27
Municipalities, etc.	87-09	85-04	87-68	86-49	87-74	87-61	83-33	77-83	75-38	70-53	66-34	69-20	77-13
Other	1015-26	1012-16	1031-77	1191-09	1177-43	1154-00	1143-20	1146-86	1128-63	1083-70	1052-86	1055-49	1212-99
Elsewhere than in Canada	131-88	135-32	134-34	135-96	134-88	133-26	132-15	131-92	127-76	136-21	137-75	140-34	141-18
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5-79	5-68	5-56	5-50	5-34	5-39	5-29	5-17	4-84	4-60	4-68	4-69	4-55
Bank premises	70-64	70-58	70-56	70-33	70-39	70-52	70-34	69-90	69-30	69-39	69-59	69-59	69-44
Other real estate	7-05	6-90	6-84	6-81	6-77	6-70	6-69	6-80	6-58	6-49	6-50	6-40	6-34
Mortgages	3-52	3-56	3-57	3-58	3-55	3-55	3-55	3-42	3-41	3-38	3-33	3-35	3-39
Loans to controlled companies	10-88	10-72	11-09	11-04	11-10	11-00	10-91	10-66	11-12	10-85	11-22	11-13	11-04
Note circulation deposit	4-84	4-84	4-85	4-93	4-53	4-48	4-48	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-50
Letters of credit	75-76	81-56	87-33	94-25	94-43	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40
Other assets	2-16	2-01	2-01	1-87	1-74	1-89	2-14	1-89	1-89	1-93	2-22	2-19	2-25
Total Assets	3,910-0	4,019-1	4,014-5	4,067-9	4,054-3	4,030-6	4,053-4	4,031-4	4,061-1	4,136-6	4,113-1	4,208-1	4,351-8
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	83-47	81-38	83-28	84-14	82-84	83-77	82-02	82-24	79-20	73-20	73-61	74-21	73-63
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	154-64	141-73	152-68	560-90	502-47	424-16	316-50	220-30	160-92	114-17	99-95	187-33	555-95
Provincial	64-44	86-39	92-01	62-63	67-28	58-96	54-90	64-46	60-76	52-83	58-87	58-63	55-38
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1050-47	1127-96	1105-18	984-33	1009-18	1026-04	1110-34	1135-52	1180-23	1268-47	1217-14	1270-74	1143-94
Time in Canada	1,702-7	1,707-6	1,695-2	1,466-9	1,488-7	1,522-2	1,555-2	1,591-7	1,639-2	1,669-0	1,720-4	1,664-3	1,549-6
Foreign	410-77	427-89	434-10	449-39	440-17	450-78	457-74	460-13	453-69	462-04	448-57	455-57	473-47
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	9-32	11-57	10-80	12-63	11-78	10-58	12-66	13-88	11-55	13-95	10-67	11-78	10-38
United Kingdom banks	24-42	21-98	20-53	21-91	21-44	24-42	20-25	19-64	18-26	19-16	21-25	20-57	21-25
Other banks	29-90	29-67	30-37	28-13	30-65	28-86	30-03	28-95	30-18	34-26	31-30	30-62	33-48
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,446-7	3,554-8	3,540-8	3,586-9	3,571-7	3,546-0	3,557-6	3,534-6	3,554-8	3,633-9	3,608-2	3,699-5	3,843-5
of which: Canadian currency	2,957-5	3,045-6	3,033-2	3,059-2	3,048-8	3,013-0	3,027-9	3,002-2	3,043-5	3,108-4	3,050-0	3,177-0	3,302-0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0-02	0-02	0-01	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-03
Letters of Credit	75-76	81-56	87-33	94-25	94-43	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40
Other	5-26	5-27	5-02	5-02	5-32	5-83	5-77	6-15	7-31	8-32	8-63	8-56	6-88
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	1-53	2-82	2-27	1-52	2-81	2-30	1-49	2-80	2-28	1-49	2-09	2-25	1-50
Reserve	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75
Capital paid up	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total liabilities	3,891-9	4,005-0	3,998-0	4,051-0	4,036-4	4,009-7	4,030-2	4,017-3	4,045-3	4,120-7	4,097-5	4,191-6	4,334-2
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	2,927-0	2,963-1	3,007-2	3,030-7	3,014-6	3,006-9	3,001-8	2,966-4	2,994-8	3,006-1	3,050-0	3,125-0	3,253-0
Canadian cash reserve	297-5	310-8	309-0	317-8	304-6	307-8	308-4	315-8	340-3	335-7	317-0	314-0	337-0
Total public note circulation*	354-9	362-2	365-0	378-1	386-2	400-8	411-2	422-8	433-0	449-1	438-0	456-0	470-0
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits, 1935-39=100	10-2	10-5	10-3	10-5	10-1	10-2	10-3	10-6	11-4	11-2	10-4	10-0	10-4
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	125-7	127-2	129-1	130-1	129-4	129-1	128-9	127-4	128-6	129-1	130-9	134-2	139-7
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	123-6	129-2	128-4	132-1	126-6	127-9	128-2	131-3	141-4	139-5	131-8	130-5	140-1
Current loans in Canada	130-2	129-8	132-3	152-7	151-0	148-0	146-6	147-0	144-7	138-9	135-0	135-3	155-5
Total securities	130-2	134-2	133-6	124-5	123-9	125-2	125-0	121-1	124-6	129-7	141-2	144-5	138-7
Total public note circulation*	182-7	186-4	187-9	194-6	198-8	206-3	211-6	217-6	222-9	231-1	225-4	234-7	241-9

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued 31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	41.9	42.1	54.0	42.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5
Moncton.....	11.2	12.0	13.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1
Saint John.....	20.6	21.8	27.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0
Totals.....	73.8	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	736.7	818.6	1,080.3	817.7	814.7	853.9	899.9	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5
Quebec.....	75.6	95.5	81.5	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7
Sherbrooke.....	8.9	10.0	11.9	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4
Totals.....	821.2	924.1	1,173.6	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	12.7	14.4	16.4	13.5	12.8	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1
Chatham.....	9.3	8.5	16.5	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6
Fort William.....	8.0	9.5	13.3	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5
Hamilton.....	82.0	99.1	110.7	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3
Kingston.....	7.8	8.6	11.2	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2
Kitchener.....	17.0	17.8	28.8	17.0	16.3	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7
London.....	37.9	39.9	65.0	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1
Ottawa.....	242.1	215.9	296.1	288.3	282.9	284.1	325.0	337.7	342.1	314.7	334.6	593.1	500.6
Peterborough.....	8.9	9.8	12.3	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.1	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5
St. Catharines.....	.....	16.9	21.8	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3
Sarnia.....	6.8	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7
Sudbury.....	6.6	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3
Toronto.....	891.5	925.3	1,357.9	846.3	808.9	961.6	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,167.1	1,052.8
Windsor.....	59.3	66.2	76.2	55.6	58.3	58.7	66.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1
Totals.....	1,389.9	1,449.4	2,045.8	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	3.6	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8
Calgary.....	72.0	79.5	99.8	75.6	74.8	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8
Edmonton.....	48.5	51.1	60.2	50.3	50.2	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0
Lethbridge.....	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0
Medicine Hat.....	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5
Moose Jaw.....	9.9	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9
Prince Albert.....	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9
Regina.....	54.8	42.5	77.2	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8
Saskatoon.....	12.1	14.1	15.1	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4
Winnipeg.....	303.2	418.9	369.7	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9
Totals.....	515.9	633.3	650.3	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.5	537.1
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9
Vancouver.....	143.1	143.4	215.1	167.6	164.3	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4
Victoria.....	31.7	30.9	51.1	33.6	39.5	34.9	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9
Totals.....	183.4	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2
Canada	2,984.2	3,265.9	4,240.6	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2
Bank Clearings	1,653	1,934	1,914	1,802	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,908	1,576	2,069	2,048

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	000	168	148	108	197	215	303	192	204	246	158	147	177
Mines.....	000	170	127	84	179	300	555	185	149	234	157	128	141
Value of Listings*.....	\$000,000	6,835	6,676	6,791	7,071	7,100	7,227	6,889	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279
Brokers' Loans.....	\$000	5,453	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783
Loan Ratio.....		0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	\$000	7,420	7,601	9,636	9,360	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988
Ratio to quoted values.....		0.21	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27
Sales.....	000	3,256	2,640	2,389	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042
Values.....	\$000	5,558	4,860	3,817	6,479	5,936	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891
Market values ¹	\$000,000	3,537	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,580	3,369	3,281
New Issues of Bonds.....	\$000,000	81.2	365.3	887.0	111.4	83.5	62.6	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	108.5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ²		121.2	120.4	119.6	118.8	118.9	118.7	118.5	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.4	121.4
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	\$000	23,824	7,231	58,276	26,856	9,939	27,599	20,226	10,399	70,777	22,952	10,016	20,731
BOND INTEREST.....	\$000	32,832	38,303	23,179	27,739	20,781	12,107	32,513	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818

	1939				1940				1941			
	I	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	IV
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²												
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.												
New Issues—new.....	44.1	81.0	200.0	.....	.....	.....	307.6	250.0	711.0	.....	21.5	.....
—refunding.....	25.9	119.1	90.0	65.0	.....	.....	24.9	.....	105.9	.....	200.0	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	44.1	99.3	95.8	77.5	24.9	.....	.....	.....	105.9	.....	200.0	.....
—other.....	25.9	1.3	25.9	21.2	114.3	64.8	94.1	22.0	9.6	159.2	.....	.....
Provincial Direct and Gtd.												
New Issues—new.....	35.2	15.9	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.0	.....	2.2	3.5	.....	.....
—refunding.....	1.0	8.0	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	.....	1.6	28.3	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	35.2	1.7	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	32.2	.....	12.4	9.6	.....	.....
—other.....	1.0	7.7	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	5.3	17.5	7.6	7.9	.....	.....
Corporations												
New Issues—new.....	1.0	15.2	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.6	1.3	1.6	5.6	.....	.....
—refunding.....	6.7	.....	7.7	10.2	.....	.....	1.8	.....	0.4	1.2	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	3.5	.....	6.4	10.8	.....	.....	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	.....	.....
—other.....	64.4	14.4	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	10.9	28.8	6.4	19.5	.....	.....

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

* Revised.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	April, 1942 (Unrevised)	April, 1941
	\$ c.	\$ c.
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	8,623,745 30	10,143,115 98
Excise Duty.....	8,590,696 84	7,185,978 23
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	16,944,629 65	15,051,819 99
Income Tax.....	131,785,941 63	42,413,426 28
Post Office Department.....	3,600,000 00	3,000,000 00
Sundry Departments.....	1,270,053 13	660,327 30
Total Ordinary Revenue	170,815,066 55	78,454,667 75
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	583,040 91	596,283 80
Auditor General's Office.....	38,200 17	36,612 40
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	5,323 23	3,594 66
Civil Service Commission.....	34,883 53	32,043 13
External Affairs.....	71,573 11	73,915 59
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	12,397,070 18	12,827,869 66
Other Public Debt Charges.....	17,248 92	136,362 39
Old Age Pensions.....	160 00	160 00
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	178,957 92	152,451 01
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	438 79	203 66
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	51,226 40	35,780 10
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	68,083 33	191,000 00
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	80,920 59	68,535 39
Fisheries.....	71,511 07	89,883 24
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	6,743 53	6,683 88
Insurance.....	10,658 69	11,244 82
Justice.....	200,711 76	228,694 79
Labour.....	34,028 54	32,471 61
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	383,933 17	12,914 20
Legislation—		
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	287,271 74	305,965 55
Mines and Resources.....	666,119 72	488,197 31
Office of Coal Administrator.....	2,023 89	1,983 95
National Research Council.....	49,328 61	54,583 71
National Revenue.....	1,128,523 11	989,168 91
National War Services.....	53,777 90	
Pensions and National Health.....	4,470,943 75	4,514,742 75
Post Office.....	1,739,988 12	1,588,015 04
Privy Council.....	4,429 17	4,321 66
Public Archives.....	9,868 96	9,099 92
Public Printing and Stationery.....	6,971 28	5,818 81
Public Works.....	556,799 69	464,085 98
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	458,870 18	421,405 74
Secretary of State.....	61,762 31	58,093 73
Soldier Settlement.....	61,372 57	60,332 47
Trade and Commerce.....	392,897 61	343,324 42
Transport.....	423,534 65	569,691 87
Marine Freight Rates Act.....	476,083 10	558,333 33
Total Ordinary Expenditure	25,085,280 20	24,973,869 42
Capital Expenditure—		
Transport.....	8,650 14	123,933 90
Special Expenditure—U.K. War Financing Act, 1942	80,000,000 00	
Relief Works and Grants.....	85,497 72	134,661 78
War Appropriation.....	142,276,494 61	46,284,008 49
Total Special Expenditure	222,361,992 33	46,418,670 27
Government Owned Enterprises—		
Canadian National Railways.....		
P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminals Deficit.....	66,000 00	66,666 66
Grand Total Expenditure	247,521,922 67	71,583,140 25
Loans and Investments—		
Canadian National Railways—		
Temporary Loan.....	29,673,159 83	2,848,974 95
Trans-Canada Air Lines.....	100,000 00	
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	26,285 00	135,637 41
National Housing Act.....	162,125 00	155,492 00
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	369 03	1,263 55
	29,961,938 86	3,141,367 91

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, MAI 1942

N° 5

STATISTICIEN SUPPLÉANT DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN AVRIL

La moyenne des six facteurs majeurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique est plus élevée en avril qu'au cours du mois précédent. Les dépôts bancaires augmentent d'une façon marquée, tandis que les autres principaux facteurs n'offrent que de légers changements. Les obligations de tout repos sont stables et n'affichent aucune fluctuation importante depuis les cinq derniers mois. Les prix de gros oscillent étroitement et leur indice général varie très peu depuis novembre dernier. Les facteurs spéculatifs, comprenant les actions ordinaires et les opérations boursières, continuent d'être à bas niveau. Une nouvelle expansion des industries de guerre est contre-balançée dans une large mesure par une certaine contraction dans les groupes de la production civile. Les calculs préliminaires laissent voir que l'indice du volume physique des affaires fait une légère avance en regard de celui de 136.2 en mars.

Agriculture

Les stocks de blé se placent à 424,300,000 boisseaux la semaine du 15 mai, en regard de 466,100,000 la même semaine de l'an dernier. Les arrivages dans les Provinces des Prairies s'établissent à 184,300,000 boisseaux durant les quarante et une semaines terminées le 15 mai, comparativement à 381,200,000 la même période de la campagne précédente.

Les arrivages de bêtes à cornes se chiffrent à 79,608 têtes en avril contre 89,786 le même mois de 1941. Il faut toutefois remarquer qu'à un certain nombre d'enclos et dans le cas des expéditions directes aux salaisons les chiffres de l'an dernier portaient sur les expéditions de cinq semaines comparativement à quatre semaines en avril cette année. Les ventes de bêtes à cornes pendant les quatre premiers mois s'élèvent à 359,000 têtes en regard de 313,000 les quatre mêmes mois de 1941. Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes sont assez abondantes pendant tout le mois, et la demande est bonne pour exportation aux Etats-Unis et pour abatage local. Les prix gagnent du terrain. Le marché du porc est stable et les prix ne changent que légèrement d'une semaine à l'autre. Le classement des porcs accuse une augmentation appréciable par rapport au même mois de l'an dernier, soit 631,098 têtes contre 600,676. Le total des quatre premiers mois est de 2,226,043 têtes comparativement à 2,065,377 l'an dernier.

Le coût de la vie sur la ferme canadienne augmente de 2.1 p.c. entre l'automne de 1941 et le printemps de 1942. Le récent indice, sur la base de 1935-39, s'établit à 118.4 comparativement à 116.7 l'automne dernier. La hausse est de 19.4 p.c. en regard du niveau d'avant-guerre. L'indice des aliments fait un gain de 2.7 p.c. sur celui de l'automne dernier, influençant le coût de la vie sur la ferme. Le combustible est de 3.6 p.c. plus cher qu'à l'automne; dans l'Est il augmente de 4.2 p.c. et dans l'Ouest, de 2.7 p.c. Les stocks des entrepôts frigorifiques diminuent un peu en avril et l'indice se place à 166.3 contre 167.0. Les stocks de beurre de crèmerie, de fromage, de volaille habillée et de saindoux augmentent après ajustement saisonnier. Les arrivages de bestiaux diminuent en avril après l'ajustement habituel.

Industrie forestière

L'activité de l'industrie forestière se ralentit en avril. La production de papier à journal décline de 295,835 tonnes à 227,741 et les exportations de bardeaux sont moins considérables. Les expéditions de pulpe de bois et de madriers et planches augmentent modérément. La consommation apparente de papier à journal par les éditeurs des Etats-Unis est plus faible que celle de l'an dernier pour le troisième mois consécutif. La diminution est de 7 p.c. comparativement à celles de 2.9 p.c. en mars et de 1.5 p.c. en février. Les stocks des éditeurs déclinent en avril après des augmentations pendant dix mois consécutifs, mais la diminution d'environ 12,300 tonnes est plus que neutralisée par une augmentation de près de 40,000 tonnes dans les stocks des moulins; il en résulte que les stocks apparents de l'Amérique du Nord passent à 904,869 tonnes,

augmentation de 27,584 tonnes sur ceux du mois précédent. La consommation apparente, à 318,063 tonnes, se compare à celle de 334,799 tonnes en mars. Le nombre de lignes d'annonces dans cinquante-deux cités américaines diminue de 10.2 p.c. en regard de l'an dernier. La diminution est de 7 p.c. durant les quatre premiers mois de l'année. La publicité sur les trois grands réseaux radiophoniques est de 13.8 p.c. plus considérable le premier trimestre de l'année.

Manufactures

Les opérations manufacturières continuent de se maintenir à un niveau élevé en avril. Les dédouanements de tabac diminuent et l'indice décline de 173.6 à 158.5. Les dédouanements de cigarettes se chiffrent à 767,500,000 comparativement à 785,800,000. Les dédouanements de cigares diminuent de 17,200,000 à 16,000,000. Les abatages de moutons et de porcs augmentent après ajustement saisonnier, tandis que les abatages de bêtes à cornes diminuent un peu. L'indice des abatages inspectés s'établit à 137.5 contre 142.6. L'augmentation de la production laitière est plus que normale pour la saison, la production de fromage de fabrique laissant voir une augmentation marquée. Les exportations de saumon en boîte sont beaucoup plus considérables. La consommation de coton par l'industrie textile passe de 16,200,000 tonnes à 17,900,000.

Les ventes de véhicules automobiles diminuent encore en avril, alors que la valeur globale est de \$2,500,000 comparativement à \$12,400,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Au cours des quatre premiers mois de cette année la valeur totale des ventes est de \$10,800,000 en regard de \$29,900,000 la même période de 1941.

Construction

Comme les travaux de génie sont un peu moins de la moitié ce qu'ils étaient l'an dernier, les contrats de construction au Canada durant les quatre premiers mois de 1942 diminuent encore brusquement comparativement à ceux de 1940; ils sont évalués à environ \$64,000,000 contre \$88,800,000, déclin de 27.6 p.c. Bien que le total des quatre premiers mois de 1942 soit plus faible que celui de l'année précédente, il est, sauf cette exception, plus fort qu'en toute autre année depuis 1931, alors qu'il s'établissait à \$96,300,000.

Transports

Le trafic-marchandises des chemins de fer au cours des vingt premières semaines de l'année courante est beaucoup plus considérable que celui de la même période de 1941. Les chargements s'élèvent à 1,243,000 wagons contre 1,116,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Il y a des augmentations pour chacun des onze groupes de denrées excepté "coke" et "autres produits forestiers." Il en résulte que les chargements sont de 127,737 wagons plus considérables que ceux de la période comparable de l'an dernier. Le groupe "denrées diverses" laisse voir une augmentation de 45,000 wagons; le minerai, le grain et les marchandises par lots de moins d'un wagon accusent des gains importants.

Les quatre premiers mois de l'année les recettes brutes du Canadien National augmentent de \$18,600,000, à \$107,900,000 comparativement à \$89,300,000. Les dépenses d'exploitation augmentent de \$13,800,000. Le revenu net pendant la période augmente donc de \$4,800,000. Le total est de \$22,300,000 contre \$17,500,000 la même période de 1941.

Les marchandises transportées par le canal Sault-Ste-Marie (écluses du Canada et des Etats-Unis) s'établissent à 10,200,000 tonnes en regard de 7,900,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. De ce volume 7,600,000 tonnes sont du minerai de fer et il se transporte 39,700,000 boisseaux de blé.

Commerce

Les ventes des magasins à rayons en avril excèdent de 10 p.c. celles d'avril 1941 et de 3 p.c. celles de mars. L'indice ajusté, sur la base de 1935-1939, se place à 144.8 en avril, à rapprocher de 141.1 en mars et 132 en avril l'an dernier. La moyenne des ventes des quatre premiers mois de cette année surpasse de 18 p.c. celle de la période correspondante de 1941.

Les exportations domestiques en avril, à l'exclusion de l'or, valent \$168,300,000 contre \$175,500,000 le mois précédent et \$116,900,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. L'augmentation par rapport à avril l'an dernier est donc de 44 p.c. Le total des quatre mois terminés en avril est de \$660,900,000 comparativement à \$405,400,000 la même période de 1941.

Les ventes nettes de valeurs mobilières dans le commerce international se chiffrent à environ \$1,800,000,000 en février. Les ventes du mois s'élèvent à \$5,275,180, à rapprocher de \$12,354,940 le mois précédent et \$6,200,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les achats d'autres pays s'établissent à \$3,500,000, en regard de \$7,300,000 le mois précédent et \$4,800,000 le même mois de 1941.

Emploiment

L'augmentation de l'emploiement manufacturier au début de mars revêt un caractère saisonnier; mais, sauf une exception, elle est plus forte qu'en tout mois de mars antérieur. Il s'ensuit que l'indice corrigé pour la saison reprend son ascension après avoir rétrogradé légèrement le mois précédent. Le dernier chiffre est de 199.9. Le 1er février l'indice se plaçait à 198.4, alors que le maximum précédent était celui de 199.6 le 1er janvier 1942. Les plus grandes augmentations sont celles de 11,000 personnes dans le groupe du fer et de l'acier et de 10,500 dans le groupe des produits chimiques. Les autres additions importantes aux effectifs se rencontrent dans les groupes des métaux non ferreux, du bois d'œuvre, des textiles, des produits divers, de pulpe et papier et des fabriques de cuir.

Actions ordinaires

L'indice de vingt titres industriels négociés à la bourse de Toronto se place à 83.9 le 21 mai contre 80.79 le mois précédent. La moyenne de vingt titres négociés à la bourse de Montréal est de 56.1 comparativement à 55.3 le 21 avril. Un résumé officieux des gains de cinquante corporations canadiennes en 1941, 1940 et 1939, avant et après déduction des taxes, indique que les gains bruts laissent voir une augmentation plus que suffisante pour neutraliser le triplement des taxes sur les corporations comparativement aux niveaux d'avant-guerre. Avant déduction des taxes, les gains de quarante-huit compagnies en 1941, à l'exclusion des transports, excèdent de 17 p.c. ceux de 1940. Les gains de 1939 sont dépassés par 47 p.c. Après déduction des taxes, les gains sont respectivement de 3 et de 2 p.c.

Banques

A la fin de mars les prêts courants s'élèvent à \$1,213,000,000 contre \$1,055,000,000 le mois précédent et \$1,015,000,000 à la fin de mars 1941. La somme des quatre catégories de dépôts à la dernière date connue est de \$3,304,900,000, en regard de \$3,181,000,000 à la fin de février. L'augmentation est considérable comparativement à la même date de 1941. Les billets entre les mains du public à la fin de mars s'établissent à \$480,900,000 contre \$482,500,000 à la fin de février. Ces totaux sont obtenus en soustrayant de la circulation des billets de la Banque du Canada et des banques à charte le volume détenu par les banques à charte. Les compensations bancaires en trente-trois villes se chiffrent à \$500,100,000 la semaine terminée le 21 mai, à rapprocher de \$422,600,000 la même semaine de l'an dernier, augmentation de \$77,400,000 ou de 18 p.c.

Finances fédérales

Les dépenses du Gouvernement fédéral en avril, premier mois de la nouvelle année fiscale, s'élèvent à \$247,500,000 comparativement à des recettes de \$170,800,000. En avril 1941 les totaux étaient de \$71,600,000 et \$78,500,000 respectivement. Les dépenses autres que pour la guerre sont à peu près égales à celles du même mois de l'an dernier, soit \$25,100,000 contre \$25,000,000. Toutefois, les dépenses de guerre au cours du mois s'élèvent à \$142,300,000 comparativement à \$46,300,000 en avril 1941. En outre, il y a le mois dernier une dépense de \$80,000,000 en vertu de la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni; il n'y a pas eu de dépense semblable en avril 1941.

Des soumissions ont été acceptées le 14 mai pour le plein montant de \$45,000,000 de bons du Trésor du Dominion du Canada échéant le 14 août 1942. Le cours moyen des offres acceptées à été de 99.86509, donnant un rendement moyen de .542 p.c.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDING MAY 16, 1942

Administration.—Canada, 1942, the official handbook of present conditions and recent progress. 168 p., 25 cents, pl. illus.

Canada, 1942, Manuel officiel des conditions présentes et des progrès récents. 178 p. 25 cents.

Population.—Eighth census of Canada, 1941, Occupations and Earnings, No. 1, April 28, 1942 (Result of hand-count of earnings of wage-earners) Eng. and French, 4 p. Annual review of the employment situation in Canada during 1941, 75 p. 25 cents. Preliminary announcement of population (Bulletin No. 25) 3 p. Housing, Census of 1941, preliminary, No. 10, Vancouver, British Columbia, (Eng. and French) 4 p. No. 11, Saint John, New Brunswick, (Eng. and French) 4 p. No. 12, Toronto, (Eng. and French) 4 p., No. 13, Three Rivers, Quebec (Eng. and French) 4 p. Annual report of hospitals in Canada for the year 1940 (Eng. and French) 97 p. 25 cents. Registration of births, deaths and marriages, March, 1942 (Eng. and French) 2 p. \$1 per year.

Construction.—Annual report of building permits issued in Canada, 1941, 41 p. 25 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—The grain situation, April 16, 1942, 4 p. \$1 per year. Stocks of grain in Canada at March 31, 3 p. \$2, per year. Census of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 11, Ontario; area of field crops, 1941, (Eng. and French) 25 p. Bulletin No. 12, British Columbia; Number of occupied farms and of fruit and vegetable farms by Census subdivisions, 3 p. Bulletin No. 13, Prince Edward Island; area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French) 3 p. Bulletin No. 14, Quebec. Number of occupied farms and of fruit and vegetable farms by county (Eng. and French) 2 p. Bulletin No. 15, New Brunswick; area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French) 7 p. Bulletin No. 16, Alberta; area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French) 9 p. Bulletin No. 17, Saskatchewan; area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French) 9 p. Statistics of dairy factories, 1940 (Eng. and French) 98 p. illus., 25 cents. Tobacco crop report, 1941, sixth report, 4 p., 10 cents. Production and marketing of the 1941 honey crop, 2 p., 10 cents. Field crop report, May 8, 1942 (Eng. and French ed.) 5 p., \$2 per year.

Manufactures.—Advance report on the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1940 (Eng. and French) 21 p., 25 cents. Vegetable Products—Report on the bread and other bakery products industry in Canada, 1940, 19 p., 25 cents. Report on the prepared stock and poultry feeds industry in Canada, 1940, 14 p., 15 cents. Report on the miscellaneous food industries (including coffee, tea and spices) in Canada, 1940, 16 p., 25 cents. Textile Products—Report on the woollen textile industries in Canada, 1940, 49 p., 35 cents. Iron and Steel Products—Iron and Steel and their products, final summary statistics, 1940, 4 p. 10 cents. Non-ferrous Metals—Manufactures of the non-ferrous metals, final summary statistics, 1940, 3 p. 15 cents. The brass and copper products industry in Canada, 1940, 12 p., 25 cents. Non-metallic minerals—Manufactures of the non-metallic minerals, final summary statistics, 1940, 3 p., 10 cents. The sand and gravel industry in Canada, 1940, 12 p., 25 cents. The Asbestos Industry in Canada, 1940, 15 p., 25 cents.

Internal Trade.—Canada's tourist trade, 1941, 4 p., 10 cents.

Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.—Statistics of electric railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1940 (Eng. and French) 64 p., 25 cents. Preliminary report, registrations of motor vehicles, 1941, 1 p., 10 cents. Civil Aviation, summary of monthly reports, 1941, 3 p., 10 cents.

General.—Economic conditions in Canada during the first quarter of 1942, compared with the same period of the preceding year, 3 p. Chart., \$1 a year.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear made. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Acting Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 5

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

MAI 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1942

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Volume XVII

Number 6

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

~~DOMINION~~ BUREAU OF STATISTICS

^{Business}
(GENERAL) STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

JUNE, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.

1942

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The survey of production for 1940 is now available for distribution. The report presents a record of the gross and net value of commodity production in Canada for the year 1940 compared with the preceding year.

Six of the nine branches are concerned with primary production, while the remaining three are classified as secondary production. The industrial groups constituting primary production are as follows:—Agriculture, forestry, fishery, trapping, mining and electric power. The secondary production group embraces construction, manufactures, n.e.s., and custom and repair.

The report presents statistics of gross and net production for the nine branches for the years 1939 and 1940 with percentage analysis. A table is given detailing the main items in duplication between primary and secondary production. The main table presents the gross and net production for the two years in question by the main branches for each of the nine provinces.

The price of the report is 25 cents. Application for copies should be made to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JUNE, 1942

No. 6

ACTING DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN MAY

The factors indicating the trend of economic conditions were without important change in May from the level of the preceding month. Minor increases were shown in commodity and high-grade bond prices. The deposit liabilities of the chartered banks showed recession from the maximum reached in the preceding month. Business operations as measured by the index of the physical volume of business showed recession in May, but the production of munitions and war supplies recorded marked expansion. The curtailment in operations of industries engaged on the production of civilian goods was mainly due to shortages of raw materials and to the difficulty in obtaining adequate working forces. Slight gains were shown in common stock prices and the volume of security trading on the stock exchanges. The betterment in this respect was of a relatively slight character and the speculative factors remained at low levels characteristic of the last two years.

Agriculture

Wheat stocks were 410.9 million bushels in the week of June 12th comparing with 469.1 million bushels in the same week of 1941. Wheat receipts in the Prairie Provinces during the crop year to date were 193.8 million bushels against 413.1 million in the same period of the preceding crop year. Customs exports during May were 26.9 million bushels. The total for the first ten months of the crop year was 146.0 million bushels, and the export of wheat flour during the ten months was 8.8 million barrels.

Cash income from the sale of farm products in the Prairie Provinces at approximately \$69 million for the first three months of 1942 was \$6 million higher than in the same period of 1941 and \$28 million greater than that of the corresponding months of 1940. A decline was shown in the cash income from the sale of wheat due to the smaller crop harvested in the fall of 1941 and also because of the abnormal proportion of the 1940 crop held over in markets during the early months of 1941. Coarse grains, livestock and animal products were sold in larger amount. Income from the sale of hogs at \$23 million was almost double that of the same period of 1941.

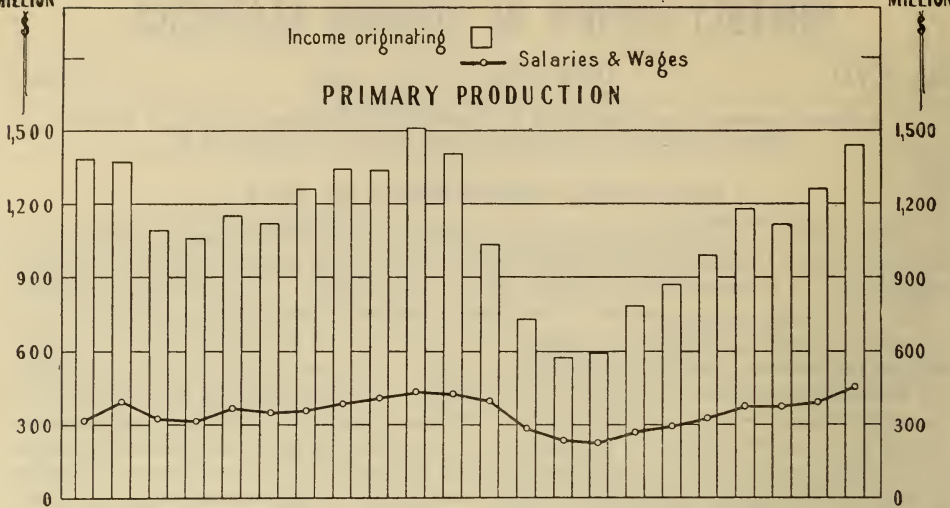
It was announced about the end of May that the British Food Ministry had made an agreement with the Canadian Wheat Board for the purchase of 120 million bushels of wheat in the form of futures. Total purchases by the British Food Ministry in 1941 amounted to 240 million bushels. The index of cold storage holdings on June 1st was 173.4 against 166.3. Sheep sales recorded an increase in May over the preceding month, even after seasonal adjustment, while recessions were shown in other divisions of livestock marketings. The net result was that the index receded from 87.0 in April to 80.9 in the month under review.

Forestry

Canadian newsprint production in May showed a further recession to 251,831 tons indicating an output ratio of 68 p.c. of capacity. The output in April was 277,741 tons, while the total for May, 1941, was 284,767 tons. Shipments were 14,612 tons in excess of production during May and stocks held by Canadian manufacturers were reduced accordingly. In the five months ended May, production of the Canadian newsprint industry totalled 1,415,412 tons, an increase of 5 p.c. compared with the output in the same period of last

MILLION

MILLION



1,500

1,500

1,200

1,200

900

900

600

600

300

300

0

0

SECONDARY PRODUCTION

1,500

1,500

1,200

1,200

900

900

600

600

300

300

0

0

TRANSPORTATION

625

625

500

500

375

375

250

250

125

125

0

0

1919 1920

1925

1930

1935

1940

year. A slight increase was also shown in mill shipments. The forestry index based upon four important factors showed further decline, the drop having been from 123 to about 114.

Mining

The mining industry was active in May, a considerable gain having been shown in silver shipments. The gold receipts at the Mint receded from 413,161 fine ounces in April to 393,710. The output of coal showed a contraseasonal decline from 1,512,000 tons to about 1,300,000. The Department of Lands and Mines of the Province of Alberta reported a Canadian production of 10,101,643 barrels of crude petroleum of which the Alberta field alone accounted for over 98 p.c. The Canadian production was one-fifth of that of the British Empire given at about 55 million barrels.

Electric Power

The output of central electric stations was 3,175 million kilowatt hours in May against 2,805 million in the same month of last year. The output in April was 3,083 million, considerable increases having been indicated for the month under review. The index in May was 146.1 compared with 144.3 in the preceding month and 129.1 in May last year. Increases in production were noted in three of the five economic areas, the exceptions being the Maritimes and the Prairie Provinces. Continued expansion in production and sales of electric energy by the main public services in Quebec was shown in the report of the Public Service Board covering the first quarter of this year. The total generation at 5,125 kilowatt hours was 27.3 p.c. in excess of the first quarter of 1941 and was nearly one-third of the 17,986 million kilowatt hours generated in the whole of last year. The industrial sales rose 35.6 p.c., the total having been 3,047 million kilowatt hours. Domestic service increased 8.5 p.c., while commercial purchases were up 5.1 p.c.

Manufactures

The factors indicating the trend of manufacturing production were uneven in May. Inspected slaughterings in meat-packing establishments showed reaction, each of the three main classes of livestock being at a lower position. The index receded about 10 points to 127.3. The slaughtering of cattle and calves was at a higher point in May but the increase was less than normal for the season. The decline in hog slaughterings was about 10,000 head to 534,102, the recession being contraseasonal.

Gains in the output of factory cheese and creamery butter were less than normal for the season although the production of the latter rose from 17.0 million pounds to 29.2 million.

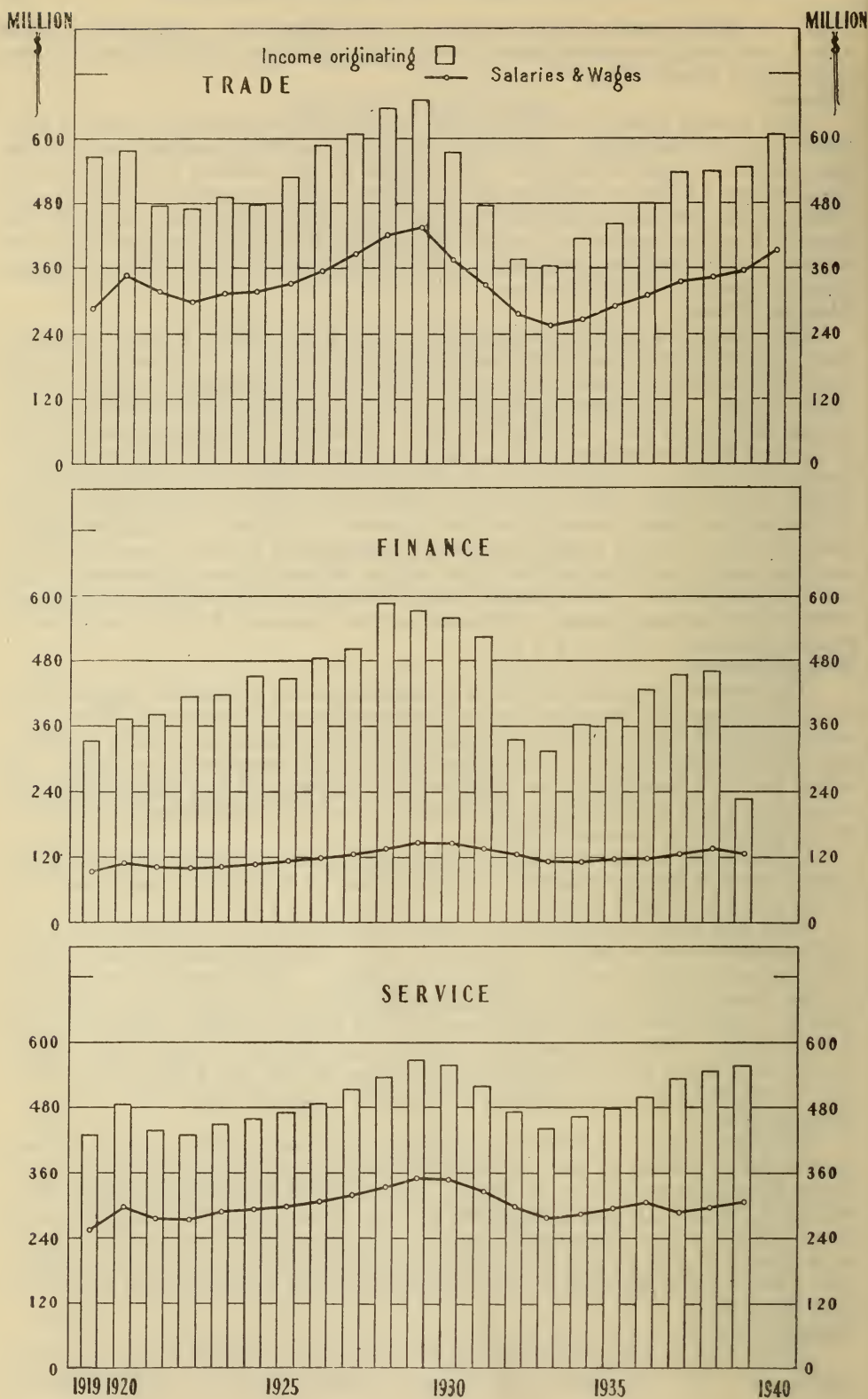
Boot and shoe production was nearly maintained in the latest month for which statistics are available. Operations in the Canadian cotton textile industry were at a slightly reduced scale during May. The index of bales opened for the month stood at 181.2 compared with 187.6 for April and 197.8 for March. During the month mills opened 46,541 bales of cotton, a daily average of 1,501 bales. This compared with 48,915 bales opened in April with a daily average of 1,630.5 bales. Cumulative openings for the first five months of the year at 240,919 bales exceeded last year's total at 224,281 bales by 7.4 p.c.

Construction

New business in the form of contracts awarded amounted to \$23.9 million against \$22.5 million in the preceding month. A contraseasonal decline was shown in building permits in 58 cities. The total was \$6.5 million against \$9.1 million in April. It was announced by the Department of Munitions and Supply that Wartime Housing Limited has placed contracts to the end of April for a total of 11,243 houses, 55 staff houses, 8 dining halls and 14 special buildings. The total value of the work contracted for or contemplated was more than \$37 million.

Transportation

Carloadings in May numbered 283,434 cars against 272,934 in the preceding month, the index consequently moving up 2 points to 142.3. The loadings in



May last year numbered 276,157. The traffic moved during the first twenty-three weeks of the year ended on June 6th, amounted to 1,440,354 cars. The increase over the same period of 1941 was 138,473 cars. Marked increases were shown in the movement of forest products. Ore, miscellaneous commodities consisting mainly of manufactured products and grain were also shipped in greater volume.

The gross earnings of the Canadian National Railways from the first of the year to June 14th were \$151.9 million against \$127.9 million one year ago, an increase of \$24 million or 18.7 p.c. The earnings of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company rose from \$89.7 million to \$109.1 million in the same comparison, an increase of \$19.4 million or 21.7 p.c.

Internal Trade

The distribution of commodities through wholesale and retail establishments continued at a high level in April as compared with the same month of last year. The index of wholesale sales was 154.5 against 141.6 in the same month of last year. The standing in April of 1939, the last peace-time year, was 97.7. Although retail sales in Canada averaged higher in April this year than in 1941, the percentage increase was considerably smaller than that recorded in March. April sales averaged 14 p.c. above April a year ago, the unadjusted index having been 154.8 against 135.6.

External Trade

Canada's war-stimulated export trade rose to a new all-time maximum in May. The total passed the \$200 million mark for the first time in Canada's history, reaching \$234.2 million. This compares with about \$94 million in May, 1939. After making allowance for higher prices now in effect, the volume of trade has more than doubled in the three years. The expansion is indicative of the way in which Canada's productive capacity is being mobilized for war purposes.

Prices

The general wholesale price index was 95.2 in May against 95.0 in the preceding month. The standing in May last year was 88.8 and August, 1939, recorded an index of 72.3. A minor advance over April was shown in crop and animal products, wood and paper and non-metallic minerals.

The cost of living index advanced from 115.9 on April 1 to 116.1 at the beginning of the month under review. The index rose 15.2 p.c. between August, 1939, and May of this year. The increase in the latest month was due mainly to foods, although fractional gains were recorded for clothing and rent. Between April and May the food index moved up from 123.7 to 124.3, due to increases in meats, vegetables and fruits.

Employment

The index of employment rose more than 2 points to 167.4 on May 1st against 165.2 one month before. The standing in May, 1941, was 145.5. A rapid increase was shown in the numbers of the working forces from May to December last year followed by a seasonal recession after the year-end holiday. The index is again advancing, having nearly reached the standing of last November. The advance in the index of employment in the manufacturing group from April to May was about 3 points to 202.3. Logging and mining showed recession. Gains were recorded in transportation, construction, services and trade. The average per capita weekly earnings paid on or about May 1st were \$28.65 compared with \$28.47 one month before. The statistics of unemployment in Canadian trade unions as at the close of April show the extent of the shrinkage in unemployment in Canada resulting from wartime industrial acceleration. The total unemployed in all occupations had declined to 3.3 p.c. by April last as compared with 9.6 p.c. in 1940 and 13.9 p.c. in 1939.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Physical Volume of Business...	134.2	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3	140.6	134.3	136.2	140.4	131.8
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	144.7	150.4	149.2	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1	148.4	141.3	144.8	152.7	139.0
Mineral Production.....	140.8	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4	120.2	113.7	119.2	130.4	132.0
Gold, mint receipts.....	149.9	130.9	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0	131.5
Petroleum production.....	241.9	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	.....
Coal production.....	121.9	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	132.8
Manufacturing.....	143.4	143.5	153.6	163.7	182.3	164.7	149.4	158.9	158.3	152.4	150.2	159.7	144.8
Crop Products.....	125.5	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8	126.7	122.3	99.4	112.9	117.1	109.8
Flour production.....	169.9	190.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	.....
Oatmeal production.....	207.2	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	.....
Tobacco.....	116.6	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5	173.4	179.8	173.6	158.5	134.7
Cigar releases.....	148.2	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6	204.7	204.4	199.3	167.7	141.9
Cigarette releases.....	114.2	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5
Animal Products.....	123.6	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	129.7	162.0	179.7	154.8	169.4	137.0	166.4	136.8
Inspected slaughtering.....	126.8	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.0	143.8	131.3	142.6	137.5	127.3
Cattle.....	103.9	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.9	129.3	123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0	99.7
Sheep.....	124.7	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8
Hogs.....	162.3	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	190.5	178.2
Creamery butter.....	123.2	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5
Factory cheese.....	176.1	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1
Boots and shoes production.....	132.6	138.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	149.5	196.3	205.7	177.8	143.1	129.6	127.6	.....
Textiles.....	177.2	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	164.3	159.5	142.7	148.0	138.0	153.7	167.6	163.6
Cotton consumption.....	175.8	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	187.6	181.2
Forestry.....	114.0	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	127.5	126.9	134.2	133.5	123.0	113.9
Newsprint.....	106.1	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1
Iron and steel.....	190.5	197.9	221.4	248.6	257.5	269.4	244.3	238.4	241.9	240.3	220.2	232.9	211.2
Steel production.....	202.4	200.4	200.9	209.5	222.7	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.0	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4
Pig-iron production.....	175.0	183.4	172.4	167.2	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7	264.0
Non-metallic minerals.....	141.3	126.8	139.6	136.7	148.7	130.1	128.5	158.9	126.5	124.6	124.3	181.8	124.0
Coke production.....	130.6	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7
Construction.....	178.5	286.8	130.7	145.0	166.4	145.9	129.6	184.4	125.8	103.6	153.2	145.0	97.5
Contracts awarded.....	179.3	330.5	123.2	137.4	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3	100.5
Building permits.....	171.8	123.5	155.1	169.6	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7	84.5
Cost of construction.....	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.9	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.9	123.6	123.7	123.7
Electric power.....	129.1	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.3	138.9	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1
DISTRIBUTION.....	114.9	112.9	117.6	114.9	112.4	110.2	111.4	118.1	125.3	121.9	120.7	118.5	119.0
Trade employment.....	121.6	121.8	121.2	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.4	122.9	125.2	123.5	118.2	117.8	.....
Loadings.....	138.6	133.9	139.6	128.0	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3	142.3
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	152.7	159.9	160.5	163.7	165.5	151.7	154.0	162.4	160.9	154.5	157.7	162.0	153.5
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	115.9	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3	118.5	114.8	115.3	119.8	110.5
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	323.3	217.0	268.9	95.3	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.7
Grain marketings ²	376.1	242.7	302.7	93.7	40.1	116.0	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3
Wheat.....	628.8	394.8	487.1	125.2	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7
Oats.....	189.3	126.6	155.8	164.9	180.7	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1
Barley.....	205.9	140.7	256.3	232.8	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6	82.1
Rye.....	100.6	467.2	572.6	383.7	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6
Live Stock Marketings.....	94.3	105.3	122.0	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	110.8	87.0	80.9
Cattle.....	88.4	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	100.9	113.0	88.1	78.7
Calves.....	99.6	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	109.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1	104.7
Hogs.....	109.9	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3
Sheep.....	102.8	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0	41.7
Cold Storage Holdings.....	178.7	121.4	112.6	117.4	121.3	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3	173.4
Eggs.....	121.3	119.8	121.6	118.0	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1
Butter.....	271.1	124.6	108.6	108.3	113.8	117.1	119.5	129.3	116.7	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0
Cheese.....	148.6	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	266.6
Beef.....	110.5	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9
Pork.....	133.6	123.7	120.4	138.3	159.7	207.4	98.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8
Mutton.....	113.1	135.3	197.0	270.6	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	129.9	120.2	142.1
Poultry.....	104.8	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0	178.5
Lard.....	237.1	207.9	147.1	160.5	138.6	183.0	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8	320.9
Veal.....	125.7	150.2	154.6	151.6	160.4	169.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9

¹ Statistics of External Trade discontinued for the duration of the war.² Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895
Building permits.....\$000	17,144	11,693	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	8,556
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,805	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,083	3,175
Employment average, 1926=100	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,266	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	35,670	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,181	2,633	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172
Building permits.....\$000	689	450	599	2,711	610	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	398
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	89	84	87	84	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86
Employment average, 1926=100	152.4	163.9	164.2	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6	156.7	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,560	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,540	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212
Building permits.....\$000	5,020	2,655	2,405	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,034	2,284
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,490	1,330	1,636	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794
Employment average, 1926=100	157.3	161.8	167.6	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8	177.9	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	924	1,174	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	9,518	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473
Building permits.....\$000	7,982	5,302	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	3,772
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	817	774	787	796	802	861	869	910	909	809	906	850	868
Employment average, 1926=100	161.9	165.5	166.5	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,449	2,046	1,226	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	16,310	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,484	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707
Building permits.....\$000	1,700	1,833	1,942	1,629	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,404	.....
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	204	183	178	178	206	238	239	251	251	223	233	215	212
Employment average, 1926=100	128.3	132.5	135.6	136.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.1	127.2	130.9	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	633	650	622	547	540	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,884	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,053
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332
Building permits.....\$000	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	697
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	205	189	204	214	209	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215
Employment average, 1926=100	134.9	139.2	146.6	149.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	143.1	149.6	158.8	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	185.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,398	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.... No. 000	1,361	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	.....
Value.....\$000	14,857	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	March		April				May				June	
	21	28	4	11	18	25	2	9	16	23	30	6
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	1,942	1,651	1,347	1,834	1,545	1,514	1,358	992	1,367	1,919	2,002	2,115
Oats.....000 bushels.....	327	215	144	176	172	167	167	139	164	203	178	197
Barley.....000 bushels.....	187	129	60	84	83	81	86	57	81	103	96	93
Flax.....000 bushels.....	18	10	5	4	14	15	11	6	6	13	7	11
Rye.....000 bushels.....	32	15	9	15	16	16	10	7	14	16	14	17
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	479.8	474.6	474.1	467.9	447.3	441.9	436.2	432.3	424.3	420.6	419.0	413.5
Oats.....000 bushels.....	7,319	6,899	6,642	6,133	5,814	5,512	5,007	4,526	4,209	3,904	3,691	3,550
Barley.....000 bushels.....	11,304	10,826	10,662	10,119	9,857	9,519	9,109	8,759	8,304	7,915	7,525	7,138
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,932	1,881	1,808	1,745	1,779	1,653	1,541	1,500	1,429	1,291	1,213	1,198
Rye.....000 bushels.....	4,062	4,027	3,964	3,969	3,999	3,556	3,659	3,653	3,412	3,370	3,338	3,318
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and sixths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush.....	78/2	78/4	78/5	78/7	79	79/1	79/2	79/2	79/2	79/2	79/4	79/6
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... "	50	50	50/5	51/2	51/1	51/3	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4
Barley No. 3 C.W..... "	62/3	62/2	62/2	62/4	62/5	62/5	62/6	62/7	64	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye No. 2 C.W..... "	63/5	63/1	64/1	64/5	64/2	63/7	62/4	63/5	63/4	61/5	61/6	57/6

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Mar.	April					May					June
	28	4	11	18	25		2	9	16	23	30	6
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—												
Cattle.....No.	9,422	11,005	14,054	9,969	13,332	15,466	14,813	12,586	11,556	9,613	12,232	
Calves....."	9,286	10,853	11,490	9,195	11,906	12,499	14,664	12,813	12,653	12,383	11,867	
Hogs....."	17,509	15,734	18,058	12,969	18,311	18,582	19,543	17,093	18,208	14,731	17,251	
Sheep....."	1,669	1,701	1,136	328	733	789	993	1,012	1,265	1,511	1,767	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	9-60	9-91	9-76	9-88	9-92	10-24	10-30	10-25	10-84	11-18	11-14	
Calves, good veal....."	12-72	14-50	14-46	14-50	14-25	14-37	14-17	13-97	14-35	14-50	14-66	
Hogs, 1 dressed....."	15-12	15-15	15-17	15-15	15-18	15-25	15-25	15-21	15-25	15-33	15-35	
Lambs, good handyweights...."	12-72	12-75	12-74	12-63	12-96	13-00	13-00	13-50	13-50	14-00	14-00	
Carloadings—												
Grain and grain products.....	6,698	6,585	9,499	9,629	9,351	11,334	11,188	10,503	10,916	10,812	10,745	
Live stock.....	1,755	2,041	2,047	1,963	1,996	2,053	1,902	1,577	1,593	1,523	1,620	
Coal.....	4,751	4,408	5,207	5,116	4,887	4,633	4,644	4,374	4,269	3,977	4,461	
Coke.....	503	464	531	483	464	498	565	503	506	559	581	
Lumber.....	3,093	2,777	2,996	3,108	3,203	3,473	3,343	3,754	3,942	3,786	4,217	
Pulpwood.....	2,540	1,937	1,428	1,130	959	1,030	1,249	1,522	2,042	2,259	2,838	
Pulp and paper.....	3,702	3,446	3,180	3,202	3,176	2,964	2,929	2,851	3,014	2,787	2,916	
Other forest products.....	1,775	1,396	1,389	1,582	1,642	1,512	1,641	1,603	1,645	1,477	1,672	
Ore.....	4,546	4,596	4,659	4,633	4,580	4,547	5,122	4,861	4,922	4,899	4,963	
Mdse. L.C.L.....	15,490	14,082	15,571	15,878	15,843	15,537	15,424	15,098	14,942	13,324	14,697	
Miscellaneous.....	17,516	15,723	16,400	17,114	17,801	18,545	18,683	18,601	18,268	17,983	18,529	
Total cars loaded.....	62,369	57,455	62,907	63,838	63,802	66,126	66,690	65,257	66,059	63,386	67,539	
Total cars received from connections.....	34,083	31,687	30,767	33,426	32,723	32,935	31,725	31,934	32,315	31,684	31,341	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	113-5	112-6	145-6	139-7	144-3	182-0	194-9	190-1	224-9	264-5	251-4	
Live stock.....	91-0	126-3	111-5	110-8	127-0	149-0	143-5	116-9	125-2	130-7	138-6	
Coal.....	100-9	108-0	118-6	123-4	126-3	96-2	89-4	80-8	73-6	73-9	76-2	
Coke.....	133-1	104-3	134-8	126-4	123-1	135-7	147-1	130-6	136-0	153-6	171-9	
Lumber.....	170-8	164-7	174-1	182-7	181-9	195-9	173-5	191-1	195-6	190-8	194-1	
Pulpwood.....	130-1	108-5	104-0	103-2	121-1	119-2	120-4	127-0	163-4	170-9	220-7	
Pulp and paper.....	149-3	141-9	133-3	135-4	144-5	142-2	138-5	133-5	145-9	149-6	152-6	
Other forest products.....	111-1	94-6	96-3	115-7	110-5	109-2	121-7	109-7	107-2	98-8	98-6	
Ore.....	199-9	210-2	215-7	225-1	228-1	202-2	238-0	210-4	229-7	248-1	214-8	
Merchandise.....	116-0	113-2	113-3	115-3	117-0	113-5	113-8	113-4	112-6	115-5	114-1	
Miscellaneous.....	155-7	151-6	143-2	146-9	144-3	143-9	145-1	144-8	145-3	159-2	151-6	
Eastern Division.....	149-8	149-6	144-2	145-2	148-7	142-7	140-6	135-7	132-3	142-3	139-9	
Western Division.....	110-5	111-7	126-6	130-5	128-8	144-5	148-8	143-2	154-4	163-4	169-0	
Total for Canada.....	133-4	132-2	134-0	136-2	136-2	138-5	138-7	133-7	135-4	144-6	144-8	
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....												
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	93-5	93-4	93-4	93-4	93-5	93-6	93-5	93-8	94-0	94-1	.....
Sensitive Prices ¹.....1926=100.....	78-7	78-9	79-4	79-8	79-9	79-8	79-8	80-0	80-5	81-0	.....
	76-8	77-0	77-1	77-0	77-0	77-0	77-0	77-0	77-1	76-9	76-7	
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....	41-6	41-6	41-5	40-2	40-3	39-7	40-1	41-3	40-7	41-0	42-3	
Industrials (20).....	56-9	56-2	56-6	55-4	55-2	55-4	55-5	56-3	56-1	56-2	56-7	
Paper (10).....	65-08	64-78	63-68	58-80	58-10	57-66	57-33	56-19	56-90	55-15	57-34	
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....	81-20	81-78	81-76	80-63	80-81	81-07	80-88	83-49	83-88	83-54	84-46	
Gold (20).....	63-71	65-37	64-65	61-42	61-82	63-24	61-73	67-19	67-11	66-59	70-87	
Base metals (10).....	62-97	63-46	62-95	61-44	61-62	61-95	62-03	63-76	63-69	62-57	63-47	
Western oils (15).....	16-35	16-31	16-04	16-29	16-38	16-12	16-05	16-10	16-09	16-13	16-52	

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Maritime Provinces	3,979	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	890	1,927	2,956
Quebec.....	20,118	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856
Ontario.....	66,776	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575
Manitoba.....	1,193	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	661
Saskatchewan.....	532	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49	73	143	348
Alberta.....	486	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196
British Columbia...	7,384	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119
Total.....	100,468	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941											1942		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Trade.....	46	45	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	
Manufactures.....	8	10	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	
Agriculture.....	4	7	3	3		1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	1	1												
Mining.....	4	1		2	2	1	2				1		1	
Construction.....	6	2	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	
Transportation.....		2		1	1		2	1	1	2		2	1	
Finance.....	2		2			1			1					
Service.....	15	18	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	
Unclassified.....	6	8	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	
Total.....	92	94	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Prince Edward Isl. ....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Nova Scotia.....	2	2	1	2	1	3	.....	1	3	1	2	1	1
New Brunswick.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	4	2	1	4	1	1	.....
Quebec.....	36	34	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26
Ontario.....	19	15	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11
Manitoba.....	6	5	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3
Saskatchewan.....	14	10	7	7	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10
Alberta.....	3	3	2	2	1	.....	4	3	1	1	1	2	1
British Columbia...	3	1	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	1
Total Canada..	84	72	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	7,381	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,680
Oats..... "	1,272	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811
Corn..... "	203-0	153-9	208-1	178-4	197-3	265-3	281-8	316-8	214-0	218-4	182-3	116-0	204-9
Barley..... "	197-4	178-9	162-4	178-7	246-2	309-9	237-1	311-6	290-4	280-0	239-1	302-7	256-0
Mixed grain ..	2,675	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	74-8	94-3	96-9	93-5	82-3	74-6	69-9	79-4	71-5	71-3	73-5	77-7	87-5
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,661	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,550	1,555	1,807	1,961
Exports..... "	849-8	1,340-7	1,750-9	1,921-7	1,436-6	661-0	441-1	586-5	930-2	750-4	1,056-3	899-3	1,128-0
Oatmeal.....000 lbs...	1863-9	1,623-0	948-0	177-6	180-4	232-6	411-5	357-7	250-4	258-8	245-0	271-8	282-9
Rollod oats.. "	12,030	14,511	7,009	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146
Corn flour, meal "	631	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	121,563	70,564	115,636	89,300	57,733	103,191	52,063	98,994	92,674	56,060	87,429	81,150	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,127	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082
plug..... " "	237.2	237.0	266.9	243.1	277.6	269.3	234.8	232.1	247.5	256.6	275.8	256.9	277.4
Canadian raw leaf " "	241.0	255.5	246.9	286.5	514.8	434.0	303.4	298.3	199.1	223.0	234.7	248.2	254.3
Cigarettes..... mn	654.3	665.1	772.2	816.7	866.0	844.3	753.9	720.0	747.7	775.7	785.8	767.5	771.5
Cigars..... 000	16,387	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945
Snuff..... lbs.	67,733	88,642	63,592	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS													
Wells.....	629.3	601.0	570.6	641.6	642.0	689.6	642.3	596.7	614.6	626.3	686.3	693.2	.....
McKays and all imitation wells.....	684.1	572.9	643.9	657.7	678.0	634.5	569.3	547.5	518.2	563.2	631.6	556.1	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	156.3	149.8	159.1	165.7	186.7	185.8	168.0	148.1	150.2	170.3	158.6	155.6	.....
Stitchdowns.....	432.9	385.1	352.7	215.4	254.2	300.7	336.4	364.5	295.9	277.1	323.7	294.7	.....
Total.....	2,592	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	819.6	778.4	844.0	817.2	869.2	907.1	851.2	855.3	779.4	801.6	865.5	844.1	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	125.0	127.0	129.3	129.7	146.2	147.1	146.6	130.2	96.2	106.9	112.3	105.3	.....
Women's.....	1,401.4	1,368.2	1,380.2	1,501.9	1,467.3	1,478.6	1,377.8	1,204.4	1,107.5	1,247.9	1,432.3	1,350.9	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	353.4	362.6	378.7	362.0	388.6	426.9	398.6	392.1	332.8	326.4	357.4	327.3	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	143.7	145.1	151.5	154.8	156.0	181.9	161.4	155.1	148.1	143.3	154.0	146.5	.....
Total.....	2,843	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	33,888	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907
16,503	15,916	16,908	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	16,192	17,864	17,065	
Newsprint production..... 000 tons	284.77	273.70	293.48	293.1	298.3	318.8	300.31	300.82	311.90	278.10	295.84	277.74	251.83
Stocks..... 000 tons	174.04	165.90	159.15	155.21	148.48	162.58	142.03	123.57	143.48	156.96	144.63	184.02	169.41
B.C. timber scaled. Mil. bd. ft.	375.4	355.2	244.1	322.5	290.7	292.2	323.0	226.3	154.4	208.6	283.2	288.0	.....
Advertising Linage.....	26,320	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	.....
Dairy Production Creamery butter 000 lbs.	32,979	40,637	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	16,551	25,762	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,297	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	19,962	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	127,259	125,791	114,246	118,490	125,168	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386
Ferro-alloys production, net tons	16,931	16,463	19,711	18,201	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428
Steeling and castings, net tons	230,843	209,623	220,994	227,076	224,626	249,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	448	406	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	413	394
Silver Shipments " 000 oz.	1,457	1,452	1,926	2,138	1,174	1,770	1,602	649	1,494	1,356	1,093	998	1,694

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941									1942				
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	439.6	449.2	454.0	456.6	467.2	445.0	461.2	443.0	421.3	406.0	376.0	439.0	420.7
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,484	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161.3
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,214	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510
Coke.....	000 tons	253	260	248	259	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	822.2	843.1	818.0	876.8	870.9	878.8	871.5	855.9	883.0	875.6	850.4	922.9	846.6
Natural gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	3,069	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676
NON-METALS—														
Gypsum.....	000 tons	92	141	159	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	76
Feldspar.....	tons	1,358	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667			1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581
Salt (commercial).....	tons	23,781	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	569	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620
Clay products.....	\$000	473	646	669	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456
Lime.....	tons	70,036	71,608	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2756283	2512669	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	315118	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547
Thermal.....	49,111	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217
Total.....	2805394	2560060	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	631	599	589	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694
Nova Scotia.....	41,171	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927
New Brunswick.....	44,978	44,265	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605
Quebec.....	1161645	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318
Ontario.....	937,761	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701
Manitoba.....	130,838	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690
Saskatchewan.....	49,145	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547
Alberta.....	26,104	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292
British Columbia.....	202,536	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380
Total.....	2594899	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385	2949154
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	20	20	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22
Nova Scotia.....	1,291	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312
New Brunswick.....	1,222	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243
Quebec.....	29,486	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390
Ontario.....	27,344	27,196	27,165	27,669	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,554	31,292
Manitoba.....	2,842	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981
Saskatchewan.....	1,585	1,562	1,581	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566
Alberta.....	845	841	868	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106
British Columbia.....	6,525	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811
Canada.....	71,160	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....No.	10,170	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	.....
Retail value.....\$000	13,294	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	4,323	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	.....
Retail value.....\$000	5,172	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,558	2,504	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....No.	14,493	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,989	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	.....
Retail value.....\$000	18,466	15,080	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	25,499	21,395	19,798	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387
Percentage change.....	+ 3.9	-1.1	+11.5	- 2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-60.5	-74.4	75.0
Financing.....\$000	12,179	9,799	9,203	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313
Percentage change.....	+16.1	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	81.0

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941								1942				
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Wholesale Sales.....	141-6	148-6	140-6	147-1	156-6	171-2	170-5	147-4	137-4	132-2	136-1	155-1	154-5
General Index (961) Retail.....	135-7	143-1	133-8	122-4	134-1	137-3	152-4	146-6	201-6	123-2	129-1	144-6	154-8
Books and shoes.....	148-8	142-8	155-5	114-7	114-1	132-3	133-1	128-8	203-4	114-1	59-5	139-4	170-7
Candy.....	171-5	130-3	89-6	101-9	128-6	118-4	133-1	131-4	301-8	118-5	161-8	125-7	189-2
Clothing, men's.....	146-9	135-5	137-5	111-8	114-1	128-6	168-3	174-9	243-8	114-0	104-1	168-4	189-5
Clothing, women's.....	169-9	142-1	133-2	111-0	120-4	134-6	164-2	155-5	224-4	116-3	96-6	149-5	181-4
Departmental.....	132-1	134-4	123-7	102-2	120-4	139-0	160-0	155-4	239-2	115-2	107-4	141-1	144-8
Drugs.....	120-8	126-8	122-8	128-0	132-2	131-0	141-6	134-4	182-6	136-6	130-8	142-0	143-4
Furniture.....	137-9	174-3	131-5	115-3	138-8	140-1	137-9	100-5	134-8	91-8	106-2	111-9	129-1
Groceries and meats.....	132-2	146-9	139-5	132-7	146-1	133-9	146-4	143-7	161-9	150-4	141-7	153-3	157-6
Hardware.....	137-5	169-0	153-9	149-3	149-6	157-2	164-4	139-0	170-1	106-0	95-7	122-0	147-2
Radio and electrical.....	146-3	167-4	138-9	134-5	136-9	157-6	151-3	115-4	169-9	126-0	110-2	126-9	137-2
Restaurants.....	118-5	119-2	114-4	124-9	134-4	129-9	129-8	126-2	139-4	129-7	120-6	136-9	141-9
Variety.....	143-4	159-8	153-4	152-2	158-9	152-5	173-0	178-2	341-6	129-8	129-0	148-2	168-3

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	4	10	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18
NOVA SCOTIA.....	519	328	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	82	124	230	273
Halifax.....	197	141	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159
Sydney.....	111	67	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33
NEW BRUNSWICK...	165	112	75	2,109	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	107
Moncton.....	99	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	.....
Saint John.....	49	46	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21
QUEBEC.....	5,019	2,654	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,284
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	2,445	1,100	812	742	975	1,305	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027
Quebec.....	451	297	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170
Shawinigan.....	179	81	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	138
Sherbrooke.....	266	93	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82
Three Rivers.....	58	40	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32
Westmount.....	6	23	5	9	28	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45
ONTARIO.....	7,982	5,302	6,431	4,933	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	3,772
Chatham.....	54	35	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9
Hamilton.....	517	483	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321
Kingston.....	210	134	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	17	71	161	46
Kitchener.....	114	243	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	16	20	98	30
London.....	86	98	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	78
Ottawa.....	425	273	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238
St. Catharines.....	185	145	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107
Toronto.....	1,119	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631
York and East Townships.....	549	320	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439
Windsor.....	395	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125
MANITOBA.....	859	718	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	537
Winnipeg.....	609	473	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433
SASKATCHEWAN.....	306	568	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	39	55	143	226
Regina.....	96	336	64	257	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103
Saskatoon.....	19	33	118	9	59	377	15	18	2	9	4	18	33
ALBERTA.....	535	548	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641
Calgary.....	182	197	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333
Edmonton.....	256	267	700	210	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236
Lethbridge.....	34	32	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	1,754	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	697
New Westminster.....	75	123	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87
Vancouver.....	1,284	890	872	767	758	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443
Victoria.....	252	217	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	47	60	54	74
Total.....	17,144	11,693	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	8,556
Contracts Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	1,138	537	422	333	217	260	270	61	216	46	118	104	7
Residences.....	11,842	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965
TOTAL RESIDENTIAL...	12,978	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972
TOTAL BUSINESS...	9,017	8,579	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL...	13,741	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631
TOTAL ENGINEERING...	5,140	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920
GRAND TOTAL.....	40,876	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895
Prince Edward Isl...	7	37	17	158	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64
Nova Scotia.....	1,486	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,815	609
New Brunswick.....	689	1,421	2,094	3,382	437	526	761	181	424	145	416	667	499
Quebec.....	11,640	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212
Ontario.....	22,074	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473
Manitoba.....	953	1,320	1,006	922	1,886	1,070	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865
Saskatchewan.....	664	452	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490	302	476	396
Alberta.....	807	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446
British Columbia...	2,496	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,255	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to 1940.

* SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	32,543	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107
Oats..... "	2,300	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828
Barley..... "	991	1,141	1,803	4,582	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,537	1,455	1,063	789	341	395
Flax..... "	71	124	136	186	854	2,184	384	304	350	219	109	47	39
Rye..... "	658	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	467,332	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006
Oats..... "	4,719	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691
Barley..... "	4,710	4,433	4,029	6,997	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525
Flax..... "	703	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213
Rye..... "	5,932	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338
EXPORTS													
Wheat.....000 bu.	29,623	23,114	19,346	14,721	11,341	11,841	22,105	18,271	11,145	5,424	9,765	14,537	26,851
Oats..... "	1,496	1,073	481	822	255	127	323	172	111	97	144	85	51
Barley..... "	60	144	593	60	64	12	543	1,107	59	58	43	130	1
Flax..... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637	222	3	2	2	.....
Rye..... "	1,014	1,173	394	586	560	427	648	275	.....	4	.....	.....	250
Buckwheat. "	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	.....	4	.....	.....
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	76	77	74 5/8	73 1/2	72 1/4	73 1/8	73 1/2	74 3/8	77	78	78	79	79 1/2
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	37 1/2	39 1/4	40 1/2	45 1/2	49 1/2	47 3/8	44 3/4	47	50 1/8	50	50	51 1/2	51 1/4
Barley, No. 2 C.W.....	50 5/8	51	54 1/4	50 1/8	56 1/2	57	58 1/8	64	64 1/8	64 1/8	64 1/8	64 1/8	64 1/8
Flax, No. 1 C.W.....	151 1/2	151 1/2	158 1/8	145 3/8	154 1/8	151	149 1/2	155 1/2	159 1/8	161 1/8	163 1/8	164	164
Rye, No. 2 C.W.....	61	58 1/4	55	54 1/8	62 1/4	56 1/8	57 1/4	59 3/8	64 1/4	64 1/8	64 1/2	63 1/2	62 1/4

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	55,167	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568
Calves.....	50,982	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	62,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513
Hogs.....	81,760	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	69,578
Sheep.....	11,456	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	77,589	72,898	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619
Calves.....	64,627	81,182	72,559	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244
Sheep.....	31,046	14,566	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466
Lambs.....	3,166	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	33,731	1,862	2,551
Swine.....	486,650	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	1006900	1050600	1630000	1777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	.....
Landed.....\$	2077800	2846400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	.....

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	18,515	36,116	50,551	61,660	67,814	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,082	
Dairy.....	66	206	321	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	24,340	33,976	32,292	42,105	44,633	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	43,936	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	12,101	19,242	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	6,141	9,527	10,659	11,021	7,355	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	
Fresh.....	1,626	977	1,010	1,066	1,147	522	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,292	
Frozen.....	5,936	6,601	6,750	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	
POULTRY, dressed.....	4,999	3,999	3,273	2,842	3,434	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	
PORK, grand total.....	56,038	47,927	41,154	37,007	38,261	51,377	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	
Fresh (not frozen).....	4,938	5,317	4,824	4,515	5,662	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	
Fresh (frozen).....	28,577	20,979	14,972	11,531	8,998	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	
Cured or in cure.....	22,522	21,631	21,357	20,962	23,600	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	
LARD.....	9,022	7,333	4,854	4,025	2,851	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	
BEEF, grand total.....	14,671	14,017	14,663	15,066	18,617	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	
VEAL.....	3,854	4,804	5,176	5,078	6,070	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	1,098	839	935	1,190	2,356	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	
FISH—														
FROZEN fresh.....	18,773	24,730	31,201	34,474	33,220	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	
FROZEN smoked.....	2,548	3,004	3,541	3,881	3,396	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	

INCOME ORIGINATING IN AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID BY SIX MAJOR GROUPS. 1919-1940 (\$000)

(See Charts on pages 4 and 6)

Year	Primary Production		Secondary Production		Transportation and Communication		Trade		Finance		Service	
	Income Originating	Salaries and Wages	Income Originating	Salaries and Wages	Income Originating	Salaries and Wages	Income Originating	Salaries and Wages	Income Originating	Salaries and Wages	Income Originating	Salaries and Wages
1919.....	1,381,113	319,831	902,697	616,079	391,816	328,302	567,924	285,148	332,245	92,132	428,632	254,898
1920.....	1,372,085	398,995	1,053,594	747,482	444,352	405,950	579,478	346,822	373,037	106,110	484,483	297,147
1921.....	1,088,492	328,113	725,877	542,337	408,196	353,067	479,428	317,969	381,394	101,954	437,304	274,363
1922.....	1,054,252	319,099	727,223	542,570	422,218	340,007	470,704	299,547	413,132	98,402	427,931	272,645
1923.....	1,150,295	365,136	776,977	587,008	451,166	354,212	490,253	313,810	418,315	102,323	446,771	287,460
1924.....	1,124,933	350,882	729,422	565,083	434,400	340,618	479,878	319,309	453,990	105,915	457,817	291,744
1925.....	1,265,657	360,061	771,327	591,170	458,517	339,796	529,880	331,318	444,027	112,040	469,061	297,440
1926.....	1,349,417	387,171	870,802	664,827	505,123	365,349	589,520	356,044	484,049	118,223	488,725	306,742
1927.....	1,338,117	409,267	968,562	701,826	516,209	382,891	607,785	386,309	500,478	125,767	510,027	318,467
1928.....	1,506,279	434,115	1,081,550	776,438	567,512	405,956	655,811	421,816	586,543	136,763	535,815	332,886
1929.....	1,407,459	427,243	1,192,546	835,308	563,470	418,931	673,849	437,950	572,097	145,903	564,457	348,937
1930.....	1,033,809	390,856	1,063,398	753,127	500,453	393,839	575,040	377,596	560,577	145,669	554,576	344,449
1931.....	730,237	281,112	835,542	647,601	392,990	340,269	479,032	330,414	524,126	137,400	514,818	324,107
1932.....	568,231	238,941	584,136	502,280	318,289	276,386	379,008	276,877	335,949	123,136	470,245	296,514
1933.....	590,848	228,991	532,440	450,813	285,105	244,301	366,186	258,574	316,447	112,745	440,748	276,452
1934.....	782,733	262,939	601,769	496,654	313,620	251,561	414,593	268,646	363,763	112,880	461,457	285,798
1935.....	869,586	292,458	682,767	560,457	325,354	265,553	442,192	291,371	375,719	116,210	477,863	295,496
1936.....	996,735	321,748	777,365	617,611	352,418	282,841	481,888	311,833	429,300	119,383	498,115	305,879
1937.....	1,182,572	376,519	931,127	735,878	383,024	303,457	538,426	335,949	455,608	126,499	532,957	288,025
1938.....	1,118,367	377,316	922,636	729,259	368,822	309,917	540,767	345,388	462,533	128,660	544,795	295,183
1939.....	1,269,174	396,867	983,331	757,884	405,237	313,966	547,456	356,055	.....	128,361	555,004	304,445
1940.....	1,433,108	454,184	1,203,265	942,428	466,818	334,946	606,324	392,479	.....	.....	.....	.....

An estimate of Canada's national income has many important uses. As the best measure of economic activity, it is valuable as illustrating long-term progress and cyclical fluctuations. By adjusting for price changes, the volume of goods and services provided by the economic system is recorded from year to year. National income also provides a gauge for the study of public debt, taxation, external and internal trade, comparative standards of living, and other factors. The distribution of the national income by industrial and service groups, by income classes and by provincial origin presents interesting sidelights on the functioning of the economic system. An accurate measure of the national income is not only desirable but is fundamental to the study of most national economic problems.

As a clue to the best method of measuring the national income, it is obvious that most payments to individuals are due to personal or capital services. Such remuneration is paid by business enterprises to individuals for their contribution to economic activity. The remuneration for capital services is regarded as extended to include not only current payments but savings treated as shares of the value of current production of commodities and services, retained by enterprises for the benefit of shareholders. The sum of such income and personal earnings constitutes by far the greater part of the national income as visualized here.

NATIONAL INCOME ORIGINATING AND SALARIES AND WAGES

Partial results of the revision in process during the last twelve months are presented in the table above and in the charts appearing on pages 4 and 6. The revision mainly entailed a change in the treatment of bond interest payments but refinements were made in various estimates throughout the study.

Primary production embraces electric power, agriculture, forestry, fisheries, trapping, mining and six industries listed in the Survey of Production. Processing industries, saw milling, pulp and paper, fish curing and packing, smelting, cement, lime, clay products and salt are included with the primary group and deducted from secondary production to avoid duplication. The secondary group includes construction, manufactures, n.e.s., and custom and repair. The next group is mainly engaged in the transport of freight and passengers and in the allied function of communication. The payments to individuals and enterprise savings were computed wherever possible in nine industries, as follows:—steam railways, electric railways, water transport, road transport, civil aviation, storage, express, telegraphs and telephones. The computation for wholesale and retail trade made up the fourth main group. The finance section embraced banking, trust companies, stock and bond dealers, loan and mortgage, insurance and real estate. Net rentals whether received or imputed and mortgage interest paid to individuals are included in connection with the latter industry. Professional, educational, recreational and other personal services make up the service group. The statistics of governmental operations will be presented at a later date.

“Income Originating” consists of the positive or negative savings of enterprises and direct income payments to individuals. The latter take the form of salaries and wages, workmen’s compensation and other labour income, net dividends, net interest, pensions, net rentals, mortgage interest and the withdrawals of working proprietors.

Primary production with related processing industries was the source of greater income than any other of the six major groups considered here. Secondary production even after the elimination of the processing industries, was the largest distributor of salaries and wages.

Definition

The national income is defined as the net value of commodities produced and services rendered.

The gross operating revenue of a considerable number of industrial and service groups is known from year to year by means of the surveys of the Bureau of Statistics. It is necessary to deduce from the gross revenues the payments to other groups for raw materials, fuel and miscellaneous services and make provision for the maintenance of plant and equipment by depreciation reserves. The remainder is the net national product or the national income.

Commodities are produced and services rendered by business enterprises classed as individuals, partnerships or companies. The gross operating revenues from the sale of the product are divided for the present purpose into (1) payments to other industrial groups and depreciation allowances and (2) payments to individuals, including accruals in the form of positive or negative savings. The items under the former include the cost of raw materials for fabrication or resale, general expenses for services of transportation, advertising, banking, government and other producing units and depreciation allowances for the value of capital equipment consumed in the process of production.

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941							1942		
	Mar.	April	May	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	788,891	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	847,399	769,351	787,568
Corn.....	15,758	13,940	12,161	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	28,966	23,183	22,609
Oats.....	97,063	93,075	87,122	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	71,407	79,293	60,968
Barley.....	69,587	49,043	41,405	90,365	170,480	105,949	66,251	53,995	60,335	43,921
Rye.....	6,259	11,952	20,651	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	7,246	11,049	7,967
Flaxseed.....	5,004	5,337	5,035	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	12,752	18,628	13,189
Other grain.....	625	919	594	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	922	922	1,438
Flour.....	122,844	140,442	180,433	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,460	123,178	126,355	141,835
Other mill products.....	130,841	104,326	125,261	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,624	134,729	125,633	152,092
Hay and straw.....	19,807	12,560	6,568	4,043	15,635	17,736	16,562	13,025	12,555	17,812
Cotton.....	1,574	1,485	1,347	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	1,430	1,992	2,666
Apples (fresh).....	9,802	10,212	9,057	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	11,926	7,785	5,970
Other fruit (fresh).....	659	575	595	19,176	5,887	1,924	985	628	737	842
Potatoes.....	42,101	43,792	33,551	6,466	33,867	33,802	30,329	40,168	28,701	48,705
Other fresh vegetables.....	9,277	6,785	2,800	11,301	23,855	14,717	10,454	13,620	9,626	10,155
Other agricultural products.....	29,419	25,001	24,879	25,201	164,228	203,438	89,902	32,623	27,618	33,840
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	6,356	4,803	2,949	3,336	2,959	3,628	2,887	2,310	2,102	5,635
Cattle and calves.....	23,970	28,396	28,479	49,337	71,411	53,792	37,421	45,863	24,438	25,534
Sheep.....	1,333	1,406	901	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,470	1,776	1,335	1,602
Hogs.....	25,528	27,567	23,307	16,785	31,165	33,090	35,128	31,033	25,683	27,656
Dressed meats (fresh).....	12,306	11,946	11,995	10,753	11,542	13,243	13,123	13,270	13,420	15,493
(cured, salted, canned).....	23,596	22,092	25,231	16,659	22,234	31,827	27,160	29,339	25,429	29,366
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,367	3,886	3,176	3,623	3,556	3,695	4,084	4,599	3,488	3,963
Poultry.....	436	253	221	222	181	509	8,184	667	769	1,202
Eggs.....	742	2,728	6,081	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	2,309	2,809	3,013
Butter and cheese.....	4,040	3,614	4,367	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	10,912	8,716	6,322
Wool.....	776	1,028	2,005	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	1,712	1,603	1,811
Hides and leather.....	4,336	4,321	4,604	4,145	4,597	4,068	4,907	4,642	4,908	4,272
Other animal products.....	4,994	6,654	6,590	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	7,622	7,991	9,307
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,256	1,094	680	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	877	558	626
Bituminous coal.....	849,431	738,404	712,510	698,959	847,438	870,623	809,222	808,148	761,890	790,015
Lignite coal.....	215,265	85,200	61,345	171,790	423,267	399,058	393,299	455,042	324,760	208,310
Coke.....	83,125	83,087	87,966	96,260	103,745	89,576	85,868	93,117	76,266	87,997
Iron ores.....	129	47,822	83,551	78,224	37,456	61,997	14,231	319	11,313	344
Other ores and concentrates.....	358,384	345,154	365,291	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	468,851	415,517	390,629
Base bullion and matte.....	98,619	90,839	110,330	121,502	138,461	124,929	114,364	126,705	109,066	143,108
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	126,225	187,395	311,778	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,406	133,312	124,579	176,369
Slate or block stone.....	1,985	2,337	2,416	2,209	4,020	3,193	3,006	2,854	1,236	1,775
Crude petroleum.....	60,724	61,281	62,554	58,257	60,065	53,304	63,012	60,197	42,186	41,349
Asphalt.....	5,137	9,052	25,850	57,136	32,270	14,712	7,745	6,456	6,687	7,134
Salt.....	17,762	20,379	23,281	23,137	26,513	28,667	26,269	25,422	26,287	26,380
Other mine products.....	166,512	221,262	295,900	289,549	244,054	237,947	167,741	136,205	165,808	244,526
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	264,445	187,877	169,703	145,530	159,387	166,519	179,995	217,553	209,482	213,309
Ties.....	6,511	5,446	7,728	5,308	6,739	7,545	7,914	11,147	13,498	12,085
Pulpwood.....	305,603	173,701	184,722	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	324,768	462,653	451,768
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	417,134	397,887	445,843	608,966	562,964	559,507	435,002	347,381	396,744	485,816
Other forest products.....	25,321	21,505	24,752	26,580	25,789	23,701	48,727	24,964	24,273	31,288
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	168,017	202,411	251,680	252,139	238,828	206,654	198,655	202,269	178,999	283,861
Sugar.....	25,891	29,310	26,270	34,837	34,253	32,858	27,448	21,982	14,751	16,891
Iron, pig and bloom.....	26,187	38,248	41,009	43,557	44,242	46,358	49,017	51,368	40,291	48,634
Rails and fastenings.....	13,501	6,804	6,138	3,937	5,780	5,077	3,816	4,339	4,368	5,275
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	131,976	111,086	117,806	111,054	138,481	134,946	129,316	133,212	127,496	164,304
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	13,917	14,641	15,441	16,044	16,544	17,143	16,425	15,090	17,343	19,262
Cement.....	37,360	59,908	84,098	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	25,122	36,417	43,410
Brick and artificial stone.....	14,229	18,491	21,694	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	12,524	13,952	22,405
Lime and plaster.....	32,580	37,379	38,145	36,670	36,458	36,452	32,025	32,876	33,997	37,991
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,464	2,765	3,565	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	1,068	906	1,512
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	16,897	18,687	14,911	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	7,537	7,622	10,908
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	79,058	96,697	112,779	85,573	53,980	66,355	70,086	86,103	93,088	109,091
Household goods.....	1,815	3,106	2,117	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	740	616	2,217
Furniture.....	3,731	3,126	3,655	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,316	4,161	4,418	4,549
Beverages.....	21,165	26,465	27,561	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	24,280	33,419	38,612
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	83,833	121,236	160,161	42,220	80,408	77,275	60,127	59,575	61,624	111,038
Paper, printed matter, books.....	247,539	258,444	230,580	245,287	250,810	306,193	314,441	301,822	274,944	314,251
Wood-pulp.....	122,394	120,302	115,204	134,539	134,725	151,562	157,135	143,984	131,260	165,744
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	8,457	4,218	2,547	7,193	9,433	9,099	9,418	11,454	8,415	7,534
Canned goods (except meats).....	19,000	25,606	21,639	31,994	57,257	52,171	32,104	22,948	28,952	30,400
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	419,649	435,900	483,154	531,900	549,665	537,765	524,266	538,870	517,206	654,888
Merchandise.....	180,666	194,753	182,149	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	167,234	174,835	208,462
Grand Total 000 tons.....	6,317	6,404	7,722	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	6,845	6,571	7,288

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941								1942			
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.... \$000	23,073	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948
Operating expenses.... \$000	16,453	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595
Operating income.... \$000	6,204	5,116	3,827	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667
No. of tons carried.000 tons	4,525	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690
Ton miles....000,000 tons	2,104	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139
Passengers carried....000	850	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	123	130	174	179	146	140	121	211	152	145	172	189
Total pay-roll..... \$000	10,600	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917
Number of employees.000	78	81	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	80	80	78
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.... \$000	19,344	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762
Operating expenses.... \$000	12,995	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865
Operating income.... \$000	4,182	4,068	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,973	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876
Ton miles....000,000 tons	1,976	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920
Passengers carried....000	599	653	746	947	626	651	624	991	876	923	985	1,053
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	95	103	126	155	122	107	92	154	113	111	136	153
Total pay-roll..... \$000	7,828	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449
Number of employees.000	56	56	56	56	54	53	51	50	50	51	52	54
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	276.16	271.27	276.83	278.65	294.17	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95	248.55	271.33	272.93
Operating revenues.... \$000	46,595	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	.....
Operating expenses.... \$000	32,257	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,804	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	.....
Operating income.... \$000	11,068	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	.....
No. of tons carried.000 tons	11,062	10,885	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	.....
No. of tons carried one mile....000,000 tons	4,387	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	.....
Passengers carried....000	1,603	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	.....
Passengers carried one mile....000,000 pass.	230	248	318	354	286	262	227	387	283	271	325	.....
Total pay-roll..... \$000	19,649	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	.....
Number of employees.000	143	146	149	150	149	145	138	136	135	138	140	.....

¹ May operating revenues C.P.R. \$21,522,000 C.N.R. \$26,386,000; carloadings 283,434.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939				1940				1941				1942
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Production.....No.	33,611	68,189	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164
Producers' sales.No.	40,073	52,895	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,937	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953
Producers' sales.\$000	2,981	2,471	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	205.9	174.1	158.3	145.4	186.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	177.0
Bank and currency notes£ mn.	629.7	637.5	650.9	668.2	671.4	686.1	704.0	726.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	780.2
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,824	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	173	193	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	873	859	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	848	880	902	935	939	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices— 1930=100													
Cereals.....	142.5	146.5	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	195.5	201.5	199.9	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	120.3	119.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	166.2	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	166.4	165.3	171.1	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	156.9	157.9	159.8	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	154.7	156.1	156.5	156.8	157.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	159.0	158.9	159.2	.....
Total—All articles.....	151.3	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	158.5	158.8	159.6	.....
Basic materials.....	165.6	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	171.0	170.5	170.5	170.6	168.3	168.6	.....
Intermediate products.....	164.0	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.9	168.0	.....
Manufactured articles.....	147.8	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.7	152.2	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹.....000	290	244	220	220	197	186	172	165	171	162	149	.....	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
All Industries	145.5	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4
MANUFACTURING	162.3	168.0	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3
Animal products—edible.....	160.7	172.9	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8
Fur and products.....	121.2	123.6	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0
Leather and products.....	134.8	137.0	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6
Lumber and products.....	108.7	120.9	124.1	128.3	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7
Rough and dressed lumber...	99.2	115.7	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4
Furniture.....	110.8	111.9	113.9	114.3	116.2	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5
Other lumber products.....	141.7	148.5	155.2	158.8	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7
Musical instruments.....	86.1	94.3	95.6	93.2	92.9	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9
Plant products—edible.....	129.8	133.8	147.8	150.5	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1
Pulp and paper products.....	124.8	128.3	131.3	132.7	133.6	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1
Pulp and paper.....	115.1	120.5	124.7	125.8	126.5	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4
Paper products.....	162.8	167.3	172.2	176.1	181.4	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5
Printing and publishing.....	124.3	125.2	126.0	126.8	126.5	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9
Rubber products.....	131.0	134.6	133.4	135.3	139.1	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7
Textile products.....	158.9	159.4	160.1	160.7	163.8	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	168.2	169.9	173.5	175.0	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142.1	143.0	142.8	144.3	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7
Garments and personal furnishings.....	156.9	155.6	154.0	155.0	161.8	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0
Other textile products.....	163.7	166.0	163.2	161.5	164.9	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5
Tobacco.....	116.5	107.0	107.8	109.9	112.9	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9
Beverages.....	202.2	205.6	216.9	220.8	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	222.3	232.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	306.7	326.6	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	128.9	133.3	135.2	137.5	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5
Electric light and power.....	143.1	149.9	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2
Electrical apparatus.....	201.8	205.9	211.3	218.0	225.1	231.3	229.2	250.4	227.9	236.8	233.2	238.6	242.7
Iron and steel products.....	196.8	203.3	209.1	215.3	220.8	226.4	238.6	248.0	252.1	252.1	270.3	279.0	286.9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	203.8	211.2	219.6	222.1	226.4	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7
Machinery.....	215.1	225.2	205.6	212.8	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4
Agricultural implements.....	107.3	107.9	107.8	106.8	104.8	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	115.5	122.5
Land vehicles.....	176.9	179.8	183.3	186.8	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1
Automobiles and parts.....	256.8	256.5	258.2	245.6	247.9	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	396.5	420.6	446.8	472.4	494.6	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1
Heating appliances.....	157.6	158.4	161.9	165.4	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3
Iron and steel fabrication.....	224.8	226.2	231.7	243.4	246.8	251.1	255.1	287.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2
Foundry and machine shop products.....	224.5	232.3	236.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4
Other iron and steel products.....	227.0	242.3	265.0	280.0	291.7	310.0	333.7	360.8	370.8	401.9	419.6	436.1	451.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	160.7	273.9	288.3	292.0	297.5	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.9	317.5	326.3	331.8	334.8
Non-metallic mineral products.....	172.8	179.7	184.5	189.9	189.2	186.8	183.3	185.0	183.8	185.5	191.2	190.8	192.9
Miscellaneous.....	199.5	205.5	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6	291.7	326.1	322.1
LOGGING	107.9	158.3	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2	258.3	208.7	158.5
MINING	174.8	177.2	176.8	178.1	181.6	182.3	185.0	181.6	177.8	176.7	176.4	175.0	173.5
Coal.....	92.3	91.5	89.8	89.6	94.9	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9
Metallic ores.....	367.2	372.1	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	145.9	161.0	160.7	160.1	164.2	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2
COMMUNICATIONS	92.8	97.2	99.7	101.6	102.0	101.5	110.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7
Telegraphs.....	109.9	115.5	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8
Telephones.....	99.2	99.2	93.6	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.4
TRANSPORTATION	98.1	94.9	106.6	109.1	111.4	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6
Street railways and cartage.....	144.1	146.5	148.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8
Steam railways.....	85.9	86.2	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.7	90.7	91.6	92.6
Shipping and stevedoring.....	98.1	94.9	106.6	109.1	111.4	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	120.0	139.5	149.9	160.7	153.9	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3
Building.....	127.2	141.1	148.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	153.6	131.3	132.4
Highway.....	142.8	180.3	200.0	224.9	203.4	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0
Railway.....	91.8	100.9	105.7	106.9	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6
SERVICES	165.6	170.9	178.8	184.0	183.9	175.7	173.7	170.4	168.0	167.0	169.1	172.8	176.3
Hotels and restaurants.....	156.2	163.6	176.0	182.3	181.5	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	157.1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	152.0	153.6	186.4	187.0	188.1	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1
TRADE	184.5	156.8	158.5	156.8	157.5	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5
Retail.....	162.4	164.6	166.3	163.4	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6
Wholesale.....	133.3	136.2	137.6	139.2	142.3	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3
Cities—													
Montreal.....	138.1	141.1	146.2	148.5	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9
Quebec.....	158.6	163.9	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3
Toronto.....	149.7	153.3	155.1	156.7	159.5	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9
Ottawa.....	145.8	150.6	153.8	157.0	156.8	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6
Hamilton.....	157.4	161.9	164.0	165.8	168.4	171.2	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7
Windsor.....	227.9	229.9	235.6	229.3	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6
Winnipeg.....	119.4	122.2	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4	130.5
Vancouver.....	141.3	141.9	147.4	155.6	159.4	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	193.4

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
All Industries.....	151.1	152.9	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8
MANUFACTURING.....	161.0	164.7	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5
Leather and products.....	129.4	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	105.8	103.2	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2
Furniture.....	113.2	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9
Musical instruments.....	106.2	114.0	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4
Pulp and paper.....	116.1	118.3	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5
Paper products.....	163.5	166.0	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2
Printing and publishing.....	125.4	125.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0
Rubber products.....	132.2	135.1	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9
Textile products.....	154.6	157.4	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	168.2	169.6	176.3	176.2	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	140.8	144.0	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0	142.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	129.8	124.2	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4
Electric light and power.....	145.9	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0
Electric apparatus.....	204.9	208.2	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4
Iron and steel products.....	185.3	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	195.4	203.3	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6
Machinery other than vehicles.....	215.5	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	252.9
Agricultural implements.....	96.7	96.5	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.4
LOGGING.....	150.3	150.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	128.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8
MINING.....	181.0	182.5	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9
Metallic ores.....	373.6	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	154.7	156.6	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7
Telephones.....	89.6	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2	101.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	102.6	98.2	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4
Street railways and cartage.....	146.0	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8
Steam railways.....	84.4	87.6	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	96.0	86.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	140.0	139.6	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6
Building.....	138.3	138.6	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9
Highway.....	168.4	188.0	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	162.7	116.5	114.8	134.4
Railway.....	97.4	92.0	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	165.7	166.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	166.5	170.8	175.2	177.2
TRADE.....	156.9	158.4	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3
Retail.....	163.7	165.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9
Wholesale.....	135.5	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6	136.5
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	139.3	153.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1
Quebec.....	152.9	153.6	158.9	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.6	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	183.7
Ontario.....	157.7	160.8	162.9	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9
Prairie Provinces.....	131.7	129.1	128.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	138.3	137.6	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.9
British Columbia.....	133.1	131.4	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.1
Cities—													
Montreal.....	139.5	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5
Quebec.....	158.6	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3
Toronto.....	150.3	152.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.6
Ottawa.....	145.7	147.9	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.6
Hamilton.....	157.7	162.2	165.4	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1
Windsor.....	202.6	209.4	229.6	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8
Winnipeg.....	121.5	122.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8
Vancouver.....	140.2	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	4.6	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.4
Employment: Applications. No.	73,458	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475
Vacancies..... No.	54,982	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759
Placements..... No.	50,337	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	34,200
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence . . . No.	35	29	29	33	27	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	.....
Number of employees . . . No.	6,292	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	.....
Time loss in working days....	23,926	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	.....
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	9,425	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510
Deaths.....	4,538	4,433	4,330	4,223	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503
Marriages.....	5,058	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550
Immigration—													
Total.....	769	828	925	936	961	836	783	632	549	381	539	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	431	348	308	311	263	251	176	173	230	204	275	.....	.....

¹ Cities of 10,000 or over

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941								1942					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
Totals	88.8	90.0	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	76.6	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	
Animal products.....	85.8	89.9	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	
Textiles.....	88.2	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	
Wood and paper.....	95.5	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	
Iron and its products.....	112.7	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	95.9	95.9	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	
Chemicals.....	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	88.8	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	85.7	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	
Producers' goods.....	83.5	84.3	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	
Producers' equipment.....	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	
Producers' materials.....	80.9	81.8	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	
Building and construction materials.....	107.7	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	
Manufacturers' materials.....	76.3	77.3	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	80.8	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	87.2	88.8	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	62.4	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	
Manufactured.....	86.9	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.0	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	
Totals.....	75.6	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	92.5	93.9	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	
Manufactured.....	82.6	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	
Totals.....	86.9	89.8	92.8	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field Animal.....	95.5	57.1	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	
Totals.....	93.3	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	69.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	
Manufactured.....	71.9	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	
Totals.....	82.2	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	116.4	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	
Manufactured.....	76.5	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	
Totals.....	95.1	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	
Manufactured.....	99.0	98.6	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	
Totals.....	96.2	96.1	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—														
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	.372	.392	.403	.453	.493	.473	.444	.470	.508	.500	.500	.513	.515	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ".....	.759	.770	.747	.733	.726	.737	.732	.744	.770	.780	.780	.790	.793	
Flour, First Patent 2-9's.....	6.050	6.050	5.850	5.030	4.950	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.....	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	.292	.269	.273	.283	.278	.277	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8.610	8.780	8.710	8.790	8.950	8.810	8.630	8.900	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*.....	12.140	13.460	14.620	14.620	14.650	14.780	14.780	14.890	15.310	15.160	15.290	15.190	15.260	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	.147	.152	.156	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	
Leather, green hide crops.....	.460	.510	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	
Box sides, B, Oshawa..... ft.	.220	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	.313	.329	.362	.379	.360	.343	.352	.353	.355	.359	.363	.364	.365	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	.232	.240	.240	.266	.305	.350	.370	.370	.340	.340	.340	.338	.340	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.....	.259	.295	.364	.394	.423	.499	.506	.384	.371	.360	.341	.330	.334	
Cotton, raw, 1"-1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	.171	.189	.207	.216	.226	.217	.215	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	.327	.345	.361	.380	.399	.380	.380	.350	.350	.315	.315	.315	.315	
Wool, eastern bright & blood ".....	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood.....	.260	.270	.283	.280	.275	.264	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	49.500	49.500	49.500	49.500	50.600	
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	.616	.623	.645	.629	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	11.767	11.889	12.133	12.316	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	.195	.195	.205	.205	.205	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	

*Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	109.4	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1
Food.....	109.7	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3
Fuel.....	109.2	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9
Rent.....	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3
Clothing.....	114.5	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9
Sundries.....	105.1	105.6	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	63.9	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0
Industrials, total (68).....	60.7	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9
Machinery and equipment (8).....	71.8	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7
Pulp and paper (7).....	59.7	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2	61.1
Milling (3).....	63.4	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5
Oils (4).....	51.3	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.0	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2
Textiles and clothing (10).....	97.4	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.9	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3
Food and allied products (12).....	88.6	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.5
Beverages (7).....	82.8	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2
Building materials (15).....	74.4	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7
Industrial mines (2).....	62.6	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2
Utilities, total (19).....	65.2	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4
Transportation (2).....	54.8	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	91.6	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0
Power and traction (15).....	60.3	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7
Banks (8).....	88.3	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	71.2	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7
Gold (22).....	66.1	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6
Base metals (3).....	81.2	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8
Preferred Stocks.....	96.3	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.580	0.588	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.540	0.548	0.545	0.552	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.25	3.25
Index of.....	101.1	101.9	100.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5
Capitalized yields.....	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.48	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.25
Index of.....	98.9	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, APRIL, 1942

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for		Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about	
	May 1	April 1	May 1	April 1	May 1	April 1
(a) PROVINCES			\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	117,240	116,449	3,132,842	3,073,681	26.72	26.40
Prince Edward Island.....	1,834	1,787	40,326	40,066	21.99	22.42
Nova Scotia.....	72,359	70,644	1,990,303	1,931,220	27.51	27.34
New Brunswick.....	43,047	44,018	1,102,213	1,102,395	25.60	25.04
Quebec.....	519,341	516,163	13,784,932	13,615,354	26.54	26.38
Ontario.....	713,932	709,595	21,415,329	21,138,536	30.00	29.79
Prairie Provinces.....	177,126	172,158	5,034,660	4,912,240	28.42	28.53
Manitoba.....	84,673	82,311	2,412,413	2,337,623	28.49	28.40
Saskatchewan.....	32,805	31,255	904,129	851,195	27.56	27.23
Alberta.....	59,648	58,592	1,718,118	1,723,422	28.80	29.41
British Columbia.....	147,026	138,560	4,519,645	4,221,937	30.74	30.47
Canada.....	1,674,665	1,652,925	47,887,408	46,961,748	28.60	28.41
(b) CITIES						
Montreal.....	247,258	243,335	6,872,684	6,720,992	27.80	27.62
Quebec City.....	29,964	29,066	683,988	656,182	22.83	22.44
Toronto.....	227,403	224,634	6,746,573	6,644,827	29.67	29.58
Ottawa.....	20,633	20,652	518,888	519,783	25.15	25.16
Hamilton.....	60,308	59,272	1,898,157	1,861,174	31.47	31.40
Windsor.....	36,504	36,264	1,447,138	1,416,900	39.64	39.07
Winnipeg.....	54,400	53,122	1,474,633	1,428,627	27.11	26.89
Vancouver.....	68,461	62,946	2,054,936	1,852,541	30.16	29.43
(c) INDUSTRIES						
Manufacturing.....	1,053,500	1,038,599	30,751,881	30,053,057	29.19	28.94
Durable Goods.....	553,023	540,286	17,817,540	17,227,413	32.22	31.89
Non-Durable Goods.....	482,251	480,694	12,305,789	12,217,304	25.52	25.41
Electric Light and Power.....	18,226	17,619	628,552	608,340	34.49	34.53
Logging.....	47,027	61,931	1,001,861	1,254,854	21.30	20.26
Mining.....	81,076	81,762	2,823,838	2,870,888	34.83	35.11
Communications.....	27,702	27,189	767,508	761,839	27.71	28.02
Transportation.....	131,134	124,721	4,523,065	4,319,807	34.49	34.64
Construction and Maintenance.....	137,444	123,221	3,536,082	3,269,738	25.73	26.53
Services.....	39,272	38,491	679,372	653,740	17.30	16.98
Trade.....	157,510	157,011	3,803,798	3,777,825	24.15	24.06
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,674,665	1,652,925	47,887,408	46,961,748	28.60	28.41
Finance.....	63,353	63,451	1,907,662	1,896,344	30.11	29.89
Total—Nine Leading Industries.....	1,738,018	1,716,376	49,795,070	48,858,092	28.65	28.47

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	May 20	May 27	May 30	June 3	June 10	June 17
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	522,839,400	525,409,458	528,603,808	531,517,698	533,291,633	534,791,342
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	88,287,096	110,796,995	96,710,706	35,213,131	32,789,571	51,483,112
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	209,289,284	186,371,930	185,983,280	194,760,143	201,416,808	207,549,347
(d) Other.....	19,120,813	11,818,069	23,389,674	15,951,872	22,006,127	7,035,829
Total.....	316,697,194	308,986,994	306,083,660	245,925,146	256,212,506	266,068,887
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	8,931,873	8,648,591	9,552,695	11,185,933	9,784,543	10,703,260
Total.....	859,054,172	853,630,748	854,825,868	799,214,482	809,874,388	822,149,095
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	194,034,927	187,359,927	187,357,396	457,396	457,396	457,396
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	194,034,927	187,359,927	187,357,396	457,396	457,396	457,396
2. Subsidiary coin.....	366,151	325,763	362,819	353,882	369,921	391,090
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	431,967,390	429,955,718	430,815,341	462,253,726	477,383,867	495,339,091
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	220,631,080	221,659,596	223,778,427	314,546,145	313,624,518	314,890,303
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	652,598,470	651,615,314	654,593,768	776,799,871	791,008,385	810,229,394
7. Bank Premises.....	1,805,192	1,804,961	1,789,677	1,827,587	1,828,259	1,830,050
8. All other Assets.....	10,249,431	12,524,783	10,722,208	19,775,746	16,210,427	9,241,165
Total.....	859,054,172	863,630,748	854,825,868	799,214,482	809,874,388	822,149,095

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	154	159	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	176
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	125	133	130	131	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	131
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	159	164	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	184
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	124.9	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	134.9	134.2	135.4	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	1,647	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	2,564	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	90.9	84.0	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	76.2	80.9	82.7	.....
Consumption, 000 s. tons	260.8	242.4	215.0	224.4	239.1	262.4	263.9	274.5	232.0	216.1	251.0	238.5	.....
Pig iron production, 000 s. tons	4,600	4,533	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,856.6	4,703	5,012	4,971	4,458	5,113	.....	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons	7,102	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	.....
Automobile production, 000 cars and trucks	518.7	520.5	444.1	147.6	234.3	382.0	352.3	282.2	238.3	134.1	94.5	.....	.....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	548.7	539.1	577.4	760.2	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.5
Car loadings, 000 cars	4,161	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,658	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	13,616	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	.....	.....
Imports, \$000,000	296.9	279.5	277.8	282.5	262.7	304.1	280.5	343.8	253.7	254.0	.....	.....	.....
Exports, \$000,000	384.6	329.8	358.6	455.3	417.1	666.4	491.8	651.6	479.4	478.5	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	84.9	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.6	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.8	.....
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94-22	94-80	95-04	94-86	94-74	95-25	94-80	94-50	95-24	95-13	95-97	95-63	95-64
U.S. Treasury.....	111-4	111-5	111-7	111-1	111-1	112-0	112-4	110-7	110-1	108-9	110-2	110-5	110-7
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402), 1935-39=100													
Standard and Poor's Corporation	77.1	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	.....
Industrials (354).....	77.3	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	.....
Railways (20).....	70.7	70.9	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	63.4	61.0	69.0	63.4	65.0	61.1	.....
Utilities (26).....	78.9	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.3	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	.....
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares	9.7	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	15.1	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	169.3	149.4	189.1	140.2	141.0	178.9	140.7	224.7	220.0	158.4	263.1	.....	.....
Bank DEBTS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	16,124.17	282.16	288.15	079.15	654.15	19.148	16.077	20.598	17.247	14.242	17.056	16.023	16.985
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dolls.	23,795.24	853.24	660.24	023.24	310.24	27.315	25.075	31.118	27.014	23.531	27.571	26.438	27.216

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued 30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941										1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Assets—														
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—														
Notes of Bank of Canada	89.33	75.46	81.87	91.52	80.87	94.06	86.42	88.41	116.35	87.78	82.62	99.15	99.87	
Deposits at Bank of Canada	228.85	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.64	207.46	231.79	247.10	232.03	200.59	234.68	241.88	214.77	
Total	318.18	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51	301.52	318.21	335.51	358.77	288.38	317.30	341.03	314.65	
Gold and coin	10.22	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44	9.43	10.39	10.58	9.70	9.85	8.15	
Foreign currency	28.76	29.82	30.97	31.50	33.60	33.91	33.72	33.61	31.07	29.72	30.38	33.00	33.94	
Notes of other banks	2.82	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24	2.75	2.65	2.37	2.36	2.54	2.09	
Cheques on other banks	133.18	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99	151.28	198.42	129.33	136.09	156.63	173.37	
Balances at other banks—														
United Kingdom banks	40.58	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94	38.24	38.14	39.57	36.20	34.68	47.81	
Other foreign banks	157.80	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32	150.09	135.65	126.65	133.03	135.91	131.91	
Canadian chartered banks	3.44	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00	3.48	3.06	3.45	3.32	2.99	2.96	
SECURITIES—														
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,576.6	1,560.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.5	1,723.5	1,643.6	1,641.0	
Canadian municipal	91.84	91.37	89.27	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11	79.88	79.19	78.15	77.43	79.02	82.13	
Foreign public	56.23	63.16	63.95	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89	70.83	75.16	75.30	72.42	74.84	89.83	
Other	95.70	97.14	94.45	94.09	92.06	90.54	90.85	90.39	88.95	87.62	86.97	83.03	86.01	
Total	1,820.4	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,698.3	1,695.7	1,642.9	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	1,960.3	1,880.5	1,899.0	
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—														
In Canada	31.25	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43	35.61	31.86	30.71	29.61	33.55	31.83	
Elsewhere	42.65	41.95	44.62	43.50	50.30	47.38	45.65	42.40	47.65	43.85	45.69	49.60	52.82	
CURRENT LOANS—														
In Canada—														
Prov. Governments	11.62	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39	14.21	15.04	9.12	10.49	10.27	10.40	
Municipalities, etc.	85.04	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.61	83.33	77.83	75.38	70.53	66.34	69.20	77.13	85.54	
Other	1012.16	1031.77	1191.09	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86	1128.63	1083.70	1052.86	1055.49	1212.99	1155.82	
Elsewhere than in Canada	135.32	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92	127.76	136.21	137.75	140.34	141.18	141.98	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans	5.68	5.56	5.50	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17	4.84	4.60	4.68	4.69	4.55	4.27	
Bank premises	70.58	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90	69.30	69.39	69.59	69.56	69.44	69.64	
Other real estate	6.90	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80	6.58	6.49	6.50	6.40	6.34	6.22	
Mortgages	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.40	
Loans to controlled companies	10.72	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66	11.12	10.85	11.22	11.13	11.04	10.71	
Note circulation deposit	4.84	4.85	4.93	4.53	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.50	4.50	
Letters of credit	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	
Other assets	2.01	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89	1.89	1.93	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.16	
Total Assets	4,019.1	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1	4,208.1	4,351.8	4,319.6	
Liabilities—														
Notes in circulation	81.38	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24	79.20	73.20	73.61	74.21	73.63	73.80	
Deposit Liabilities—														
Government Deposits—														
Dominion	141.73	152.68	560.90	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30	160.92	114.17	99.95	187.33	555.95	429.88	
Provincial	86.39	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46	60.76	52.83	58.87	58.63	55.38	62.95	
Public Deposits—														
Demand in Canada	1127.96	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14	1270.74	1143.94	1232.25	
Time in Canada	1,707.6	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2	1,669.0	1,720.4	1,664.3	1,549.6	1,537.1	
Foreign	427.89	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13	453.69	462.04	448.57	455.57	473.47	486.30	
Deposits of other Banks—														
Canadian chartered banks	11.57	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.68	12.66	13.88	11.55	13.95	10.67	11.78	10.38	17.50	
United Kingdom banks	21.98	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64	18.26	19.16	21.25	20.57	21.25	21.68	
Other banks	29.67	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.95	30.18	34.26	31.30	30.62	33.48	32.48	
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,554.8	3,540.8	3,586.9	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2	3,699.5	3,843.5	3,820.2	
of which: Canadian currency	3,045.6	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.8	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,050.0	3,177.0	3,302.0	3,251.0	
Other Liabilities—														
Bills payable	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	
Letters of Credit	81.56	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	
Other	5.27	5.02	5.02	5.32	5.83	5.77	6.15	7.31	8.3	8.63	8.56	6.88	4.09	
Liabilities to Shareholders														
Dividends	2.82	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30	1.49	2.80	2.28	1.49	2.09	2.25	1.50	2.79	
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	
Total liabilities	4,005.0	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,036.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5	4,191.6	4,334.2	4,305.6	
Daily Average Data—														
Canadian currency deposits	2,963.1	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8	3,006.1	3,050.0	3,125.0	3,253.0	3,247.0	
Canadian cash reserve	310.8	309.0	317.8	304.6	307.8	308.4	315.8	340.3	335.7	317.0	314.0	337.0	331.0	
Total public note circulation*	362.2	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8	433.0	449.1	438.0	456.0	470.0	477.0	
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)														
Canadian deposits (daily average)	127.2	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4	128.6	129.1	130.9	134.2	139.7	139.4	
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	129.2	128.4	132.1	126.6	127.9	128.2	131.3	141.4	139.5	131.8	130.5	140.1	137.6	
Current loans in Canada	129.8	132.3	152.7	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0	144.7	138.9	135.0	135.3	155.5	148.2	
Total securities	134.2	133.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1	124.6	129.7	141.2	144.5	138.7	140.0	
Total public note circulation*	186.4	187.9	194.6	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6	222.9	231.1	225.4	234.7	241.9	245.5	

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued 31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	42.1	54.0	42.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2
Moncton.....	12.0	13.7	12.6	12.7	13.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7
Saint John.....	21.8	27.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9
Totals.....	75.9	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	818.6	1,080.3	817.7	814.7	853.9	899.9	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9
Quebec.....	95.5	81.5	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7
Sherbrooke.....	10.0	11.9	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9
Totals.....	924.1	1,173.6	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	14.4	16.4	13.5	12.8	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6
Chatham.....	8.5	16.5	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9
Fort William.....	9.5	13.3	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3
Hamilton.....	99.1	110.7	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5
Kingston.....	8.6	11.2	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4
Kitchener.....	17.8	28.8	17.0	16.3	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.8
London.....	39.9	65.0	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1
Ottawa.....	215.9	296.1	288.3	282.9	284.1	325.0	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	500.6	614.2
Peterborough.....	9.8	12.3	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2
St. Catharines.....	16.9	21.8	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3
Sarnia.....	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0
Sudbury.....	8.4	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6
Toronto.....	925.3	1,357.9	846.3	809.9	961.6	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,167.1	1,052.8	914.7
Windsor.....	66.2	76.2	55.6	58.3	58.7	66.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4
Totals.....	1,449.4	2,045.8	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	4.6	5.6	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9
Calgary.....	79.5	99.8	75.6	74.8	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8
Edmonton.....	51.1	60.2	50.3	50.2	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	56.8
Lethbridge.....	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0
Medicine Hat.....	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4
Moose Jaw.....	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2
Prince Albert.....	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0
Regina.....	42.5	77.2	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	35.8	53.1
Saskatoon.....	14.1	15.1	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2
Winnipeg.....	418.9	369.7	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9	313.9
Totals.....	633.3	650.3	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.5	537.1	536.5
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1
Vancouver.....	143.4	215.1	167.6	164.3	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4	176.8
Victoria.....	30.9	51.1	33.6	39.5	34.9	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6
Totals.....	183.2	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4
Canada	3,265.9	4,240.6	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,681.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0
Bank Clearings	1,934	1,914	1,892	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,903	1,576	2,069	2,048	2,174

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	148	108	197	215	303	192	204	246	158	147	177	181	159
Mines.....	127	84	179	300	555	185	149	234	157	128	141	112	114
Value of Listings*.....	6,676	6,791	7,071	7,100	7,227	6,889	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	.....
Brokers' Loans.....	5,243	5,565	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....	7,601	9,636	9,360	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	9,931
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.22	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	.....
Sales.....	2,640	2,389	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557
Values.....	4,860	3,817	6,479	5,936	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,968
Market values.....	3,476	3,543	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,281	3,226	3,288
New Issues of Bonds.....	365.3	887.0	111.4	83.5	62.6	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	108.5	100.9	92.3
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS ²	120.4	119.6	118.8	118.9	118.7	118.5	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	7,231	58,276	26,856	9,939	27,599	20,226	10,399	70,777	22,952	10,016	20,731	20,939	6,357
BOND INTEREST.....	38,303	23,179	27,739	20,781	12,107	32,516	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,832	33,250
	1939				1940				1941				1942
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	I
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²	\$000,000												
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new.....	81.0	200.0	.....	.....	307.6	273.3	753.7	184.4	21.5	868.1	.....	.....	.....
—refunding.....	119.0	90.0	65.0	.....	24.9	.....	117.5	.....	204.0	152.1	.....	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	99.3	95.8	77.5	24.9	.....	.....	117.5	.....	200.0	152.1	.....	.....	.....
—other.....	1.3	25.9	21.2	114.3	64.8	91.6	21.8	8.4	159.0	216.6	.....	.....	.....
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new.....	15.9	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.0	2.5	2.2	3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
—refunding.....	8.6	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	.....	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	1.7	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	2.8	.....	.....	.....
—other.....	7.7	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	17.4	.....	.....	.....
Corporations													
New Issues—new.....	15.2	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.3	1.6	5.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....
—refunding.....	7.7	10.2	.....	.....	.....	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9	.....	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	.....	6.4	19.8	.....	.....	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9	.....	.....	.....
—other.....	14.4	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	27.4	.....	.....	.....

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

* Revised.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of May, 1942 (unrevised)	Month of May, 1941	April 1, 1942 to May 31, 1942 (May unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to May 31, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	10,948,063	10,712,239	19,571,809	20,855,355
Excise Duty.....	9,904,844	7,842,288	18,495,541	15,028,266
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	38,252,984	34,327,942	55,197,614	49,379,762
Income Tax.....	265,761,642	165,580,478	397,547,583	207,993,904
Post Office Department.....	3,300,000	3,308,234	6,900,000	6,308,234
Sundry Departments.....	5,314,215	2,582,331	6,584,206	3,242,658
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	333,481,748	224,353,510	504,296,753	302,808,179
Special Receipts.....	384,640	51,303	394,540	51,310
Total.....	333,866,609	224,404,813	504,691,292	302,859,488
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	638,464	621,875	1,221,515	1,218,159
Auditor General's Office.....	45,819	37,425	84,119	74,038
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	799,729	6,577	805,052	10,172
Civil Service Commission.....	34,088	34,634	68,972	66,677
External Affairs.....	87,680	51,035	159,253	124,950
Finance—Office of Coal Administrator.....	263,209	356,488	265,232	358,472
Interest on Public Debt.....	20,569,121	24,995,422	32,966,192	37,823,292
Other Public Debt Charges.....	350,451	299,376	367,700	435,738
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....				
Old Age Pensions.....	160	160	320	320
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	175,349	150,931	354,307	303,382
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	34,312	37,854	34,750	38,057
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	49,152	35,270	100,379	71,050
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	1,953,871		2,021,955	191,000
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	186,684	96,302	269,430	164,838
Fisheries.....	91,077	90,522	162,588	180,405
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	13,651	13,882	20,395	20,566
Insurance.....	12,527	12,288	23,186	23,533
Justice.....	448,915	445,486	649,627	674,181
Labour.....	47,593	54,568	81,621	87,039
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,153,319	30,871	1,537,252	43,785
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	317,233	270,505	604,505	576,470
Mines and Resources.....	916,093	1,022,767	1,582,212	1,510,964
National Research Council.....	75,555	55,241	124,884	109,824
National Revenue.....	1,134,785	991,837	2,263,308	1,981,006
National War Services.....	73,897		127,675	
Pensions and National Health.....	4,638,156	4,628,911	9,109,103	9,143,654
Post Office.....	3,327,250	2,853,649	5,067,238	4,441,664
Privy Council.....	4,520	4,280	8,949	8,602
Public Archives.....	9,422	9,327	19,291	18,426
Public Printing and Stationery.....	14,305	21,195	21,276	27,014
Public Works.....	1,044,827	677,745	1,601,626	1,141,831
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	502,860	526,755	961,730	948,160
Secretary of State.....	63,433	63,365	125,195	121,459
Soldier Settlement.....	47,228	57,651	108,600	117,983
Trade and Commerce.....	550,352	527,496	943,250	870,821
Transport.....	891,391	860,777	1,314,926	1,430,468
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	3,435	4,555	479,518	562,888
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	40,569,917	39,947,023	65,657,133	64,920,893
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	70,638	59,323	79,288	183,257
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	589,675	492,003	690,143	626,665
War Expenditure.....	204,965,217	90,264,825	339,975,598	136,548,834
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	140,000,000		220,000,000	
Total Special Expenditure.....	345,554,892	90,756,829	560,665,741	137,175,499
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....			66,000	66,667
Other Charges	5,077	14,166	5,077	14,166
Grand Total Expenditure.....	386,200,524	130,777,341	626,473,239	202,360,481
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	1,560,886		1,560,886	
Temporary Loan.....	5,026,939	3,004,343	34,700,098	5,853,318
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	33,710	35,000	59,995	170,637
National Housing Act.....	143,978	321,488	306,103	476,980
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	504,110		504,110	
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	2,984	3,736	3,353	5,000
Total Loans and Investments.....	7,272,605	3,364,568	37,134,544	6,505,936

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JUIN 1942

N° 6

STATISTICIEN SUPPLÉANT DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN MAI

Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique en mai n'offrent pas de changement important en regard du niveau du mois précédent. Les denrées et les obligations de tout repos montent un peu. Les dépôts des banques à charte rétrogradent du maximum atteint le mois précédent. Les opérations commerciales, mesurées par l'indice du volume physique des affaires, ralentissent en mai, mais la production de munitions et de fournitures de guerre s'accélère d'une façon marquée. Le ralentissement des opérations des industries s'occupant de la production d'articles civils est principalement attribuable à la pénurie de matières premières et à la difficulté d'obtenir la main-d'œuvre adéquate. Le cours des actions ordinaires et le volume des transactions boursières laissent voir de légers gains. L'amélioration dans ce domaine est relativement faible et les facteurs spéculatifs demeurent aux bas niveaux qui les caractérisent depuis deux ans.

Agriculture

Les stocks de blé se placent à 410,900,000 boisseaux la semaine du 12 juin contre 469,100,000 la même semaine de 1941. Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies depuis le commencement de la campagne s'élèvent à 193,800,000 boisseaux, à rapprocher de 413,100,000 la même période de la campagne précédente. Les exportations en mai se chiffrent à 26,900,000 boisseaux. Les exportations de blé au cours des dix premiers mois de la campagne se placent à 146,000,000 de boisseaux et celles de farine de blé, à 8,800,000 barils pendant la même période.

Le revenu en espèces provenant de la vente des produits de la ferme dans les Provinces des Prairies se chiffre à environ \$69,000,000 le premier trimestre de 1942, soit \$6,000,000 de plus que celui de la même période de 1941 et \$28,000,000 de plus que celui de la période correspondante de 1940. Il y a un déclin du revenu en espèces provenant de la vente du blé par suite de la récolte moins abondante à l'automne de 1941 et de la proportion anormale de la récolte de 1940 reportée sur les marchés pendant les premiers mois de 1941. Les ventes de grains secondaires, de bétail et de produits animaux sont plus considérables. Le revenu dérivé de la vente des pores, à \$23,000,000, est presque le double de celui de la même période de 1941.

Il a été annoncé vers la fin de mai que le Ministère britannique de l'Alimentation avait conclu un accord avec la Commission canadienne du Blé pour l'achat de 120,000,000 de boisseaux de blé pour livraison future. Le Ministère britannique de l'Alimentation a acheté un total de 240,000,000 de boisseaux en 1941. L'indice des stocks dans les entrepôts frigorifiques se place à 173.4 le 1er juin contre 166.3. Les ventes de moutons augmentent en mai comparativement au mois précédent, même après ajustement saisonnier, tandis que les livraisons d'autres bestiaux diminuent. Le résultat net est que l'indice recule de 87.0 en avril à 80.9 le mois sous revue.

Industrie forestière

La production canadienne de papier à journal diminue encore en mai, soit à 251,831 tonnes, ce qui constitue 68 p.c. de la capacité de production. La production était de 277,741 tonnes en avril cette année et de 284,767 tonnes en mai 1941. Les expéditions excèdent la production de 14,612 tonnes en mai et les stocks détenus par les manufacturiers canadiens sont réduits en conséquence. Durant les cinq mois terminés en mai la production de l'industrie canadienne du papier à journal s'établit à 1,415,412 tonnes, augmentation de 5 p.c. en regard de celle de la même période de l'an dernier. De même, les expéditions des moulins augmentent légèrement. L'indice de la production forestière basé sur quatre facteurs importants décline encore, soit à environ 144 comparativement à 123.

Industrie minière

L'industrie minière est active en mai, les expéditions d'argent augmentant considérablement. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie diminuent de 413,161 onces fines en avril à 393,710. La produc-

tion de charbon laisse voir un déclin hors de saison, de 1,512,000 tonnes à environ 1,300,000. Le Ministère des Terres et des Mines d'Alberta rapporte que la production canadienne de pétrole brut est de 10,101,643 barils, dont 98 p.c. proviennent des champs de l'Alberta. La production canadienne représente le cinquième de celle de l'Empire Britannique qui est placée à environ 55,000,000 de barils.

Energie électrique

La production des centrales électriques s'élève à 3,175,000,000 de kilowatt-heures en mai contre 2,805,000,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. En avril la production s'établissait à 3,083,000,000 de kilowatt-heures; l'augmentation est donc considérable le mois sous revue. L'indice se place à 146.1 en mai, comparativement à 144.3 le mois précédent et 129.1 en mai l'an dernier. La production augmente en trois des cinq régions économiques, les Provinces Maritimes et les Provinces des Prairies faisant exception. L'augmentation continue de la production et des ventes d'énergie électrique par les principaux services publics du Québec est indiquée dans le rapport de la Commission des Services Publics portant sur le premier trimestre de cette année. La production globale, à 5,125,000,000 de kWh, excédent de 27.3 p.c. celle du premier trimestre de 1941 et elle est près du tiers des 17,986,000,000 de kWh produits durant toute l'année dernière. Les ventes industrielles s'élèvent à 3,047,000,000 de kWh, augmentation de 35.6 p.c. Le service ménager augmente de 8.5 p.c., tandis que les achats commerciaux augmentent de 5.1 p.c.

Manufactures

Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la production manufacturière sont diversifiés en mai. Les abatages inspectés diminent et chacune des trois principales catégories de bestiaux est à plus bas niveau. L'indice perd environ dix points à 127.3. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes et de veaux sont plus considérables en mai, mais l'augmentation est moins que normale pour la saison. Les abatages de porcs se chiffrent à 534,102 têtes, diminution de 10,000 têtes, mais le déclin est hors de saison.

L'augmentation de la production de fromage de fabrique et de beurre de crèmerie est moins que normale pour la saison, bien que la production de ce dernier augmente de 17,000,000 de livres, à 29,200,000.

La production de chaussures se maintient à peu près au même point le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues. Les opérations de l'industrie cotonnière au Canada ralentissent un peu en mai. L'indice des balles ouvertes pendant le mois s'établit à 181.2, comparativement à 187.6 en avril et 197.8 en mars. Pendant le mois les moulins consomment 46,541 balles de coton, soit une moyenne quotidienne de 1,501 balles, comparativement à 48,915 balles ouvertes en avril et une moyenne quotidienne de 1,630.5 balles. La consommation des cinq premiers mois de l'année est de 240,919 balles, soit 7.4 p.c. de plus que les 224,281 balles ouvertes l'an dernier.

Construction

Les nouvelles entreprises sous forme de contrats adjugés se chiffrent à \$23,900,000 contre \$22,500,000 le mois précédent. Les permis de bâtir en 58 villes font un déclin hors de saison. Le total est de \$6,500,000 comparativement à \$9,100,000 en avril. Le Ministère des Munitions et Approvisionnements a annoncé que le Wartime Housing Limited avait placé à la fin d'avril des contrats pour 11,243 maisons, 55 bureaux pour le personnel, 8 réfectoires et 14 édifices spéciaux. Les travaux pour lesquels des contrats ont été accordés ou que l'on projette ont une valeur globale de plus de \$37,000,000.

Transports

Les chargements s'élèvent à 283,434 wagons en mai contre 272,934 le mois précédent; en conséquence, l'indice gagne deux points, à 142.3. En mai l'an dernier les chargements se chiffraient à 276,157 wagons. Au cours des vingt-trois semaines terminées le 6 juin les chargements s'établissent à 1,440,354 wagons. L'augmentation en regard de la même période de 1941 est de 138,473 wagons. Le transport de produits forestiers augmente d'une façon marquée. Le transport de minerai, de denrées diverses (principalement des produits manufacturés) et de grain augmente également.

Les recettes brutes du Canadien National s'élèvent à \$151,900,000 du premier jour de l'année au 14 juin, comparativement à \$127,900,000 l'an dernier, augmentation de \$24,000,000 ou de 18.7 p.c. Les recettes du Pacifique Canadien passent de \$89,700,000 à \$109,100,000 dans la même comparaison, augmentation de \$19,400,000 ou de 21.7 p.c.

Commerce intérieur

La distribution de denrées par les établissements de gros et de détail continue de se maintenir à un niveau élevé en avril comparativement au même mois de l'an dernier. L'indice des ventes de gros s'établit à 154.5 en regard de 141.6 le même mois de l'an dernier et 97.7 en avril 1939, la dernière année de temps de paix. Bien que les ventes de détail au Canada atteignent en avril une moyenne plus forte que celle de 1941, l'augmentation proportionnelle est beaucoup plus faible que celle constatée en mars. La moyenne des ventes en avril excède de 14 p.c. celle d'avril l'an dernier et l'indice non ajusté se place à 154.8 contre 135.6.

Commerce extérieur

Le commerce d'exportation du Canada, stimulé par la guerre, atteint un maximum sans précédent en mai. Le total dépasse les \$200,000,000 pour la première fois dans l'histoire canadienne et se place à \$234,200,000, comparativement à \$94,000,000 en mai 1939. Compte tenu des prix élevés maintenant en vigueur, le volume du commerce a plus que doublé en trois ans. L'expansion indique la façon dont la capacité productive du Canada est mobilisée pour fins de guerre.

Prix

L'indice général des prix de gros s'établit à 95.2 en mai comparativement à 95.0 le mois précédent. Il se plaçait à 88.8 en mai l'an dernier et à 72.3 en août 1939. Les produits agricoles et animaux, les métalloïdes, le bois et le papier montent comparativement à avril.

L'indice du coût de la vie avance de 115.9 le 1er avril à 116.1 au début du mois sous revue. L'indice fait un gain de 15.2 p.c. du mois d'août 1939 au mois de mai cette année. L'avance en mai est surtout attribuable aux aliments, mais le vêtement et le loyer font des gains fractionnaires. D'avril à mai l'indice des aliments passe de 123.7 à 124.3, par suite de la hausse des viandes, des légumes et des fruits.

Emploiement

L'indice de l'emploiement gagne plus de deux points à 167.4 le 1er mai contre 165.2 le mois précédent. En mai 1941 l'indice se plaçait à 145.5. Le nombre d'employés augmente rapidement de mai à décembre l'an dernier et laisse voir une diminution saisonnière après les Fêtes. L'indice avance encore et atteint presque le niveau de novembre dernier. D'avril à mai l'indice de l'emploiement dans les manufactures gagne environ trois points à 202.3. Il y a régression dans l'abatage du bois et les mines. Le personnel augmente dans les transports, la construction, les services et le commerce. Les gains hebdomadaires moyens par tête sont de \$28.65 le 1er mai ou vers cette date contre \$28.47 le mois précédent. Les statistiques du chômage dans les unions ouvrières au Canada à la fin d'avril révèlent jusqu'à quel point le chômage a diminué au Canada par suite de l'augmentation de la production industrielle en temps de guerre. Le nombre de chômeurs dans toutes les occupations diminue à 3.3 p.c. en avril dernier, à rapprocher de 9.6 p.c. en 1940 et 13.9 p.c. en 1939.

Spéculation

L'indice général des cours des actions ordinaires se place à 62.0 en mai contre 61.1 le mois précédent. Les titres industriels gagnent 1.3 point à 57.9 et chaque groupe accuse des gains excepté ceux des aliments et de la pulpe et du papier. L'indice des utilités avance un peu à 66.4. L'indice basé sur les titres de huit compagnies bancaires perd un point à 87.4. L'indice de vingt-cinq titres miniers passe de 49.3 en avril à 51.7, les mines d'or et celles de métaux communs accusant des gains. L'indice officieux des paiements de dividendes décline légèrement en mai, de 121.0 à 120.9. Des titres entrant dans l'indice, 80 p.c. n'offrent pas de changement au point de vue du taux des dividendes au cours des douze derniers mois et les autres 20 p.c. se répartissent à peu près également entre des augmentations et des diminutions. Le volume des transactions de titres industriels à la Bourse et au Curb de Montréal est plus faible en mai, tandis que les transactions de titres miniers restent à peu près inchangées.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDING JUNE 16, 1942

Population.—Annual report of tuberculosis institutions for the years 1939 and 1940 (Eng. and French) 191 p., 25 cents. A study in maternal, infant and neo-natal mortality, 48 p., charts. Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada, 1940, final figures (Eng. and French), 27 p., 25 cents. Housing census of Canada, 1941, preliminary No. 15, Winnipeg, Manitoba, 4 p.; . . . No. 16, Fort William, Ontario, 4 p.; . . . No. 17, Kitchener, Ontario, 4 p.; . . . No. 18, Brantford, Ontario; . . . No. 19, Sudbury, Ontario, 4 p.; . . . No. 20, Verdun, Quebec, 4 p.; . . . No. 21, Sherbrooke, Quebec, 4 p. . . . No. 22, Montreal, Quebec, 4 p.; . . . No. 23, Hull, Quebec, 4 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Value of agricultural production and value of farm capital, 3 p., 10 cents. Telegraphic crop report, May 26, 1942, 6 p., \$2 per year. (List of crop correspondents) Telegraphic crop reporting service, 1942, 5 p. Summary of cold storage reports, 1941; holdings of food commodities in cold storage and other warehouses and in dairy factories in Canada, 25 p., charts, 25 cents. The grain situation in Argentina, June 12, 1942, 5 p., \$1 per year. Cash income from the role of farm products in the Prairie Provinces, January to March, 1937 to 1942, 3 p., 10 cents. Census of agriculture, Bulletin No. 18, Nova Scotia; number of occupied farms and fruit and vegetable farms by county and subdivision (Eng. and French), 9 p., June 10, 1942.

Manufactures.—Textile Products—Report on the cotton textile industries in Canada, 1940, 53 p., 35 cents. Report on the cordage, rope and twine industry in Canada, 1941, 11 p., 25 cents. Non-Metallic Minerals—The stone industry in Canada, 1940, including: 1. The stone quarrying industry; 2. The monumental and ornamental stone industry, 29 p., 50 cents. Chemical and Allied Products—Preliminary summary statistics, 1941, 3 p., 15 cents. Electrical Supplies—Production and sale of radio receiving sets, January, February and March, 1942, 4 p., 25 cents.

Internal Trade.—Census of merchandising and service establishments; sales of farm implements and equipment in Canada, 1941, 6 p., mimeo. Farm family living costs, 1942 (spring), 2 p. Census of merchandising and service establishments, sales of farm implements and equipment in Canada, 1941, 6 p. (ser. 1941, No. 1).

Education.—List of public secondary schools in Canada (academic, technical and commercial) (Education bulletin No. 1, 1942), 19 p. (Eng. and French), 50 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Census of industry, 1940, central electric stations in Canada (prepared in collaboration with the Dominion Water and Power Bureau, Dept. of Mines and Resources), 41 p. (Eng. and French), 25 cents. Civil aviation in Canada, 1940, 25 cents, 6 p.

Social Analysis.—The control and sale of liquor in Canada, 1942, 41 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Acting Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 6

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

JUIN 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1942

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Volume XVII

Number 7

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

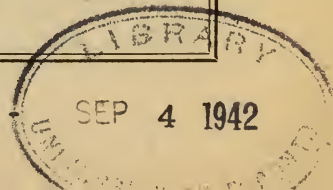
JULY, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
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PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.



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The survey of production for 1940 is now available for distribution. The report presents a record of the gross and net value of commodity production in Canada for the year 1940 compared with the preceding year.

Six of the nine branches are concerned with primary production, while the remaining three are classified as secondary production. The industrial groups constituting primary production are as follows:—Agriculture, forestry, fishery, trapping, mining and electric power. The secondary production group embraces construction, manufactures, n.e.s., and custom and repair.

The report presents statistics of gross and net production for the nine branches for the years 1939 and 1940 with percentage analysis. A table is given detailing the main items in duplication between primary and secondary production. The main table presents the gross and net production for the two years in question by the main branches for each of the nine provinces.

The price of the report is 25 cents. Application for copies should be made to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JULY, 1942

No. 7

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JUNE

Five of the six major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions showed only minor changes from the preceding month. The exception was the deposit liabilities of the banks which receded appreciably at the beginning of the month. The increase in notice deposits was more than counterbalanced by declines in other accounts. The deposit liabilities of the banks in Canada reached a maximum level in the early part of the present year but the latest report indicates that some recession was shown during May. Minor advances were recorded in common stock and wholesale prices during the month under review. During the early months of the present year common stock prices were lower than at any other time since the first part of 1933. The recovery in June was of a decidedly minor character. Speculative trading continued at the low levels characteristic of the period since June 1940. High-grade bond prices were at a slightly lower level in June than in the preceding month but the change was of a slight character. Dominion bonds have remained comparatively steady since the first of the year, yields being lower than at any other time since the beginning of hostilities.

Productive operations were well maintained in June at the high level of the preceding month. Some recession in the production of civilian goods was offset by expansion in industries engaged on war production. Favourable weather in the Western grain areas justifies optimism as to the field crops of the present year. War production has now reached extensive proportions, many of the plants constructed during the last two years having entered upon operation. New contracts awarded by the Department of Munitions and Supply amounted to \$95.1 million in May and a high level of new business is being placed month by month. Owing to activities connected with the war effort, a considerable number of industries are operating near to capacity levels. The freight facilities of the railways are being taxed to the utmost, while some concern is being felt as to the adequacy of the power industry to meet demands.

Agriculture, Fisheries and Mining

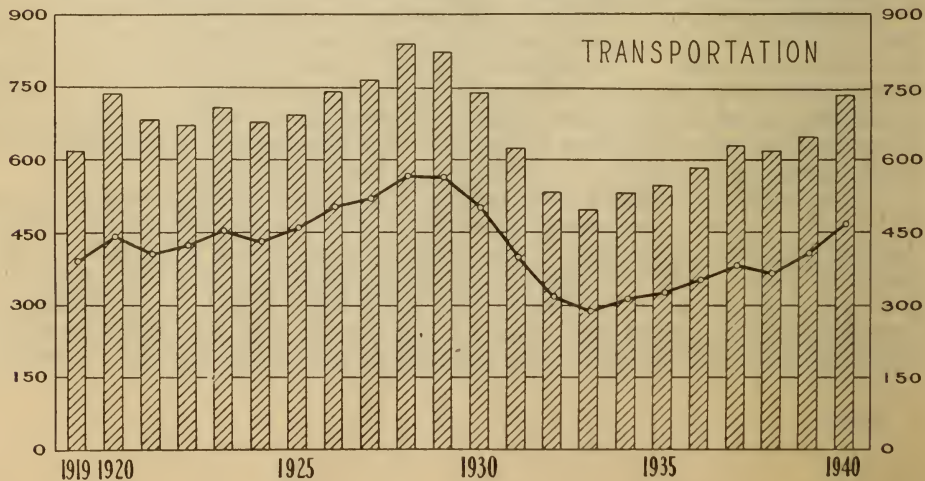
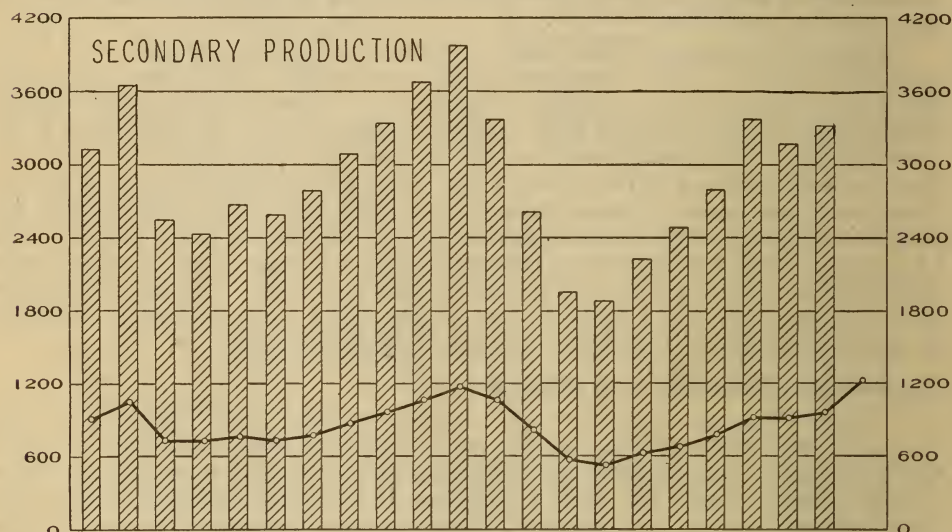
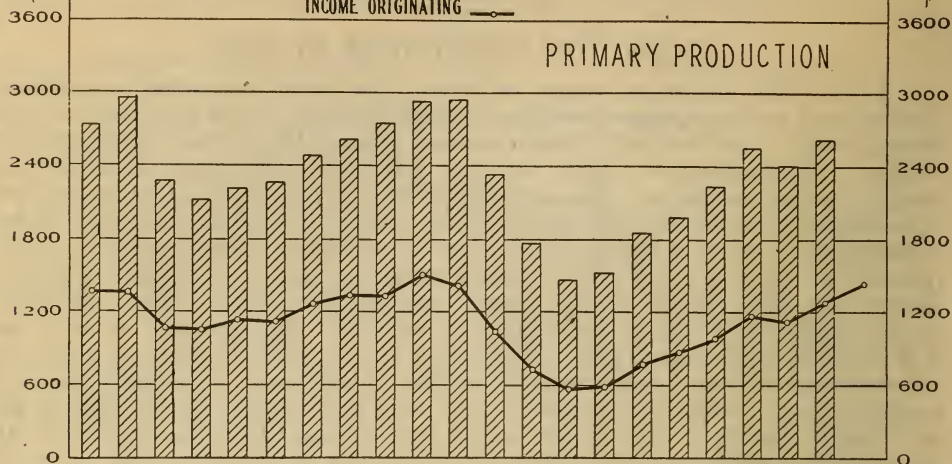
Wheat stocks in store were 404.1 million bushels in the week of July 10th compared with 463.4 million for the same week last year. Marketings in the three provinces for the forty-nine weeks ended July 10th were 204.3 million bushels against nearly 437 million bushels. It was announced on July 14 that reports from Western Canada indicated a wheat crop of about 400 million bushels, necessitating a considerable storing of the crop on the farms. The text of the International Wheat Agreement recently signed at Washington by five nations has been made public. The agreement provides for a relief pool of no less than 100 million bushels to which Canada will contribute 25 million bushels, control of production and stocks, export control in which Canada will have 40 p.c. of the total export of wheat and flour by the four exporting nations, and plans for price control by the setting of basic minimum and maximum prices.

June cattle deliveries to stockyards and packing plants recorded an increase with 92,559 marketed compared with 82,866 in the same month last year. During the half year marketings were 524,829 head compared with 476,488 in the same period of 1941. Hog gradings for the first half of the year were well above 1941 at 3,147,709 head compared with 2,893,982. Total cheese gradings in Ontario and Quebec from December 1st last year to July 11, 1942, were 935,531 boxes compared with 521,679 in the comparable period one year ago. Creamery

GROSS REVENUES AND INCOME ORIGINATING IN THREE MAJOR GROUPS 1919 - 1940

MILLION
\$

MILLION
\$



butter production was 41.4 million pounds against 40.5 million in the same month last year. The output of factory cheese was 32.8 million pounds against 26 million in the same month 1941.

The catch of sea fish was 89,230,000 pounds in May against 100,690,000 in May last year, the catch by fishermen from the mainland of Quebec having been excluded from the statistics of the recent month. The landed value in May was \$2,698,846 against \$2,077,800 in the same month last year. In view of the fact that a sufficient quantity of the best quality of Canadian silver fox skins is not at present available to fill the United States quota of 70,000 units each year which limits export to the higher grade of skins, the regulations have been amended by revoking Clause 19 respecting the grading of ranched fox pelts. Under the new clause the export of lower grade of furs will be permitted. In past years the volume of the highest grade Canadian fox skins for export has exceeded the quantity allowed under the quota.

The factors indicating the trend of mineral production were mainly reactionary. Gold receipts at the Mint, however, recorded an increase less than normal for the season. The output of coal was 1,367,563 tons against 1,299,694. Production of crude oil in the Turner Valley in July was cut nearly 1,000 barrels daily in the schedule of allowable production issued by the Alberta Petroleum and Natural Gas Conservation Board. Quotas for the month totalled 25,075 barrels per day compared with 26,187 in June. The cut results from the full application in the north end of the field of the plan for conserving of Turner Valley's production submitted last winter by Dr. G. G. Brown, American geologist.

Forestry

The operations of the forestry industry were more active in June than in the preceding month. The output of newsprint was 242,762 tons compared with 251,831 in the preceding month, an advance having been shown in the seasonally adjusted index from 94.1 to 95.4. The forestry index advanced from 113.9 in May to 121.1 in the month under review.

Manufacturing

The factors indicating the trend of manufacturing production were uneven in the month under review. Flour milling production was at a lower level in the latest month for which statistics are available. The meat packing industry was more active according to the volume of inspected slaughterings. An index based on three classes of livestock rose from 127.3 to 134.8. Considerable gain was shown in the slaughterings of cattle and hogs after seasonal adjustment. Raw cotton used in June amounted to nearly 15 million pounds against 17.1 million.

Construction

Construction contracts awarded were greater than in any other month of the present year even after seasonal adjustment. The total was \$46.8 million against \$23.9 million in the preceding month, the index advancing from 100.5 to 173.4. The contracts placed in June were greater than in the same month of any year from 1931 to 1940. In view of the war plant expansion of last year, contracts were \$85.7 million. Of the \$46.8 million placed in June, \$17.9 million were of an industrial character. The new contracts for residential building showed a slight increase over the same month of last year.

Transportation

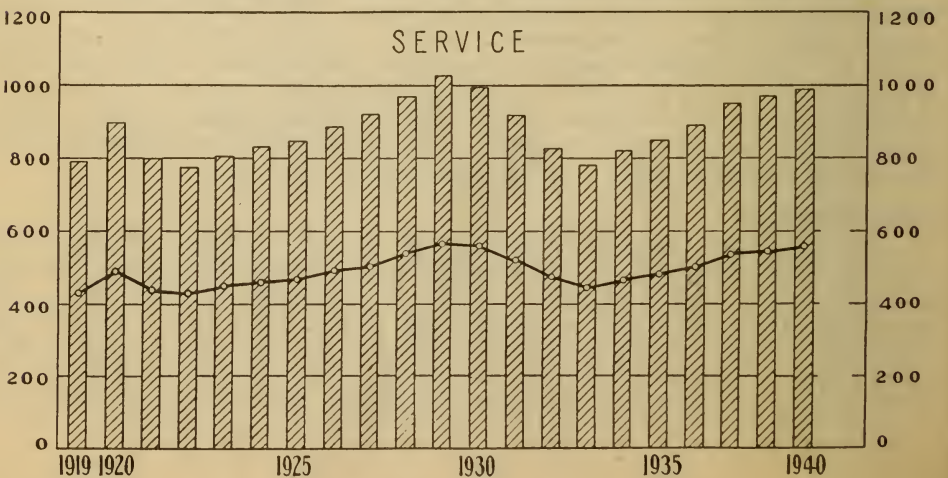
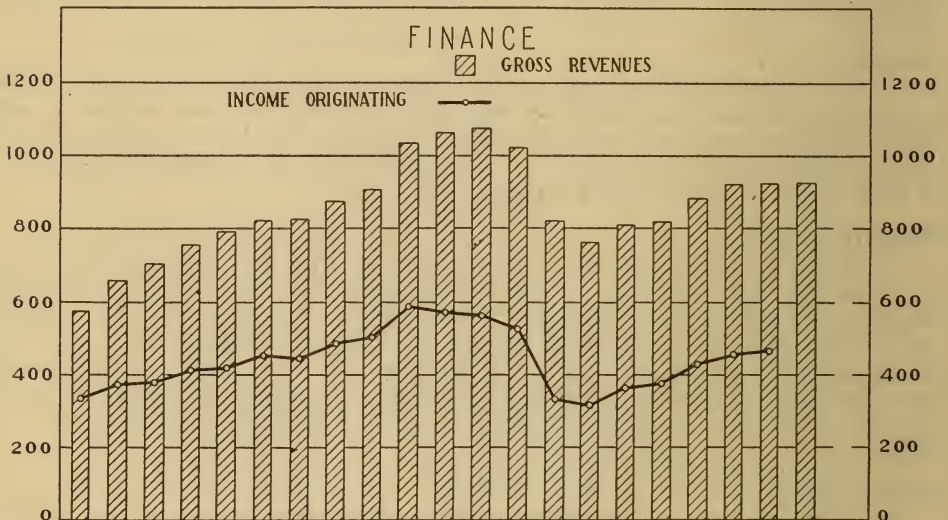
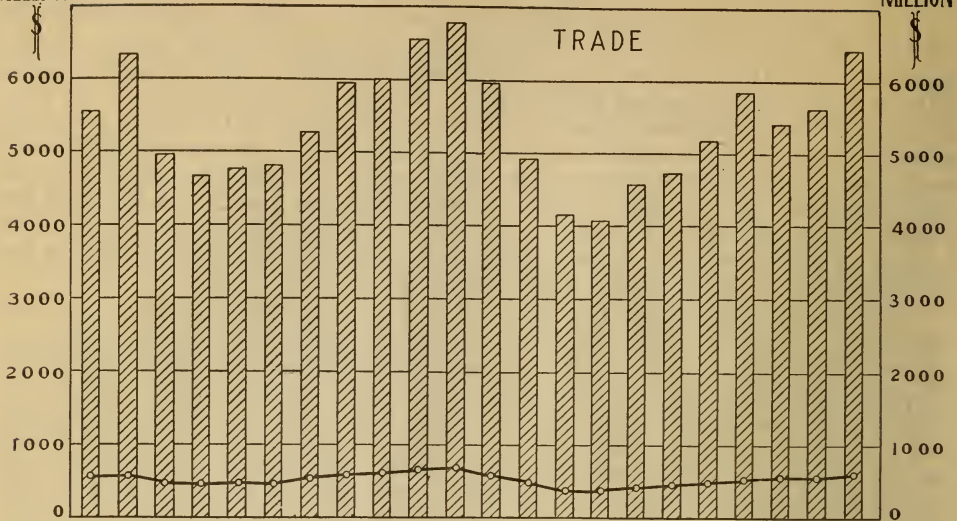
The combined Canadian National and Canadian Pacific railways' gross earnings for the first half of 1942 exceeded a year ago by 20.3 p.c. The total was \$290.4 million against \$241.6 million in the same period of 1941. The gain over the first half of 1931 was nearly \$141 million or 94.3 p.c. The previous maximum for the first six months was recorded in 1929 with a total of \$254 million, the increase over which was 14 p.c. in the first six months of the present year. The gross revenue of the Canadian Pacific Railway at \$121 million re-

GROSS REVENUES AND INCOME ORIGINATING

FROM
TRADE, FINANCE AND SERVICE
1919 - 1940

MILLION
\$

MILLION
\$



corded an increase of 21.2 p.c. over the same period of last year. The gross revenues of the Canadian National were \$169.4 million, a gain of 19.5 p.c. over the preceding year.

Carloadings in June were 286,506 against 283,434 cars in the preceding month. After seasonal adjustment the index receded about 1 point to 141.4. The cumulative total for the period from the first of the year to July 11th was 1,766,000 cars. During the same period of 1941, 1,614,000 cars were loaded, the increase having been nearly 153,000 cars. Declines were shown in the movement of grain, coke and "other forest products". The largest increase was shown in miscellaneous commodities, while increases in ore, pulpwood and merchandise l.c.l., followed in the order named. The increases in the movement of coal and lumber were in excess of 11,000 cars.

Trade

The dollar volume of retail purchasing was 12 p.c. greater in May than in the same month of 1941, and was 3 p.c. greater than in April. The unadjusted index number of sales on the base of 1935-1939 stood at 159.4 for May compared with 154.8 in April and 142.9 in May 1941. During the five months ended May, sales averaged 17.5 p.c. heavier than the corresponding period of 1941. The index of wholesale sales was 158.6 in May against 148.6 in the same month last year. The standing in April was 4 points lower than in May, the index having been 154.5.

Prices

The general wholesale price index was 95.8 in June against 95.2 in the preceding month. The standing in June last year was 90.1. Wholesale prices have fluctuated within narrow limits since last November when the index stood at 94.0. Fully and chiefly manufactured goods remained steady in June compared with the preceding month, while the raw and partly manufactured goods recorded a gain of more than 1 point from 89.4 to 90.9. Canadian farm products showed an increase, the index moving up 1.3 points to 81.5. Minor gains were shown in the prices of field and animal products. Four of the eight component material groups showed no general change in June while three moved upward and non-metallic minerals were at a slightly lower position.

The cost of living index advanced from 116.1 on May 1st to 116.7 on June 1st. The index has risen 15.8 p.c. between August 1939, and June 1942. The gain over the preceding month was mainly occasioned by the change in the food index from 124.3 to 126.2. Lower coal prices reduced the fuel index from 112.9 to 112.6, while home furnishings and services dropped fractionally from 118.0 to 117.9. Rentals remained at 111.3, clothing at 119.9 and miscellaneous items at 107.1.

Common Stocks

The index of 95 industrial common stocks was 62.8 in June against 62.0 in the preceding month. The standing in June last year was 64.0. The lowest point in recent years was reached in April when the standing of the index was 61.1. Of the nine industrial groups gains were recorded in machinery and equipment, oils, textiles and clothing, food and allied products and building materials. Telephone, telegraph and power and traction stocks showed advance in the utility section. The index of stocks of eight banks rose from 87.4 to 87.7. An index of twenty-five mining stocks was 53.2 in June against 51.7 in the preceding month. Advances were recorded by the index of the twenty-two golds while the index of three base metals reached a lower position. Net sales of securities by Canada to other countries in April were \$13.8 million. It has only been exceeded in late years by \$23 million reported in March. The value of stocks listed on the Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Markets was a trifle higher at the end of June at \$3,554 million against \$3,540 million in the preceding month. The standing on June 30, 1941, was \$3,865 million.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Physical Volume of Business...	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3	140.6	134.3	136.2	140.4	131.8	133.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	150.4	149.2	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1	148.4	141.3	144.8	152.7	139.0	142.3
Mineral Production.....	125.6	146.3	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4	120.2	113.7	119.2	130.4	132.0	124.5
Gold, mint receipts.....	130.9	143.7	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0	131.5	128.7
Petroleum production.....	239.4	257.7	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	256.1	.....
Coal production.....	115.9	124.3	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	132.8	137.4
Manufacturing.....	143.5	153.6	163.7	182.3	164.7	149.4	158.9	158.3	152.4	150.2	159.7	144.8	144.3
Crop Products.....	119.8	127.3	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8	126.7	122.3	99.4	112.9	117.1	109.8	68.5
Flour production.....	190.3	180.8	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	118.9	.....
Oatmeal production.....	116.8	27.2	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	17.4	.....
Tobacco.....	108.8	117.8	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5	173.4	179.8	173.6	158.5	134.7	128.3
Cigar releases.....	125.7	131.0	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6	204.7	294.4	199.3	167.7	141.9	140.7
Cigarette releases.....	107.7	116.9	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5	127.4
Animal Products.....	111.2	113.0	115.0	138.3	129.7	162.0	179.7	154.8	169.4	137.0	166.4	136.8	124.7
Inspected slaughtering.....	128.1	139.9	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.0	143.8	131.3	142.6	137.5	127.3	134.8
Cattle.....	113.4	124.1	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0	99.7	112.3
Sheep.....	76.8	94.7	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8	65.2
Hogs.....	156.6	169.3	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	190.5	178.2	180.3
Creamery butter.....	102.4	104.7	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5	105.7
Factory cheese.....	123.8	113.9	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1	163.5
Boots and shoes production.....	138.1	152.7	125.5	130.4	149.5	196.3	205.7	177.8	143.1	129.6	127.6	122.7	.....
Textiles.....	183.7	180.3	174.3	182.4	164.3	159.5	142.7	148.0	138.0	153.7	167.6	163.6	165.1
Cotton consumption.....	177.9	180.8	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	187.6	181.2	160.7
Forestry.....	117.0	131.0	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	127.5	126.9	134.2	133.5	123.0	113.9	121.1
Newsprint.....	107.3	114.3	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1	95.4
Iron and steel.....	197.9	221.4	248.6	257.5	269.4	244.3	238.4	241.0	240.3	220.2	232.9	211.2	247.0
Steel production.....	200.4	200.9	209.5	232.7	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.9	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4	272.2
Pig-iron production.....	183.4	172.4	167.2	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7	264.0	274.2
Non-metallic minerals.....	126.8	139.6	136.7	148.7	130.1	128.5	158.9	126.5	124.6	124.3	181.8	124.0	125.7
Coke production.....	129.2	140.5	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7	140.2
Construction.....	286.8	130.7	145.0	166.4	145.9	129.6	184.4	125.8	103.6	153.2	145.0	97.5	159.6
Contracts awarded.....	330.5	123.2	137.4	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3	100.5	173.4
Building permits.....	123.5	155.1	169.6	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7	84.5	106.4
Cost of construction.....	119.3	119.7	120.9	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.8	123.6	123.7	123.7	123.6
Electric power.....	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	146.6
DISTRIBUTION.....	112.9	117.6	114.9	112.4	110.2	111.4	118.1	125.3	121.9	120.7	118.5	119.0	118.4
Trade employment.....	121.8	121.2	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.3	124.2	125.2	123.5	118.2	117.8	117.6	.....
Carloadings.....	133.9	139.6	128.0	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3	142.3	141.4
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	159.9	160.5	163.7	165.5	151.7	154.0	162.4	160.9	154.5	157.7	162.0	153.5	166.7
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	114.8	118.0	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3	118.5	114.8	115.3	119.8	110.5	101.8
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	217.0	268.9	95.3	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.7	88.6
Grain marketings ²	242.7	302.7	93.7	40.1	116.0	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3	82.8
Wheat.....	394.8	487.1	125.2	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7	130.4
Oats.....	126.6	155.8	164.9	180.7	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1	70.7
Barley.....	140.7	256.3	232.8	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6	82.1	86.7
Rye.....	467.2	572.6	383.7	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6	73.2
Live Stock Marketings.....	105.3	123.0	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	100.8	87.0	80.9	113.8
Cattle.....	103.0	114.0	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	113.0	88.1	78.7	116.5
Calves.....	109.6	124.1	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1	104.7	124.1
Hogs.....	120.5	152.9	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3	122.8
Sheep.....	67.0	98.5	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0	41.7	61.3
Cold Storage Holdings.....	121.4	112.6	117.4	121.3	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3	172.4	137.3
Eggs.....	119.8	121.6	119.8	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1	250.8
Butter.....	124.6	108.6	108.3	113.8	117.1	119.2	129.3	116.7	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0	84.3
Cheese.....	119.0	86.2	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	266.6	214.2
Beef.....	117.0	129.8	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9	90.0
Pork.....	123.7	129.4	139.8	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8	107.8
Mutton.....	135.3	197.0	270.6	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	129.9	120.2	142.1	129.8
Poultry.....	103.3	98.5	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0	178.5	183.6
Lard.....	207.9	147.1	160.5	138.6	183.0	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8	320.9	354.0
Veal.....	150.2	154.6	151.6	160.4	169.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9	121.3
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries.....	100.0	102.9	105.0	106.4	108.4	109.6	110.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	108.0	109.5	112.3
Employment.....	100.0	103.9	106.9	109.8	113.3	117.3	119.5	112.3	118.5	119.4	121.6	124.0	125.6
Aggregate payrolls.....	25.25	25.49	25.69	26.04	26.37	27.02	27.32	26.13	27.65	27.92	28.41	28.60	28.24
Per capita earnings.....													
Manufacturing.....	100.0	102.6	105.2	108.0	110.1	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	116.5	118.7	120.4	122.6
Employment.....	100.0	103.6	107.3	110.8	115.4	120.4	123.4	114.6	126.3	130.2	134.3	137.4	137.9
Aggregate payrolls.....	25.57	25.82	26.06	26.22	26.80	27.59	28.15	26.32	28.39	28.58	28.94	29.19	28.79

¹ Statistics of External Trade discontinued for the duration of the war.² Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
CANADA—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	
Building permits.....\$000	11,693	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	9,979	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,560	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	
Employment average, 1926=100	157.4	180.6	162.7	165.8	187.6	166.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	171.7	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	4,241	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	33,319	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	
MARITIME PROVINCES—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,633	4,450	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	
Building permits.....\$000	450	599	2,711	510	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	225	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	84	87	84	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	
Employment average, 1926=100	163.9	164.2	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6	156.7	166.1	166.1	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	95.6	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,453	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	
QUEBEC—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	
Building permits.....\$000	2,655	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,054	2,326	2,005	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,330	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	
Employment average, 1926=100	161.8	167.6	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.7	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8	177.9	182.8	182.8	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,174	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,037	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	9,167	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	
ONTARIO—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	
Building permits.....\$000	5,302	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,850	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	774	787	796	802	861	869	910	909	809	906	850	868	825	
Employment average, 1926=100	165.5	166.5	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	178.5	178.5	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	2,046	1,426	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	15,226	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,972	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,727	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	
Building permits.....\$000	1,833	1,947	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,311	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	183	178	178	206	238	239	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	
Employment average, 1926=100	132.5	135.6	136.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	137.4	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	650	622	547	540	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,565	4,541	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,448	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	
Building permits.....\$000	1,454	1,293	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	584	
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	189	204	214	209	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	
Employment average, 1926=100	139.2	146.6	149.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	143.1	149.6	158.8	161.9	161.9	
Bank debits.....\$000,000	275.3	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	1,908	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	
POSTAL STATISTICS—														
Money Orders Sold..... No. 000	1,336	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	.....
Value.....\$000	14,717	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	April		May					June				July
	18	25	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	1,545	1,514	1,358	992	1,367	1,919	2,002	2,115	3,197	2,747	1,886	2,060
Oats.....000 bushels.....	172	167	167	139	164	203	178	197	360	312	235	252
Barley.....000 bushels.....	83	81	86	57	81	103	96	93	181	187	147	145
Flax.....000 bushels.....	14	15	11	6	6	13	7	11	26	21	12	18
Rye.....000 bushels.....	16	16	10	7	14	16	14	17	13	20	10	16
VISBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	447.3	441.9	436.2	432.3	424.3	420.6	419.0	413.5	410.9	408.5	407.0	405.6
Oats.....000 bushels.....	5,814	5,512	5,007	4,526	4,209	3,904	3,691	3,550	3,676	3,460	3,421	3,409
Barley.....000 bushels.....	9,857	9,519	9,109	8,759	8,304	7,915	7,525	7,138	6,869	6,639	6,443	6,096
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,779	1,653	1,541	1,500	1,429	1,291	1,213	1,198	1,203	1,180	1,075	1,085
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,999	3,556	3,659	3,653	3,412	3,370	3,338	3,318	3,247	3,196	3,151	3,168
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	79	79/1	79/2	79/2	79/2	79/2	79/4	79/6	79/7	80/1	80/2	80/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W. " " " " " "	51/1	51/3	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4
Barley No. 3 C.W. " " " " " "	62/5	62/5	62/6	62/7	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6
Rye No. 2 C.W. " " " " " "	64/2	63/7	62/4	63/5	63/4	61/5	61/6	57/6	55.4	56/3	55/5	54/7

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Apr.						May						June				July
	25	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4		6	13	20	27	4
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—																	
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—																	
Cattle.....No.	13,332	15,466	14,813	12,586	11,556	9,613	12,232	11,950	12,458	12,813	14,148						
Calves....."	11,906	12,499	14,664	12,813	12,653	12,383	11,867	13,015	11,886	11,919	11,265						
Hogs....."	18,311	18,582	19,543	17,093	18,208	14,731	17,251	15,501	16,912	14,819	13,759						
Sheep....."	733	789	993	1,012	1,265	1,511	1,767	2,648	3,897	4,067	5,045						
PRICES AT TORONTO—																	
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	9-92	10-24	10-30	10-25	10-84	11-18	11-14	11-95	12-11	12-49	11-37						
Calves, good veal....."	14-25	14-37	14-17	13-97	14-35	14-50	14-66	14-35	14-24	14-25	14-25						
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	15-18	15-25	15-25	15-21	15-25	15-33	15-35	15-46	15-56	15-60	15-65						
Lambs, good handyweights...."	12-96	13-00	13-00	13-50	13-50	14-00	14-00	12-00	17-00	16-46	16-50						
Carloadings—																	
Grain and grain products.....	9,351	11,334	11,188	10,503	10,916	10,812	10,745	9,210	9,660	10,081	8,524						
Live stock.....	1,996	2,053	1,902	1,577	1,593	1,523	1,620	1,562	1,483	1,625	1,753						
Coal.....	4,887	4,633	4,644	4,374	4,269	3,977	4,461	4,263	4,872	5,045	4,839						
Coke.....	464	498	565	503	506	559	581	528	522	538	563						
Lumber.....	3,203	3,473	3,343	3,754	3,942	3,786	4,217	4,162	4,174	4,568	3,972						
Pulpwood.....	959	1,030	1,249	1,522	2,042	2,259	2,838	3,013	2,367	2,551	2,581						
Pulp and paper.....	3,176	2,964	2,929	2,851	3,014	2,787	2,916	2,999	2,950	2,816	2,459						
Other forest products.....	1,542	1,512	1,641	1,603	1,645	1,477	1,572	2,054	1,887	1,934	1,372						
Ore.....	4,580	4,547	5,122	4,861	4,922	4,899	4,963	4,800	4,711	4,591	4,369						
Mdse. L.C.L.....	15,843	15,537	15,424	15,098	14,942	13,324	14,697	14,642	14,467	14,528	12,912						
Miscellaneous.....	17,801	18,545	18,683	18,601	18,268	17,983	18,529	18,155	19,028	19,059	17,024						
Total cars loaded.....	63,802	66,126	66,690	65,257	66,059	63,386	67,539	65,388	66,121	67,336	60,368						
Total cars received from connections.....	32,723	32,935	31,725	31,934	32,315	31,684	31,341	33,649	34,630	35,804	37,319						
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—																	
Grain and grain products.....	144-3	182-0	194-9	199-1	224-9	264-5	251-4	221-1	218-0	214-4	188-1						
Live stock.....	127-0	149-0	143-5	116-9	125-2	130-7	138-6	164-8	153-4	149-2	160-1						
Coal.....	126-3	96-2	89-4	80-8	73-6	73-9	76-2	80-1	88-8	94-9	99-1						
Coke.....	123-1	135-7	147-1	130-6	136-0	153-6	171-9	145-9	145-0	148-6	158-6						
Lumber.....	181-9	195-9	173-5	191-1	195-6	190-8	194-1	183-5	189-1	191-0	187-4						
Pulpwood.....	121-1	119-2	120-4	127-0	163-4	170-9	220-7	214-1	156-3	177-4	203-2						
Pulp and paper.....	144-5	142-2	138-5	133-5	145-9	149-6	152-6	147-2	142-2	151-1	151-1						
Other forest products.....	110-5	109-2	121-7	109-7	107-2	98-8	98-6	106-1	100-9	105-1	94-5						
Ore.....	228-1	202-2	238-0	210-4	229-7	248-1	214-8	203-4	212-5	195-9	218-5						
Merchandise.....	117-0	113-5	113-8	113-4	112-6	115-5	114-1	114-4	112-7	112-7	115-6						
Miscellaneous.....	144-3	143-9	145-1	144-8	145-3	159-2	151-6	153-8	163-6	156-7	159-0						
Eastern Division.....	148-7	142-7	140-6	135-7	132-3	142-3	139-9	131-4	132-5	132-9	140-8						
Western Division.....	128-8	144-5	148-8	143-2	154-4	163-4	169-0	162-3	167-1	162-4	143-0						
Total for Canada.....	136-2	138-5	138-7	133-7	135-4	144-6	144-8	143-7	145-5	144-4	145-4						
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....																	
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	79-9	79-8	79-8	80-0	80-5	81-0	81-3	81-7	81-9	83-1	.....					
Sensitive Prices ¹ 1926=100.....	77-0	77-0	77-0	77-0	77-1	76-9	76-7	76-7	76-7	77-0	.....					
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—																	
Utilities (10).....	40-3	39-7	40-1	41-3	40-7	41-0	42-3	43-8	44-7	43-3	42-8						
Industrials (20).....	55-2	55-4	55-5	56-3	56-1	56-2	56-7	57-8	58-2	56-4	55-7						
Paper (10).....	58-10	57-66	57-33	56-19	56-90	55-15	57-34	59-96	60-31	57-26	54-11						
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—																	
Industrials (20).....	80-81	81-07	80-88	83-49	83-88	83-54	84-46	86-43	87-42	84-03	83-50						
Gold (20).....	61-82	63-24	61-73	67-19	67-11	66-59	70-87	71-85	70-52	65-56	66-23						
Base metals (10).....	61-62	61-95	62-03	63-76	63-66	62-57	63-47	63-20	63-22	61-77	60-52						
Western oils (15).....	16-38	16-12	16-05	16-10	16-09	16-13	16-52	16-59	16-46	16-10	16-10						

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Maritime Provinces	7,630	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709
Quebec.....	24,032	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486
Ontario.....	84,740	164,190	188,808	76,337	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477
Manitoba.....	2,056	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	861	975
Saskatchewan.....	1,069	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	40	73	143	348	538
Alberta.....	1,929	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450
British Columbia.....	9,414	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048
Total.....	130,870	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941									1942			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Trade.....	45	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31
Manufactures.....	10	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7
Agriculture.....	7	3	3	.....	1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mining.....	1	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1
Construction.....	2	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7
Transportation.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	1	2	.....	2	1	.....
Finance.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Service.....	18	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12
Unclassified.....	8	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5
Total.....	94	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Prince Edward Isl.	1	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	2	1	2	1	3	.....	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
New Brunswick.....	1	.....	1	3	4	2	1	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	34	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23
Ontario.....	15	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10
Manitoba.....	5	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2
Saskatchewan.....	10	7	7	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6
Alberta.....	3	2	2	1	.....	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3
British Columbia.....	1	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	1
Total Canada..	72	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	9,444	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624
Oats..... "	1,326	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747
Corn..... "	158.9	208.1	178.4	197.3	265.3	281.8	316.8	214.0	218.4	182.3	116.0	204.9	169.1
Barley..... "	178.9	162.4	178.7	246.2	309.9	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9	239.1	302.7	256.0	229.7
Mixed grain " "	1,870	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	187.1
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	94.3	96.9	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3	73.5	77.7	87.5	67.0
Quantity.....000 bbls.	2,121	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807	1,961	148.1
Exports..... "	1,340.7	1,750.9	1,921.7	1,436.6	661.0	441.1	586.5	930.2	750.4	1,056.3	899.3	1,128.0	921.8
Oatmeal.....000lbs...	1,623.0	948.0	177.6	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	245.0	271.8	282.9	134.1
Rolled oats..... "	14,511	7,009	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146	524.8
Corn flour, meal " "	808	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	113.1

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	72,154	118,420	89,186	57,648	121,777	51,936	98,942	88,112	71,558	79,889	99,741	95,148	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,079	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,701	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054
plug.....	237-0	266-9	243-1	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8
Canadian raw leaf "	255-5	246-0	286-5	214-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	293-9
Cigarettes.....mn	665-1	772-2	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	785-8	767-5	771-5	787-4
Cigars.....000	15,322	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441
Snuff.....lbs.	88,642	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells.....	601-0	570-6	641-6	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	626-3	686-3	693-2	717-7	.....
McKays and all imitation wells.....	572-9	643-9	657-7	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	518-2	563-2	631-6	556-1	570-0	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	149-5	159-1	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	.....
Stitchdowns.....	385-1	352-7	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	.....
Total.....	2,439	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,450	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	242-7	242-6	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	778-4	844-0	817-2	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	801-6	865-5	844-1	821-5	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	127-0	129-3	129-7	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	96-2	106-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	.....
Women's.....	1,368-2	1,380-2	1,501-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	.....
Misses' and Child ren's.....	362-6	378-7	362-0	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	332-8	326-4	357-4	327-3	340-2	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	145-1	151-5	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	148-1	143-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	.....
Total.....	2,781	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	32,792	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,456	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30-518
Newsprint production.....000 tons	15,916	16,905	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	16,192	17,864	17,065	14,970
Stocks.....000 tons	273-70	293-48	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	295-84	277-74	251-83	242-76
B.C. timber scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	165-90	159-15	155-21	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	169-41	.....
Advertising Linage.....	355-2	244-1	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	208-6	283-9	288-0	338-3	298-0
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	23,655	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	.....	.....
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	40,591	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	25,989	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	2,334	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	21,852	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066
Ferro-alloys production.....net tons	125,791	114,246	118,490	125,168	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961
Steelingots and castings.....net tons	10,463	19,711	18,201	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,425	14,664
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz	209,623	220,994	227,076	224,626	249,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163
Silver " 000 oz	406	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399
	61	67	62	60	66	63	55	64	52	53	60	55	56

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	449-2	454-0	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2
Silver.....000 oz.	1,902	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161-3	1,624
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,198	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300
Coke.....000 tons	260	248	259	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	843-1	818-0	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6	850-4	922-9	846-6	892-5
Natural gas.....000 M cu. ft.	2,677	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077
Non-Metals—													
Gypsum.....000 tons	141	159	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75
Feldspar.....tons	1,676	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667	.....	.....	1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953
Salt (commercial).....tons	25,231	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	861	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790
Clay products.....\$000	646	669	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547
Lime.....tons	71,606	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2512669	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143
Thermal.....	47,391	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057
Total.....	2560060	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	599	589	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688
Nova Scotia.....	37,866	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423
New Brunswick.....	44,265	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885
Quebec.....	1018045	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816
Ontario.....	900,216	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696
Manitoba.....	113,078	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418
Saskatchewan.....	46,827	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047
Alberta.....	25,231	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046
British Columbia.....	186,889	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169
Total.....	2373016	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	20	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23
Nova Scotia.....	1,244	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281
New Brunswick.....	1,313	1,408	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288
Quebec.....	31,006	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,055
Ontario.....	27,196	27,165	27,559	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263
Manitoba.....	2,832	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792
Saskatchewan.....	1,562	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635
Alberta.....	841	861	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168
British Columbia.....	6,224	6,501	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563
Canada.....	72,238	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723	86,018

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....No.	8,108	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	.....
Retail value.....\$000	10,602	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	3,557	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	.....
Retail value.....\$000	4,479	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....No.	11,665	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,989	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	.....
Retail value.....\$000	15,080	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	21,396	19,798	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712
Percentage change.....	-1.1	+11.5	-2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-60.5	-74.4	-75.0	-68.6
Financing.....\$000	9,799	9,203	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288
Percentage change.....	+9.4	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	-81.0	-76.7

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941									1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
Wholesale Sales.....	148.6	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.6	
General Index (961) Retail.....	143.1	133.8	122.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.2	120.1	144.6	154.8	159.4	
Boots and shoes.....	142.8	155.5	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	169.2	166.6	
Candy.....	130.3	89.6	101.9	123.6	118.4	133.1	131.4	301.8	118.5	161.8	125.7	188.6	146.0	
Clothing, men's.....	135.5	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.3	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	
Clothing, women's.....	142.1	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	229.4	116.3	96.6	149.5	186.0	166.8	
Departmental.....	134.4	123.7	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.6	
Drugs.....	126.8	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.3	
Furniture.....	174.3	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	
Groceries and meats.....	146.9	139.5	132.7	146.1	133.9	146.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.1	
Hardware.....	169.0	153.9	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	160.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.1	
Radio and electrical.....	167.4	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	126.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	
Restaurants.....	119.2	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	139.9	141.6	144.5	
Variety.....	159.8	153.4	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.0	

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Building Permits— PRINCE EDWARD ISL Charlottetown....	\$000	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
	10	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	.....
NOVA SCOTIA	328	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	190
Halifax.....	141	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62
Sydney.....	67	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36
NEW BRUNSWICK ...	112	75	2,109	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	35
Moncton.....	24	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	.....
Saint John.....	46	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28
QUEBEC	2,654	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,005
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,100	812	742	975	1,306	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982
Quebec.....	297	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149
Shawinigan.....	81	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52
Sherbrooke.....	93	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63
Three Rivers.....	40	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	35
Westmount.....	23	5	9	28	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13
ONTARIO	5,302	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,855
Chatham.....	35	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23
Hamilton.....	483	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	283
Kingston.....	134	134	112	45	66	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	77
Kitchener.....	243	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66
London.....	98	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	75	53
Ottawa.....	273	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861
St Catharines.....	145	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70
Toronto.....	826	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553
York and East Townships.....	320	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427
Windsor.....	182	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207
MANITOBA	718	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	509
Winnipeg.....	473	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372
SASKATCHEWAN	568	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281
Regina.....	336	64	257	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52
Saskatoon.....	33	118	9	59	377	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10
ALBERTA	548	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520
Calgary.....	197	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266
Edmonton.....	267	700	210	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197
Lethbridge.....	32	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41
BRITISH COLUMBIA ..	1,454	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	584
New Westminster..	123	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18
Vancouver.....	890	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378
Victoria.....	217	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108
Total.....	11,693	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	9,979
Contracts													
Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	537	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	46	118	104	7	178
Residences.....	10,279	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,651
TOTAL	10,816	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830
TOTAL BUSINESS	8,579	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035
TOTAL	7,013	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931
INDUSTRIAL ...	59,340	6,201	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961
TOTAL	85,748	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756
ENGINEERING ...													
GRAND TOTAL ...													
Prince Edward Isl...	37	17	158	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20
Nova Scotia.....	1,175	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577
New Brunswick.....	1,421	2,094	3,382	457	526	761	181	424	145	416	667	499	807
Quebec.....	64,436	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408
Ontario.....	14,504	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030
Manitoba.....	1,320	1,006	922	1,886	1,079	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,888
Saskatchewan.....	452	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221
Alberta.....	954	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050
British Columbia..	1,448	2,024	2,823	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January 1940.² SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS														
Wheat.....000 bus.	33,428	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	
Oats....."	2,285	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	
Barley....."	1,141	1,803	4,582	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	395	703	
Flax....."	124	136	186	854	2,184	384	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	
Rye....."	447	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹														
Wheat.....000 bus.	470,663	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	
Oats....."	4,555	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	
Barley....."	4,433	4,029	6,992	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	
Flax....."	637	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	
Rye....."	6,095	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	
CASH PRICES ²														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	77	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	39/4	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	
Barley No. 2 C.W....	51	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	
Flax No. 1 C.W....	151/3	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	
Rye, No. 2 C.W.....	58/1	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.^{*}Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle	56,452	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060
Calves	53,867	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760
Hogs	75,828	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,833	69,578	75,032
Sheep	18,267	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle	72,898	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674
Calves	81,182	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385
Sheep	14,586	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745
Lambs	25,361	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236
Swine	402,302	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,609	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	1050600	1630000	1777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	892,300	.....
Landed.....\$	2846400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	2698846	.....

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941							1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	36,116	50,551	61,660	67,814	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,611	
Dairy.....	206	321	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	33,976	32,292	42,105	44,633	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,438	
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	19,242	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	9,527	10,659	11,021	7,355	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	
Fresh.....	977	1,010	1,066	1,147	522	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	
Frozen.....	6,601	6,750	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	12,948	
POULTRY dressed.....	3,999	3,273	2,842	3,434	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	
PORK, grand total.....	47,927	41,154	37,007	38,261	51,377	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	
Fresh (not frozen).....	5,317	4,824	4,515	5,662	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	
Fresh (frozen).....	20,979	14,972	11,531	8,998	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	
Cured or in cure.....	21,631	21,357	20,962	23,600	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	
LARD	7,333	4,854	4,025	2,851	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	
BEEF, grand total.....	14,017	14,663	15,066	18,617	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	
VEAL	4,804	5,176	5,078	6,070	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	839	935	1,190	2,356	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	
FISH—														
Frozen fresh.....	24,730	31,201	34,474	33,220	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,521	
Frozen smoked.....	3,004	3,541	3,881	3,396	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,331	

DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES (\$000 omitted)

SOURCE: Budget Speech as delivered in House of Commons, Tuesday, June 23, 1942

	1937-1938	1938-1939	1939-1940	1940-1941	Estimated 1941-1942
Ordinary revenues.....	510,298	498,017	541,617	859,755	1,463,484
Ordinary expenditures.....	414,892	413,032	398,323	390,629	443,969
Surplus on ordinary account.....	95,406	84,985	143,294	469,126	1,019,515
War and special expenditures.....	68,535	71,896	207,404	794,914	1,414,432
Less special expenditures.....	3,010	1,256	164	8,538	14,151
Balance.....	65,525	70,640	207,240	786,376	1,400,281
Add—Capital expenditures.....	4,430	5,424	7,030	3,358	3,357
“ Government owned enterprises.....	44,833	58,943	42,079	18,182	1,215
“ Other charges.....	1,718	3,768	25,958	42,518	31,993
Less other credits.....	116,506	138,775	282,307	850,434	1,436,846
	3,385	2,898	20,313	3,876	3,650
Deduct surplus as above.....	113,121	135,877	261,994	846,558	1,433,196
	95,406	84,985	143,294	469,126	1,019,515
Over-all deficit or increase of direct net debt.....	17,715	50,892	118,700	377,432	413,681

FORECAST OF TOTAL ORDINARY REVENUE FOR FISCAL YEAR 1942-43

	Revenue from existing taxes	Increase in revenue resulting from budget proposals	Total ordinary revenue
Custom duties.....	135,000,000	—	135,000,000
Excise duties.....	123,000,000	11,610,000	134,610,000
Sales tax.....	218,000,000	—	218,000,000
War exchange tax.....	95,000,000	—	95,000,000
Other excise taxes.....	85,000,000	38,240,000	123,240,000
Income taxes—			
Personal.....	240,000,000	45,000,000	435,000,000
National defence tax.....	150,000,000	—	150,000,000
Corporation.....	200,000,000	105,000,000	305,000,000
Interest and dividends.....	28,000,000	—	28,000,000
Excess profits tax.....	275,000,000	165,000,000	440,000,000
Succession duties.....	15,000,000	—	15,000,000
Miscellaneous taxes.....	2,600,000	13,000,000	15,600,000
Total tax revenue.....	1,566,600,000	377,850,000	1,944,450,000
Non-tax revenue.....	105,000,000	—	105,000,000
Total ordinary revenue.....	1,671,600,000	377,850,000	2,049,450,000

DOMINION OF CANADA BOND REDEMPTIONS SINCE OUTBREAK OF WAR TO MARCH 31, 1942

Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Where Payable	Amount
	Per Cent		\$
Oct. 15, 1939.....	4	Canada	17,168,000
Oct. 15, 1939.....	2½	Canada	6,242,500
Nov. 15, 1939.....	2	Canada	4,654,000
March 1, 1940.....	3	Canada	115,013,637
April 17, 1940.....	3½	London	137,058,841 ¹
June 1, 1940.....	1½	Canada	80,000,000
Sept. 1, 1940.....	4½	Canada	75,000,000
Oct. 1, 1940.....	4	London	93,926,667 ²
March 15, 1941.....	1	Canada	45,000,000
May 1, 1941.....	1½	New York	20,000,000
May 1, 1941.....	1	Canada	250,000,000
Oct. 16, 1941.....	2	Canada	200,000,000
Nov. 15, 1941.....	5	Canada	141,663,000
May 15, 1942.....	1½	Canada	93,818,000 ³
June 1, 1942.....	2	Canada	59,761,000 ³
Oct. 1, 1947.....	2½	London	4,201,913 ⁴
May 1, 1955.....	3½	London	42,761,390 ⁵
Sept. 1, 1958.....	4	London	68,550,263 ⁵
July 1, 1963.....	3½	London	44,257,087 ⁵
War Savings Certificates.....	3 ⁶	Canada	4,746,413
Non-interest Bearing Certificates.....	Nil	Canada	1,655,632
Total.....			1,505,478,343

Recapitulation—	
Payable in Canada.....	1,094,722,182
New York.....	20,000,000
London.....	390,756,161
Total.....	1,505,478,343

¹ Due July 1, 1950, called for redemption on April 17, 1940.² Due Oct. 1, 1950, called for redemption on Oct. 1, 1940.³ Amount converted into Second Victory Loan.⁴ This issue was vested by the Treasury of the United Kingdom in Jan., 1942. The amount (at par of exchange) purchased to Mar. 31, 1942, has been cancelled.⁵ These issues were vested by the Treasury of the United Kingdom in Aug., 1941. The amounts purchased (at par of exchange) to Mar. 31, 1942, have been cancelled.⁶ Yield to investor if held to maturity, seven and one-half years after issue date.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1901-1941
(Rates in 1935-39=100)

Year	Building Trades	Metal Trades	Printing Trades	Electric Railways	Steam Railways	Coal Mining	Common Factory Labour	Miscellaneous Factory Trades	Logging and Sawmilling	Metal Mining	Steamships	Laundries	Telephones	General Average Weighted*
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)		(g)						
1901	31.5	37.8	32.0	33.7	35.4	48.8			55.7	62.9	48.3			39.6
1902	38.9	38.7	32.8	35.8	37.0	49.4			57.1	63.3	48.5			42.1
1903	40.8	40.4	33.3	37.5	38.6	50.3			58.4	61.2	48.3			43.6
1904	42.2	41.9	35.2	38.5	39.5	50.2			59.4	59.7	48.9			44.5
1905	44.2	43.4	36.5	38.7	38.3	50.9			61.5	60.3	49.2			45.4
1906	46.5	44.0	38.4	40.0	40.8	51.6			63.6	64.2	50.0			47.3
1907	48.5	45.4	41.7	42.9	41.6	55.2			65.2	63.4	51.1			48.8
1908	49.3	46.7	42.8	43.1	44.3	55.9			63.9	64.4	52.4			49.9
1909	50.3	47.5	44.4	42.8	44.4	56.1			67.2	65.0	53.1			50.9
1910	52.6	49.0	46.7	45.2	46.3	55.6			69.3	64.2	53.2			52.5
1911	54.6	50.2	48.8	46.4	49.2	57.5	49.9	47.7	70.7	64.9	54.0			51.8
1912	58.1	52.6	51.1	48.7	50.3	58.0	51.6	48.6	73.0	68.2	55.1			53.5
1913	60.5	55.2	53.2	52.7	51.4	59.0	52.6	50.0	73.9	67.1	57.2	47.3		54.9
1914	61.0	55.4	54.5	53.2	52.4	60.1	53.1	51.6	70.6	67.2	58.1	50.0		55.6
1915	61.4	56.0	55.1	51.6	52.3	60.4	53.1	53.1	68.0	68.1	59.4	48.3		56.0
1916	62.0	59.0	56.3	53.9	54.4	65.9	58.0	57.6	79.3	75.2	60.4	51.6		59.9
1917	66.5	70.6	59.2	60.4	64.0†	77.2	67.9	64.0	100.5	83.4	71.0	57.8		68.7
1918	76.2	85.6	65.8	75.3	81.2	93.1	80.1	73.4	114.6	90.6	86.5	66.7		80.7
1919	89.7	99.3	77.6	86.1	94.6	100.6	94.7	90.1	131.2	90.9	95.4	76.4		94.8
1920	109.5	115.5	97.9	102.4	113.6	116.6	113.2	108.5	148.7	105.8	115.7	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921	103.2	103.0	102.9	101.3	100.7	122.9	100.2	101.1	112.9	97.9	105.6	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922	98.4	95.8	102.3	97.2	94.8	116.7	96.2	94.6	92.6	90.5	95.4	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923	100.7	96.0	100.5	98.2	95.8	116.7	95.5	98.1	107.1	94.5	100.7	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924	102.7	96.8	102.1	98.3	95.8	113.5	96.3	98.8	116.2	94.6	99.2	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925	103.1	96.7	102.6	99.0	95.8	98.9	97.9	97.8	107.8	95.9	99.4	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926	104.2	97.8	102.9	99.3	95.8	98.8	98.5	98.4	108.4	95.8	99.2	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927	103.5	98.2	103.8	100.1	102.0	99.1	98.7	99.7	109.5	95.9	100.4	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928	112.3	99.3	105.5	102.3	102.0	99.6	98.4	100.5	110.9	95.8	111.1	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929	119.6	101.8	107.7	104.7	105.0	99.6	98.7	101.1	110.5	96.4	105.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930	123.0	102.9	108.2	105.1	105.0	99.9	98.9	101.2	109.2	96.5	106.9	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931	118.5	100.9	102.2	104.7	102.4†	99.9	96.4	98.7	92.6	95.2	102.3	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932	107.9	96.4	103.4	100.7	94.6	96.8	91.3	92.2	76.7	92.2	95.1	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933	95.6	93.3	98.1	96.3	92.4	95.5	88.4	87.9	66.0	91.1	89.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934	93.7	92.7	97.7	96.2	89.3	96.1	89.8	90.3	74.9	93.4	88.6	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935	96.7	93.6	98.2	96.8	94.6	97.8	92.0	92.2	82.3	95.2	89.2	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936	97.3	93.8	98.6	97.8	94.6	97.9	94.5	94.4	90.5	97.6	90.6	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937	100.1	103.4	99.9	100.4	100.8	98.4	102.8	101.9	104.6	101.9	101.2	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938	102.5	104.4	101.5	102.1	105.0	102.9	105.0	105.2	112.0	102.4	109.0	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939	103.3	104.7	101.9	102.7	105.0	102.9	105.9	106.0	110.5	102.8	110.0	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940	105.7	109.3	103.6	105.6	105.0	104.0	109.5	110.6	114.2	103.5	115.5	103.1	104.1	108.4
1941	111.7	119.0	108.6	113.7	117.7	116.6	122.4	122.5	125.6	113.2	126.9	110.2	114.5	119.2

*Weighted according to average number of workers in each group in 1921 and 1931 except metal mining where years 1921, 1931 and 1938 were used.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

‡ Including a 10 per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine from 1927 to 1941; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1930; thereafter 31 to 42 cities.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four from 1927 to 1941.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, two for 1923 and 1924, six from 1925 to 1941.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1923, five classes 1924 to 1941; from 1901 to 1930, 13 cities; thereafter 35 decreasing to 25.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1941.

(g) The number of samples (and industries) increased from time to time since 1920; machine operators, helpers, etc., also included.

VI. Transportation

17 RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941						1942			
	April	May	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat	1,089,475	1,930,105	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	847,399	769,351	787,568	1,266,661
Corn	13,840	12,161	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	28,966	23,183	22,609	15,209
Oats	93,075	87,122	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	71,407	79,293	60,968	58,481
Barley	49,043	41,405	90,365	170,480	105,949	66,251	53,995	60,335	43,921	40,044
Rye	11,952	20,651	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	7,246	11,049	7,967	7,054
Flaxseed	5,337	5,035	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	12,752	18,628	13,189	11,761
Other grain	919	594	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	922	922	1,438	1,031
Flour	140,442	180,483	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,460	123,178	126,355	141,835	157,193
Other mill products	104,326	125,261	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,624	134,729	125,633	152,092	147,299
Hay and straw	12,560	6,568	4,043	15,635	17,736	16,562	13,025	12,555	17,912	14,106
Cotton	1,455	1,347	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	2,430	1,992	2,666	2,543
Apples (fresh)	10,212	9,057	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	11,826	7,785	5,970	1,463
Other fruit (fresh)	575	595	19,176	5,887	1,924	985	628	757	842	923
Potatoes	43,792	33,551	6,466	33,867	33,802	30,329	40,168	28,701	48,705	47,204
Other fresh vegetables	6,785	2,800	11,301	23,855	14,717	10,454	13,620	9,626	10,155	5,478
Other agricultural products	25,001	24,879	25,201	164,228	203,438	89,902	32,263	27,618	33,840	29,530
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses	4,803	2,949	3,336	2,959	3,628	2,887	2,310	2,102	5,635	6,446
Cattle and calves	28,396	28,479	49,337	71,411	53,792	37,421	45,863	24,438	25,534	42,310
Sheep	1,406	901	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,470	1,776	1,335	1,602	1,303
Hogs	27,567	23,307	16,785	31,165	33,900	35,128	31,093	25,683	27,656	27,774
Dressed meats (fresh)	11,946	11,995	10,753	11,542	13,243	13,123	13,270	13,420	15,493	14,502
(cured, salted, canned)	22,092	25,231	16,659	22,234	31,827	27,160	29,339	25,429	29,366	33,508
Other packing house products (edible)	3,886	3,176	3,623	3,556	3,695	4,088	4,599	3,488	3,963	3,367
Poultry	253	221	222	181	509	8,184	667	769	1,202	350
Eggs	2,728	6,051	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	2,309	2,809	3,013	6,020
Butter and cheese	3,614	4,367	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	10,912	8,716	6,323	3,178
Wool	1,028	2,005	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	1,712	1,603	1,811	1,530
Hides and leather	4,321	4,604	4,145	4,597	4,568	4,907	4,642	4,908	4,272	4,083
Other animal products	6,654	6,590	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	7,622	7,991	9,307	7,422
MINERALS—										
Anthracite coal	1,094	680	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	877	558	626	1,918
Bituminous coal	738,404	712,510	698,959	847,438	870,623	809,222	808,148	761,890	790,015	785,701
Lignite coal	85,209	61,345	171,790	423,267	399,058	393,299	455,042	324,760	208,310	139,962
Coke	83,087	87,966	96,260	103,745	89,576	85,868	93,117	76,266	87,897	81,583
Iron ores	47,822	83,551	78,224	37,486	61,997	14,231	319	11,313	344	76,489
Other ores and concentrates	345,154	365,291	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	468,851	415,517	390,629	442,795
Base bullion and matte	90,839	110,330	121,502	138,461	124,929	114,364	126,705	109,066	143,108	131,130
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)	187,395	311,778	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,408	133,312	124,579	176,365	180,206
Slate or black stone	2,337	2,416	2,209	4,020	3,193	3,000	2,834	1,236	1,775	2,297
Crude petroleum	61,281	62,554	58,257	60,065	53,304	63,012	60,197	42,186	41,349	48,539
Asphalt	9,052	25,850	57,136	32,270	14,712	7,745	6,456	6,687	7,134	10,695
Salt	20,379	23,281	23,137	26,513	28,662	26,269	25,422	26,287	26,380	25,345
Other mine products	221,262	295,900	289,549	244,054	237,947	167,741	136,205	165,808	244,526	245,641
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood	187,877	169,703	145,530	159,387	166,519	179,995	217,553	209,482	213,309	157,801
Ties	5,446	7,728	5,308	6,709	7,545	7,914	11,147	13,498	12,085	8,581
Pulpwood	173,701	184,722	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	324,768	462,653	451,708	199,096
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material	397,887	445,843	608,966	562,964	559,507	435,002	347,381	396,744	485,846	428,267
Other forest products	21,505	24,752	26,580	25,789	23,701	48,727	24,964	24,273	31,288	21,249
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products	202,411	251,650	252,139	238,828	206,654	198,655	202,269	178,999	283,861	244,708
Sugar	29,310	26,270	34,837	34,253	32,858	27,448	21,982	14,751	16,891	18,291
Iron, pig and bloom	38,248	41,009	43,557	44,242	46,358	49,017	51,368	40,291	48,634	39,776
Rails and fastenings	6,804	6,138	3,937	5,780	5,077	3,816	4,339	4,368	5,275	4,241
Iron and steel (bar, etc.)	111,086	117,806	111,054	138,481	134,946	129,316	133,212	127,496	164,304	153,738
Castings, machinery and boilers	14,641	15,441	16,044	16,544	17,143	16,425	15,090	17,343	19,262	17,966
Cement	59,908	84,098	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	25,122	36,417	43,410	71,299
Brick and artificial stone	18,491	21,694	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	12,524	13,952	22,405	20,435
Lime and plaster	37,379	38,145	36,670	36,455	36,452	32,025	32,876	33,997	37,991	39,047
Sewer pipe and drain tile	2,765	3,565	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	1,068	906	1,512	2,084
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos	18,637	14,911	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	7,537	7,622	10,908	12,380
Automobiles and auto trucks	96,697	112,779	85,573	53,980	66,355	70,086	86,108	93,808	109,091	118,461
Household goods	3,106	2,117	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	740	616	2,217	3,594
Furniture	3,726	3,655	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,316	4,161	4,418	4,549	4,363
Beverages	26,465	27,561	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	24,280	33,419	38,612	46,322
Fertilizers, all kinds	121,236	160,161	42,220	80,408	77,275	60,127	59,575	61,624	111,038	136,885
Paper, printed matter, books	258,444	230,550	245,287	250,810	306,193	314,441	301,822	274,944	314,251	250,044
Wood-pulp	120,302	115,204	134,539	134,725	151,562	157,135	143,984	131,260	165,744	159,334
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured)	4,218	2,547	7,193	9,433	9,099	9,418	11,954	8,415	7,534	4,761
Canned goods (except meats)	25,606	21,639	31,994	57,257	52,171	32,104	24,248	28,952	30,040	33,480
Other manufactures and miscellaneous	435,900	483,154	531,900	549,665	537,765	524,266	538,870	517,206	654,888	672,376
Merchandise	194,753	182,149	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	167,234	174,835	208,462	214,722
Grand Total 000 tons	6,404	7,722	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	6,845	6,571	7,288	7,391

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941							1942				
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues...\$000	21,951	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386
Operating expenses...\$000	16,373	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370
Operating income...\$000	5,116	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328
No. of tons carried...000 tons	4,432	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761
Ton miles...000,000 tons	2,051	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139	2,372
Passengers carried...000	881	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	130	174	179	146	140	121	211	152	145	172	189	189
Total pay-roll...\$000	10,624	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938
Number of employees...000	81	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	80	84	78	4,234
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues...\$000	18,592	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705
Operating expenses...\$000	12,957	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,938
Operating income...\$000	4,068	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234
No. of tons carried...000 tons	3,830	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089
Ton miles...000,000 tons	2,028	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120
Passengers carried...000	653	746	947	626	651	624	991	876	923	985	1,053	963
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	103	126	155	122	107	92	154	113	111	136	153	166
Total pay-roll...\$000	8,033	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942
Number of employees...000	56	56	56	54	53	51	50	50	51	52	54	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings...000 cars	271.27	276.83	278.65	294.17	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95	248.55	271.35	272.93	283.43
Operating revenues...\$000	44,817	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,856	50,597	.....
Operating expenses...\$000	32,122	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	.....
Operating income...\$000	9,976	7,262	7,393	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	.....
No. of tons carried...000 tons	10,855	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	.....
No. of tons carried one mile...000,000 tons	4,381	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	.....
Passengers carried...000	1,702	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	.....
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	248	318	354	286	262	227	387	283	271	325	361	.....
Total pay-roll...\$000	19,894	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	.....
Number of employees...000	146	149	150	149	145	138	136	135	138	140	140	.....

¹ June operating revenues C.P.R. \$21,245,000 C.N.R. \$28,182,000; carloadings 286,506.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939				1940				1941				1942
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Production...No.	33,611	68,189	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164
Producers' sales...No.	40,073	52,895	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,937	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953
Producers' sales...\$000	2,981	2,471	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits...£ mn.	174.1	158.3	145.4	186.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	177.0	177.8
Bank and currency notes...£ mn.	637.5	650.9	688.2	671.4	686.1	704.0	726.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	780.2	793.7
Gold reserve...£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits...£ mn.	2,946	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	.....
Discounts...£ mn.	193	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	.....
Advances...£ mn.	859	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	.....
Investments...£ mn.	880	902	935	939	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate...p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate...p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—													
1930=100													
Cereals	146.5	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	195.5	201.5	199.9	203.0	.....
Meat, fish and eggs	119.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	.....
Other food and tobacco	165.4	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	166.4	165.3	171.1	176.7	.....
Total—Food and tobacco	145.1	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	156.9	157.9	159.8	162.6	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.	156.1	156.5	156.8	157.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	159.0	158.9	159.2	159.4	.....
Total—All articles	152.4	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	158.5	158.8	159.6	160.7	.....
Basic materials	167.0	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	171.0	170.5	170.5	170.6	168.3	168.6	169.1	.....
Intermediate products	165.6	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	167.8	167.9	168.0	168.1	.....
Manufactured articles	148.5	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.7	152.2	152.2	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹ ...000	244	220	220	197	186	172	165	171	162	149	.....	.....	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
All Industries.....	152.9	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	
MANUFACTURING.....	168.0	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	
Animal products—edible.....	172.9	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	
Fur and products.....	123.6	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	
Leather and products.....	137.0	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	
Lumber and products.....	120.9	124.1	128.3	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	115.7	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	
Furniture.....	111.9	113.9	114.3	116.2	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	
Other lumber products.....	148.5	155.2	158.8	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	
Musical instruments.....	94.3	95.6	93.2	92.9	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	95.8	
Plant products—edible.....	133.8	147.8	150.5	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	
Pulp and paper products.....	128.3	131.3	132.7	133.6	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	
Pulp and paper.....	120.5	124.7	125.8	126.5	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	
Paper products.....	167.3	172.2	176.1	181.4	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	
Printing and publishing.....	125.2	126.0	126.8	126.5	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	125.1	
Rubber products.....	134.6	133.4	135.3	139.1	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	139.1	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	
Textile products.....	159.4	160.1	160.7	163.8	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	169.9	173.5	175.0	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	143.0	142.8	144.3	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	155.6	154.9	155.0	161.8	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	
Other textile products.....	166.0	163.2	161.5	164.9	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5	172.8	
Tobacco.....	107.0	107.8	109.9	112.9	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	
Beverages.....	205.6	216.9	220.5	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	222.3	232.2	235.5	
Chemicals and allied products.....	326.6	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4	585.8	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	133.3	135.2	137.5	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	
Electric light and power.....	149.9	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.9	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	
Electrical apparatus.....	205.9	211.3	218.0	225.1	231.3	232.0	230.4	227.9	236.1	233.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	
Iron and steel products.....	203.3	209.1	215.3	220.8	226.4	228.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.9	295.8	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	211.2	219.6	222.1	226.4	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	
Machinery.....	225.2	205.6	212.8	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	
Agricultural implements.....	107.9	107.8	106.8	104.8	105.9	108.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	
Land vehicles.....	179.8	183.3	186.8	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	
Automobiles and parts.....	256.5	258.2	245.6	247.9	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.2	284.3	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	420.6	446.8	472.4	494.6	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	
Heating appliances.....	158.4	161.9	165.4	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	226.2	231.7	243.4	246.8	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	289.2	291.4	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	232.3	236.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	
Other iron and steel products.....	242.3	245.0	240.0	291.7	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	273.9	288.3	292.0	297.5	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.5	326.3	331.8	334.8	343.4	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	179.7	184.5	189.5	189.2	186.8	185.8	185.0	183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8	192.9	196.9	
Miscellaneous.....	205.5	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	267.7	271.6	276.7	326.1	341.4	
LOGGING.....	158.3	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2	258.3	208.7	158.5	169.0	
MINING.....	177.2	176.8	178.1	181.6	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8	176.4	175.0	173.5	173.1	
Coal.....	91.5	89.8	89.6	94.9	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9	92.2	
Metallic ores.....	372.1	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	161.0	160.7	160.1	164.2	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	97.2	97.7	101.6	102.0	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	
Telegraphs.....	115.5	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	
Telephones.....	92.2	93.6	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	
TRANSPORTATION.....	99.2	103.7	105.0	105.9	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	
Street railways and cartage.....	146.5	148.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.0	
Steam railways.....	86.2	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	94.9	106.6	109.1	111.4	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	139.5	149.9	160.7	153.9	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	
Building.....	141.1	148.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	
Highway.....	180.3	200.0	224.9	203.4	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	135.3	
Railway.....	100.9	105.7	106.9	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	
SERVICES.....	170.9	179.8	184.0	183.9	175.7	173.7	170.4	168.0	167.0	169.1	172.8	176.3	180.6	
Hotels and restaurants.....	163.6	176.0	182.3	181.5	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	177.1	173.2	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	183.6	186.4	187.0	188.1	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1	193.6	
TRADE.....	156.8	158.5	156.8	157.5	160.9	160.9	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	
Retail.....	164.6	166.3	163.4	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	
Wholesale.....	136.2	137.6	139.2	142.3	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	
Cities—														
Montreal.....	141.1	146.2	148.5	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	
Quebec.....	163.9	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	
Toronto.....	153.3	155.1	156.7	159.5	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	
Ottawa.....	150.6	153.8	157.0	156.8	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	
Hamilton.....	161.9	164.0	165.8	168.4	171.2	175.3	178.6	173.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	
Windsor.....	229.9	235.6	229.3	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1	241.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	
Winnipeg.....	122.2	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4	130.5	132.8	
Vancouver.....	141.9	147.4	155.6	159.4	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	193.4	197.7	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
All Industries.....	152.9	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7
MANUFACTURING.....	164.7	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9
Leather and products.....	133.1	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	103.2	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0
Furniture.....	113.6	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3
Musical instruments.....	114.0	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	115.8
Pulp and paper.....	118.3	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3
Paper products.....	166.0	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5
Printing and publishing.....	125.2	127.0	128.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5
Rubber products.....	135.1	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6
Textile products.....	157.4	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	169.6	176.3	176.2	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	144.7	143.8	148.0	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	124.2	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5
Electric light and power.....	150.1	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4
Electric apparatus.....	208.2	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3
Iron and steel products.....	194.2	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	203.3	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2
Machinery other than vehicles.....	223.0	222.5	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	252.9	250.9
Agricultural implements.....	96.5	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.4	123.9
LOGGING.....	206.1	214.8	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8	220.1
MINING.....	182.5	190.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	176.3
Metallic ores.....	376.2	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	156.6	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2
Telephones.....	92.7	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2	101.0	99.8
TRANSPORTATION.....	98.2	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3
Street railways and cartage.....	146.5	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9
Steam railways.....	87.6	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2
Shipping and stevedoring.....	86.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.8
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	139.6	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4
Building.....	133.6	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4
Highway.....	188.0	172.3	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1
Railway.....	92.0	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5	88.2
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	166.4	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2
TRADE.....	158.4	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3	153.2
Retail.....	165.8	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0
Wholesale.....	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	153.6	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4
Quebec.....	153.6	158.9	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	185.7	182.6
Ontario.....	160.8	162.9	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	177.3
Prairie Provinces.....	129.1	128.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.6	139.4
British Columbia.....	131.4	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.1	159.5
Cities—													
Montreal.....	136.6	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5
Quebec.....	161.2	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3
Toronto.....	152.5	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.5	178.8
Ottawa.....	147.9	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.4	154.9
Hamilton.....	162.2	165.4	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	186.3
Windsor.....	209.4	229.6	233.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3
Winnipeg.....	122.4	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1
Vancouver.....	139.1	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.5	
Employment: Applications..... No.	61,580	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	
Vacancies..... No.	44,729	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	
Placements..... No.	41,079	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	34,200	39,981	
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence No.	29	29	33	27	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	.....	.....
Number of employees . . . No.	7,320	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	.....	.....
Time loss in working days....	38,143	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	.....	.....
Vital Statistics—														
Births.....	9,234	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	.....
Deaths.....	4,433	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	.....
Marriages.....	7,695	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	.....
Immigration—														
Total.....	828	925	936	961	836	783	632	549	381	539	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	348	308	311	263	251	176	173	230	204	275	.....	.....	.....

¹ Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Totals.....	90.1	91.1	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	77.7	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	
Animal products.....	89.7	93.4	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	
Textiles.....	90.8	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	
Wood and paper.....	96.1	96.5	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	
Iron and its products.....	112.7	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	96.0	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	
Chemicals.....	99.7	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	90.6	92.0	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	88.9	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.7	
Producers' goods.....	84.2	84.5	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	
Producers' equipment.....	106.5	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	
Producers' materials.....	81.7	82.0	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	
Building and construction materials.....	108.4	109.0	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	
Manufacturers' materials.....	77.2	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	
Origin—Raw and partly manu- factured.....	81.8	82.4	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	
Fully and chiefly manufac'd.....	88.9	90.2	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.6	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	63.6	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	
Manufactured.....	88.3	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	
Totals.....	76.9	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	93.8	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	
Manufactured.....	86.6	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.6	
Totals.....	89.7	92.4	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.9	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	57.1	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	
Animal.....	94.3	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	
Totals.....	71.0	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	76.7	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	
Manufactured.....	94.9	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	116.7	116.7	
Totals.....	90.0	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	117.4	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	
Manufactured.....	76.7	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	
Totals.....	95.7	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	
Manufactured.....	98.8	98.6	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	
Totals.....	96.2	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	-392	-403	-453	-493	-473	-444	-470	-508	-500	-500	-513	-515	-515	
Wheat, No 1 Man. Northern ".....	-770	-747	-733	-726	-737	-732	-744	-770	-780	-780	-790	-793	-800	
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.....	6.050	5.850	5.030	4.950	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.....	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	-269	-273	-283	-278	-277	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	-275	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8.780	8.710	8.790	8.950	8.810	8.630	8.900	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	12.440	
Hogs, B dressed Toronto*.....	13.460	14.620	14.620	14.650	14.780	14.780	14.890	15.310	15.160	15.290	15.190	15.260	15.490	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	-152	-156	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	
Leather, green hide crops..... "	-510	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	-480	
Box sides, B. Oshawa..... ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	-329	-362	-379	-360	-343	-352	-353	-355	-359	-363	-364	-365	-358	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal..... "	-240	-240	-266	-305	-350	-370	-370	-340	-340	-340	-338	-340	-340	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.....	-295	-364	-394	-423	-499	-506	-384	-371	-360	-341	-330	-334	-352	
Cotton, raw, 1-1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	-189	-207	-216	-226	-217	-215	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	-223	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	-345	-361	-380	-399	-380	-380	-350	-350	-315	-315	-315	-315	-315	
Wool, eastern bright & blood..... "	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	-310	
Wool, western range, semi- bright, & blood..... "	-270	-283	-280	-275	-264	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	-260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	49.500	49.500	49.500	49.500	50.600	50.600	
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1..... ton	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... "	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	-629	-645	-629	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	-620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	11.889	12.133	12.316	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	12.553	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- of-mine..... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	-195	-205	-205	-205	-215	-125	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	-215	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton	17.000	17.000	17.000	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	

*Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	110.5	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7
Food.....	112.5	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2
Fuel.....	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6
Rent.....	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3
Clothing.....	114.9	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9
Sundries.....	105.6	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	64.0	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8
Industrials, total (68).....	60.3	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4
Machinery and equipment (8).....	72.0	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2
Pulp and paper (7).....	59.5	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1
Milling (3).....	67.5	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6
Oils (4).....	48.0	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5
Textiles and clothing (10).....	101.1	105.7	106.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3	106.6
Food and allied products (12).....	90.1	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.5	73.9
Beverages (7).....	87.3	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6
Building materials (15).....	74.9	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7	76.8
Industrial mines (2).....	64.2	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9
Utilities, total (19).....	67.1	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4	68.1
Transportation (2).....	58.9	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	92.0	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3
Power and traction (15).....	62.0	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3
Banks (8).....	89.0	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	71.0	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2
Gold (22).....	64.4	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6
Base metals (3).....	83.9	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8	74.3
Preferred Stocks.....	96.8	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	.....
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.588	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.545	0.552	.....	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.32	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.22
Index of.....	101.9	101.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8
Capitalized yields.....	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.2
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.56	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.15	3.13
Index of.....	101.1	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	June 1942	June 1941	May 1942	June 1942	June 1941	May 1942	June 1942	June 1941	May 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	124,344	114,022	117,240	3,142,368	2,689,775	3,132,842	25.27	21.94	26.72
Prince Edward Island.....	2,078	2,079	1,834	46,672	45,437	40,326	22.46	21.55	21.99
Nova Scotia.....	74,770	67,707	73,359	1,968,755	1,589,181	1,990,303	26.33	21.51	27.51
New Brunswick.....	47,496	44,236	43,047	1,126,941	1,055,157	1,102,213	23.73	22.64	25.60
Quebec.....	533,673	459,025	519,341	14,102,525	11,180,223	13,784,932	26.43	23.73	26.54
Ontario.....	724,484	656,597	713,932	21,317,714	18,206,720	21,415,329	29.42	27.04	30.00
Prairie Provinces.....	185,886	173,529	177,126	5,295,278	4,665,082	5,034,660	28.49	26.02	28.42
Manitoba.....	87,204	81,689	84,673	2,491,491	2,226,214	2,412,413	28.57	26.35	28.49
Saskatchewan.....	36,524	35,307	32,805	998,758	917,752	904,129	27.35	24.77	27.56
Alberta.....	62,158	56,533	59,648	1,805,029	1,521,116	1,718,118	29.04	26.35	28.80
British Columbia.....	149,942	124,747	147,026	4,668,906	3,504,236	4,519,645	31.14	27.26	30.74
Canada.....	1,781,719	1,527,920	1,674,665	48,526,791	40,246,036	47,887,408	28.24	25.26	28.60
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	253,106	213,898	247,258	6,970,815	5,480,495	6,872,684	27.54	24.74	27.80
Quebec City.....	30,762	22,692	29,964	725,537	487,212	683,988	23.59	20.53	22.83
Toronto.....	230,939	196,511	227,403	6,614,594	5,347,968	6,746,573	28.64	26.91	29.67
Ottawa.....	20,783	19,811	20,633	512,273	474,621	518,888	24.65	23.44	25.15
Hamilton.....	60,705	52,705	60,308	1,842,321	1,581,361	1,898,157	30.35	28.03	31.47
Windsor.....	37,940	31,494	36,504	1,516,614	1,232,471	1,447,138	39.97	38.21	39.64
Winnipeg.....	55,369	50,932	54,400	1,481,383	1,302,523	1,474,633	26.75	25.02	27.11
Vancouver.....	69,983	50,019	68,461	2,149,959	1,332,740	2,064,936	30.72	25.66	30.16
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,072,247	873,379	1,053,500	30,873,429	23,219,826	30,751,881	28.79	25.83	29.19
Durable Goods.....	570,473	.....	553,023	18,130,192	.....	17,817,540	31.78	.....	32.22
Non-Durable Goods.....	483,534	.....	482,251	12,108,484	.....	12,305,789	25.05	.....	25.52
Electric Light and Power.....	18,500	.....	18,226	634,753	.....	628,552	34.31	.....	34.49
Logging.....	50,128	46,928	47,027	1,035,186	947,803	1,001,861	20.65	20.92	21.30
Mining.....	80,887	83,148	81,076	2,787,814	2,618,473	2,823,838	34.46	31.55	34.83
Communications.....	27,745	25,974	27,702	777,108	717,818	767,508	28.01	26.94	27.71
Transportation.....	134,123	124,657	131,134	4,645,675	4,164,373	4,523,068	34.64	31.95	34.49
Construction and Maintenance.....	155,035	175,157	137,444	3,926,127	4,194,990	3,536,082	25.32	22.29	25.73
Services.....	40,250	38,060	39,272	691,101	636,406	679,372	17.17	15.88	17.30
Trade.....	157,754	160,617	157,510	3,790,851	3,746,347	3,803,798	24.03	23.06	24.15
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,718,329	1,527,920	1,674,665	48,526,791	40,246,036	47,887,408	28.24	25.56	28.60
Finance.....	63,390	.....	63,353	1,913,730	.....	1,907,662	30.19	.....	30.11
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,781,719	1,527,920	1,738,018	50,440,521	40,246,036	49,795,070	28.31	25.56	28.65

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	June 10	June 17	June 24	July 1	July 8	July 15
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	533,291,633	534,791,342	534,722,557	541,243,862	551,527,493	554,136,511
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	32,789,571	51,483,112	34,998,722	31,308,408	19,997,235	22,925,240
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	201,416,808	207,549,347	200,281,904	221,306,046	215,079,088	244,837,962
(d) Other.....	22,006,127	7,035,829	23,764,224	26,695,174	31,527,752	13,949,803
Total.....	256,212,506	266,068,887	259,044,850	279,309,628	266,604,074	281,713,005
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	9,784,543	10,703,260	10,550,096	11,833,948	10,439,751	12,778,352
Total.....	809,874,388	822,149,095	814,903,208	842,973,143	839,157,023	859,213,573
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	457,396	457,396	181,496	944,075	5,394,075	763,493
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	457,396	457,396	181,496	944,075	5,394,075	763,493
2. Subsidiary coin.....	369,921	391,090	402,661	412,469	285,845	355,878
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	477,383,867	495,339,091	485,246,802	493,651,746	495,515,937	519,060,036
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	313,624,518	314,890,303	318,201,256	322,131,284	323,201,316	327,054,449
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	791,008,385	810,229,394	803,448,058	815,783,029	818,717,253	846,115,285
7. Bank Premises.....	1,828,259	1,830,050	1,830,704	1,889,090	1,887,842	1,893,572
8. All other Assets.....	16,210,427	9,241,165	9,040,289	23,944,479	12,872,007	10,055,345
Total.....	809,874,388	822,149,095	814,903,208	842,973,143	839,157,023	859,213,573

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	159	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	177
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	133	130	131	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	132
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	164	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	185
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	128.7	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	134.9	134.2	135.4	136.9	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	1,624	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	.....
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	2,305	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION													
000 s. tons	84.0	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	76.2	80.9	82.7	80.0	.....
Consumption, 000 s. tons	242.4	215.0	224.4	239.1	262.4	263.9	274.5	232.0	216.1	251.0	238.5	242.4	.....
Pig iron production, 000 s. tons	4,533	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,85.6	4,703	5,012	4,971	4,458	5,113	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons	6,801	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	.....	.....
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION													
000 cars and trucks	520.5	444.1	147.6	234.3	352.0	352.3	282.2	238.3	134.1	94.5	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	539.1	577.4	760.2	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.5	.....
Car loadings, 000 cars	3,510	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,655	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION													
mill. k.h.	13,668	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	.....
Imports, \$000,000	279.5	277.8	282.5	262.7	304.1	280.5	343.8	253.7	254.0	272.3	.....	.....	.....
Exports, \$000,000	329.8	358.6	455.3	417.1	666.4	491.8	651.6	479.4	478.5	608.6	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES 1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	87.1	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.6	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.7	98.8	.....
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94.80	95.04	94.86	94.74	95.25	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13	95.97	95.63	95.64	.....
U.S. Treasury.....	111.5	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.7	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS													
(402) 1935-39=100	79.5	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	63.2	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	79.7	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	64.7	.....
Railways (20).....	70.9	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	63.4	61.0	69.0	68.4	65.0	61.1	60.3	.....
Utilities (28).....	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.3	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	57.2	.....
Stock sales, N.Y. Mil. Shares	10.5	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	15.1	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	.....	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y. Mil. Dolls.	149.4	159.1	140.2	141.0	178.9	140.7	224.7	220.0	153.4	263.1	174.0	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. Mil. Dolls.	17,282	16,288	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,955	17,394
Outside, 141 centres Mil. Dolls.	24,853	24,660	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued

30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941								1942				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	75.46	81.87	91.52	80.87	94.06	86.42	88.41	116.35	87.78	82.62	99.15	99.87	92.90
Deposits at Bank of Canada	239.79	200.35	216.30	212.64	207.46	231.79	247.10	232.03	200.59	234.68	241.88	214.77	185.98
Total	315.25	282.22	307.82	293.51	301.52	318.21	335.51	358.77	288.38	317.30	341.03	314.65	278.88
Gold and coin	8.90	9.15	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44	9.43	10.39	10.58	9.70	9.85	8.15	8.77
Foreign currency	29.82	30.97	31.50	33.60	33.91	33.72	33.61	31.07	29.72	30.38	33.00	33.94	36.84
Notes of other banks	3.03	3.70	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24	2.75	2.65	2.37	2.36	2.54	2.09	2.70
Cheques on other banks	120.69	150.38	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99	151.28	198.42	129.33	136.09	156.63	173.37	136.87
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	39.80	42.04	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94	38.24	38.14	39.57	36.20	34.68	47.81	40.92
Other foreign banks	151.82	154.69	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32	150.09	135.65	126.65	133.03	135.91	131.91	128.10
Canadian chartered banks	3.68	2.34	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00	3.48	3.06	3.45	3.32	2.99	2.96	2.86
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,560.7	1,440.8	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.5	1,723.5	1,643.6	1,641.0	1,617.6
Canadian municipal	91.37	89.27	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11	79.88	79.19	78.15	77.43	79.02	82.13	78.43
Foreign public	63.16	63.95	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89	70.83	75.16	75.30	72.42	74.84	89.83	96.55
Other	97.14	94.45	94.09	92.06	90.54	90.85	90.39	89.95	87.62	86.97	83.03	86.01	84.86
Total	1,812.4	1,688.5	1,680.6	1,698.3	1,695.7	1,642.9	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	1,960.3	1,880.5	1,899.0	1,877.5
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	29.46	32.77	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43	35.61	31.86	30.71	29.61	33.55	31.83	29.03
Elsewhere	41.95	44.62	43.50	50.30	47.38	45.65	42.40	47.65	43.85	45.69	49.60	52.82	62.43
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	12.15	14.74	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39	14.21	15.04	9.12	10.49	10.27	10.40	16.56
Municipalities, etc.	87.68	86.49	87.74	87.61	83.33	77.83	75.38	70.53	66.34	69.20	77.13	85.54	83.16
Other	1031.77	1191.09	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86	1128.63	1083.70	1052.86	1055.49	1212.99	1155.82	1115.10
Elsewhere than in Canada	134.34	135.96	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92	127.76	136.21	137.75	140.34	141.18	141.98	138.77
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5.56	5.50	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17	4.84	4.60	4.68	4.69	4.55	4.27	4.18
Bank premises	70.56	70.33	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90	69.30	69.39	69.59	69.59	69.44	69.64	69.61
Other real estate	6.84	6.81	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80	6.58	6.49	6.50	6.40	6.34	6.22	6.12
Mortgages	3.57	3.58	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.40	3.43
Loans to controlled companies	11.09	11.04	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66	11.12	10.85	11.22	11.13	11.04	10.71	11.10
Note circulation deposit	4.85	4.93	4.53	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.50	4.50	4.50
Letters of credit	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94
Other assets	2.01	1.87	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89	1.89	1.93	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.16	2.05
Total Assets	4,014.5	4,067.9	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1	4,208.1	4,351.8	4,319.6	4,182.4
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	83.28	84.14	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24	79.20	73.20	73.61	74.21	73.63	73.80	74.06
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	152.68	560.90	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30	160.92	114.17	99.95	187.33	555.95	429.88	371.06
Provincial	92.01	62.63	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46	60.76	52.83	58.87	58.63	55.38	62.95	58.23
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1105.18	984.33	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14	1270.74	1143.94	1232.25	1132.68
Time in Canada	1,695.2	1,466.9	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2	1,669.0	1,720.4	1,664.3	1,549.6	1,537.1	1,555.7
Foreign	434.10	449.39	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13	453.69	462.04	448.57	455.57	473.47	486.30	496.11
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	10.80	12.63	11.78	10.58	12.66	13.88	11.55	13.95	10.67	11.78	10.38	17.50	11.70
United Kingdom banks	20.53	21.91	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64	18.26	19.16	21.25	20.57	21.25	21.68	23.57
Other banks	30.37	28.13	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.95	30.18	34.26	31.30	30.62	33.48	32.48	33.01
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,540.8	3,586.9	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2	3,699.5	3,843.5	3,820.2	3,682.0
of which: Canadian currency	3,033.2	3,059.2	3,048.8	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,092.0	3,177.0	3,302.0	3,251.0	3,106.0
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04
Letters of Credit	87.33	94.25	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94
Other	5.02	5.02	5.32	5.83	5.77	6.15	7.31	8.32	8.63	8.56	6.88	4.09	4.42
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.27	1.52	2.81	2.30	1.49	2.80	2.28	1.49	2.09	2.25	1.50	2.79	2.23
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities	3,998.0	4,051.0	4,038.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5	4,191.6	4,334.2	4,305.6	4,165.9
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	3,007.2	3,030.7	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8	3,006.1	3,050.0	3,125.0	3,253.0	3,247.0	3,136.0
Canadian cash reserve	309.0	317.8	304.6	307.8	303.4	315.8	340.3	335.7	317.0	314.0	337.0	331.0	307.0
Total public note circulation*	365.0	378.1	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8	433.0	449.1	438.0	456.0	470.0	477.0	488.0
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.8
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	129.1	130.1	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4	128.6	129.1	130.9	134.2	139.7	139.4	134.6
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	128.4	132.1	128.6	127.9	128.2	131.3	141.4	139.5	131.8	130.5	140.1	137.6	127.6
Current loans in Canada	132.3	152.7	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0	144.7	138.9	135.0	135.3	155.5	148.2	143.0
Total securities	133.6	124.5	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1	124.6	129.7	141.2	144.5	138.7	140.0	138.4
Total public note circulation*	187.0	194.6	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6	222.9	231.1	225.4	234.7	241.9	245.5	251.2

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of June, 1942 (unrevised)	Month of June, 1941	April 1, 1942 to June 30, 1942 (June unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to June 30, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	10,845,318	9,762,055	30,417,127	30,617,409
Excise Duty.....	11,089,630	8,372,967	29,585,171	23,401,233
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	37,985,162	32,793,784	93,182,776	82,173,546
Income Tax.....	48,655,147	29,445,733	444,776,955	237,439,637
Post Office Department.....	3,200,004	3,202,398	10,100,004	9,510,632
Sundry Departments.....	3,405,252	1,647,912	11,436,731	4,890,570
Total Ordinary Revenue	115,180,514	85,224,849	619,498,764	388,033,027
Special Receipts.....	263,350	55,424	758,759	106,734
Total	115,443,864	85,280,273	620,257,523	388,139,761
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	696,265	663,212	1,917,779	1,881,371
Auditor General's Office.....	42,534	36,731	126,652	110,769
Chief Electoral Officer, including elections.....	353,034	12,886	1,158,086	23,057
Civil Service Commission.....	33,845	32,923	102,817	99,600
External Affairs.....	79,312	61,498	238,566	186,448
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements.....	32,260,153		34,214,024	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	281,753	479,141	546,985	837,613
Interest on Public Debt.....	16,518,462	6,948,405	49,484,897	44,771,697
Other Public Debt Charges.....	184,531	1,436,144	552,232	1,871,882
Old Age Pensions.....	220	160	540	480
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	196,602	154,117	550,909	457,498
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	33,190	37,447	67,940	75,504
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	57,860	39,489	158,239	110,540
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	112,500	62,860	180,583	253,860
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	141,404	165,245	411,252	330,083
Fisheries.....	145,205	118,345	310,793	298,750
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	27,176	26,989	47,570	47,555
Insurance.....	13,837	12,917	37,022	36,450
Justice.....	456,737	435,685	1,106,364	1,109,866
Labour.....	48,420	54,724	130,341	141,763
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,217,487	91,598	2,754,740	135,383
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	301,605	84,119	906,110	660,590
Mines and Resources.....	1,205,166	1,042,785	2,787,374	2,553,750
National Research Council.....	71,863	60,614	196,747	170,438
National Revenue.....	1,148,528	1,047,799	3,411,836	3,028,806
National War Services.....	125,237		252,913	
Pensions and National Health.....	4,515,914	4,555,463	13,625,017	13,699,117
Post Office.....	3,188,751	3,252,150	8,255,989	7,693,814
Privy Council.....	5,087	4,220	14,036	12,822
Public Archives.....	10,200	10,817	29,491	29,243
Public Printing and Stationery.....	8,860	12,041	30,136	39,055
Public Works.....	965,980	1,175,446	2,567,607	2,317,277
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	604,063	542,847	1,565,254	1,491,008
Secretary of State.....	60,747	61,810	185,942	183,269
Soldier Settlement.....	61,947	56,237	170,548	174,220
Trade and Commerce.....	519,417	479,912	1,462,667	1,350,732
Transport.....	997,543	879,106	2,312,469	2,309,575
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	361,417	464,099	840,935	1,026,987
Total Ordinary Expenditure	67,056,152	24,599,981	132,713,402	89,520,873
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	379,044	176,634	458,788	359,891
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	1,346,124	444,484	2,108,714	1,071,149
War Expenditure.....	138,340,038	64,635,408	481,502,686	201,184,242
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	216,428,634		436,428,634	
Total Special Expenditure	356,114,796	65,079,893	920,040,033	202,255,391
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	65,333	99,000	132,000
Other Charges	8,757	10,943	13,834	25,109
Grand Total Expenditure	423,591,748	89,932,784	1,053,325,057	292,293,265
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....		12,064		12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	1,953,831		3,514,717	
Temporary Loan.....	13,473,954	4,155,517	48,174,053	10,008,835
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	18,250	9,735	78,245	180,372
National Housing Act.....	185,209	206,617	491,312	683,597
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	315,069		819,178	
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	2,733	5,640	6,086	10,640
Total Loans and Investments	15,949,046	4,389,573	53,083,590	10,895,509

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, JUILLET 1942

N° 7

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUIN

Cinq des six facteurs majeurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique ne laissent voir que de légers changements en regard du mois précédent. Les dépôts bancaires, qui diminuent appréciablement au début du mois font exception. L'augmentation des dépôts à terme est plus que neutralisée par la diminution dans les autres comptes. Les dépôts aux banques à charte du Canada atteignent leur niveau maximum la première partie de l'année courante, mais le dernier rapport indique qu'ils diminuent un peu en mai. Les actions ordinaires et les prix de gros montent légèrement le mois sous revue. Durant les premiers mois de l'année courante les actions ordinaires sont plus basses qu'en tout autre temps depuis la première partie de 1933. La reprise en juin est décidément faible. Les opérations spéculatives se maintiennent au bas niveau qui caractérise la période depuis juin 1940. Les obligations de tout repos sont un peu inférieures à ce qu'elles étaient le mois précédent, mais le changement est insignifiant. Les obligations du Dominion sont relativement stables depuis le début de l'année, le rendement étant plus faible qu'en tout autre temps depuis le commencement des hostilités.

En juin les opérations productives se maintiennent bien au niveau élevé du mois précédent. La légère contraction de la production d'articles civils est neutralisée par une expansion dans les industries de guerre. La température favorable dans les régions à grain de l'Ouest justifie l'optimisme au sujet des grandes cultures de l'année courante. La production de guerre a maintenant atteint des proportions considérables et plusieurs fabriques construites au cours des deux dernières années ont commencé à fonctionner. Les nouveaux contrats adjudgés par le Ministère des Munitions et Approvisionnements se chiffrent à \$95,100,000 en mai et quantité de nouveaux contrats sont placés d'un mois à l'autre. Par suite d'activités relatives à l'effort de guerre, un grand nombre d'industries fonctionnent presque à plein rendement. Les facilités de transport de marchandises des chemins de fer sont grevées à l'extrême, et l'on se demande avec une certaine inquiétude si l'industrie de l'énergie électrique pourra faire face à la demande.

Agriculture

Les stocks de blé s'élèvent à 404,100,000 boisseaux la semaine du 10 juillet contre 463,400,000 la même semaine de l'an dernier. Les arrivages dans les Provinces des Prairies s'établissent à 204,300,000 boisseaux au cours des quarante-neuf semaines terminées le 10 juillet comparativement à près de 437,000,000 l'an dernier. On a annoncé le 14 juillet que les rapports de l'Ouest canadien indiquent que la récolte de blé sera d'environ 400,000,000 de boisseaux, ce qui nécessitera un entreposage considérable sur les fermes. Le texte de l'accord international sur le blé, signé à Washington par cinq nations, a été rendu public. L'accord stipule une mise en commun de secours de 100,000,000 de boisseaux à laquelle le Canada contribuera 25,000,000 de boisseaux, le contrôle de la production et des stocks, le contrôle des exportations (la part du Canada représentant 40 p.c. des exportations globales de blé et de farine de blé par les quatre pays exportateurs) et des projets de contrôle des prix par l'établissement d'un minimum et d'un maximum de base.

Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes aux enclos et aux salaisons augmentent en juin, soit à 92,559 têtes contre 82,866 le même mois de l'an dernier. Au cours de la première moitié de l'année les livraisons s'élèvent à 524,829 têtes contre 476,488 la même période de 1941. Les classements de pores durant la première moitié de l'année sont bien supérieurs à ceux de 1941, soit 3,147,709 têtes comparativement à 2,893,982. Le classement du fromage en Ontario et en Québec s'établit à 935,531 boîtes du 1er décembre l'an dernier au 11 juillet 1942, en regard de 521,679 la période comparable de l'an dernier. La production de beurre de crèmerie s'établit à 41,400,000 livres contre 40,500,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. La production de fromage de fabrique se place à 32,800,000 livres comparativement à 26,000,000 le même mois de 1941.

La prise de poisson de mer s'élève à 89,230,000 livres en mai contre 100,690,000 en mai l'an dernier, la prise des pêcheurs de la terre ferme du Québec étant exclue des statistiques du mois dernier. La valeur au débarquement est de \$2,698,846 en mai comparativement à \$2,077,800 le même mois de l'an dernier. Comme on ne dispose pas présentement de la quantité suffisante de peaux de renard argenté canadien de la meilleure qualité pour satisfaire au contingentement américain de 70,000 unités chaque année, lequel limite l'exportation aux peaux de qualité supérieure, les règlements ont été amendés par la révocation de la clause 19 concernant le classement des peaux de renards élevés sur les ranchs. En vertu de la nouvelle clause, l'exportation de fourrures de qualité inférieure sera permise. Au cours des années passées le volume des peaux de renard canadien de la plus haute qualité pour exportation a excédé la quantité permise en vertu du contingentement.

Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la production minérale réagissent pour la plupart. Toutefois, les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie laissent voir une augmentation moins que normale pour la saison. La production de charbon se place à 1,367,563 tonnes contre 1,299,694. La production de pétrole brut dans la vallée Turner en juillet a été réduite de près de 1000 barils par jour dans l'échelle de production permise, publiée par la Commission de conservation du pétrole et du gaz naturel de l'Alberta. Les contingentements du mois se placent à 25,075 barils par jour comparativement à 26,187 en juin. La diminution résulte de l'application intégrale, dans l'extrémité nord du champ, du projet de conservation de la production de la vallée Turner soumis l'hiver dernier par le Dr G. G. Brown, géologue américain.

Industrie forestière

L'industrie forestière est plus active en juin que durant le mois précédent. La production de papier à journal s'élève à 242,762 tonnes contre 251,831 le mois précédent et l'indice ajusté pour la saison avance de 94.1 à 95.4. L'indice de l'industrie forestière passe de 113.9 en mai à 121.1 le mois sous revue.

Industrie manufacturière

Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la production manufacturière sont diversifiés le mois sous revue. La production de la minoterie est à plus bas niveau le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues. La salaison est plus active si l'on en juge par le volume des abatages inspectés. L'indice basé sur trois catégories de bestiaux passe de 127.3 à 134.8. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes et de pores augmentent considérablement après ajustement saisonnier. La consommation de coton brut en juin approche 15,000,000 de livres comparativement à 17,100,000.

Construction

Les contrats de construction sont plus considérables qu'en tout autre mois de l'année courante, même après ajustement saisonnier. Le total est de \$46,800,000 contre \$23,900,000 le mois précédent et l'indice grimpe de 100.5 à 173.4. Les contrats placés en juin sont plus volumineux qu'au cours du même mois de toute année de 1931 à 1940. En vue de l'expansion des usines de guerre l'an dernier, les contrats se sont chiffrés à \$85,700,000. Des \$46,800,000 de contrats placés en juin, les industries en absorbent pour \$17,900,000. Les nouveaux contrats pour la construction d'habitations augmentent légèrement en regard du même mois de l'an dernier.

Transports

Les recettes brutes des chemins de fer Canadien National et Canadien Pacifique au cours de la première moitié de 1942 excèdent de 20.3 p.c. celles de l'an dernier. Le total est de \$290,400,000 contre \$241,600,000 la même période de 1941. L'augmentation en regard de la première moitié de 1931 approche \$141,000,000 ou 94.3 p.c. Le maximum antérieur pour le semestre a été atteint en 1929 avec un total de \$254,000,000; les six premiers mois de l'année courante ce maximum est dépassé de 14 p.c. Les recettes brutes du Canadien Pacifique, à \$121,000,000, augmentent de 21.2 p.c. par rapport à celles de la même période de l'an dernier. Les recettes brutes du Canadien National se chiffrent à \$169,400,000, augmentation de 19.5 p.c. sur celles de l'année précédente.

Les chargements s'élèvent à 286,506 wagons en juin contre 283,434 le mois précédent. Après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice perd environ un point à 141.4. Du commencement de l'année au 11 juillet les chargements se chiffrent à 1,766,000 wagons, à rapprocher de 1,614,000 la même période de 1941, augmentation de près de 153,000 wagons. Il y a des diminutions pour les chargements de grain, de coke et d'"autres produits forestiers". Les chargements de denrées diverses

laissent voir la plus forte augmentation; les augmentations des chargements de minéral, de bois à pulpe et de marchandises par lots de moins d'un wagon viennent dans l'ordre donné. L'augmentation des chargements de charbon et de bois d'œuvre excède 11,000 wagons.

Commerce

Le volume en dollars du commerce de détail en mai surpasse de 12 p.c. celui du même mois de 1941 et de 3 p.c. celui d'avril. L'indice non ajusté des ventes, sur la base de 1935-1939, se place à 159.4 en mai contre 154.8 en avril et 142.9 en mai 1941. Au cours des cinq mois terminés en mai la moyenne des ventes est de 17.5 p.c. plus forte que celle de la période correspondante de 1941. L'indice des ventes de gros s'établit à 158.6 en mai comparativement à 148.6 le même mois de l'an dernier. En avril l'indice était inférieur de quatre points à celui de mai et se plaçait à 154.5.

Prix

L'indice général des prix de gros se place à 95.8 en juin, comparativement à 95.2 le mois précédent et 90.1 en juin l'an dernier. Les prix de gros fluctuent entre d'étroites limites depuis novembre dernier, alors que l'indice s'établit à 94.0. Les produits entièrement et principalement ouverts restent stables en juin comparativement au mois précédent, tandis que les matières premières et les produits partiellement ouverts gagnent plus d'un point, de 89.4 à 90.9. L'indice des produits de la ferme canadienne avance de 1.3 point à 81.5. Les produits agricoles et animaux montent moins. Quatre des huit groupes constituant n'offrent pas de changement général, tandis que trois montent et les métalloïdes baissent un peu.

L'indice du coût de la vie passe de 116.1 le 1er mai à 116.7 le 1er juin. L'indice fait un gain de 15.8 p.c. du mois d'août 1939 au mois de juin 1942. L'avance en regard du mois précédent est surtout occasionnée par l'indice des aliments qui passe de 124.3 à 126.2. La baisse du charbon fait reculer l'indice du combustible de 112.9 à 112.6, tandis que les fournitures de maison et les services passent de 118.0 à 117.9. Le loyer se maintient à 111.3, le vêtement à 119.9 et les items divers à 107.1.

Emploiment

L'indice de l'emploi industriel s'établit à 167.4 le 1er mai contre 145.5 la même date de l'année précédente. L'indice fait un gain de 2.2 points par rapport à celui de 165.2 le 1er avril. Les gains hebdomadaires moyens, tels que rapportés au Bureau par les employeurs ayant 15 personnes ou plus à leurs services, s'élèvent à \$49,800,000 comparativement à \$48,900,000 la semaine du 1er avril ou vers cette date. Les gains per capita augmentent de \$28.47 à \$28.65.

Actions ordinaires

L'indice de 95 actions industrielles ordinaires s'établit à 62.8 en juin, contre 62.0 le mois précédent et 64.0 en juin l'an dernier. Le point le plus bas en ces dernières années a été atteint en avril, alors que l'indice se plaçait à 61.1. Dans les neuf groupes industriels, la machinerie et l'outillage, les huiles, les textiles et le vêtement, les aliments et les produits connexes, et les matériaux de construction laissent voir des gains. Le téléphone, le télégraphe, l'énergie et la traction accusent des avances dans la section des utilités. L'indice de huit actions bancaires passe de 87.4 à 87.7. L'indice de vingt-cinq titres miniers se place à 53.2 en juin contre 51.7 le mois précédent. L'indice de vingt-deux valeurs aurifères avance, tandis que celui de trois métaux communs recule. Les ventes nettes de valeurs mobilières par le Canada aux autres pays se chiffrent à \$13,800,000 en avril. Ces ventes n'ont été surpassées en ces dernières années que par celles de \$23,000,000 en mars. La valeur des titres inscrits à la Bourse et au Curb de Montréal est un peu plus élevée à la fin de juin, soit \$3,554,000,000 comparativement à \$3,540,000,000 le mois précédent. Le 30 juin 1941 la valeur était de \$3,865,000,000.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDING JULY 16, 1942

Population.—Housing census of Canada, 1941, Preliminary, No. 24, Quebec City, Quebec, (Eng. and French), 4 p. No. 25. St. Catharines, Ontario, 4 p.

Production.—Telegraphic crop report, June 23, 1942, 8 p. \$2 per year; . . . June 30, 1942, 13 p., . . . Prairie Provinces, July 7, 1942, 7 p., . . . July 14, 1942, 12 p. Field crops of Canada, 1942, (estimate of July 8, wheat in the Prairie Provinces) 5 p., map. Farm wages in Canada, July 2, 1942, 1 p., 10 cents. Fruit and vegetable crop report, July 4, 1942, 5 p. \$1 per year. Census of Agriculture—Bulletin No. 19, British Columbia; area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French), 7 p. Bn. No. 21, Nova Scotia; area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French) 7 p.; Bn. No. 22, Canada, Numbers of occupied farms and fruit and vegetable farms by provinces, 1941 (Eng. and French) 3 p. Animal Products—Preliminary report on the fur production of Canada, season, 1940-41 (Eng. and French) 4 p., 10 cents. General Production—Report on the printing trades in Canada, 1940 (Eng. and French), 35 cents. 43 p. Forest Products—Preliminary report on the lumber industry in Canada, 1940. 16 p. (Eng. and French) 35 cents. Internal Trade—The electrical apparatus and supplies industry in Canada, 1940, 19 p., 50 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Express statistics for 1941, 8 p., 10 cents. Civil Aviation in Canada, 1940, 6 p. 25 cents. Canadian National Railway, 1923-1941, 15 p., 20 cents. Canadian Pacific Railway, 1923-1941, 11 p., 25 cents. Index numbers of cost of electricity for domestic service and tables of monthly bills for domestic service, commercial light and small power, 1941, 23 p., 25 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 7

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

JUILLET 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon James A MacKinnon. M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



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Volume XVII

Number 8

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

AUGUST, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
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The survey of production for 1940 is now available for distribution. The report presents a record of the gross and net value of commodity production in Canada for the year 1940 compared with the preceding year.

Six of the nine branches are concerned with primary production, while the remaining three are classified as secondary production. The industrial groups constituting primary production are as follows:—Agriculture, forestry, fishery, trapping, mining and electric power. The secondary production group embraces construction, manufactures, n.e.s., and custom and repair.

The report presents statistics of gross and net production for the nine branches for the years 1939 and 1940 with percentage analysis. A table is given detailing the main items in duplication between primary and secondary production. The main table presents the gross and net production for the two years in question by the main branches for each of the nine provinces.

The price of the report is 25 cents. Application for copies should be made to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, AUGUST, 1942

No. 8

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JULY

A majority of the major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded advances in July over the preceding month. The index of wholesale prices showed an increase from 95·8 to 96·1, reaching a higher position than at any other time during the present year. High-grade bond prices averaged slightly higher than in June. The bond market was remarkably steady during the first seven months of the year. The yield on high-grade bonds was lower than at any other time since the last world war with the exception of a few months in 1936 and 1939. A considerable increase was shown in the deposit liabilities of the chartered banks, the decline in Dominion balances being offset by increases in provincial, notice and demand accounts. The total of \$3,118 million at the end of May rose to \$3,121 million at the beginning of the month under review. An index on the base of 1926 rose during the month from 160·1 to 164·8.

Business operations were practically maintained at the high level of June. The continued expansion in the output of war products was more or less counter-balanced by the decline in the output of a diversified list of goods for civilian consumption.

Agriculture

Crop conditions in all parts of Canada continued to be satisfactory up to the end of August. Western crops, according to private estimates, will be near record size this year with wheat production running more than 500 million bushels. Harvesting operations in western Canada, however, were delayed due to the lateness of the crop. Coarse grain cutting in Manitoba was well under way but wheat harvesting in Saskatchewan was not general before September 1st. Good average yields of grain were reported for Ontario and volunteer help assisted greatly with the harvest.

The stock of wheat was reported at 406 million bushels against 463 million bushels during the week of August 15, 1941. The carry-over of Canadian wheat at the end of July was 424 million bushels. On the same date of last year the total was 480 million contrasting with 301 million on the same date of the preceding year. Wheat marketings in the three provinces during the crop year were 222·9 million bushels compared with 458·4 million received from farms in the preceding year. The wheat position in Canada points definitely to greater supplies in 1942-43 than in the crop year just closed despite a reduction of 56 million bushels in the carry-over stocks of old wheat on July 31, 1942.

Storage is a problem at this time and the Wheat Board survey made at the end of July revealed that total space available for the receipt of all grains at country elevators in the West amounted to only 170 million bushels, while other storage available totalled only 35 million bushels, making a combined figure of 205 million bushels to take care of all grain. The probability of larger deliveries of oats, barley and flaxseed complicates the storage situation and in view of the congested situation at Fort William and Port Arthur the movement of grain will be slower this fall and cars will be scarce for the movement of supplies from country elevators. A drawback of eight cents a bushel on wheat sold for feed will be reviewed later when new crop grades are established on the market. The drawback policy was announced on August 21 by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board and the Agricultural Supplies Board.

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

ANNUAL AVERAGES 1919-1940 IN MILLION DOLLARS

AND

PERCENTAGES BY SEGMENTS

OF

THE CANADIAN ECONOMY

PRIMARY PRODUCTION



(\$ 1,120 - 25.8 %)

SECONDARY PRODUCTION



(\$ 860 - 19.8 %)

TRANSPORTATION



(\$ 422 - 9.7 %)

TRADE



(\$ 523 - 12.0 %)

FINANCE



(\$ 441 - 10.2 %)

GOVERNMENT



(\$ 484 - 11.1 %)

SERVICE



(\$ 495 - 11.4 %)

The British Food Ministry hopes Canada will be able to supply the United Kingdom with at least 700 million pounds of ham and bacon under a new Bacon Agreement now being negotiated. The figure was 100,000,000 pounds above the agreement which expires next October. Other orders are expected for shipment to Alaska and to Newfoundland. Marketings of hogs were 6,216,000 in 1941 compared with 3,246,000 in 1938.

The Canadian production of creamery butter in July was 40.2 million pounds compared with 39.1 million in the same month last year. During the seven months ended July the production was 159.6 million pounds compared with 166.2 million in the same period of 1941. Cheese production advanced to 30.2 million pounds against 25.5 million in the same month last year, an increase of 18.7 p.c. The total during the seven months ended July recorded an advance of almost 50 p.c.

Primary Production

Production and shipments of newsprint continued to contract during July. Shipments to domestic consumers ran somewhat above one year ago, but declines were recorded in the movement to the United States and overseas consumers. July's operating ratio was 65.2 compared with 65.6 for June and with 80.4 a year ago. It was announced by the War Production Board in Washington that many publishing companies were carrying only minimum stocks of newsprint. Orders relaxing inventory restrictions expire on September 30. It was suggested that publishers should take advantage of the opportunity of stocking up with newsprint to avoid the difficulty in obtaining supplies later because of increasing burdens on railway transportation. The index of forestry production based on four factors was nearly maintained at 120.7 in July against 121.1 in the preceding month.

The catch of fish was estimated to value more than \$3 million in June with the landings in the Maritimes, Magdalen Islands and British Columbia totalling nearly 820,000 cwt. It was estimated that the value of the Quebec catch would be about \$200,000. The volume was somewhat less than in June last year, but better prices led to a gain in value by nearly \$802,000. Fishermen garnering the harvest of the sea are landing huge quantities of fish in spite of destructive storms and reduction in the supply of skilled men.

Mineral production recorded an advance in July over the preceding month. Gold receipts at the Mint were 431,435 fine ounces against 398,695. Mint receipts of silver were at a higher position. Coal production was 1,474,000 tons against 1,368,000. As the increase was contra-seasonal, the index moved up from 137 to 155. Permits will now be required for the export of silver in various forms, including ores and concentrates, metal and alloys, semi-fabricated and fabricated, scrap, salts and compounds. The action was taken because the increasing demand for silver here and in other countries has made it necessary to protect Canada's supplies of this material for her own use. It was announced on August 6th that negotiations in progress for some time between the Metals Controller and authorities in Washington looking toward production of strategic metals from sub-marginal Canadian deposits are making definite progress. The main objective is to produce more copper in Canada, but lead and zinc are also involved in the negotiations. The intention is to develop low-grade deposits which normally would not be profitable to operate under the existing wartime fixed prices.

The output of electric power showed minor reaction in July from the preceding month. The total was 2,966 million kilowatt hours against 3,043 million in the preceding month. The recession was partially of a seasonal character. The comparison with July last year was favourable, the output at that time having been 2,661 million kilowatt hours, an increase of about 18 p.c. During the first half of this year the output rose to 18.6 billion k.w.h., setting a new maximum, being 18.3 p.c. in excess of a year ago and 35.4 p.c. greater than the pre-war first half of 1939.

GROSS REVENUES OF CANADIAN INDUSTRY

ACCORDING TO GROUPS

1919-1940

(MILLION DOLLARS)

PRIMARY PRODUCTION



($\$51,805 - 16.8\%$)

SECONDARY PRODUCTION



($\$65,164 - 21.2\%$)

TRANSPORTATION



($\$14,621 - 4.8\%$)

TRADE



($\$118,583 - 38.5\%$)

FINANCE



($\$18,911 - 6.1\%$)

GOVERNMENT



($\$19,039 - 6.2\%$)

SERVICE



($\$19,574 - 6.4\%$)

Transportation

Carloadings in July numbered 293,769 against 286,506 in the preceding month. The corresponding movement in the same month last year was 276,829 cars. The gross earnings of the two Canadian railways combined for the first seven months of this year surpasses all previous records for any similar period, the total rising to \$345.5 million. Last year the gross revenues were \$286.7 million, an increase of nearly \$59 million or 20.5 p.c. having been indicated. Compared with the pre-war first seven months of 1939, when the combined revenue was \$176.9 million, the increase was \$168.6 million or 95.3 p.c. Any surplus earnings of the Canadian National Railways in the present calendar year will be used to strengthen working capital. The Canadian National Railway is making substantial earnings now over all charges, that is, over the requirements of the funded debt, maintenance, depreciation and retirement of equipment trust certificates as they mature. If there were no standard accounting practice these funds could be used to build new equipment, but 40 p.c. of the railway income is paid to the Dominion Government in taxes and anything over the standard profits which is not likely to be earned would be paid to the Government in some form. Over the first seven months of the year the Canadian National Railway covered that period's proportion of the system's interest charges 1.51 times, a margin of coverage considerably better than last year's 1.26 times. A slight improvement was achieved in the operating ratio so far this year, the 1942 figure for the seven-month period being 77.4 against 77.8 a year ago.

Employment

The index of employment was 175.7 on July 1st against 157.4 on the same date one year ago. The gain was nearly 12 p.c. The standing in June of the present year was 171.7, a gain of 4 points having been indicated. Normally, employment is slightly higher on July 1st than at the beginning of the preceding month but the gain in July was considerably in excess of the seasonal movement. It was announced on August 25th that more than 250,000 persons were needed in war industries and the armed forces before the end of the present year. With less than 60,000 unemployed, Canadians face drastic curtailment of many of our less essential industries and occupations. Man-power advisory committees by industries are being set up composed of employees and management representatives to advise and make recommendations to the Selective Service directly on man-power problems affecting particular industries. The job of National Selective Service is to have every man and woman at the work which will most usefully contribute to the war effort. The registration of unemployed women in the 20 to 24 age group was scheduled for September 14. It was forecast that the registration would permit the planning for the bringing of women into war industries at an increasingly rapid rate.

Finance

The total revenue of the Dominion Government from April 1st to the end of July was \$742 million compared with \$484 million in the same period last year. The ordinary expenditure of the Dominion Government rose from \$126.7 million to \$178.3 million during the same interval. War expenditure, however, showed an increase from about \$309 million to \$672 million. The expenditure under the United Kingdom War Financing Act during the first four months of the present fiscal year was nearly \$549 million. War expenditure on the two accounts has consequently been \$1,220.5 million during the elapsed portion of the present fiscal year against \$308.9 million in the same period of last year. It was announced on August 11 that an issue of Dominion of Canada deposit certificates to the amount of \$55 million due next February 9 was sold to the chartered banks at par. The certificates bear interest at $\frac{3}{4}$ of 1 p.c. per year. It was also announced on August 25 that an issue of deposit certificates amounting to \$50 million due February 23, next, was sold to the Banks at the same price.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Physical Volume of Business...	138-0	141-5	148-9	139-1	132-0	141-3	140-6	134-3	136-2	140-4	131-8	133-7	135-0
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	149-2	156-1	169-0	154-9	143-3	154-1	148-4	141-3	144-8	152-7	139-0	142-3	143-8
Mineral Production.....	146-3	140-9	126-0	123-6	125-6	124-4	120-2	113-7	119-2	130-4	132-0	124-5	143-2
Gold, mint receipts.....	143-7	132-3	118-7	126-1	124-1	114-7	115-7	105-4	112-4	138-0	131-5	128-7	136-7
Petroleum production.....	257-7	260-7	269-7	252-1	254-6	245-2	240-4	265-8	254-5	248-3	256-1	345-6	.....
Coal production.....	124-3	135-9	123-3	110-7	110-0	118-1	128-2	135-7	135-8	159-9	125-8	137-4	155-1
Manufacturing.....	153-6	163-7	182-3	164-7	149-4	158-9	158-3	152-4	150-2	159-7	144-8	144-3	146-8
Crop Products.....	127-3	153-7	196-3	136-7	122-8	126-7	122-3	99-4	112-2	117-1	109-8	68-5	67-4
Flour production.....	180-8	145-0	119-6	97-8	99-1	158-0	152-4	165-1	163-7	180-6	118-9	120-3	.....
Oatmeal production.....	27-2	22-8	24-9	32-0	28-1	30-2	31-7	37-5	37-6	37-6	17-4	41-0	.....
Tobacco.....	117-8	134-4	151-9	157-7	147-0	160-5	173-4	179-8	173-6	158-5	134-7	128-3	127-6
Cigar releases.....	131-0	123-7	136-1	131-0	140-2	166-6	204-7	204-4	199-3	167-7	141-9	140-7	132-1
Cigarette releases.....	116-9	136-3	153-9	181-1	148-5	155-7	171-1	178-1	171-7	158-2	134-5	127-4	127-6
Animal Products.....	113-0	115-0	138-3	129-7	162-0	179-7	154-8	169-4	142-0	166-4	136-8	124-7	132-1
Inspected slaughtering.....	139-9	133-8	150-4	162-8	155-1	157-0	143-8	131-3	137-6	137-5	127-3	134-8	127-6
Cattle.....	124-1	114-1	121-8	123-9	119-6	122-3	123-6	111-9	117-1	106-0	99-7	112-3	116-9
Sheep.....	94-7	95-2	97-6	95-4	100-0	117-3	115-3	103-2	104-8	113-8	72-8	65-2	140-4
Hogs.....	169-3	168-3	199-9	229-6	215-2	203-6	179-5	166-8	188-6	190-5	178-2	180-3	116-6
Creamery butter.....	104-7	107-9	119-0	113-2	109-7	112-8	114-2	112-5	110-1	110-8	110-5	105-7	83-8
Factory cheese.....	113-9	115-2	104-4	98-2	134-0	446-9	300-3	291-1	355-1	441-2	269-1	163-5	186-3
Boots and shoes production.....	152-7	125-5	130-4	149-5	196-3	205-7	177-8	143-1	129-6	127-6	122-7	133-5	.....
Textiles.....	180-3	174-3	182-4	164-3	159-5	142-7	148-0	138-0	153-7	167-6	163-6	165-1	163-4
Cotton consumption.....	180-8	156-6	206-1	202-8	199-2	170-3	177-0	176-3	197-8	187-6	181-2	160-7	163-8
Forestry.....	131-0	129-8	145-6	132-6	123-2	127-5	126-9	134-2	133-5	123-0	113-9	121-1	120-7
Newsprint.....	114-3	113-6	121-5	118-9	114-1	123-5	130-4	127-5	123-4	107-9	94-1	95-4	94-1
Iron and steel.....	221-4	248-6	257-5	269-4	244-3	238-4	241-9	240-3	220-2	232-9	211-2	247-0	261-7
Steel production.....	200-9	209-5	222-7	234-9	232-1	230-8	242-0	239-2	232-3	236-7	267-4	272-2	263-0
Pig-iron production.....	172-4	167-2	188-3	270-8	227-2	230-5	243-3	239-1	265-9	266-7	264-0	274-2	290-9
Non-metallic minerals.....	139-6	136-7	148-7	130-1	128-5	158-9	126-5	124-6	124-3	131-8	124-0	125-7	132-6
Coke production.....	140-5	143-6	142-6	134-3	133-1	131-2	127-5	128-2	134-5	135-3	138-7	140-2	146-6
Construction.....	130-7	145-0	166-4	145-9	129-6	184-4	125-8	103-6	153-2	145-0	97-5	159-6	118-8
Contracts awarded.....	123-2	137-4	163-5	133-3	115-1	202-6	118-4	98-8	152-7	144-3	100-5	173-4	120-2
Building permits.....	155-1	169-6	173-1	188-4	179-1	115-2	149-6	118-5	152-0	144-7	84-5	106-4	111-0
Cost of construction.....	119-7	120-9	121-4	121-3	121-3	121-7	122-4	122-9	123-6	123-7	123-7	123-6	123-3
Electric power.....	130-8	126-1	136-2	137-4	137-5	138-9	142-9	137-6	141-7	124-3	146-1	146-6	145-8
DISTRIBUTION.....	117-6	114-9	112-4	110-2	111-4	118-1	125-3	121-9	120-7	118-5	119-0	118-4	119-2
Trade employment.....	121-2	122-0	123-2	123-9	123-4	122-9	125-2	123-5	118-2	117-8	117-6	116-0	.....
Loadings.....	139-6	128-0	119-0	126-0	124-4	138-8	145-6	140-4	136-2	140-3	142-3	141-4	148-1
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	160-5	163-7	165-5	151-7	154-0	162-4	160-9	154-5	157-7	162-0	153-5	166-7	171-0
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	118-0	121-5	134-7	119-7	118-2	122-3	118-5	114-8	115-3	119-8	110-5	101-8	100-1
Grain and Live Stock													
Markettings.....	268-9	95-3	55-2	113-3	81-3	129-4	136-3	93-9	81-6	84-8	83-7	88-6	237-7
Grain marketings.....	302-7	93-7	40-1	116-0	75-6	129-3	110-4	70-6	74-9	84-2	84-3	82-8	270-9
Wheat.....	487-1	125-2	45-3	174-6	119-2	206-6	168-2	98-8	119-1	136-0	133-7	130-4	439-6
Oats.....	155-8	164-9	180-7	142-1	66-9	76-7	145-7	78-0	35-5	49-0	68-1	70-7	173-9
Barley.....	256-3	232-8	99-4	141-8	72-9	116-7	158-4	117-8	71-1	62-6	82-1	86-7	167-3
Rye.....	572-6	383-7	197-5	262-6	92-3	108-5	248-2	192-5	93-9	72-5	85-6	73-2	223-8
Live Stock Marketings.....	122-0	102-2	120-8	101-3	106-1	129-8	112-3	100-9	110-8	87-0	80-9	113-8	93-4
Cattle.....	114-0	97-8	106-6	90-3	100-1	132-9	125-4	109-5	113-0	88-1	78-7	116-5	89-9
Calves.....	124-1	110-5	123-8	106-6	93-1	108-8	96-7	83-2	128-9	107-1	104-7	124-1	93-1
Hogs.....	152-9	116-4	168-6	138-1	127-1	129-0	91-2	95-4	117-2	97-2	96-3	122-8	117-9
Sheep.....	98-5	92-4	109-6	89-9	115-7	114-4	70-5	55-5	64-6	32-0	41-7	61-3	68-6
Cold Storage Holdings													
Eggs.....	112-6	117-4	121-3	137-4	141-8	147-2	148-1	149-1	167-0	166-3	173-4	137-3	129-8
Butter.....	121-6	119-8	101-6	86-6	97-5	130-7	187-8	346-2	455-1	362-1	269-1	250-8	247-8
Cheese.....	108-6	108-3	113-8	117-1	119-5	129-3	116-7	116-6	132-9	142-8	136-0	84-3	80-4
Beef.....	86-2	95-3	101-9	122-7	145-6	133-2	110-8	89-5	110-2	177-8	268-6	214-2	175-3
Pork.....	129-8	122-5	119-9	137-5	144-0	140-8	167-7	153-7	132-5	91-2	88-9	90-0	98-7
Mutton.....	129-4	139-8	159-7	207-4	198-9	207-4	205-5	175-1	177-8	144-1	138-8	107-8	99-6
Poultry.....	197-0	270-6	157-4	113-6	105-0	101-9	111-0	118-0	129-9	120-2	142-1	129-8	194-4
Lard.....	98-5	101-7	135-9	184-3	139-0	150-6	147-8	143-6	143-2	161-0	178-5	183-6	193-1
Veal.....	147-1	160-5	138-6	183-0	282-5	265-8	251-2	259-7	296-5	300-8	320-9	354-0	371-1
.....	154-6	151-6	160-4	169-8	190-7	180-1	197-4	171-8	177-5	123-9	117-9	121-3	116-8
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries													
Employment.....	102-9	105-0	106-4	108-4	109-6	110-4	108-4	108-2	108-0	108-0	109-5	112-3	114-9
Aggregate payrolls.....	103-9	106-9	109-8	113-3	117-3	119-5	112-3	118-5	119-4	121-6	124-0	125-6	130-0
Per capita earnings..... \$	25-49	25-69	26-04	26-37	27-02	27-32	26-13	27-65	27-92	28-41	28-60	28-24	28-55
Manufacturing													
Employment.....	102-6	105-2	108-0	110-1	111-6	112-1	111-4	113-8	116-5	118-7	120-4	122-6	124-7
Aggregate payrolls.....	103-6	107-3	110-8	115-4	120-4	123-4	114-6	126-3	130-2	134-3	137-9	137-9	142-1
Per capita earnings..... \$	25-82	26-06	26-22	26-80	27-59	28-15	26-32	28-39	28-58	28-94	29-19	28-79	29-17

¹ Statistics of External Trade discontinued for the duration of the war.² Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	31,955	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093
Building permits.....\$000	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,661	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	2,966
Employment average, 1926=100	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	2,966
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,242	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	32,199	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	33,678	43,086	43,357	44,259
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,460	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281
Building permits.....\$000	599	2,711	610	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	87	94	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	77
Employment average, 1926=100	164.2	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6	156.7	166.1	177.2	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,530	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,380
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	9,967	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,405	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307
Building permits.....\$000	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,405	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707
Employment average, 1926=100	167.6	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8	177.9	182.8	187.1	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	907	928	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	8,556	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	11,573
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146
Building permits.....\$000	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	787	796	802	861	869	910	909	809	906	850	868	820	791
Employment average, 1926=100	166.5	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	178.5	181.1	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,426	1,363	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,206	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,972	19,420
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,255	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020
Building permits.....\$000	1,940	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	178	178	206	238	239	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	184
Employment average, 1926=100	135.6	136.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	139.4	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	622	547	540	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,541	4,252	5,058	5,888	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339
Building permits.....\$000	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	204	214	209	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207
Employment average, 1926=100	146.6	149.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	143.1	149.6	158.8	161.9	167.9	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,366	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	3,127
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.... No. 000	1,254	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	.....
Value.....\$000	14,275	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	May		June				July				Aug.	
	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	25	1	8
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	1,919	2,002	2,115	3,197	2,747	1,886	2,060	3,365	4,759	5,474	7,786	373
Oats.....000 bushels.....	203	178	197	369	312	235	252	366	406	426	952	89
Barley.....000 bushels.....	103	96	93	181	187	147	145	166	186	197	399	43
Flax.....000 bushels.....	13	7	11	26	21	12	18	20	28	22	32	3
Rye.....000 bushels.....	16	14	17	13	20	10	16	14	27	44	62	7
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	420.6	419.0	413.5	410.9	408.5	407.0	405.6	404.1	404.0	407.2	410.6	411.4
Oats.....000 bushels.....	3,904	3,691	3,550	3,676	3,460	3,421	3,409	349.1	333.2	403.1	387.9	416.5
Barley.....000 bushels.....	7,915	7,525	7,138	6,869	6,639	6,443	6,096	5,917	5,750	5,474	5,573	5,470
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,291	1,213	1,198	1,203	1,180	1,075	1,085	1,118	1,058	993	990	996
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,370	3,338	3,318	3,247	3,196	3,151	3,168	3,117	3,087	3,047	3,131	3,137
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	79/2	79/4	79/6	79/7	80/1	80/2	80/3	80/4	80/1	80/7	81/1	87
Oats, No. 2 C.W. "	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51	45/7
Barley No. 3 C.W. "	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	62/6	59/4	58/6
Rye No. 2 C.W. "	61/5	61/6	57/6	55.4	56/3	55/5	54/7	55/4	55/7	55/3	55/2	53/5

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item		May	June					July				August	
		30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—													
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—													
Cattle.....	No.	9,613	12,232	11,950	12,458	12,813	14,148	14,632	11,502	12,805	15,913	17,006	
Calves.....	"	12,383	11,867	13,015	11,886	11,919	11,265	12,246	9,640	10,072	9,236	10,169	
Hogs.....	"	14,731	17,251	15,501	16,912	14,819	13,759	17,778	15,182	14,221	14,641	14,284	
Sheep.....	"	1,511	1,767	2,648	3,897	4,067	5,045	5,099	5,548	7,154	7,496	7,174	
PRICES AT TORONTO—													
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$	11-18	11-14	11-95	12-11	12-49	11-37	10-57	10-24	10-36	10-26	9-52	
Calves, good veal.....	"	14-50	14-66	14-35	14-24	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-26	14-25	14-25	
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....	"	15-33	15-35	15-46	15-56	15-60	15-65	15-75	15-82	15-99	16-00	16-10	
Lambs, good handyweights....	"	14-00	14-00	12-00	17-00	16-46	16-50	16-54	16-69	15-44	14-09	14-00	
Carloadings—													
Grain and grain products.....		10,812	10,745	9,210	9,660	10,081	8,524	8,070	7,144	8,281	9,426	7,111	
Live stock.....		1,523	1,620	1,562	1,483	1,625	1,753	1,740	1,527	1,731	1,823	1,857	
Coal.....		3,977	4,461	4,263	4,872	5,045	4,839	5,621	5,607	5,738	5,473	5,512	
Coke.....		559	581	528	522	538	563	656	589	646	585	550	
Lumber.....		3,786	4,217	4,162	4,174	4,568	3,972	4,465	4,114	4,282	4,281	4,263	
Pulpwood.....		2,259	2,838	3,013	2,367	2,551	2,581	2,609	2,520	2,194	2,239	2,264	
Pulp and paper.....		2,787	2,916	2,999	2,950	2,816	2,459	2,730	2,778	2,859	2,634	2,693	
Other forest products.....		1,477	1,872	2,054	1,887	1,934	1,372	1,710	1,699	1,835	1,779	1,845	
Ore.....		4,899	4,963	4,800	4,711	4,591	4,369	4,597	4,589	4,711	4,255	4,649	
Mdse. L.C.L.....		13,324	14,697	14,642	14,467	14,528	12,912	14,518	14,281	14,136	14,228	13,344	
Miscellaneous.....		17,983	18,529	18,155	19,028	19,059	17,024	20,073	20,141	20,127	19,523	19,592	
Total cars loaded.....		63,386	67,539	65,388	66,121	67,336	60,368	66,789	64,989	66,540	66,246	63,680	
Total cars received from connections.....		31,684	31,341	33,649	34,630	35,804	37,319	37,122	35,546	35,872	35,443	35,116	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—													
Grain and grain products.....		264-5	251-4	221-1	218-0	214-4	188-1	152-6	147-9	201-4	260-0	177-3	
Live stock.....		130-7	138-6	164-8	153-4	149-2	160-1	158-6	128-1	149-4	160-3	142-8	
Coal.....		73-9	76-2	80-1	88-8	94-9	99-1	102-9	106-0	110-3	101-8	103-8	
Coke.....		153-6	171-9	145-9	145-0	148-6	158-6	180-2	167-8	176-5	159-4	147-8	
Lumber.....		190-8	194-1	183-5	189-1	191-0	187-4	200-3	184-3	196-2	209-8	219-9	
Pulpwood.....		170-9	220-7	214-1	156-3	177-4	203-2	203-8	198-6	176-8	198-0	213-4	
Pulp and paper.....		149-6	152-6	147-2	142-2	151-1	151-1	145-8	152-1	153-1	145-8	145-3	
Other forest products.....		98-8	98-6	106-1	100-9	105-1	94-5	100-9	105-0	119-1	112-9	115-0	
Ore.....		248-1	214-8	203-4	212-5	195-9	218-5	183-7	206-2	204-4	173-0	184-8	
Merchandise.....		115-5	114-1	114-4	112-7	112-7	115-6	114-4	113-7	112-0	112-3	111-7	
Miscellaneous.....		159-2	151-6	153-8	163-6	156-7	159-0	166-2	167-8	164-7	157-2	170-3	
Eastern Division.....		142-3	139-9	131-4	132-5	132-9	140-8	138-5	136-6	136-1	134-0	139-7	
Western Division.....		163-4	169-0	162-3	167-1	162-4	143-0	139-8	141-9	159-1	164-4	147-7	
Total for Canada.....		144-6	144-8	143-7	145-5	144-4	145-4	143-0	141-4	147-3	147-0	147-1	
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100													
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....		94-1	94-5	94-5	94-5	94-6	95-0	94-7	94-8	94-7	94-6	.....
Sensitive Prices ¹ 1926=100.....		81-0	81-3	81-7	81-9	83-1	81-8	82-3	81-9	80-8	80-6	.....
		76-9	76-7	76-7	76-7	77-0	77-2	77-3	77-2	77-0	77-8	77-7	
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—													
Utilities (10).....		41-0	42-3	43-8	44-7	43-3	42-8	43-9	43-5	43-2	42-9	43-1	
Industrials (20).....		56-2	56-7	57-8	58-2	56-4	55-7	56-9	55-6	54-3	54-2	53-6	
Paper (10).....		55-15	57-34	59-96	60-31	57-26	54-1	54-40	53-82	51-76	52-36	51-57	
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—													
Industrials (20).....		83-54	84-46	86-43	87-42	84-03	83-50	85-91	84-95	83-88	84-19	84-13	
Gold (20).....		66-59	70-87	71-55	70-52	65-56	66-23	64-64	63-01	61-53	61-19	60-35	
Base metals (10).....		62-57	63-47	63-20	63-22	61-77	60-52	61-11	60-22	59-51	59-29	59-10	
Western oils (15).....		16-13	16-52	16-59	16-46	16-40	16-10	16-12	16-12	15-61	15-62	15-59	

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Maritime Provinces	13,301	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778
Quebec.....	46,621	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486	11,206
Ontario.....	164,190	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650
Manitoba.....	3,540	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	861	975	1,257
Saskatchewan.....	1,474	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49	73	143	348	538	705
Alberta.....	5,714	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	764
British Columbia...	17,594	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019
Total.....	252,434	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941							1942					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Trade.....	39	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27
Manufactures.....	11	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5
Agriculture.....	3	3	.....	1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	2
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....	.....	2	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....
Mining.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Construction.....	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4
Transportation.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1
Finance.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Service.....	18	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11
Unclassified.....	4	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4
Total.....	83	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Prince Edward Isl. ....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1	2	.....	1	3	.....	3	1	2	1	1	1	.....
New Brunswick.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	2	1	4	1	1	.....	.....	1
Quebec.....	32	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25
Ontario.....	10	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15
Manitoba.....	3	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1
Saskatchewan.....	7	7	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3
Alberta.....	2	2	1	.....	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1
British Columbia...	3	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	1
Total Canada..	58	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	9,414	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,989
Oats....."	814	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747	688
Corn....."	208-1	178-4	197-3	265-3	281-8	316-8	214-0	218-4	182-3	116-0	204-9	169-1	201-8
Barley....."	162-4	178-7	246-2	309-9	237-1	311-6	290-4	280-9	239-1	302-7	256-0	229-7	214-2
Mixed grain "	1,575	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent-													
age of operation...	96-9	93-5	82-3	74-6	69-9	79-4	71-5	71-3	73-5	77-7	87-5	67-0	60-0
Quantity...000 bbls.	2,118	2,117	1,852	1,848	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,481	1,335
Ormeal...000 lbs.	948-0	177-6	180-4	232-6	411-5	357-7	250-4	258-8	245-0	271-8	282-9	134-1	327-5
Rollod oats..."	7,009	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146	5,248	5,831
Corn flour, meal "	1,426	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	119,100	89,175	57,673	120,034	59,779	98,646	83,166	82,174	81,047	100,096	90,600	96,680	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,231	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	229-1
plug..... "	266-9	243-1	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8	274-0
Canadian raw leaf "	246-9	286-5	514-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	293-9	266-2
Cigarettes..... mn	772-2	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	785-8	767-5	771-5	787-4	843-6
Cigars..... 000	15,610	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17-441	16,002
Snuff..... lbs.	63,502	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS													
Welts.....	570-6	641-6	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	626-3	686-3	693-2	717-7	678-4	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.....	643-9	657-7	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	518-2	563-2	631-6	556-1	570-0	573-6	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	159-1	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	143-9	.....
Stitchdowns.....	352-7	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	279-5	.....
Total.....	2,422	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,426	2,409	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	844-0	817-2	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	801-6	865-5	844-1	821-5	821-2	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	129-3	129-7	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	96-2	106-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	93-5	.....
Women's.....	1,380-2	1,501-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	1,446-5	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	378-7	362-0	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	332-8	326-4	357-4	327-3	340-2	372-4	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	151-5	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	148-1	143-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	157-5	.....
Total.....	2,884	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	35,140	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30-518	34,606
Newsprint production..... 000 tons	293-48	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	295-84	277-74	251-83	242-76	241-18
Stocks..... 000 tons	159-15	159-15	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	169-41	.....	.....
B.C. timber scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	244-1	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	208-6	283-2	288-0	338-3	298-0	245-9
Advertising Linage ²	19,926	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	.....	.....	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	39,157	35,460	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	25,223	23,725	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,918	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	18,850	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	114,246	118,490	125,168	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153
Ferro-alloys production..... net tons	19,711	18,201	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718
Steelingots and castings..... net tons	220,994	227,076	224,626	249,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	453	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431
Silver " 000 oz.	67	62	60	66	63	55	64	52	53	60	55	56	60

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	454-0	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2	4,243
Silver..... 000 oz.	2,058	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161-3	1,624	1,537
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,176	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368
Coke..... 000 tons	248	259	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	818-0	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6	850-4	922-9	846-6	892-5	1180-7
Natural gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	2,080	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362
NON-METALS—													
Gypsum..... 000 tons	159	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75	39
Feldspar..... tons	1,768	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667	.....	.....	1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185
Salt (commercial) tons	28,426	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082	33,430
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	959	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790	1,077
Clay products..... \$000	669	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	635
Lime..... tons	74,238	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119

*Sold or used

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2610972	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2909722
Thermal.....	50,173	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933
Total.....	2661145	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	589	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660
Nova Scotia.....	37,917	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,534	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530
New Brunswick.....	46,883	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563
Quebec.....	1081793	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414
Ontario.....	914,951	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139
Manitoba.....	104,074	103,814	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570
Saskatchewan.....	49,215	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286
Alberta.....	26,686	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926
British Columbia.....	201,604	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169	204,740
Total.....	2463712	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188	2769828
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	19	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21
Nova Scotia.....	1,214	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143
New Brunswick.....	1,408	1,341	1,404	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099
Quebec.....	30,646	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,055	40,221
Ontario.....	27,165	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,765	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,259
Manitoba.....	2,671	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653
Saskatchewan.....	1,588	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622
Alberta.....	861	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159
British Columbia.....	6,501	6,813	6,857	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600
Canada.....	72,073	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723	86,018	84,777

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES—													
New passenger.....No.	6,306	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	.....
Retail value.....\$000	8,250	5,541	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	3,005	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	.....
Retail value.....\$000	3,747	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	996	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.No.	9,311	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,089	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	.....
Retail value.....\$000	11,997	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	.....
AUTOMOBILE FINANCING—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	19,798	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807
Percentage change.....	+11.5	- 2.8	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-60.5	-74.4	-75.0	-68.6	-65.6
Financing.....\$000	9,203	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235
Percentage change.....	+34.6	+15.9	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	-81.0	-76.7	-75.7

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941							1942					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Wholesale Sales.....	140.6	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.6	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.7	166.8
General Index (961) Retail.....	133.8	122.4	124.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.1	120.1	144.7	154.8	159.4	154.3
Boots and shoes.....	155.6	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	169.2	166.6	176.6
Candy.....	89.6	101.9	128.6	118.4	133.1	131.4	301.8	118.5	161.8	125.7	188.6	146.0	110.7
Clothing, men's.....	137.5	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.3	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	150.9
Clothing, women's.....	133.2	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.3	96.6	149.5	184.0	166.7	159.2
Departmental.....	123.7	102.2	120.4	133.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.2	139.0
Drugs.....	122.8	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.2	138.8
Furniture.....	131.5	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	131.6
Groceries and meats.....	139.5	132.7	146.1	133.9	146.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.0	169.1
Hardware.....	153.9	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	106.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.0	166.6
Radio and electrical.....	138.9	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	126.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	128.5
Restaurants.....	114.4	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	129.9	141.6	144.5	138.7
Variety.....	153.4	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.2	180.0

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Building Permits—	\$0000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	11	20	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2
NOVA SCOTIA.....	512	582	419	394	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	197	390
Halifax.....	171	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108
Sydney.....	67	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239
NEW BRUNSWICK...	75	2,109	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	54	141
Moncton.....	17	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28
Saint John.....	36	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95
QUEBEC.....	2,636	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	812	742	975	1,306	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792
Quebec.....	276	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114
Shawinigan.....	106	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52	60
Sherbrooke.....	107	184	126	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37
Three Rivers.....	51	21	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	35	25
Westmount.....	5	9	28	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13	15
ONTARIO.....	6,431	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170
Chatham.....	61	14	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20
Hamilton.....	462	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	283	157
Kingston.....	134	112	45	66	75	18	17	71	71	161	46	75	37
Kitchener.....	110	77	51	105	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45
London.....	111	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63
Ottawa.....	310	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231
St. Catharines.....	121	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72
Toronto.....	582	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738
York and East Townships.....	522	289	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427	215
Windsor.....	1,357	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187
MANITOBA.....	768	636	495	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666
Winnipeg.....	592	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501
SASKATCHEWAN.....	232	417	235	505	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281	169
Regina.....	64	257	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60
Saskatoon.....	118	9	59	377	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17
ALBERTA.....	940	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520	718
Calgary.....	183	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213
Edmonton.....	700	210	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197	425
Lethbridge.....	36	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	1,298	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549
New Westminster.....	63	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47
Vancouver.....	872	767	756	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349
Victoria.....	183	106	117	196	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81
Total.....	12,905	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342
Contracts	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Awarded*—	422	333	217	260	270	64	216	46	118	104	7	178	23
Apartments.....	8,057	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,651	8,791
Residences.....													
TOTAL.....	8,479	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814
RESIDENTIAL.....	8,584	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076
TOTAL BUSINESS.....													
TOTAL.....	8,691	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800
INDUSTRIAL.....													
TOTAL.....	6,201	4,349	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404
ENGINEERING.....	31,955	30,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093
GRAND TOTAL.....													
Prince Edward Isl...	17	158	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5
Nova Scotia.....	2,349	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538
New Brunswick.....	2,094	3,382	457	526	761	181	424	145	416	667	490	807	737
Quebec.....	9,967	8,832	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307
Ontario.....	12,249	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146
Manitoba.....	1,006	922	1,886	1,079	1,512	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,888	1,406
Saskatchewan.....	754	1,121	4,522	1,743	1,852	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642
Alberta.....	1,496	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973
British Columbia.....	2,024	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January 1940² SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	27,407	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730
Oats.....	2,334	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,980	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605
Barley.....	1,803	4,582	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	395	703	1,177
Flax.....	136	186	854	2,184	384	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122
Rye.....	458	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	463,838	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	410,634
Oats.....	4,262	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879
Barley.....	4,029	6,997	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573
Flax.....	606	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	990
Rye.....	6,047	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor...	74/5	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	81/1
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	40/2	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2
Barley No. 2 C.W....	54/4	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	158/6	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	55	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.^{*}Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	71,375	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060	55,627
Calves.....	56,275	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393
Hogs.....	86,547	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	68,578	75,032	64,783
Sheep.....	35,598	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	82,993	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457
Calves.....	72,589	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284
Sheep.....	10,072	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724
Lambs.....	54,197	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272
Swine.....	374,159	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,508	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	1050600	1630000	1777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	892,300	819,000
Landed.....\$	2846400	4960100	4992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,800	852,116	788,600	638,500	1318000	2698846	3384300

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ

Commodity	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	50,551	61,660	67,814	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,220
Dairy.....	321	309	237	208	193	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	329
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	32,292	42,105	44,633	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,606
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	22,717	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	10,659	11,021	7,355	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,526
Fresh.....	1,010	1,066	1,147	522	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,432
Frozen.....	6,750	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	12,948	15,926
POULTRY, dressed.....	3,273	2,842	3,434	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,870
PORK, grand total.....	41,154	37,007	38,261	51,377	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737
Fresh (not frozen).....	4,824	4,515	5,662	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217
Fresh (frozen).....	14,972	11,531	8,998	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833
Cured or in cure.....	21,357	20,962	23,600	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687
LARD.....	4,854	4,025	2,851	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361
BEEF, grand total.....	14,663	15,066	18,617	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943
VEAL.....	5,176	5,078	6,070	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,807
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	935	1,190	2,356	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,087
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	31,201	34,474	33,220	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,020
Frozen smoked.....	3,541	3,881	3,396	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,581

INDEX OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF BUSINESS, 1935-1939=100 TRANSFERRED FROM 1926 BASE BY USE OF CONVERSION FACTOR 114.5

—	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1919.....	63.2	62.8	55.1	56.4	57.8	57.8	65.6	64.3	64.4	67.4	65.7	66.1
1920.....	76.4	74.5	68.2	64.1	61.3	65.8	65.9	64.3	64.3	61.2	61.6	58.7
1921.....	60.2	60.6	52.9	53.4	53.4	54.5	55.5	62.4	61.2	59.4	62.2	61.0
1922.....	61.0	65.1	65.8	60.2	63.9	66.4	67.5	71.4	73.8	71.4	76.1	86.2
1923.....	74.1	71.3	78.8	75.0	74.6	75.7	74.1	75.5	70.3	75.4	73.8	76.9
1924.....	73.3	81.3	76.8	74.7	74.8	69.0	71.4	68.3	71.9	71.6	74.5	79.5
1925.....	77.7	78.5	75.7	75.6	73.4	74.9	76.3	76.9	82.4	85.4	89.5	85.8
1926.....	84.0	86.1	85.8	85.5	84.6	88.8	87.9	84.1	86.8	92.5	92.9	89.0
1927.....	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.2	91.3	92.7	92.1	95.0	91.9	92.1	93.3	95.5
1928.....	95.4	101.7	98.3	96.9	104.2	101.5	104.4	108.6	106.8	109.1	104.6	98.3
1929.....	122.1	111.6	111.3	114.8	108.6	108.7	113.4	111.6	101.6	109.1	106.8	95.7
1930.....	111.1	101.5	95.7	97.0	99.6	94.3	94.3	95.1	95.4	89.4	88.8	86.6
1931.....	86.1	88.2	89.3	84.8	84.4	78.3	81.6	78.9	81.1	77.3	77.4	73.0
1932.....	73.2	74.6	71.4	65.8	69.8	71.1	68.4	68.2	67.3	65.8	66.2	63.4
1933.....	59.5	58.5	59.7	61.0	66.7	71.8	73.4	78.4	79.3	77.0	74.7	75.3
1934.....	75.8	75.5	81.3	80.9	87.0	83.7	83.6	86.5	84.8	83.7	84.3	80.7
1935.....	85.2	87.9	82.3	86.2	90.2	86.6	89.9	94.2	89.0	93.6	96.1	92.8
1936.....	92.8	91.5	90.8	96.9	94.0	97.0	96.8	99.1	104.8	106.1	103.1	103.4
1937.....	102.1	100.4	103.7	108.3	106.6	110.0	110.5	107.8	108.1	111.3	111.7	106.0
1938.....	97.6	93.2	95.0	98.2	96.7	94.7	95.3	96.5	104.1	103.6	107.8	101.0
1939.....	98.7	97.6	98.9	101.9	106.0	106.0	105.2	109.3	109.9	116.2	116.2	116.4
1940.....	113.8	108.6	106.3	120.0	117.8	120.0	120.9	128.6	130.1	129.0	129.7	128.3
1941.....	131.1	127.5	125.5	130.7	134.2	137.1	138.0	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3
1942.....	140.6	134.3	136.2	140.4	131.8	133.7						

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, 1935-1939=100 TRANSFERRED FROM 1926 BASE BY USE OF CONVERSION FACTOR 114.5

—	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1919.....	55.9	56.2	46.3	49.3	51.3	51.1	60.6	59.1	58.7	62.4	60.4	60.6
1920.....	72.5	70.9	62.2	58.8	55.6	60.1	59.9	58.3	58.5	54.9	55.0	50.2
1921.....	53.1	54.1	44.7	45.7	46.3	47.7	49.1	57.1	55.1	52.9	57.4	55.7
1922.....	56.7	61.7	62.1	56.4	60.1	63.1	64.2	68.8	69.9	66.4	72.1	87.4
1923.....	70.9	67.8	77.9	71.8	70.9	72.4	71.3	72.8	66.7	72.3	70.2	74.8
1924.....	69.7	79.8	73.2	71.0	70.3	63.3	67.3	64.2	68.6	67.5	71.9	78.4
1925.....	76.1	76.2	73.0	72.1	69.9	72.2	72.6	72.6	79.1	84.0	89.5	83.1
1926.....	80.9	84.3	83.8	83.6	82.6	87.6	86.3	81.8	85.1	91.9	91.6	86.2
1927.....	90.3	90.0	89.5	89.4	89.3	90.6	87.4	93.4	89.7	90.1	90.3	92.7
1928.....	92.6	100.1	96.2	95.0	102.9	99.6	95.0	107.8	105.6	107.9	102.1	95.1
1929.....	126.1	111.5	111.5	114.1	105.9	106.3	112.2	110.9	98.5	108.7	107.1	93.4
1930.....	112.4	99.6	91.9	93.7	96.1	89.7	90.6	91.7	88.2	85.1	85.5	82.8
1931.....	82.1	84.8	86.3	79.4	79.1	72.1	77.2	74.4	77.7	72.7	73.1	67.9
1932.....	68.4	69.5	65.7	58.3	63.8	65.7	63.4	62.9	61.5	60.2	61.4	57.9
1933.....	53.2	52.1	53.4	55.6	62.1	68.2	70.6	76.5	77.1	74.7	71.7	72.7
1934.....	72.2	71.8	78.6	78.1	85.4	81.4	81.7	85.3	83.3	81.6	82.9	77.8
1935.....	83.6	86.4	79.7	83.5	89.2	85.2	88.9	94.3	87.6	93.6	97.0	93.0
1936.....	92.2	89.7	89.9	96.7	92.7	96.6	95.7	99.0	105.9	107.3	104.0	103.5
1937.....	102.1	100.6	104.6	110.1	107.8	111.6	111.9	108.7	109.0	113.3	114.1	107.0
1938.....	97.0	91.8	94.2	97.6	96.2	93.4	93.8	94.7	103.2	103.5	109.7	100.9
1939.....	97.6	97.5	98.5	101.8	105.4	106.3	105.9	109.0	109.7	119.4	118.8	118.1
1940.....	123.8	117.0	115.0	134.0	128.8	132.1	131.9	143.9	148.6	146.4	146.9	140.6
1941.....	144.8	139.2	135.2	141.5	144.7	150.4	149.2	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1
1942.....	148.4	141.3	144.8	152.7	139.0	142.3						

TABLE A—SUMMARY BY INDUSTRIES OF THE VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN CANADA, 1939 AND 1940

Division of Industry	1939		1940		Change in Net Value in 1940 from 1939	Percentage Change in Net Value in 1940 from 1939	Percentage of net value by industry to Total Net Production 1940
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net			
	\$	\$	\$	\$		p.c.	p.c.
Agriculture.....	1,204,940,000	826,390,000	1,265,112,000	885,115,000	+ 58,725,000	+ 7.1	23.15
Forestry.....	466,032,290	271,723,416	627,365,611	370,121,275	+ 98,397,859	+ 36.2	9.68
Fisheries.....	52,883,913	34,378,681	60,053,631	38,106,690	+ 3,728,009	+ 10.8	1.00
Trapping.....	7,919,412	7,919,412	11,207,930	11,207,930	+ 3,288,518	+ 41.5	0.29
Mining.....	663,342,816	393,232,044	748,344,045	446,080,729	+ 52,848,685	+ 13.4	11.67
Electric Power.....	151,880,969	149,863,892	166,228,773	163,780,757	+ 13,916,865	+ 9.3	4.28
Total Primary Production.....	2,546,999,400	1,683,507,445	2,878,311,990	1,914,412,381	+ 230,904,936	+ 13.7	30.07
Construction.....	373,203,680	183,706,338	474,122,778	206,893,992	+ 23,187,654	+ 12.6	5.41
Custom and Repair.....	163,259,301	96,652,386	180,126,000	110,745,000	+ 14,092,614	+ 14.6	2.90
Manufactures.....	3,474,783,528	1,531,051,901	4,529,173,316	1,942,471,238	+ 411,419,337	+ 26.9	50.80
Total Secondary Production.....	4,011,246,509	1,811,410,625	5,183,422,094	2,260,110,230	+ 448,699,605	+ 24.8	59.11
GRAND TOTAL.....	5,937,918,043	3,241,131,299	7,260,597,365	3,823,676,973	+ 582,545,674	+ 18.0	100.00

TABLE B—CIRCULATING MEDIA IN HANDS OF PUBLIC

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

Year	Dominion and Bank of Canada Notes ¹	Circulation of Bank Notes ²	Total Notes in Hands of Public ^{1 2}	Subsidiary Coin Outstanding	Subsidiary Coin in Hands of Public	Circulating Media in Hands of Public
1921.....	271.5	194.6	171.2	30.30	24.50	195.70
1922.....	240.4	166.5	151.7	30.19	24.39	176.09
1923.....	240.9	170.4	160.1	30.23	24.43	184.53
1924.....	226.0	166.1	179.0	30.13	24.33	203.33
1925.....	212.7	165.2	175.8	30.13	24.33	200.13
1926.....	190.0	168.9	180.3	30.04	24.24	204.54
1927.....	184.9	172.1	184.1	30.00	24.20	208.30
1928.....	201.2	176.7	189.0	30.97	25.17	214.17
1929.....	204.4	178.3	191.5	32.26	26.46	217.96
1930.....	174.6	159.3	173.0	32.35	26.55	199.55
1931.....	153.1	142.0	156.7	32.83	27.03	183.73
1932.....	165.9	132.2	149.1	33.35	27.55	176.65
1933.....	179.2	130.4	149.8	33.27	27.47	177.27
1934.....	190.3	135.5	155.7	33.70	27.90	183.60
1935.....	127.3 ²	125.6	165.9	33.67	27.87	193.77
1936.....	105.3	119.5	179.9	34.00	28.20	208.10
1937.....	141.1	110.3	199.1	35.29	29.49	228.58
1938.....	161.1	99.9	203.7	36.63	30.97	234.67
1939.....	184.9	94.1	218.1	38.87	33.18	251.28
1940.....	277.1	91.1	294.1	45.05	39.15	333.25
1941.....	406.4	81.6	399.7	49.46	42.16	341.86

¹ Holdings of chartered banks and of Central Gold Reserves are deducted from the sum of the first and second columns to give total notes in hands of public.

² Bank of Canada notes first appear in the last ten months of the year 1935.

³ Average of monthly data. The letters in the heading represent symbols used in the formula.

TABLE C—DEPOSITS IN CANADA, AVERAGE OF MONTHLY DATA

Year	Notice Deposits	Demand Deposits	Dominion Government Deposits	Provincial Government Deposits	Sum of Deposits
1921.....	1,289.3	551.9	109.4	28.8	1,979.5
1922.....	1,191.6	502.8	83.7	28.8	1,806.9
1923.....	1,197.3	523.2	50.6	34.3	1,805.3
1924.....	1,198.2	511.2	53.9	34.8	1,798.1
1925.....	1,269.5	531.2	34.5	23.8	1,859.1
1926.....	1,340.6	553.3	31.3	21.6	1,946.8
1927.....	1,399.1	596.1	45.4	25.6	2,066.1
1928.....	1,496.6	677.5	42.2	21.8	2,238.1
1929.....	1,479.9	696.4	77.8	24.5	2,278.6
1930.....	1,427.6	622.9	47.7	28.0	2,126.2
1931.....	1,438.0	578.6	49.0	24.4	2,089.9
1932.....	1,376.3	486.3	55.6	26.2	1,944.3
1933.....	1,378.5	488.5	38.8	23.2	1,929.0
1934.....	1,372.8	514.0	35.1	30.8	1,952.6
1935.....	1,445.3	568.6	25.5	39.3	2,078.7
1936.....	1,518.2	618.3	37.8	39.3	2,213.7
1937.....	1,573.7	691.3	47.2	42.7	2,354.9
1938.....	1,630.5	690.5	49.4	44.9	2,415.3
1939.....	1,699.2	741.7	92.3	53.5	2,586.7
1940.....	1,646.9	825.1	163.4	63.6	2,749.0
1941.....	1,616.1	1,088.2	254.3	67.3	3,025.9

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941					1942				
	May	Aug.	Oct.	Nov	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,930,105	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,267,327	1,215,833	847,399	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265
Corn.....	12,161	9,355	9,692	22,211	29,697	28,966	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889
Oats.....	87,122	54,032	149,619	124,954	73,745	71,407	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918
Barley.....	41,405	90,365	170,480	105,949	66,251	53,995	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072
Rye.....	20,651	23,654	41,008	21,231	7,759	7,246	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182
Flaxseed.....	5,035	5,789	40,554	43,054	13,951	12,752	18,628	13,189	11,761	8,587
Other grain.....	594	763	1,672	1,232	1,017	922	922	1,438	1,031	1,466
Flour.....	180,483	144,996	118,234	117,457	126,460	123,178	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947
Other mill products.....	125,261	150,282	165,698	160,051	159,624	134,729	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632
Hay and straw.....	6,568	4,043	15,635	17,736	16,562	13,025	12,555	17,912	14,106	6,958
Cotton.....	1,347	1,616	1,621	1,861	1,682	2,430	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287
Apples (fresh).....	9,057	3,383	47,677	29,171	17,331	11,926	7,785	5,970	1,463	792
Other fruit (fresh).....	595	19,176	5,887	1,924	985	628	737	842	923	729
Potatoes.....	33,551	6,466	33,867	33,802	30,329	40,168	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284
Other fresh vegetables.....	2,800	11,301	23,855	14,717	10,454	13,620	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457
Other agricultural products.....	24,879	25,201	164,228	203,438	89,902	32,263	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	2,949	3,336	2,959	3,028	2,887	2,310	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315
Cattle and calves.....	28,479	49,337	71,411	53,792	37,421	45,863	24,438	25,534	42,510	31,400
Sheep.....	901	1,487	8,246	3,861	1,470	1,776	1,335	1,602	1,303	671
Hogs.....	23,307	16,785	31,165	33,090	35,128	31,033	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918
Dressed meats (fresh).....	11,995	10,753	11,542	13,243	13,123	13,270	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079
(cured, salted, canned).....	25,231	16,659	22,234	31,827	27,160	29,339	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,176	3,623	3,556	3,695	4,083	4,599	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116
Poultry.....	221	222	181	509	8,184	667	789	1,202	350	338
Eggs.....	6,081	1,221	3,981	1,407	725	2,309	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183
Butter and cheese.....	4,367	10,335	8,017	5,373	7,691	10,912	8,716	6,323	3,178	5,846
Wool.....	2,005	2,000	1,777	2,008	2,043	1,712	1,603	1,811	1,530	1,771
Hides and leather.....	4,604	4,145	4,597	4,568	4,907	4,642	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876
Other animal products.....	6,590	6,974	9,096	9,253	7,911	7,622	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927
MINING PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	680	1,882	1,308	1,018	314	877	558	626	1,918	983
Bituminous coal.....	712,510	698,959	847,438	870,623	809,222	808,148	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698
Lignite coal.....	61,345	171,790	423,267	399,058	393,299	455,042	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286
Coke.....	87,966	96,260	103,745	89,576	85,868	93,117	76,266	87,697	81,583	82,334
Iron ores.....	83,551	78,224	37,486	61,997	14,231	319	11,313	344	76,489	61,904
Other ores and concentrates.....	365,291	394,294	493,657	457,630	506,974	468,851	415,517	390,629	442,795	452,650
Base bullion and matte.....	110,330	121,502	138,461	124,929	114,364	126,705	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	311,778	507,882	542,945	324,308	192,406	133,312	124,579	176,369	180,206	361,208
Slate or block stone.....	2,416	2,209	4,020	3,193	3,000	2,854	1,236	1,775	2,297	4,049
Crude petroleum.....	62,554	58,257	60,065	53,304	63,012	60,197	42,186	41,349	48,539	49,025
Asphalt.....	25,850	57,136	32,270	14,712	7,745	6,456	6,687	7,134	10,695	25,435
Salt.....	23,281	23,137	26,513	28,667	26,269	25,422	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314
Other mine products.....	295,900	289,549	244,054	237,947	167,741	136,205	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	169,703	145,530	159,387	166,519	179,995	217,553	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827
Ties.....	7,728	5,308	6,709	7,545	7,914	11,147	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715
Pulpwood.....	184,722	266,265	190,721	171,753	192,187	324,768	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and coopers material.....	445,843	608,966	562,964	559,507	435,002	347,381	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858
Other forest products.....	24,752	26,580	25,789	23,701	48,727	24,964	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	251,650	252,139	238,828	206,654	198,655	202,269	178,999	283,861	244,708	277,685
Sugar.....	26,270	34,837	34,253	32,858	27,448	21,982	14,751	16,891	18,291	18,555
Iron, pig and bloom.....	41,009	43,557	44,242	46,358	49,017	51,368	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116
Rails and fastenings.....	6,138	3,937	5,780	5,077	3,816	4,339	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	117,806	111,054	138,481	134,946	129,316	133,212	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,441	16,044	16,544	17,143	16,425	15,090	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505
Cement.....	84,098	90,245	97,401	59,928	37,872	25,122	36,417	43,410	71,299	93,623
Brick and artificial stone.....	21,694	24,326	24,713	23,226	17,841	12,524	13,952	22,405	20,435	37,984
Lime and plaster.....	38,145	36,670	36,458	36,452	32,025	32,876	33,997	37,991	39,047	4,220
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,565	3,789	4,255	3,683	2,272	1,068	906	1,512	2,084	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	14,911	11,313	5,852	7,638	7,134	7,537	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	112,779	85,573	53,930	60,355	70,086	86,108	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244
Household goods.....	2,117	1,101	2,829	1,888	1,179	740	616	2,217	3,594	4,130
Furniture.....	3,655	3,970	4,459	4,355	4,310	4,161	4,418	4,549	4,363	46,165
Beverages.....	27,561	33,015	30,604	38,243	39,705	24,280	33,419	38,612	46,322	156,100
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	160,161	42,220	80,408	77,275	60,127	59,575	61,624	111,035	136,855	209,273
Paper, printed matter, books.....	230,580	245,287	250,810	306,193	314,441	301,822	274,944	314,251	250,044	143,357
Wood-pulp.....	115,204	134,539	134,725	151,562	157,135	143,984	131,260	165,744	159,334	3,785
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	2,547	7,193	9,433	9,099	9,418	11,954	8,415	7,534	4,761	31,541
Canned goods (except meats).....	21,639	31,994	57,257	52,171	32,104	24,248	28,952	30,040	33,480	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	483,154	531,900	549,665	537,765	524,266	538,870	517,206	654,888	672,376	704,554
Merchandise.....	182,149	178,865	204,153	185,765	177,727	167,234	174,835	208,462	214,722	198,497
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,722	7,704	8,443	8,110	7,347	6,845	6,571	7,288	7,391	7,722

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941						1942					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues....\$000	22,006	22,327	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	28,182
Operating expenses....\$000	18,179	18,197	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256
Operating income....\$000	3,375	3,617	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236
No. of tons carried.000 tons	4,628	4,689	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761	5,231
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,996	2,119	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393
Passengers carried.....000	1,104	1,192	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	174	179	146	140	121	211	152	145	172	189	189	211
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,404	11,868	11,800	11,936	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938	13,062
Number of employees.000	84	85	86	84	80	79	78	80	80	78	83	86
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues....\$000	19,383	20,037	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424
Operating expenses....\$000	14,264	14,944	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,938	14,670
Operating income....\$000	3,195	3,146	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234	4,174
No. of tons carried.000 tons	3,764	4,042	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	1,950	1,901	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120	1,929
Passengers carried.....000	746	947	626	651	624	991	876	923	985	1,053	963	1,081
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	126	155	122	107	92	154	113	111	136	153	166	174
Total pay-roll.....\$000	8,284	8,206	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,957
Number of employees.000	56	56	54	53	51	50	50	51	52	54	58	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	276.83	278.65	294.17	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95	248.55	271.33	272.93	283.43	286.51
Operating revenues....\$000	45,442	46,524	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	.....
Operating expenses....\$000	35,248	35,988	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	37,606	.....
Operating income....\$000	7,262	7,993	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	.....
No. of tons carried.000 tons	11,133	11,477	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons.	4,257	4,323	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	4,891	.....
Passengers carried.....000	2,044	2,353	1,721	1,708	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,445	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	318	354	286	262	227	387	283	271	325	361	375	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	20,990	21,420	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,856	21,714	22,960	.....
Number of employees.000	149	150	149	145	138	136	135	138	140	140	150	.....

¹ July operating revenues C.P.R. \$21,926,000 C.N.R. \$29,287,800, carloadings 293,769.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939				1940				1941				1942
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Production.....No.	33,611	68,189	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164
Producers' sales.No.	40,073	52,895	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,937	116,666	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953
Producers' sales.\$000	2,981	2,471	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941						1942					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Banking—												
BANK OF ENGLAND—												
Private deposits.....£ mn.	158.3	145.4	186.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	177.0	177.8
Bank and currency notes£ mn.	650.9	668.2	671.4	686.1	704.0	726.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	780.2	793.7
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—												
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,991	2,997	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263
Discounts.....£ mn.	275	266	315	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	292
Advances.....£ mn.	853	838	826	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	800
Investments.....£ mn.	902	935	939	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	1,058
Money—												
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices— 1930=100												
Cereals.....	148.5	151.2	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	195.5	201.5	199.9	203.0	194.8
Meat, fish and eggs.....	116.2	116.4	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0
Other food and tobacco.....	170.7	167.0	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	166.4	165.3	171.1	176.7	175.9
Total—Food and tobacco.....	146.3	145.8	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	156.9	157.9	159.8	162.6	160.4
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	156.5	156.8	157.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	159.0	158.9	159.2	159.4	159.2
Total—All articles.....	153.2	153.2	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	158.5	158.8	159.6	160.7	159.8
Basic materials.....	167.7	168.1	170.4	170.9	171.0	170.5	170.5	170.6	168.3	168.6	169.1	167.9
Intermediate products.....	165.8	165.8	166.7	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	167.9	168.0	168.1	168.3	168.3
Manufactured articles.....	148.6	148.9	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.7	152.2	152.2	152.3
Employment—												
Number unemployed ¹.....000	220	220	197	186	172	165	171	162	149	117	109	99

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
All Industries	157.4	160.6	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7
MANUFACTURING	172.5	176.9	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	209.5
Animal products—edible.....	175.1	192.6	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.9
Fur and products.....	124.4	121.7	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2
Leather and products.....	137.4	140.1	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	137.8	136.9
Lumber and products.....	124.1	128.3	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	118.3	123.5	121.7	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	116.1
Furniture.....	113.9	114.3	116.2	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9
Other lumber products.....	155.2	158.8	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3
Musical instruments.....	95.6	93.2	92.9	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	38.7	40.5
Plant products—edible.....	147.8	150.5	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	145.7
Pulp and paper products.....	131.3	132.7	133.6	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5
Pulp and paper.....	124.7	125.8	126.5	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7
Printing and publishing.....	126.0	126.8	126.5	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8
Rubber products.....	133.4	133.5	139.1	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0
Textile products.....	160.1	160.7	163.8	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	166.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	173.5	175.0	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	173.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	142.8	144.3	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	139.0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	154.9	155.0	161.8	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6
Other textile products.....	163.2	161.5	164.9	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.3	173.5	172.8	169.2
Tobacco.....	107.8	109.9	112.9	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	155.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	123.6
Beverages.....	216.9	220.8	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	222.3	232.2	235.5	238.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	341.6	365.0	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4	585.8	582.8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	135.2	139.5	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.3	130.5	133.6	135.2
Electric light and power.....	152.3	154.5	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8
Electrical apparatus.....	211.3	218.0	225.1	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8	233.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	252.7
Iron and steel products.....	209.1	215.3	220.8	226.4	238.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.9	295.8	304.3
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	219.6	222.1	226.4	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6
Machinery.....	205.6	212.8	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9
Agricultural implements.....	107.8	106.8	104.8	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	139.0
Land vehicles.....	183.3	186.8	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.3
Automobiles and parts.....	258.2	245.6	247.9	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.2	284.3	288.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	446.8	472.4	494.6	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	1074.2
Heating appliances.....	161.9	165.4	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	155.2
Iron and steel fabrication.....	231.7	243.4	246.8	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2	291.4	294.9
Foundry and machine shop products.....	236.8	237.6	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3
Other iron and steel products.....	265.0	280.0	291.7	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.9	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	482.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	288.3	292.0	297.5	303.4	302.9	306.6	310.8	317.5	326.3	331.8	334.8	343.4	356.7
Non-metallic mineral products.....	184.5	189.5	189.2	186.8	188.3	185.0	183.8	185.9	191.2	190.8	192.9	196.9	199.7
Miscellaneous.....	212.2	220.5	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	267.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6
LOGGING	152.7	132.8	139.6	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	277.2	258.3	208.7	158.5	169.0	169.8
MINING	176.8	178.1	181.6	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8	176.4	175.0	173.5	173.1	174.1
Coal.....	89.8	89.6	94.9	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9	92.2	93.4
Metallic ores.....	372.3	377.7	377.5	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	160.7	160.1	164.2	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3
COMMUNICATIONS	99.7	101.6	102.0	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	105.7
Telegraphs.....	122.0	125.7	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	123.9
Telephones.....	93.6	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	100.7
TRANSPORTATION	103.7	105.0	105.9	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.1
Street railways and cartage.....	148.6	151.6	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.9	155.8
Steam railways.....	89.3	89.7	90.0	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6
Shipping and stevedoring.....	106.6	109.1	111.4	105.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	101.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	148.9	160.7	153.9	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	102.3	123.3	137.7
Building.....	149.1	155.9	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	148.0
Highway.....	200.0	224.9	203.4	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	103.7	103.6	165.6
Railway.....	105.7	106.9	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.6
SERVICES	178.8	184.0	183.9	175.7	167.5	170.4	168.0	167.0	169.1	172.8	176.3	180.6	184.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	176.0	182.3	181.5	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	186.4	187.0	188.1	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	193.2	193.6	195.2
TRADE	158.5	158.8	157.5	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8
Retail.....	166.3	163.4	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7
Wholesale.....	137.6	139.2	142.3	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5
Cities—													
Montreal.....	146.2	148.5	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2
Quebec.....	171.1	179.1	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2
Toronto.....	155.1	156.7	159.6	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	181.7
Ottawa.....	153.8	158.7	156.8	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	160.3
Hamilton.....	164.0	165.8	168.4	171.2	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8
Windsor.....	235.6	229.3	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	287.2
Winnipeg.....	124.9	128.6	129.6	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4	130.3	132.8	132.9
Vancouver.....	147.4	155.6	159.4	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	193.4	197.7	209.7

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
All Industries	154.5	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4
MANUFACTURING	169.0	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9	205.2
Leather and products.....	138.0	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8	137.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	97.0	98.6	100.1	101.8	103.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2
Furniture.....	116.5	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4
Musical instruments.....	106.0	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9
Pulp and paper.....	120.7	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3	123.6
Paper products.....	172.4	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5	189.1
Printing and publishing.....	127.0	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5	125.8
Rubber products.....	133.5	136.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.1
Textile products.....	161.9	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	176.3	176.2	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4	179.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	143.8	148.0	149.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	140.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	132.9	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5	132.9
Electric light and power.....	150.4	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4	147.9
Electric apparatus.....	209.4	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3	250.4
Iron and steel products.....	207.2	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	219.4	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3
Machinery other than vehicles.....	225.2	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	252.2	252.9	250.9	250.2
Agricultural implements.....	93.7	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.4	123.9	120.9
LOGGING	214.8	201.5	213.9	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8	220.1	238.8
MINING	180.8	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.8	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0
Metallic ores.....	372.3	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	364.9	365.3	361.5	361.3	358.1
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	152.2	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7
Telephones.....	92.9	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2	101.0	99.8	100.0
TRANSPORTATION	100.7	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3	105.0
Street railways and cartage.....	147.0	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9	154.1
Steam railways.....	88.4	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2	94.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	96.4	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.8	91.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	131.5	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8
Building.....	136.7	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4	136.7
Highway.....	172.3	183.7	187.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1	142.6
Railway.....	91.4	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.8	88.2	87.9
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	166.2	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	186.6	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2	168.8
TRADE	156.6	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3	153.2	151.0
Retail.....	166.1	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.5
Wholesale.....	137.1	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0	134.0
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	157.6	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4
Quebec.....	158.9	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	179.0	183.7	182.6	183.8
Ontario.....	162.9	163.7	165.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	177.3	177.7
Prairie Provinces.....	128.6	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.0	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.6	139.4	135.3
British Columbia.....	133.6	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.1	159.5	161.1
Cities—													
Montreal.....	141.0	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2
Quebec.....	169.2	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8
Toronto.....	154.2	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.9	178.8	180.6
Ottawa.....	150.9	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.6	160.0	156.4	157.9	160.0
Hamilton.....	165.4	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	186.3	187.9
Windsor.....	229.6	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	279.9
Winnipeg.....	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.5
Vancouver.....	144.5	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.8
Employment: Applications..... No.	67,879	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	111,269
Vacancies..... No.	49,399	49,884	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	92,719
Placements..... No.	45,761	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,140	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence . . . No.	29	33	27	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	.....
Number of employees . . . No.	21,860	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	.....
Time loss in working days.....	48,572	32,042	79,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	.....
Vital Statistics!—													
Births.....	9,543	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	.....
Deaths.....	4,330	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	4,299	.....
Marriages.....	6,110	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,381	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	.....
Immigration—													
Total.....	925	936	961	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.....	308	311	263	251	176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	.....

! Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941						1942							
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
Totals.....	91.3	91.8	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	78.5	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	
Animal products.....	93.5	96.9	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	
Textiles.....	92.5	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	
Wood and paper.....	97.1	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	
Iron and its products.....	112.6	111.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	
Non-metallic minerals.....	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	
Chemicals.....	100.2	100.5	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	92.1	93.3	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	91.6	92.8	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.6	100.2	
Producers' goods.....	84.6	84.5	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	88.0	
Producers' equipment.....	106.7	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	
Producers' materials.....	82.1	82.0	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	
Building and construction materials.....	109.8	110.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	
Manufacturers' materials.....	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	82.5	83.3	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	
Fully and chiefly manufac'd.....	90.4	90.8	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	63.8	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	
Manufactured.....	89.3	88.0	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	89.0	
Totals.....	77.5	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	95.2	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	
Manufactured.....	90.4	93.7	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	
Totals.....	92.6	95.3	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field.....	57.1	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.7	
Animal.....	96.1	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	
Totals.....	71.7	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	79.2	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	
Manufactured.....	96.9	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	116.7	116.7	113.6	
Totals.....	92.1	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	116.2	111.1	113.2	111.4	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	118.0	120.6	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.8	
Manufactured.....	77.0	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	
Totals.....	96.1	97.4	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.2	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.0	
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	93.1	93.1	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.2	
Manufactured.....	99.0	99.6	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	
Totals.....	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	£	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	403	453	493	473	444	470	508	500	500	513	515	515	513	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ".....	747	733	726	737	732	744	770	780	780	790	793	800	808	
Flour, First Patent 2-8's.....														
jute.....	5-850	5-030	4-950	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	273	283	278	277	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8-710	8-790	8-950	8-810	8-630	8-900	9-350	9-710	10-000	10-360	10-910	12-440	10-630	
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*.....	14-620	14-620	14-650	14-780	14-780	14-890	15-310	15-160	15-290	15-190	15-260	15-490	15-850	
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	156	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	
Leather, green hide crops.....	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	
Box sides, B, Oshawa..... ft.	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	362	379	360	343	352	353	355	359	363	364	365	358	358	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	240	266	305	350	370	370	340	340	340	338	340	340	340	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	364	394	423	499	506	384	371	360	341	330	334	352	368	
Cotton, raw, 1 st -1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	207	216	226	217	215	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	361	380	399	380	380	350	350	315	315	315	293	293	293	
Wool, eastern bright 1/2 blood.....	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood.....	283	280	275	264	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	49-500	49-500	49-500	49-500	50-600	50-600	50-600	
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	645	629	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	12-133	12-136	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	11-943	12-553	12-553	12-553	
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	205	205	205	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	17-000	17-000	17-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	111.9	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7	117.9
Food.....	116.6	121.3	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2	130.3
Fuel.....	110.5	110.5	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.5
Rent.....	109.7	109.7	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3
Clothing.....	115.1	115.7	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.0
Sundries.....	105.6	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	67.5	67.8	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8	62.4
Industrials, total (68).....	64.0	64.4	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4	58.6
Machinery and equipment (8).....	76.3	76.8	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2	76.6
Pulp and paper (7).....	66.1	70.2	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1	58.9
Milling (3).....	67.5	72.4	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.9	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6	65.3
Oils (4).....	48.4	49.1	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5	46.6
Textiles and clothing (10).....	105.7	105.3	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3	106.6	100.4
Food and allied products (12).....	90.5	91.8	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.5	73.9	75.9
Beverages (7).....	94.3	95.7	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6	95.5
Building materials (15).....	77.8	79.7	82.4	78.9	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7	76.8	75.3
Industrial mines (2).....	72.3	71.5	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9	62.7
Utilities, total (19).....	70.6	71.2	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4	68.1	67.8
Transportation (2).....	65.8	70.0	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.6	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6	58.4
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	93.0	94.6	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3	86.5
Power and traction (15).....	65.3	64.4	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.4	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3	65.2
Banks (8).....	89.7	89.7	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7	81.7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	74.6	74.6	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2	.....
Gold (22).....	66.2	66.0	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6	.....
Base metals (3).....	91.3	91.7	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8	74.3	.....
Preferred Stocks.....	98.5	101.5	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	96.5	95.7
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.580	0.564	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.545	0.552	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.31	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.22	3.22
Index of.....	101.5	101.2	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.7
Capitalized yields.....	98.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.3
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.43	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.17
Index of.....	97.4	92.3	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9	90.1

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	July 1942	July 1941	June 1942	July 1942	July 1941	June 1942	July 1942	July 1941	June 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	132,723	122,589	124,344	3,251,173	2,723,605	3,142,368	24.50	22.18	25.27
Prince Edward Island.....	2,273	2,108	2,078	49,211	54,394	46,672	21.65	20.81	22.46
Nova Scotia.....	80,639	73,871	74,770	2,010,974	1,674,617	1,968,755	24.94	22.51	26.33
New Brunswick.....	49,811	46,610	47,496	1,190,988	994,594	1,126,941	23.91	21.73	23.73
Quebec.....	546,857	471,187	533,673	14,611,542	11,676,198	14,102,525	26.72	23.89	26.43
Ontario.....	735,371	673,280	724,484	22,084,285	18,331,106	21,317,714	30.03	27.15	29.42
Prairie Provinces.....	188,597	179,271	185,886	5,385,898	4,876,032	5,295,278	28.56	26.57	28.49
Manitoba.....	88,720	84,499	87,204	2,525,244	2,329,931	2,491,491	28.46	27.14	28.57
Saskatchewan.....	36,423	37,044	36,524	1,002,262	937,244	998,758	27.52	25.19	27.35
Alberta.....	63,454	57,728	62,158	1,858,392	1,608,857	1,805,029	29.29	26.61	29.04
British Columbia.....	155,517	128,539	149,942	4,891,625	3,723,683	4,668,906	31.45	27.49	31.14
Canada.....	1,759,065	1,574,866	1,781,719	50,224,523	41,330,624	48,526,791	28.55	25.74	28.24
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	255,297	221,508	253,106	7,099,026	5,640,787	6,970,815	27.81	25.07	27.54
Quebec City.....	31,569	23,726	30,762	700,798	515,870	725,537	22.20	20.77	23.59
Toronto.....	233,484	198,718	230,939	6,917,302	5,369,238	6,614,594	29.63	26.75	28.64
Ottawa.....	21,122	20,246	20,783	538,183	485,251	512,273	25.48	23.47	24.65
Hamilton.....	61,657	56,424	60,705	1,949,833	1,520,867	1,842,321	31.62	27.74	30.35
Windsor.....	39,028	32,251	37,940	1,545,357	1,187,507	1,516,614	39.60	37.83	39.97
Winnipeg.....	55,419	52,066	55,369	1,489,780	1,370,976	1,481,383	26.88	26.33	26.75
Vancouver.....	74,244	51,943	69,983	2,291,704	1,456,821	2,149,959	30.87	26.56	30.72
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,091,280	898,826	1,072,247	31,829,941	23,959,995	30,873,429	29.17	26.05	28.79
Durable Goods.....	586,732	.....	570,473	18,907,095	12,867,660	18,130,192	32.22	28.48	31.78
Non-Durable Goods.....	485,477	.....	483,534	12,276,555	10,476,031	12,108,484	25.29	23.38	25.05
Electric Light and Power.....	19,071	.....	18,500	646,291	.....	634,753	33.89	.....	34.31
Logging.....	50,387	45,304	50,128	1,086,680	783,859	1,035,186	21.57	19.89	20.65
Mining.....	81,360	82,986	80,887	2,740,871	2,631,867	2,787,314	33.69	31.49	34.46
Communications.....	28,225	26,647	27,745	755,141	719,452	777,108	27.82	26.50	28.01
Transportation.....	136,170	130,323	134,123	4,754,568	4,317,203	4,645,675	34.92	32.63	34.64
Construction and Maintenance.....	173,622	188,239	155,035	4,505,417	4,582,293	3,926,127	25.95	22.71	25.32
Services.....	41,179	40,077	40,250	711,365	641,242	691,101	17.27	15.64	17.17
Trade.....	156,842	162,464	157,754	3,810,540	3,694,713	3,790,851	24.30	23.00	24.03
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,759,065	1,574,866	1,718,329	50,224,523	41,330,624	48,526,791	28.55	25.74	28.24
Finance.....	63,185	.....	63,390	1,902,586	.....	1,913,730	30.11	.....	30.19
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,822,250	.....	1,781,719	52,127,109	.....	50,440,521	28.61	.....	28.31

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	July 22	July 29	July 31	Aug. 5	Aug. 12	Aug. 19
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	556,554,595	560,953,984	563,807,532	571,650,160	578,785,202	582,536,477
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	34,175,642	46,134,925	26,016,150	39,743,100	46,480,894	18,264,784
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	286,427,686	250,442,989	271,633,598	220,292,848	209,368,356	217,541,532
(d) Other.....	12,461,468	13,327,504	15,652,441	22,433,922	15,003,208	18,399,182
Total.....	333,064,795	309,905,418	313,302,188	282,469,870	270,852,458	254,205,498
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	9,577,342	8,880,744	22,458,602	11,804,330	9,997,175	14,590,791
Total.....	909,782,438	890,325,851	910,154,028	876,510,064	870,220,540	861,918,471
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	55,705,464	33,705,464	33,705,464	17,189,680	10,487,330	1,032,330
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	55,705,464	33,705,464	33,705,464	17,189,680	10,487,330	1,032,330
2. Subsidiary coin.....	429,518	408,725	411,953	385,417	419,446	374,426
3. Bills discounted.....						
4r Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	506,853,714	504,347,467	500,967,333	500,325,200	506,712,724	506,634,411
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	332,186,561	338,134,372	338,804,286	340,226,480	338,412,968	339,960,076
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	839,040,275	842,481,840	839,771,620	840,551,680	845,125,692	846,594,487
7. Bank Premises.....	1,990,321	1,990,964	1,987,871	1,986,427	1,989,341	1,996,160
8. All other Assets.....	12,616,860	11,738,860	34,277,120	16,396,860	12,193,732	11,921,067
Total.....	909,782,438	890,325,851	910,154,028	876,510,064	870,220,540	861,918,471

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	160	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	130	131	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	165	165	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	133.3	133.0	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	134.9	134.2	135.4	136.9	139.1	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets..... 000	1,697	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	.....
Hog receipts, primary market..... 000	2,036	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION													
..... 000 s. tons	83.2	83.6	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	76.2	80.9	82.7	80.0	79.4	.....
Consumption ² 000 s. tons	215.0	224.4	239.1	262.4	263.9	274.5	232.0	216.1	251.0	238.5	242.4	222.2	.....
Pig iron production..... 000 s. tons	4,771	4,791	4,717	4,85.6	4,703	5,012	4,971	4,458	5,113	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production..... 000 s. tons	6,822	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	.....	.....
Automobile production..... 000 cars and trucks	444.1	147.6	234.3	382.0	352.3	282.2	238.3	134.1	94.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded..... \$000,000	577.4	760.2	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.5	1190.3	943.8
Car loadings..... 000 cars	3,413	4,464	3,539	3,658	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322
Electric power production..... mill. k.h.	14,234	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	15,178	.....
Imports..... \$000,000	277.8	282.5	262.7	304.1	280.5	343.8	253.7	254.0	272.3	234.1	.....	.....	.....
Exports..... \$000,000	358.6	455.3	417.1	666.4	491.8	651.6	479.4	478.5	608.6	682.0	.....	.....	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES 1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	88.8	90.3	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.6	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.7
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	95.04	94.86	94.74	95.25	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13	95.97	95.63	95.64	95.50	95.76
U.S. Treasury.....	111.7	111.1	111.1	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.2
PRICES COMMON STOCKS													
(402)..... 1935-39=100	83.2	83.2	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	63.2	66.1	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	84.2	84.3	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	64.7	68.2	.....
Railways (20).....	73.8	74.4	72.6	70.3	68.4	61.0	69.0	68.4	65.0	61.1	60.3	59.0	.....
Utilities (28).....	81.8	81.0	81.3	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	57.2	58.8	.....
Stock sales, N.Y..... Mil. Shares	17.9	10.9	13.5	13.1	15.1	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.5	.....
Bond sales, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	189.1	140.2	141.0	178.9	140.7	224.7	220.0	158.4	263.1	174.0	156.7	133.8	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	16,288	15,079	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,985	17,394	17,110
Outside, 141 centres... Mil. Dolls.	24,660	24,023	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued 30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Assets—														
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—														
Notes of Bank of Canada	81-87	91-52	80-87	94-06	86-42	88-41	116-35	87-78	82-62	99-15	99-87	92-90	99-04	
Deposits at Bank of Canada	200-35	216-30	212-64	207-46	231-79	247-10	232-03	200-59	234-68	241-88	214-77	185-98	221-40	
Total	282-22	307-82	293-51	301-52	318-21	335-51	358-77	288-38	317-30	341-03	314-65	278-88	320-44	
Gold and coin	9-15	9-77	8-71	9-66	9-44	9-43	10-39	10-58	9-70	9-85	8-15	8-77	9-33	
Foreign currency	30-97	31-50	33-60	33-91	33-72	33-61	31-07	29-72	30-38	33-00	33-94	36-84	44-71	
Notes of other banks	3-70	2-78	3-12	3-26	2-24	2-75	2-65	2-37	2-36	2-54	2-09	2-70	2-53	
Cheques on other banks	150-38	133-77	128-10	146-15	156-99	151-28	198-42	129-33	136-09	156-63	173-37	136-87	174-80	
Balances at other banks—														
United Kingdom banks	42-04	39-10	39-48	41-61	41-94	38-24	38-14	39-57	36-20	34-68	47-81	40-92	43-44	
Other foreign banks	154-69	157-80	150-26	158-51	160-32	150-09	135-65	126-65	133-03	135-91	131-91	128-10	137-34	
Canadian chartered banks	2-34	2-52	2-56	2-54	3-00	3-48	3-06	3-45	3-32	2-99	2-96	2-86	2-95	
SECURITIES—														
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,440-8	1,434-7	1,450-7	1,454-9	1,407-0	1,448-6	1,515-9	1,674-5	1,723-5	1,643-6	1,641-0	1,617-6	1,626-1	
Canadian municipal	89-27	88-04	87-81	84-60	81-11	79-88	79-19	78-15	77-43	79-02	82-13	78-43	77-43	
Foreign public	63-95	63-70	67-70	65-70	63-89	70-83	75-16	75-30	72-42	74-84	89-83	96-55	97-80	
Other	94-45	94-09	92-06	90-54	90-85	90-39	88-95	87-62	86-97	83-03	86-01	84-86	81-67	
Total	1,688-5	1,680-6	1,698-3	1,695-7	1,642-9	1,689-6	1,759-2	1,915-6	1,960-3	1,880-5	1,899-0	1,877-5	1,883-0	
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—														
In Canada	32-77	33-82	34-82	36-31	37-43	35-61	31-86	30-71	29-61	33-55	31-83	29-03	28-16	
Elsewhere	44-62	43-50	50-30	47-38	45-65	42-40	47-65	43-85	45-69	49-60	52-82	62-43	54-18	
CURRENT LOANS—														
In Canada—														
Prov. Governments	14-74	13-41	13-82	10-69	8-39	14-21	15-04	9-12	10-49	10-27	10-40	16-56	11-84	
Municipalities, etc.	86-49	87-74	87-61	83-33	77-83	75-38	70-53	66-34	69-20	77-13	85-54	83-16	75-77	
Other	1191-09	1177-43	1154-00	1143-20	1146-86	1128-63	1083-70	1052-86	1055-49	1212-99	1155-82	1115-10	1049-17	
Elsewhere than in Canada	135-96	134-88	133-26	132-15	131-92	127-76	136-21	137-75	140-34	141-18	141-98	138-77	133-87	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans	5-50	5-34	5-39	5-29	5-17	4-84	4-60	4-68	4-69	4-55	4-27	4-18	4-13	
Bank premises	70-33	70-39	70-52	70-34	69-90	69-30	69-39	69-59	69-59	69-44	69-64	69-61	69-41	
Other real estate	6-81	6-77	6-70	6-69	6-80	6-58	6-49	6-50	6-40	6-34	6-22	6-12	6-02	
Mortgages	3-58	3-55	3-55	3-55	3-42	3-41	3-38	3-33	3-35	3-39	3-40	3-43	3-48	
Loans to controlled companies	11-04	11-10	11-00	10-91	10-66	11-12	10-85	11-22	11-13	11-04	10-71	11-10	11-02	
Note circulation deposit	4-93	4-53	4-48	4-48	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-58	
Letters of credit	94-25	94-43	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40	124-48	122-94	122-47	
Other assets	1-87	1-74	1-89	2-14	1-89	1-89	1-93	2-22	2-19	2-25	2-16	2-05	1-92	
Total Assets	4,067-9	4,054-3	4,030-6	4,053-4	4,031-4	4,061-1	4,136-6	4,113-1	4,208-1	4,351-8	4,319-6	4,182-4	4,194-5	
Liabilities—														
Notes in circulation	84-14	82-84	83-77	82-02	82-24	79-20	73-20	73-61	74-21	73-63	73-80	74-06	74-48	
Deposit Liabilities—														
Government Deposits—														
Dominion	560-90	502-47	424-16	316-50	220-30	160-92	114-17	99-95	187-33	555-95	429-88	371-06	129-12	
Provincial	62-63	67-28	58-96	54-90	64-46	60-76	52-83	58-87	58-63	55-38	62-95	58-23	104-47	
Public Deposits—														
Demand in Canada	984-33	1009-18	1026-04	1110-34	1135-52	1180-23	1268-47	1217-14	1270-74	1143-94	1232-25	1132-68	1289-17	
Time in Canada	1,466-9	1,488-7	1,522-2	1,555-2	1,591-7	1,639-2	1,669-0	1,720-4	1,664-3	1,549-6	1,537-1	1,555-7	1,598-1	
Foreign	449-39	440-17	450-78	457-74	460-13	458-69	462-04	448-57	455-57	473-47	486-30	496-11	506-01	
Deposits of other Banks—														
Canadian chartered banks	12-63	11-78	10-58	12-66	13-88	11-55	13-95	10-67	11-78	10-38	17-50	11-70	12-80	
United Kingdom banks	21-91	21-44	24-42	20-25	19-64	18-26	19-16	21-25	20-57	21-25	21-68	23-57	20-27	
Other banks	28-13	30-65	28-86	30-03	28-95	30-18	34-26	31-30	30-62	33-48	32-48	33-01	33-78	
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,586-9	3,671-7	3,646-0	3,557-6	3,534-6	3,554-8	3,633-9	3,608-2	3,699-5	3,843-5	3,820-2	3,682-0	3,693-8	
of which: Canadian currency	3,059-2	3,048-8	3,013-0	3,027-9	3,002-2	3,043-5	3,108-4	3,092-0	3,177-0	3,302-0	3,251-0	3,106-0	3,115-0	
Other Liabilities—														
Bills payable	0-01	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-03	0-03	0-04	0-04	
Letters of Credit	94-25	94-43	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40	124-48	122-94	122-47	
Other	5-02	5-32	5-83	5-77	6-15	7-31	8-32	8-63	8-56	6-88	4-09	4-42	4-42	
Liabilities to Shareholders														
Dividends	1-52	2-81	2-30	1-49	2-80	2-28	1-49	2-09	2-25	1-50	2-79	2-23	1-49	
Reserve	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	133-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	
Capital paid up	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	
Total liabilities	4,051-0	4,036-4	4,009-7	4,030-2	4,017-3	4,045-3	4,120-7	4,097-5	4,191-6	4,334-2	4,305-6	4,165-9	4,176-9	
Daily Average Data—														
Canadian currency deposits	3,030-7	3,014-6	3,006-9	3,001-8	2,966-4	2,994-8	3,006-1	3,050-0	3,125-0	3,253-0	3,247-0	3,136-0	3,057-8	
Canadian cash reserve	317-8	304-6	307-8	308-4	315-8	340-3	335-7	317-0	314-0	337-0	331-0	307-0	311-8	
Total public note circulation*	378-1	386-2	400-8	411-2	422-8	433-0	449-1	438-0	456-0	470-0	477-0	488-0	495-6	
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits														
	10-5	10-1	10-2	10-3	10-6	11-4	11-2	10-4	10-0	10-4	10-2	9-8	10-2	
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)														
Canadian deposits (daily average)	130-1	129-4	129-1	128-9	127-4	128-6	129-1	130-9	134-2	139-7	139-4	134-6	131-3	
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	132-1	126-6	127-9	128-2	131-3	141-4	139-5	131-8	130-5	140-1	137-6	127-6	129-6	
Current loans in Canada	152-7	151-0	148-0	146-6	147-0	144-7	138-9	135-0	135-3	155-5	148-2	143-0	134-5	
Total securities	124-5	123-9	125-2	125-0	121-1	124-6	129-7	141-2	144-5	138-7	140-0	138-4	138-8	
Total public note circulation*	194-6	198-8	206-3	211-6	217-6	222-9	231-1	225-4	234-7	241-9	245-5	251-2	255-1	

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	42.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0
Moncton.....	12.6	12.7	13.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.0	14.9
Saint John.....	19.9	19.8	20.5	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5
Totals.....	75.4	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	817.7	814.7	853.9	899.9	885.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9	860.2	945.0
Quebec.....	79.4	104.0	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	136.1
Sherbrooke.....	9.9	9.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.1
Totals.....	907.1	928.2	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	13.5	12.8	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8
Chatham.....	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1
Fort William.....	11.0	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1
Hamilton.....	90.8	92.2	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4
Kingston.....	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.1
Kitchener.....	17.0	16.3	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.8	19.8	19.2
London.....	40.6	40.3	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	48.9	43.5
Ottawa.....	288.3	282.9	284.1	325.0	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	500.6	614.2	529.1	513.8
Peterborough.....	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6
St. Catharines.....	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0
Sarnia.....	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8
Sudbury.....	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8
Toronto.....	846.3	808.9	961.6	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,167.1	1,052.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2
Windsor.....	55.6	58.3	58.7	66.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4	81.9	78.1
Totals.....	1,426.4	1,383.1	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,888.6	1,731.6
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7
Calgary.....	75.6	74.8	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3
Edmonton.....	50.3	50.2	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	56.8	53.2	57.4
Lethbridge.....	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2
Medicine Hat.....	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5
Moose Jaw.....	8.3	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6
Prince Albert.....	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
Regina.....	50.2	43.6	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8	53.1	47.7	64.2
Saskatoon.....	13.7	13.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6
Winnipeg.....	407.2	339.5	337.3	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9	313.9	365.1	281.6
Totals.....	622.2	547.1	540.1	648.2	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.5	537.1	536.5	585.6	519.6
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4
Vancouver.....	167.6	164.3	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4	176.8	176.3	186.3
Victoria.....	33.6	39.5	34.9	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6	41.6	78.7
Totals.....	210.7	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4
Canada.....	3,241.7	3,149.8	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,767.0	3,704.1
Bank Clearings.....	1,802	1,758	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,908	1,576	2,069	2,048	2,174	1,971	2,009

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURE MARKET—Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	197	215	303	192	204	246	158	147	177	181	159	158	135
Mines.....000	179	300	555	185	149	234	157	128	141	112	114	115	100
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	7,071	7,100	7,227	6,889	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	5,705	5,644	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	6,716	5,130	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.14	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	9,360	8,835	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	9,931	8,613	8,255
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.26	.....
Sales.....000	4,293	4,940	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557	3,222	2,607
Values.....\$000	6,479	5,936	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,968	4,925	3,532
Market values.....\$000,000	3,707	3,753	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,281	3,226	3,289	3,263	3,240
New Issues of Bonds.....\$000,000	111.4	83.5	62.6	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	105.5	100.9	92.3	298.7	218.9
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	118.8	118.9	118.7	118.5	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9	121.8	122.6
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	26,856	9,939	27,599	20,226	10,399	70,777	22,952	10,016	20,731	20,939	6,357	48,456	26,867
BOND INTEREST.....\$000	27,739	20,781	12,107	32,513	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,832	38,303	33,256	25,162
	1940				1941				1942				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²	\$000,000												
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues.....	290.0	65.0			332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	310.7	213.5	
Retirements.....	121.7	98.7	139.2		64.9	91.6	139.3	8.4	359.0	370.1	59.2	59.2	
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new.....	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0			
—refunding.....	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7			
Retirements—refunded.....	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0			
—other.....	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	7.6	12.4			
Corporations													
New Issues—new.....	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.5			
—refunding.....	7.7	10.2			1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9				
Retirements—refunded.....	6.4	10.8			1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9				
—other.....	12.2	11.4	8.0	23.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.3			

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of July, 1942 (unrevised)	Month of July, 1941	April 1, 1942 to July 31, 1942 (unrevised)	April 1, 1941 July 31, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	10,265,563	11,461,446	40,682,689	42,078,855
Excise Duty.....	10,362,234	8,645,977	39,947,405	32,047,210
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	41,582,708	39,310,616	134,765,484	121,484,162
Income Tax.....	51,846,826	30,538,734	496,626,294	267,978,372
Post Office Department.....	3,400,000	3,202,144	13,500,004	12,712,776
Sundry Departments.....	4,045,129	2,867,450	15,499,443	7,758,019
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	121,502,460	96,026,367	741,021,319	484,059,395
Special Receipts.....	263,790	84,269	1,038,314	191,003
Total.....	121,766,250	96,110,637	742,059,633	484,250,398
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	703,467	703,018	2,621,247	2,587,389
Auditor General's Office.....	39,543	38,427	166,195	149,196
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	238,302	4,029	1,396,478	27,086
Civil Service Commission.....	33,798	33,473	136,634	133,073
External Affairs.....	66,121	77,330	304,687	263,778
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements...	8,366,440		42,580,464	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	284,199	1,922	831,185	839,535
Interest on Public Debt.....	5,184,423	4,923,575	54,669,408	49,605,272
Subsidies to Provinces.....	6,772,168	6,479,102	6,772,168	6,479,102
Other Public Debt Charges.....	272,355	2,109,045	824,586	3,980,926
Old Age Pensions.....	7,398,667	7,337,133	7,399,207	7,337,613
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	185,902	153,136	736,811	610,634
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	33,239	38,870	101,179	114,374
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	57,904	47,507	216,143	158,046
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	27,792	21,250	208,375	275,110
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	53,857	479,845	273,109	809,928
Fisheries.....	141,019	149,689	451,812	448,439
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	13,735	15,091	61,305	62,646
Insurance.....	13,891	14,404	50,914	50,854
Justice.....	452,824	450,140	1,559,188	1,560,006
Labour.....	47,383	51,119	177,724	192,882
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,283,221	160,794	4,037,961	296,177
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	291,122	106,282	1,197,232	766,871
Mines and Resources.....	1,018,952	1,106,941	3,526,184	3,660,691
National Research Council.....	59,563	66,359	256,309	236,797
National Revenue.....	1,177,669	1,067,944	4,589,506	4,096,750
National War Services.....	97,704	199,755	350,617	199,755
Pensions and National Health.....	4,438,719	4,662,610	18,063,736	18,361,728
Post Office.....	3,866,875	3,255,570	12,122,864	10,949,383
Privy Council.....	4,965	4,493	19,001	17,315
Public Archives.....	9,680	9,698	39,171	38,942
Public Printing and Stationery.....	15,516	13,344	45,652	52,399
Public Works.....	892,037	815,074	3,459,644	3,132,351
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	523,428	552,920	2,088,682	2,043,928
Secretary of State.....	65,090	60,450	251,032	243,719
Soldier Settlement.....	58,678	51,047	229,226	225,267
Trade and Commerce.....	550,920	586,111	2,013,587	1,936,843
Transport.....	1,111,524	1,002,241	3,423,993	3,311,816
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	180,798	314,434	1,021,733	1,341,421
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	46,033,491	37,167,170	178,274,947	126,688,044
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	413,934	415,809	871,934	775,700
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	1,509,076	1,364,625	3,617,789	2,435,774
War Expenditure.....	190,358,780	107,751,594	671,612,821	308,935,836
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	112,500,000		548,928,634	
Total Special Expenditure.....	304,367,856	109,116,218	1,224,159,244	311,371,610
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	132,000	165,000
Other Charges	9,870	8,995	23,704	34,104
Grand Total Expenditure.....	350,858,151	146,741,192	1,403,461,829	439,034,457
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	1,139,131	8,957,002	4,653,848	8,957,002
Temporary Loan.....	3,089,657		51,263,710	6,222,719
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	50,000	52,731	128,245	233,104
National Housing Act.....	112,957	175,031	604,269	858,628
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	1,852,995		2,672,173	
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	5,002	5,547	11,088	16,187
Total Loans and Investments.....	6,249,742	9,190,310	59,333,332	16,299,703

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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OTTAWA, AOÛT 1942

N° 8

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUILLET

La majorité des facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique laissent voir en juillet des avances en regard du mois précédent. L'indice des prix de gros passe de 95.8 à 96.1 et atteint un niveau plus élevé qu'en tout autre temps durant l'année courante. Le cours des obligations de tout repos est en moyenne un peu plus haut qu'en juin. Le marché des obligations est remarquablement stable les sept premiers mois de l'année. Le rendement des obligations de tout repos est plus faible qu'à toute autre époque depuis la dernière guerre mondiale, à l'exception de quelques mois en 1936 et 1939. Les dépôts des banques à charte augmentent considérablement; la diminution des soldes du Dominion est contre-balancée par l'augmentation des comptes provinciaux, à terme et à demande. Le total de \$3,118,000,000 à la fin de mai passe à \$3,121,000,000 au commencement du mois sous revue. L'indice, sur la base de 1926, avance de 160.1 à 164.8 pendant le mois.

Les opérations commerciales se maintiennent à peu près au niveau élevé de juin. L'expansion continue de la production de guerre est plus ou moins neutralisée par la diminution de la production de divers articles pour consommation civile.

Agriculture

La condition des cultures dans toutes les parties du Canada continue d'être satisfaisante jusqu'à la fin d'août. Les récoltes de l'Ouest, d'après des estimations privées, approcheront un volume sans précédent cette année et la production de blé s'établira à plus de 500,000,000 de boisseaux. Les lents progrès des cultures ont cependant retardé la moisson dans l'Ouest canadien. La coupe des grains secondaires au Manitoba est bien en marche, mais le moissonnage du blé en Saskatchewan ne sera pas général avant le 1er septembre. Le rendement moyen des céréales est bon en Ontario et la main-d'œuvre volontaire a grandement aidé à la moisson.

Les stocks de blé s'établissent à 406,000,000 de boisseaux contre 463,000,000 la semaine du 15 août 1941. Le report de blé canadien à la fin de juillet est de 424,000,000 de boisseaux. La même date de l'an dernier le total était de 480,000,000 de boisseaux et contraste avec celui de 301,000,000 la même date de l'année précédente. Les arrivages de blé dans les Provinces des Prairies s'élèvent à 222,900,000 boisseaux durant la campagne comparativement à 458,400,000 l'année précédente. La situation du blé au Canada révèle nettement que les approvisionnements en 1942-43 seront plus considérables qu'au cours de la campagne qui vient de se terminer, malgré une diminution de 56,000,000 de boisseaux dans le report le 31 juillet 1942.

L'entreposage constitue présentement un problème. Le relevé de la Commission du blé, effectué à la fin de juillet, indique que l'espace disponible pour les arrivages de grain de toutes sortes aux élévateurs ruraux dans l'Ouest ne se place qu'à 170,000,000 de boisseaux, tandis que les autres entrepôts disponibles ne peuvent recevoir que 35,000,000 de boisseaux; il y a donc en tout de l'espace pour 205,000,000 de boisseaux de grain de toutes sortes. La probabilité des livraisons plus considérables d'avoine, d'orge et de graine de lin complice la situation de l'entreposage; étant donné la congestion à Fort William et à Port Arthur, le mouvement du grain sera plus lent cet automne et les wagons seront rares pour le transport des stocks des élévateurs ruraux. La remise de huit cents le boisseau de blé vendu comme provende sera révisée plus tard lorsque les classements de la nouvelle récolte seront établis sur le marché. La remise a été annoncée le 21 août par la Commission des Prix et du Commerce en temps de guerre et l'Office du ravitaillement en produits agricoles.

Le Ministère britannique de l'Alimentation espère que le Canada pourra fournir au Royaume-Uni au moins 700,000,000 de livres de jambon et de bacon, en vertu d'un nouvel accord qui se négocie présentement, soit 100,000,000 de livres de plus qu'en vertu de l'accord qui expire en octobre prochain. On s'attend à d'autres commandes pour l'Alaska et Terre-Neuve. Les livraisons de porcs s'élèvent à 6,216,000 en 1941 comparativement à 3,246,000 en 1938.

La production canadienne de beurre de crèmerie s'établit à 40,200,000 livres en juillet contre 39,100,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. La production des sept mois terminés en juillet atteint un total de 159,600,000, à rapprocher de 166,200,000 la même période de 1941. La production de fromage augmente à 30,200,000 livres, en regard de 25,500,000 le même mois de l'an dernier, gain de 18.7 p.c. La production des sept mois terminés en juillet augmente de près de 50 p.c.

Production primaire

La production et les expéditions de papier à journal continuent de se contracter en juillet. Les expéditions aux consommateurs canadiens sont un peu plus considérables que celles de l'an dernier, mais les expéditions aux consommateurs américains et outre-mer accusent des déclinés. Le rendement est de 65.2 en juillet, à rapprocher de 65.6 en juin et 80.4 l'an dernier. La Commission de la production de guerre, à Washington, a annoncé que plusieurs compagnies de publication ne disposaient que des stocks minimums de papier à journal. Les ordres mitigeant les restrictions des stocks expirent le 30 septembre. On a proposé aux éditeurs de profiter de l'occasion de s'approvisionner en papier à journal afin qu'ils n'aient pas de difficulté à en obtenir plus tard, vu que le transport ferroviaire est de plus en plus grevé. L'indice de la production forestière, basé sur quatre facteurs, se maintient à peu près au même point, soit à 120.7 en juillet comparativement à 121.1 le mois précédent.

La production des pêcheries est estimée à plus de \$3,000,000 en juin; les prises approchent 820,000 cwt dans les Provinces Maritimes, les Îles de la Madeleine et la Colombie Britannique. Il est estimé que la production du Québec vaudra environ \$200,000. Le volume de la prise est un peu plus faible qu'en juin l'an dernier, mais de meilleurs prix font augmenter la valeur de près de \$802,000. Les moissonneurs de la mer débarquent de grandes quantités de poisson malgré les tempêtes destructives et le nombre moins grand d'hommes expérimentés.

La production minière en juillet est plus considérable que celle du mois précédent. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie s'élèvent à 431,435 onces fines contre 398,695. Les arrivages d'argent à la Monnaie atteignent un niveau plus élevé. La production de charbon s'établit à 1,474,000 tonnes comparativement à 1,368,000. Comme l'augmentation est hors de saison, l'indice avance de 137 à 155. Il faut maintenant des permis pour exporter l'argent sous diverses formes: minerais et concentrés, métal et alliages, rebuts, sels et composés. Cette mesure a été prise parce que la demande croissante d'argent en ce pays et ailleurs a rendu nécessaire de garder les approvisionnements du Canada pour son propre usage. On a annoncé des progrès marqués dans les négociations en cours depuis quelque temps entre le Contrôleur des Métaux et les autorités à Washington qui cherchent à produire des métaux stratégiques à même les dépôts canadiens peu rémunérateurs. Le principal objectif est de produire une plus grande quantité de cuivre au Canada, mais le plomb et le zinc font également l'objet des négociations. On a l'intention d'exploiter les dépôts de basse teneur qu'il ne serait pas normalement profitable de mettre en valeur, étant donné les prix maintenant fixés pour la durée de la guerre.

La production d'énergie électrique diminue un peu en juillet comparativement au mois précédent. Le total est de 2,966,000,000 de kilowatt-heures contre 3,043,000,000 le mois précédent. Cette diminution est partiellement saisonnière. La comparaison avec juillet l'an dernier est favorable; la production s'établissait alors à 2,661,000,000 de kilowatt-heures, soit une augmentation de 18 p.c. cette année. La production du premier semestre de cette année s'élève à 18,600,000,000 de kilowatt-heures et atteint un nouveau maximum; elle excède de 18.3 p.c. celle de la même période de l'an dernier et de 35.4 p.c. celle du premier semestre d'avant-guerre en 1939.

Transports

Les chargements se chiffrent à 293,769 wagons en juillet contre 286,506 le mois précédent et 276,829 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les recettes brutes des deux chemins de fer canadiens s'élèvent à \$345,500,000 les sept premiers mois de cette année et excèdent tous les records antérieurs pour la même période. L'an dernier les recettes brutes s'établissaient à \$286,700,000; l'augmentation cette année est donc de près de \$59,000,000 ou de 20.5 p.c. En regard des sept premiers mois d'avant-guerre en 1939, alors que les recettes globales s'élevaient à \$176,900,000, l'augmentation est de \$168,600,000 ou de 95.3 p.c. Toutes recettes excédentaires des Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada au cours de l'année civile courante serviront à raffermir le capital de roulement. Les Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada font maintenant de gros profits nets, c'est-à-dire déduction faite des besoins de la dette fondée, de l'entretien, de la dépréciation et

des retraits de certificats fiduciaires d'outillage à mesure qu'ils deviennent échus. S'il n'y avait pas de méthode de comptabilité réglementaire, ces fonds pourraient servir à l'acquisition de nouvel outillage; mais 40 p.c. du revenu du chemin de fer est payé au Gouvernement fédéral en taxes, et tout surplus de profits réguliers qui n'est pas susceptible d'être gagné sera versé au Gouvernement sous une forme quelconque. Pendant les sept premiers mois de l'année les Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada ont couvert 1.51 fois la proportion des frais d'intérêt du réseau durant cette période, soit une marge de couverture qui est beaucoup supérieure à celle de 1.26 fois l'an dernier. Le taux d'opération laisse voir une légère amélioration à date cette année, le chiffre de la période de sept mois en 1942 étant de 77.4 contre 77.8 l'an dernier.

Emploiment

L'indice de l'emploi se place à 175.7 le 1er juillet comparativement à 157.4 la même date de l'an dernier, gain de près de 12 p.c. En juin cette année l'indice s'établissait à 171.7, soit un gain de 4 points en juillet. Normalement, l'emploi est un peu plus considérable le 1er juillet qu'au début du mois précédent, mais l'augmentation en juillet excède de beaucoup le mouvement saisonnier. On a annoncé le 25 août qu'il fallait plus de 250,000 personnes dans les industries de guerre et les forces armées avant la fin de l'année courante. Comme il y a moins de 60,000 chômeurs, les Canadiens se trouvent en présence d'une violente contraction de plusieurs de leurs industries et occupations moins essentielles. Il s'établit des comités consultatifs du capital humain par industrie, composés d'employés et de représentants de l'administration pour faire des recommandations directement à la Commission du Service Sélectif au sujet des problèmes du capital humain affectant les industries en particulier. La tâche du Service Sélectif National est de faire faire à tout homme et à toute femme le genre de travail qui contribuera le plus utilement à l'effort de guerre. L'enregistrement des femmes sans emploi de 20 à 24 ans est fixé au 14 septembre. Il est prévu que l'enregistrement permettra d'organiser la rentrée des femmes dans les industries de guerre à une allure de plus en plus rapide. Le nouvel arrangement comportera la réorganisation de la Commission d'Assurance-Chômage en une partie intégrale du Ministère du Travail agissant en étroite collaboration avec l'administration du Service Sélectif National.

Finances

Du 1er avril à la fin de juillet les recettes globales du Gouvernement fédéral se chiffrent à \$742,000,000 contre \$484,000,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Les dépenses ordinaires du Gouvernement fédéral augmentent de \$126,700,000 à \$178,300,000 pendant le même intervalle. Cependant, les dépenses de guerre augmentent d'environ \$309,000,000 à \$672,000,000. Les dépenses en vertu de la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni approchent \$549,000,000 les quatre premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante. Les dépenses de guerre aux deux comptes s'élèvent donc à \$1,220,500,000 à date cette année, à rapprocher de \$308,900,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Il a été annoncé le 11 août qu'une émission de certificats de dépôts du Dominion du Canada au montant de \$55,000,000, devenant dus le 9 février, a été vendue au pair aux banques à charte. Les certificats portent intérêt à $\frac{3}{4}$ de 1 p.c. par année. Il a été également annoncé le 25 août qu'une émission de certificats de dépôts s'élevant à \$50,000,000, devenant dus le 23 février prochain, avait été vendue aux banques au même prix.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,

31 août 1942.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, MONTH ENDED AUGUST 16, 1942

Business.—Survey of Production in Canada, 1940, 25 cents.

Population.—Preliminary report of births, deaths and marriages in the fourth quarter of 1941 (Eng. and French), 6 p., \$1 per year. Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, Volume XII, Monographs; The Canadian Family; Fertility of the population of Canada; Housing in Canada; Illiteracy and School Attendance; The Age Distribution of the Canadian People, Canadian Life Tables. 48+902 p., maps. Cloth, \$1. Paper, 75 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Census of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 23, Canada; Area of field crops, 1941 (Eng. and French), 7 p. Fruit and Vegetable crop report, July 31, 1942, 6 p., \$1 per year. Telegraphic crop report, July 21, 1942, 8 p., \$2 per year; . . . July 28, 1942, 12 p.; . . . August 3, 1942, 8 p.; . . . August 10, 1942, 3 p., maps. Fisheries Products—Advance report on the Fisheries of Prince Edward Island, 1941, 8 p., 10 cents; . . . the Fisheries of New Brunswick, 1941, 10 p., 10 cents; . . . the Fisheries of Nova Scotia, 1941, 11 p.; . . . the Fisheries of Quebec, 1941, 9 p., 10 cents (Eng. and French).

Internal Trade.—Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments; Power laundries and cleaning and dyeing establishments in Canada, 1940, 49+2 p., 25 cents. Prices and Price Indexes supplement, 1941, 106 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Weekly earnings and hours of work of male and female wage-earners employed in the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1939, 30 p., 25 cents. Geographical distribution of the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1939, 75 p., 25 cents. The textile industries of Canada, 1938 and 1939 (Eng. and French), 173 p., 50 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report, provincial revenues from motor vehicle registrations, etc., and gasoline taxes, 1 p., 10 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 8

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
AOÛT 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



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Volume XVII

Number 9

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

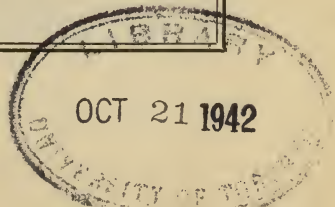
SEPTEMBER, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.



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The 1942 edition of the Canada Year Book will be available for distribution early in October. The volume shows a slight reduction in size this year although necessary material on the economic effects of the War has had to be expanded considerably. To provide for this the standard textual analysis has been cut wherever possible without impairing the essential balance between chapters. Special material showing the effects of the War on the Canadian Economy appear in the chapters concerned with: manufactures, external trade, prices, agriculture, forestry, mines and minerals, transportation and immigration. The important subjects of labour, public finance, currency and banking and internal trade have also been directly related to the War Effort.

An expanded article on the evolution down to Confederation, another dealing with nuptiality and fertility in Canada and a third on the subject of co-operation in Canada, have been contributed by authorities on these different subjects.

The usual thorough-going revision of all sections of the Year Book has been carried out. This year it has been possible, through the courtesy of the Under Secretary of State and by the use of plates prepared for other publications, to include several additional lithographed maps in the Year Book. The Year Book is offered to the public at the price of \$1.50 per copy, which covers merely the paper and press work involved. A limited number of paper-bound copies will be made available to bona fide students and teachers at 50 cents each. Applications for the regular edition should be made to the King's Printer, Ottawa, but requests for the paper-bound edition should be directed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, SEPTEMBER, 1942

No. 9

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN AUGUST

Five of the six major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions remained comparatively steady during the first eight months of the present year. The exception was the deposit liabilities of the chartered banks, which advanced sharply during the early months of the year followed by a subsequent reaction. The changes in August were of minor proportions, the speculative factors and wholesale prices showing reaction. Minor gains were recorded in business activity, high-grade bond prices and bank deposits. Common stock prices and speculative trading are now fluctuating considerably below the line of inter-war trend. The index of Dominion bond prices has been above the trend since the beginning of 1941. A wide disparity above the trend of that period has been recorded by wholesale prices, business operations and deposit liabilities.

The high level of productive operations in Canada is indicated by the index of employment. A marked gain has been shown during the elapsed portion of the present year over the standing in 1941. The seasonally adjusted indexes since the beginning of the year have shown a relatively steady performance suggesting that further advances will be of less spectacular character.

The amount of cheque transactions is an excellent indicator of economic activity. The total rose 14.2 p.c. in the first eight months of the present year over the same period of 1941. It is anticipated that the forthcoming Dominion loan will occasion an even greater increase before the end of the year. Cheques cashed in August were \$3,480 million against \$3,150 million in August last year.

It was recently announced that the peak of war production will be reached in the early months of next year. The greatest problem in war production today is material shortages with the labour problem second. The material shortage is acute and sharp curtailment of production for civilian needs is in prospect.

In the early stages of Canada's industrial war expansion there was heavy building activity. Construction of air stations for the Commonwealth Air Training Plan is now practically completed and industrial building has also passed its maximum.

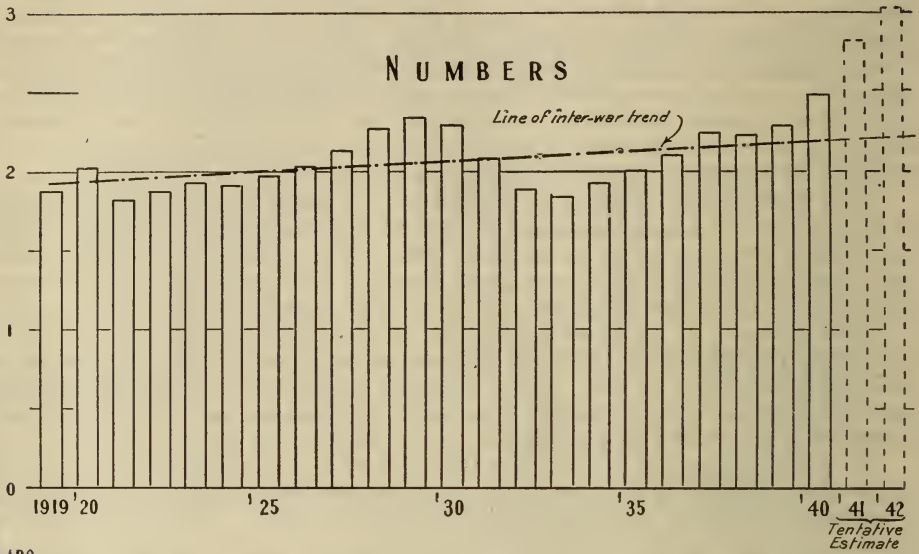
Agriculture

Estimated farm cash income during the first half of 1941 was about \$399 million, substantially in excess of any comparable period since the beginning of the war. The greatest percentage of farm cash incomes are usually received during the last six months of the year when marketings of grain and livestock are heaviest. This year record yields of grain and further expansion in livestock production may again be expected to play an important part in the last six months. Income from wheat, however, will depend largely on the volume of deliveries which will be possible in the light of the acute storage situation. During the first six months of the present year, cash income was placed at \$399 million against \$343 million in 1941 and about \$259 million in 1940.

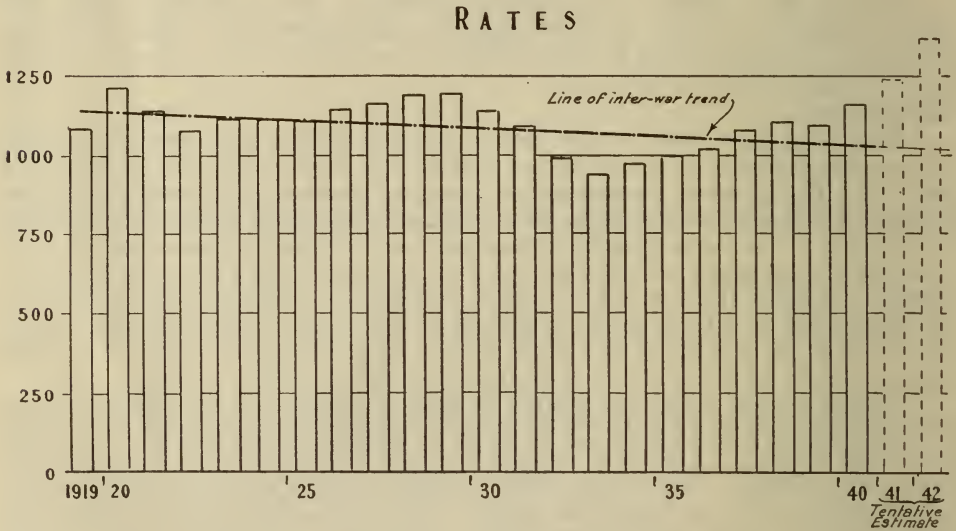
Canada's total wheat production in 1942 was placed at an all-time record level of 615 million bushels. The total is almost double the 311.8 million bushels produced in 1941 and exceeds by 48.5 million bushels the preceding record crop of 566.7 million harvested in 1928. Feed grain supplies for Canada as a whole are now the largest in history with a record production of oats and barley accompanying the largest crop of wheat. Considering the Prairie Provinces as a whole, the wheat crop is the largest on record, both in yield and production. The average yield is calculated at 28.4 bushels as compared with the previous record of 26 bushels in 1915. The 1942 production estimated at 587 million bushels exceeds by 42.4 million the previous record production of 544.6 million bushels harvested in 1928.

NUMBERS AND RATES OF REMUNERATION OF EMPLOYEES IN CANADIAN ENTERPRISE EXCLUDING ARMED FORCES AND NO PAYS

MILLIONS



DOLLARS



Wheat stocks in store were 399·8 million bushels in the week of September 11, compared with 471·2 million bushels in the same week of last year. Marketings in the three Prairie Provinces for the six weeks ended September 11, were 8·5 million bushels against 31·2 million in the same period of 1941.

The index of livestock marketings rose from 93·4 in July to 102·9 in August. Advances were shown in the sale of cattle and calves while recessions, after seasonal adjustment, were recorded in hog and sheep sales. Cold storage holdings at the beginning of August were at a lower position than one month previously. The index was 129·8 against 137·3. The index of inspected slaughterings receded from 140·4 to 119·1 in the month under review. Declines were shown in each of the three main classes considered in this connection. The slaughtering of hogs was 352,286 against 411,745 in July. The production of factory cheese showed a moderate gain after seasonal adjustment. The total was 28·1 million against 30·2 million in the preceding month. The index of creamery butter production rose from 108·1 to 111·4. Cheese grading results in the first nine months of the current season continued to show a high level of excellence, 92·48 p.c. being first grade. Production in the first eight months of the calendar year was 42 p.c. greater than in the same period of last year.

Forestry

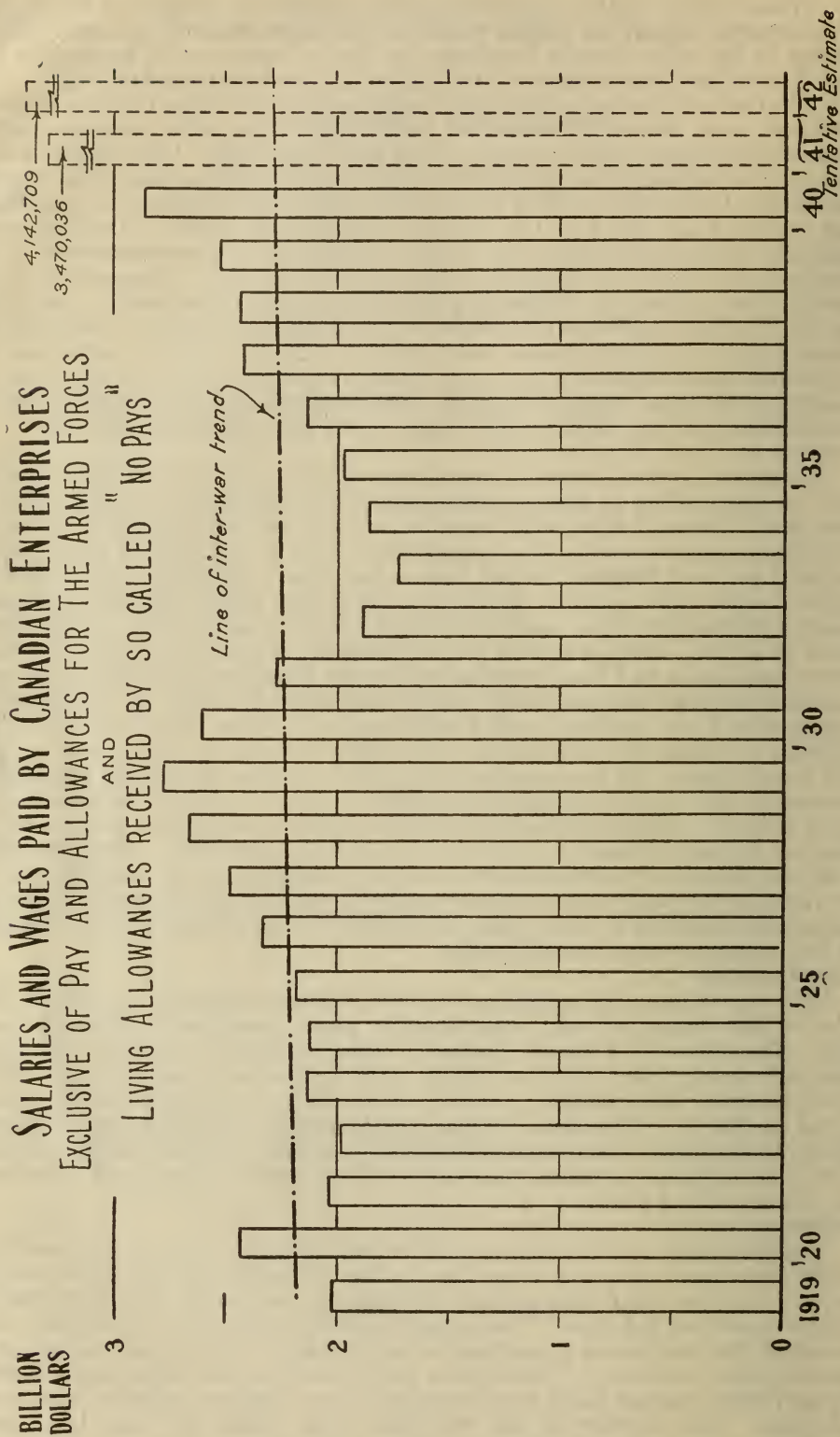
Operations in the Canadian newspaper industry were on a slightly heavier scale in August than in the preceding month but were still at a level below a year ago. During August mills operated at 68·4 p.c. of capacity to produce 253,239 tons as compared with, respectively, 65·2 p.c. and 241,178 tons in July and 80·2 p.c. and 293,054 tons for August last year. Shipments to the United States market were 3·3 p.c. less than a year ago, while exports to overseas markets declined 65·8 p.c. and domestic shipments were lower by 1 p.c. Statistics of United States newsprint consumption for August indicate a somewhat better trend than had been experienced for the preceding six months, the net reduction from a year ago being half of one percent, while the July-August expansion of 6 p.c. compares with a similar gain of a year ago of 4·3 p.c. The statistics of newspaper advertising in 52 cities recorded a continuance of the July improvement, the two-months total at 184·4 million lines being practically unchanged from a year ago against a drop of 9·9 p.c. for the six months period ended June 30. Owing to shortages of hydro electric energy and man-power, a policy of tonnage allocation of newsprint has been introduced. This plan has as its aim minimum dislocation of labour and maximum use of available power not required for direct war munitions manufacture. A reduction of newsprint production is needed in those areas where there is insufficient power available for production of direct raw materials.

Manufactures

The manufacture of munitions recorded further expansion in August, the index of the output of this comprehensive group recording betterment over July. The release of tobacco reached a higher position in August, the June index advancing from 127·6 to 140·5. The release of cigarettes was 852·5 million against 843·6 million. As the advance was contraseasonal, the index moved up sharply. The release of cigars was practically maintained at 15,980,000 against 16,002,000. The release of Canadian raw-leaf rose from 266,000 pounds to 283,000. Marked increases were shown in the releases of cigars and cigarettes over August of last year.

Railways

Railway traffic was at a somewhat lower level in August than in the preceding month, the index dropping from 148 to 130. During the first thirty-seven weeks of the year there were loaded 2,353,000 cars compared with 2,193,000 in the same period of last year. The increase was more than 7 p.c. or 160,000 cars. A marked rise was shown in loadings of miscellaneous commodities mainly of a manufactured character. The increase in this division was more than 92,000 cars and other marked gains were recorded in ore, lumber, pulpwood and pulp and paper. The increase in coal was more than 16,000 cars and l.c.l. merchandise was greater by 11,000 cars. The main decline was shown in grain and grain products, the deficit amounting to nearly 27,000 cars.



The combined gross earnings of the Canadian National Railway and Canadian Pacific Railway companies for the first eight months of the year showed an increase of \$69.6 million or 20.9 p.c. over the same period of last year. The period's gross of \$402 million compared with \$332 million for the first eight months of 1941. The gain over the prosperous period of 1929 was 15.8 p.c. It was stated by the president of the Canadian National that the railways of the Dominion are in a position to handle all traffic which may be offered. The railways will be relieved to a great extent of the necessity of carrying the bumper grain crop since eastern elevators are already well filled.

Trade

Wholesale sales were 5 p.c. greater in July this year than in 1941. The index was 154.2 against 167.5 in June and 147.1 in July 1941. Sales during the first seven months were 15 p.c. greater than in the same period of last year. Retail sales of Canadian department stores during July 1942 were 10 p.c. greater than in the same month last year but declined 20 p.c. from June. Only 712 new passenger cars were sold during July, a decline of 89 p.c. from the same month of last year. The decline reflected the cessation of car building in Canada as auto plants turned to war production.

Over the first six months of the year, net sales of securities by Canada to foreign countries were considerably more than four times the total for the same period of 1941, an amount of \$57.7 million comparing with \$12.2 million in the same period of last year. Of this year's net sales, Canadian bonds amounted to \$53.8 million, including \$25.3 million in Dominion guarantees, Dominions \$12.6 million and \$15.2 millions in provincial issues.

Prices

The cost of living index was 117.7 on August 1, against 117.9 one month earlier and 113.9 on the same date of last year. In a period of little over two years during the last war, the cost of living index increased from 100 in July of 1914 to 116.1 in October, 1916. During the corresponding period of the present war, the index increased from a base of 100 in 1939 to 114.6 in October, 1941. Approximately half of this increase occurred in the last six months of the period. Therefore, during a little more than the first two years of the two wars, the rise in the cost of living was approximately the same. During the nine months of October 1941 to July 1942, the index rose only 2.4 points. During the nine months of October 1916 to July 1917, the rise in the index was 18.2 points or nearly 8 times as much as during the corresponding period of the present war.

Dominion Finance

Dominion government expenditures in August amounted to \$301.4 million against \$124.1 million in the same month last year. The largest item was war expenditure at \$173.4 million compared with \$98.9 million in the same month a year ago. Charges under the United Kingdom War Financing Act of 1942 amounted to \$100 million. Expenditures of the first five months of the current fiscal year were at \$1,699 million, nearly three times as much as in the same period of 1941 when \$563 million were expended. War expenditures of this period were \$839 million against \$408 million. The total allotments to the end of August under the United Kingdom Financing Act amounted to nearly \$649 million. Receipts for the first five months were \$906 million against \$591 million in the same period of 1941.

It was announced that Canada's third Victory Loan will be offered on October 9th, with an objective of \$750 million. The \$750 million objective is the highest of any of the five loans since the war began. The first was \$200 million, the second \$300 million, the third and fourth for \$600 million each.

The Finance Department announced on September 1, that an issue of Dominion of Canada deposit certificates amounting to \$40 million due March 2, 1943, has been sold to the chartered banks at par. The certificates will bear interest at the rate of $\frac{3}{4}$ of 1 per cent per year.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Physical Volume of Business...	141.5	148.9	139.1	132.0	141.3	140.6	134.3	136.2	140.4	131.8	133.7	135.0	135.1
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	156.1	169.0	154.9	143.3	154.1	148.4	141.3	144.8	152.7	139.0	142.3	143.8	147.1
Mineral Production.....	140.9	126.0	123.6	125.6	124.4	120.2	113.7	119.2	130.4	132.0	124.5	143.2	123.0
Gold, mint receipts.....	132.3	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0	131.5	128.7	136.7	111.5
Petroleum production.....	260.7	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	256.1	250.8	255.4	.....
Coal production.....	135.9	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	132.8	137.4	155.1	146.7
Manufacturing.....	163.7	182.3	164.7	149.4	158.9	158.3	152.4	150.2	159.7	144.8	144.3	146.8	156.7
Crop Products.....	153.7	196.3	136.7	122.8	126.7	122.3	99.4	112.9	117.1	109.8	68.5	67.4	71.6
Flour production.....	145.0	119.6	97.8	99.1	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	118.9	120.3	136.2	.....
Oatmeal production.....	22.8	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	17.4	41.0	26.6	.....
Tobacco.....	134.4	151.9	157.7	147.0	160.5	173.4	179.8	173.6	158.5	134.7	128.3	127.6	140.5
Cigar releases.....	123.7	136.1	131.0	140.2	216.6	204.7	204.4	199.3	167.7	141.9	140.7	132.1	130.4
Cigarette releases.....	136.3	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5	127.4	127.6	142.1
Animal Products.....	115.0	136.3	129.7	162.0	179.7	154.8	169.4	137.0	166.4	136.8	124.7	116.9	122.9
Inspected slaughtering.....	133.8	150.4	162.8	155.1	157.0	143.8	131.3	142.6	137.5	127.3	134.8	140.4	119.1
Cattle.....	114.1	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0	99.7	112.3	116.6	96.2
Sheep.....	95.2	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8	65.2	83.8	75.6
Hogs.....	168.3	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	190.5	178.2	180.3	186.3	161.5
Creamery butter.....	107.9	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5	105.7	108.1	111.4
Factory cheese.....	115.2	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1	163.5	148.7	150.0
Boots and shoes production.....	125.5	130.4	149.5	196.3	205.7	177.8	143.1	129.6	127.6	122.7	133.5	133.1	.....
Textiles.....	174.3	182.4	164.3	159.5	142.7	148.0	138.0	153.7	167.6	163.6	165.1	163.4	209.8
Cotton consumption.....	156.6	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	187.6	181.2	160.7	163.8	146.7
Forestry.....	129.8	145.6	132.6	123.2	127.5	126.9	134.2	133.5	123.0	113.9	121.1	120.7	111.8
Newsprint.....	113.6	121.5	118.9	114.1	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1	95.4	94.1	98.4
Iron and steel.....	248.6	257.5	269.4	244.3	238.4	241.9	240.3	220.2	232.9	211.2	247.0	261.7	283.8
Steel production.....	209.5	222.7	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.9	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4	272.2	263.0	257.1
Pig-iron production.....	167.2	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7	264.0	274.2	290.9	257.0
Non-metallic minerals.....	136.7	148.7	130.1	128.5	158.9	126.5	124.6	124.3	181.8	124.0	125.7	132.6	128.4
Coke production.....	143.6	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7	140.2	146.6	147.1
Construction.....	145.0	166.4	145.9	129.6	184.4	125.8	103.6	153.2	145.0	97.5	159.6	118.8	116.1
Contracts awarded.....	137.4	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3	100.5	173.4	120.2	118.5
Building permits.....	169.6	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7	84.5	106.4	111.0	105.0
Cost of construction.....	120.9	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.2	122.9	123.6	123.7	123.7	123.6	123.3	123.3
Electric power.....	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	146.6	145.8	142.8
DISTRIBUTION.....	114.9	112.4	110.2	111.4	118.1	125.3	121.9	120.7	118.5	119.0	118.4	119.2	113.6
Trade employment.....	122.0	123.2	123.9	123.4	122.9	125.2	123.5	118.2	117.8	117.6	116.0	117.9	.....
Carloadings.....	128.0	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3	142.3	141.4	148.1	129.6
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	163.7	165.5	161.7	154.0	162.4	160.9	154.5	157.7	162.0	153.5	166.7	171.0	163.3
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	121.5	134.7	119.7	118.2	122.3	118.5	114.8	115.3	119.8	110.5	101.8	100.1	107.5
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	95.3	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.7	88.6	237.7	99.6
Grain marketings ²	93.7	40.1	116.0	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3	82.8	270.9	98.8
Wheat.....	125.2	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7	130.4	439.6	157.1
Oats.....	164.9	180.7	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1	70.7	173.9	56.2
Barley.....	232.8	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6	82.1	86.7	167.3	120.8
Rye.....	383.7	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6	73.2	223.8	126.2
Live Stock Marketings.....	102.2	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	110.8	87.0	80.9	113.8	93.4	102.9
Cattle.....	97.8	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	113.0	88.1	78.7	116.5	89.9	104.1
Calves.....	110.5	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1	104.7	124.1	93.1	101.8
Hogs.....	116.4	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3	122.8	117.9	114.7
Sheep.....	92.4	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0	41.7	61.3	68.6	67.8
Cold Storage Holdings.....	117.4	121.3	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3	173.4	137.3	129.8	121.5
Eggs.....	119.8	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1	250.8	247.8	224.5
Butter.....	108.3	113.8	117.1	119.5	129.3	117.6	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0	84.3	80.4	77.2
Cheese.....	95.3	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	266.6	214.2	175.3	158.3
Beef.....	122.5	119.9	137.5	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9	90.0	98.7	63.9
Pork.....	139.8	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8	107.8	99.6	107.2
Mutton.....	270.6	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	129.9	120.2	142.1	129.8	194.4	167.3
Poultry.....	101.7	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0	178.5	183.6	193.1	198.4
Lard.....	160.5	138.6	183.0	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8	320.9	354.0	371.1	354.8
Veal.....	151.6	160.4	169.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9	121.3	116.8	102.4
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries.....	105.0	106.4	108.4	109.6	110.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	108.0	109.5	112.3	114.9	116.3
Employment.....	106.9	109.8	113.3	117.3	119.5	112.3	118.5	119.4	121.6	124.0	125.6	129.7	131.7
Aggregate payrolls.....	25.69	26.04	26.37	27.02	27.32	26.13	27.65	27.92	28.41	28.60	28.24	28.55	28.58
Per capita earnings.....													
Manufacturing.....	102.2	108.0	110.1	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	116.5	118.7	120.4	122.6	124.7	126.4
Employment.....	107.3	110.8	115.4	120.4	123.4	114.6	126.3	130.2	134.3	137.4	137.9	142.1	143.3
Aggregate payrolls.....	26.06	26.22	26.80	27.59	28.15	26.32	28.39	28.58	28.94	29.19	28.79	29.17	28.64
Per capita earnings.....													

¹ Statistics of External Trade discontinued for the duration of the war.² Receipts at Country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771
Building permits.....\$000	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342	8,160
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,640	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	2,966	2,990
Employment average, 1926=100	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,150	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704	3,480
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	29,135	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	44,259	39,347
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	6,411	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,704	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281	3,357
Building permits.....\$000	2,711	510	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532	191
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	84	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	77	73
Employment average, 1926=100	164.1	175.4	179.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6	156.7	166.1	177.2	170.4	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	78.0	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,477	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,380	3,172
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368
Building permits.....\$000	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536	2,378
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,368	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707	1,720
Employment average, 1926=100	169.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8	177.9	182.8	187.1	191.4	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	828	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091	1,015
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	7,790	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	11,573	10,554
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895
Building permits.....\$000	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170	3,329
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	796	802	861	869	910	909	809	906	850	868	820	791	789
Employment average, 1926=100	169.2	172.4	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	178.5	181.1	181.5	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,383	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732	1,669
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	12,518	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,972	19,420	16,361
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,071	9,435	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,889
Building permits.....\$000	1,629	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553	1,687
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	178	206	238	239	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	184	193
Employment average, 1926=100	136.1	134.3	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	139.4	143.5	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	547	540	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520	489
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	4,282	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759	5,723
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764
Building permits.....\$000	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549	.....
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	214	209	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207	215
Employment average, 1926=100	149.8	149.4	149.4	144.5	142.6	140.5	143.1	149.6	158.8	161.9	167.9	175.3	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	213.4	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	225.6
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,068	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	3,127	3,537
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.... No. 000	1,249	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	1,352	1,329
Value.....\$000	14,605	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	17,052	17,198

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	June		July				Aug.				Sept.	
	20	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	5
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	2,747	1,886	2,060	3,365	4,759	5,474	7,786	373	10	328	1,503	1,428
Oats.....000 bushels.....	312	235	252	366	406	426	952	89	116	169	217	223
Barley.....000 bushels.....	187	147	145	166	186	197	399	43	179	484	1,201	641
Flax.....000 bushels.....	21	12	18	20	28	22	32	3	9	3	7	23
Rye.....000 bushels.....	20	10	16	14	27	44	62	7	47	88	204	101
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	408.5	407.0	405.6	404.1	404.0	407.2	410.6	411.4	406.4	402.4	398.4	396.9
Oats.....000,000 bushels.....	3,460	3,421	3,409	3,491	3,332	4,031	3,879	4,165	3,943	4,158	4,037	3,924
Barley.....000,000 bushels.....	6,639	6,443	6,096	5,917	5,750	5,474	5,573	5,470	5,187	5,398	6,396	6,937
Flax.....000,000 bushels.....	1,180	1,075	1,085	1,118	1,058	993	990	996	918	885	764	758
Rye.....000,000 bushels.....	3,196	3,151	3,168	3,117	3,087	3,047	3,131	3,137	3,118	3,211	3,412	3,246
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	80/1	80/2	80/3	80/4	80/1	80/7	81/1	87	88/6	88/7	89/1	89/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W. "	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51/4	51	45/7	45/7	46/2	46/1	48/1
Barley No. 3 C.W. "	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	62/6	59/4	58/6	59/3	59/2	58/5	58/7
Rye No. 2 C.W. "	56/3	55/5	54/7	55/4	55/7	55/3	55/2	53/5	53/1	52/7	53	53/2

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item		June	July				August					Sept.
		27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	5
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—												
Cattle.....	No.	12,813	14,148	14,632	11,502	12,805	15,913	17,006	22,994	26,802	13,749	9,305
Calves.....	"	11,919	11,265	12,246	9,640	10,072	9,236	10,169	9,674	9,624	9,388	8,542
Hogs.....	"	14,819	13,759	17,778	15,182	14,221	14,641	14,284	15,807	15,206	15,868	13,482
Sheep.....	"	4,067	5,045	5,099	5,548	7,154	7,496	7,174	8,682	7,781	7,835	7,891
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$	12-49	11-37	10-57	10-24	10-36	10-26	9-52	9-61	9-55	9-61	9-88
Calves, good veal.....	" \$	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-25	14-26	14-25	14-25	14-75	15-00	15-54	15-75
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....	" \$	15-60	15-65	15-75	15-82	15-99	16-00	16-10	16-38	16-00	16-00	16-00
Lambs, good handyweights....	" \$	16-46	16-50	16-54	16-69	15-44	14-09	14-00	14-15	11-75	11-75	11-77
Carloadings—												
Grain and grain products.....		10,061	8,524	8,070	7,144	8,281	9,426	7,111	6,767	7,763	7,499	6,858
Live stock.....		1,625	1,753	1,740	1,527	1,731	1,823	1,857	2,056	1,806	1,206	1,475
Coal.....		5,045	4,839	5,621	5,607	5,738	5,473	5,512	5,699	5,533	5,886	5,874
Coke.....		538	563	656	589	646	585	550	587	633	599	662
Lumber.....		4,568	3,972	4,465	4,114	4,282	4,281	4,263	4,259	4,468	4,423	4,362
Pulpwood.....		2,551	2,581	2,609	2,520	2,194	2,239	2,264	1,825	1,991	2,035	2,255
Pulp and paper.....		2,816	2,459	2,730	2,778	2,859	2,634	2,693	2,657	2,733	2,749	2,791
Other forest products.....		1,934	1,372	1,710	1,699	1,835	1,779	1,845	1,823	1,809	1,874	1,772
Ore.....		4,591	4,369	4,597	4,589	4,711	4,255	4,649	4,506	4,881	4,421	4,976
Mdse. L.C.L.....		14,528	12,912	14,518	14,281	14,136	14,228	13,344	14,248	14,211	14,413	14,627
Miscellaneous.....		19,059	17,024	20,073	20,141	20,127	19,523	19,592	19,818	19,824	21,238	21,373
Total cars loaded.....		67,336	60,368	66,789	64,989	66,540	66,246	63,680	64,245	65,652	66,343	67,530
Total cars received from connections.....		35,804	37,319	37,122	35,546	35,872	35,443	35,116	35,259	36,725	37,121	38,242
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—												
Grain and grain products.....		214-4	188-1	152-6	147-9	201-4	260-0	177-3	126-7	95-3	68-8	53-1
Live stock.....		149-2	160-1	158-6	128-1	149-4	160-3	142-8	146-2	124-6	77-9	89-4
Coal.....		94-9	99-1	102-9	106-0	110-3	101-8	103-8	106-1	95-5	97-9	94-0
Coke.....		148-6	158-6	180-2	167-8	176-5	159-4	147-8	153-7	150-4	145-7	153-2
Lumber.....		191-0	187-4	200-3	184-3	196-2	209-8	219-9	219-3	226-9	230-6	244-4
Pulpwood.....		177-4	203-2	203-8	198-6	176-8	198-0	213-4	171-5	190-2	190-7	258-6
Pulp and paper.....		151-1	151-1	145-8	152-1	153-1	145-8	145-3	137-1	137-5	145-3	140-5
Other forest products.....		105-1	94-5	100-9	105-0	119-1	112-9	115-0	109-8	104-2	110-8	101-7
Ore.....		195-9	218-5	183-7	206-2	204-4	173-0	184-8	176-2	181-9	158-3	174-2
Merchandise.....		112-7	115-6	114-4	113-7	112-0	112-3	111-7	112-5	112-2	112-1	113-1
Miscellaneous.....		156-7	159-0	166-2	167-8	164-7	157-2	170-3	163-0	161-1	169-2	161-0
Eastern Division.....		132-9	140-8	138-5	136-6	136-1	134-0	139-7	134-3	136-4	135-7	134-6
Western Division.....		162-4	143-0	139-8	141-9	159-1	164-4	147-7	134-0	117-7	101-6	91-4
Total for Canada.....		144-4	145-4	143-0	141-4	147-3	147-0	147-1	137-2	130-3	122-0	117-9
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....												
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....		83-1	81-8	82-3	81-9	80-8	80-0	80-7	81-5	81-4	80-7	.....
Sensitive Prices ¹ 1926=100.....		77-0	77-2	77-3	77-2	77-0	77-8	77-7	77-8	77-7	77-8	77-9
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....		43-3	42-8	43-9	43-5	43-2	42-9	43-1	42-8	43-4	42-1	42-7
Industrials (20).....		56-4	55-7	56-9	55-6	54-3	54-2	53-6	54-0	54-0	53-8	54-0
Paper (10).....		57-26	54-1	54-40	53-82	51-76	52-36	51-57	49-47	48-95	48-51	48-96
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....		84-03	83-50	85-91	84-95	83-88	84-19	84-13	84-73	84-58	83-94	83-38
Gold (20).....		65-56	66-23	64-64	63-01	61-53	61-19	60-35	59-63	58-96	58-45	58-83
Base metals (10).....		61-77	60-52	61-11	60-22	59-51	59-29	59-10	58-81	59-01	58-90	58-92
Western oils (15).....		16-40	16-10	16-12	16-12	15-61	15-62	15-59	15-66	15-55	15-46	15-55

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Maritime Provinces	15,650	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778	3,010
Quebec.....	55,383	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,438	9,856	8,486	11,206	9,461
Ontario.....	188,808	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650	57,041
Manitoba.....	3,375	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	861	975	1,257	1,001
Saskatchewan.....	1,310	784	451	224	157	78	49	73	143	348	538	705	430
Alberta.....	4,842	965	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	764	626
British Columbia...	18,253	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019	7,940
Total.....	287,621	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379	79,510

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941							1942						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Trade.....	46	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27	26	
Manufactures.....	7	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5	5	
Agriculture.....	3		1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....														
Mining.....	2	2	1	2				1		1	1			
Construction.....	5	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	
Transportation.....	1	1		2	1	1	2		2	1		1	1	
Finance.....			1			1					1			
Service.....	16	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11	12	
Unclassified.....	4	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4	3	
Total.....	84	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54	52	

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Prince Edward Isl.	2		2	1		1			1				
Nova Scotia.....	2	1	3		1	3	1	2	1	1	1		
New Brunswick.....		1	3	4	2	1	4	1				1	
Quebec.....	35	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25	24
Ontario.....	17	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15	12
Manitoba.....	2	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	3
Saskatchewan.....	7	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3	1
Alberta.....	2	1		4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1
British Columbia...			1	2	2	3		1		1	1	1	1
Total Canada..	67	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47	42

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Flour Milling													
Wheat.....000 bush.	9,440	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,989	7,239
Oats..... "	1,262	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747	658	812
Corn..... "	178.4	197.3	265.3	291.8	316.8	214.0	218.4	182.3	116.0	204.9	169.1	201.8	210.0
Barley..... "	178.7	246.2	309.9	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9	239.1	302.7	256.0	229.7	214.2	235.3
Mixed grain "	1,641	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422	1,547
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	93.5	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3	73.5	77.7	87.5	67.0	60.0	68.1
Quantity.....000 bbls.	2,117	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,481	1,335	1,590
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	177.6	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	245.0	271.8	282.9	134.1	327.5	170.2
Rolled oats.....	14,927	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146	5,248	5,831	6,421
Corn flour, meal "	1,273	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517	1,271

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	89,175	57,673	120,034	59,779	98,646	83,166	82,174	81,047	100,096	90,600	96,680	.....	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,158	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	2,291	2,262
plug..... "	243-1	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8	274-0	352-5
Canadian raw leaf "	286-5	514-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	293-9	266-2	283-0
Cigarettes..... mn	816-7	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	785-8	767-5	771-5	787-4	843-6	852-5
Cigars..... 000	14,914	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441	16,002	15,980
Snuff..... lbs.	74,014	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129	81,039
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells.....	641-6	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	626-3	686-3	693-2	717-7	678-4	665-3	.....
McKays and all imitation wells.....	657-7	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	518-2	563-2	631-6	556-1	570-0	573-6	507-7	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	165-7	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	143-9	137-6	.....
Stitchdowns.....	215-4	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	279-5	231-5	.....
Total.....	2,412	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,426	2,409	2,137	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	817-2	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	801-6	865-5	844-1	821-5	821-2	811-3	.....
Boys' and youths'.....	129-7	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	96-2	106-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	93-5	94-5	.....
Women's.....	1,501-9	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	1,446-5	1,213-2	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	362-0	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	332-8	326-4	357-4	327-3	340-2	372-4	324-7	.....
Babies' and infants'.....	154-8	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	148-1	143-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	157-5	154-2	.....
Total.....	2,966	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	2,137	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	29,857	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30,518	34,606	30,798
Newsprint production..... 000 tons	14,595	17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,864	17,065	14,970	17,013	15,158
Stocks..... 000 tons	293-1	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	295-84	277-74	251-83	242-76	241-18	253-24
B.C. timber scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	155-21	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	169-41	158-89	156-45	154-12
Advertising Linage ²	322-5	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	208-6	283-2	288-0	338-3	298-0	245-9	228-1
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	20,285	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	23,552	22,687	16,647	.....
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	35,528	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230	36,165
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	23,949	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244	28,076
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	2,893	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372	3,105
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	17,393	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832	19,406
Ferro-alloys production..... net tons	118,490	125,168	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153	162,578
Steel ingots and castings..... net tons	18,201	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718	15,961
Gold, mint receipts 000 os.	227,076	224,626	249,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242	248,868
Silver " 000 os.	431	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431	363
	62	60	66	63	55	64	52	53	60	55	56	60	51

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Mineral Production—													
Metals—													
Gold..... 000 os.	456-6	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2	424-3	424-9
Silver..... 000 os.	1,852	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161-3	1,624	1,537	1,966
Fuels—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,187	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368	1,458
Coke..... 000 tons	259	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270	274
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	876-8	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6	846-0	922-9	846-5	892-0	856-7	869-0
Natural gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	1,957	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362	2,227
Non-Metals—													
Gypsum..... 000 tons	162	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75	39	58
Feldspar..... tons	2,443	2,335	1,786	1,667			1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185	2,143
Salt (commercial) tons	33,374	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082	33,430	33,267
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	944	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790	1,077	1,248
Clay products.... \$000	651	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	635	667
Lime..... tons	73,363	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119	73,534

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941					1942							
	Aug. 000	Sept. 000	Oct. 000	Nov. 000	Dec. 000	Jan. 000	Feb. 000	Mar. 000	April 000	May 000	June 000	July 000	Aug. 000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	2589376	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2909722	2931948
Thermal.....	50,708	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933	57,727
Total.....	2640084	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655	2989675
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	648	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660	725
Nova Scotia.....	39,257	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530	35,830
New Brunswick.....	42,738	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563	34,985
Quebec.....	1040184	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414	1327814
Ontario.....	937,828	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139	987,774
Manitoba.....	103,814	130,610	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570	107,563
Saskatchewan.....	49,597	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286	51,648
Alberta.....	27,048	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926	36,136
British Columbia.....	211,370	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169	204,740	212,148
Total.....	2452484	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2638302	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188	2769828	2794623
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	21	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21	23
Nova Scotia.....	1,258	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143	1,150
New Brunswick.....	1,341	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099	1,126
Quebec.....	31,262	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,055	40,221	41,510
Ontario.....	27,869	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,259	30,527
Manitoba.....	2,776	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653	2,844
Saskatchewan.....	1,600	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622	1,666
Alberta.....	873	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159	1,165
British Columbia.....	6,813	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600	6,840
Canada.....	73,813	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723	86,018	84,777	86,851

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....No.	4,333	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	712	.....
Retail value.....\$000	5,841	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	990	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	2,889	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	290	.....
Retail value.....\$000	3,587	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	996	543	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....No.	7,222	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,089	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	1,002	.....
Retail value.....\$000	9,128	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	1,534	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	14,467	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807	6,610
Percentage change.....	- 2.8	- 0.4	- 14.9	- 42.3	- 35.0	- 28.9	- 55.8	- 60.5	- 74.4	- 75.0	- 68.6	- 65.6	- 54.3
Financing.....\$000	6,680	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235	2,150
Percentage change.....	+15.9	+11.1	- 12.4	- 47.9	- 43.6	- 28.6	- 60.3	- 62.7	- 79.9	- 81.0	- 76.7	- 75.7	- 67.8

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Wholesale Sales.....	147.1	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.7	167.5	154.2
General Index (961) Retail.....	123.4	134.1	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.1	120.1	144.7	154.8	159.4	154.5	137.2
Boots and shoes.....	114.7	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	169.2	166.6	177.2	142.8
Candy.....	101.9	128.6	118.4	133.1	131.4	201.8	118.5	161.8	125.7	188.6	146.0	112.4	112.4
Clothing, men's.....	111.8	114.1	128.6	168.3	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	154.0	122.1
Clothing, women's.....	111.0	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.3	96.6	149.5	184.0	166.7	159.3	140.0
Departmental.....	102.2	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.2	139.0	112.3
Drugs.....	128.0	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.2	138.8	141.2
Furniture.....	115.3	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	131.1	120.7
Groceries and meats.....	132.7	146.1	133.9	146.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.0	168.7	152.0
Hardware.....	149.3	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	106.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.0	164.6	152.3
Radio and electrical.....	134.5	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	126.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	129.5	120.4
Restaurants.....	124.9	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	139.9	141.6	144.5	138.8	145.7
Variety.....	152.2	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.2	180.7	176.4

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	20	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	582	419	394	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	197	413	137
Halifax.....	153	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108	47
Sydney.....	46	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239	41
NEW BRUNSWICK...	2,109	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	54	141	53
Moncton.....	2,060	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28	28
Saint John.....	30	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95	23
QUEBEC.....	2,491	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	2,675	2,378
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	742	975	1,308	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792	1,203
Quebec.....	181	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114	95
Shawinigan.....	217	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52	60	.....
Sherbrooke.....	184	126	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37	41
Three Rivers.....	21	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	35	25	.....
Westmount.....	9	28	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13	15	.....
ONTARIO.....	4,983	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,814	3,329
Chatham.....	14	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20	6
Hamilton.....	424	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	283	157	340
Kingston.....	112	45	66	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	75	37	43
Kitchener.....	77	51	105	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45	43
London.....	63	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63	81
Ottawa.....	585	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231	152
St. Catharines.....	184	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72	85
Toronto.....	369	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738	714
York and East Townships.....	289	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427	215	290
Windsor.....	283	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187	145
MANITOBA.....	636	495	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666	332
Winnipeg.....	356	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501	212
SASKATCHEWAN.....	417	235	505	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281	282	74
Regina.....	257	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60	27
Saskatoon.....	9	59	377	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17	17
ALBERTA.....	575	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520	718	1,281
Calgary.....	323	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213	190
Edmonton.....	210	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197	425	1,054
Lethbridge.....	28	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55	20
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	1,038	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	966	574
New Westminster.....	42	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47	38
Vancouver.....	767	756	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349	377
Victoria.....	106	117	196	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81	49
Total.....	12,852	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	10,677	8,160
Contracts	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Awarded—													
Apartments.....	333	217	260	270	64	216	46	118	104	7	178	23	39
Residences.....	11,477	7,943	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,651	8,791	7,428
TOTAL	11,810	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814	7,467
RESIDENTIAL....	12,228	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076	10,960
TOTAL BUSINESS	7,718	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800	11,189
INDUSTRIAL....	4,369	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404	2,156
ENGINEERING..	36,124	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771
GRAND TOTAL...	158	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5	.....
Prince Edward Isl...	2,872	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538	3,282
Nova Scotia.....	3,382	457	526	761	181	424	145	416	667	499	807	737	575
New Brunswick.....	8,882	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368
Quebec.....	14,136	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895
Ontario.....	922	1,886	1,079	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,888	1,406	2,717
Manitoba.....	1,121	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642	329
Saskatchewan.....	2,029	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973	843
Alberta.....	2,623	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764
British Columbia ..													

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January 1940.² SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	20,133	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730	2,526
Oats..... "	2,087	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605	711
Barley..... "	4,582	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	395	703	1,177	2,383
Flax..... "	186	854	2,184	384	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122	30
Rye..... "	1,247	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179	410
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	466,150	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	410,634	398,403
Oats..... "	3,979	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879	4,037
Barley..... "	6,993	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573	6,369
Flax..... "	507	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	990	764
Rye..... "	3,160	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131	3,412
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor....	73/2	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	80/6	88/7
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	45/2	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2	46/1
Barley No. 2 C.W....	50/1	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5	60/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	145/3	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164	225
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	54/5	62/1	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3	53/1

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

*Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	78,234	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060	55,627	82,267
Calves.....	44,430	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393	40,113
Hogs.....	63,912	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	69,578	75,032	64,783	61,165
Sheep.....	43,182	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512	32,615
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	88,030	98,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457	71,505
Calves.....	58,932	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284	50,322
Sheep.....	9,752	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724	6,465
Lambs.....	76,268	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272	62,013
Swine.....	367,270	454,913	673,485	714,631	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745	352,286

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt.	777500	1343600	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	1049100	924,300	1208300	1378400
Landed.....	992100	3156200	2383200	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	2841600	3651400	4088600	5097200

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	61,660	67,814	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,290	48,437
Dairy.....	309	237	208	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	330	316
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	42,105	44,633	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,607	71,890
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	27,838	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827	27,036
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	11,021	7,355	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,085	11,033
Fresh.....	1,066	1,147	522	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,434	1,568
Frozen.....	6,612	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	12,948	15,923	17,449
POULTRY, dressed.....	2,842	3,434	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,868	5,938
PORK, grand total.....	37,007	38,261	51,377	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737	28,428
Fresh (not frozen).....	4,515	5,662	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217	4,016
Fresh (frozen).....	11,531	8,998	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833	6,727
Cured or in cure.....	20,962	23,600	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687	17,685
LARD.....	4,025	2,851	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361	8,994
BEEF, grand total.....	15,066	18,617	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943	7,716
VEAL.....	5,078	6,070	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,807	3,334
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	1,190	2,356	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,057	867
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	34,474	33,220	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,054	33,980
Frozen smoked.....	3,881	3,396	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,589	1,898

STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA, as by Returns furnished to the Department of Finance for Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1941 and 1942

	1941	1942		1941	1942
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
LIABILITIES			ASSETS—Concluded		
FUNDED DEBT AND TREASURY BILLS, Unmatured:			To Canadian Government Merchant Marine Ltd...	750,000 00	
Payable in Canada.....	3,727,769,072 93	5,390,813,428 00	To Canadian National (West Indies) Steamships Limited.....	450,000 00	450,000 00
Payable in London.....	175,221 518 97	15,450,865 42	To Canadian Pacific Railway Company.....	14,899,352 72	12,814,210 85
Payable in New York.....	469,000,000 00	459,000,000 00	Under Dominion Housing Act, 1935, and National Housing Act, 1933.....	13,609,929 61	16,254,094 98
	4,371,990,591 90	5,865,264,293 42	To Foreign Governments—Greece.....	6,525,000 00	6,525,000 00
FLOATING DEBT—			Roumania.....	24,329,262 40	24,329,262 40
Funded Debt Matured and Outstanding—			Under Municipal Improvements Assistance Act, 1938.....	5,644,606 66	5,976,260 65
Payable in Canada.....	2,743,704 37	4,531,230 19	To National Harbours Board.....	86,397,243 49	85,416,649 63
Payable in Canada and New York.....	173,000 00	136,000 00	To New Westminster Harbour Commission.....	274,537 23	274,537 23
Payable in London.....	1,786,386 33	1,372,621 26	To Provinces—Housing Loans O.C. of Dec. 3, 1918, and amendments thereto..	870,500 00	130,500 00
Payable in New York...	14,200 00	14,200 00	Unemployment Relief Loans.....	157,492,294 23	157,275,021 49
Stock Payable on Demand	16,727 40	16,527 40	Alberta—subsidy over payment.....	468,750 00	468,750 00
	4,734,018 10	6,070,578 85	Saskatchewan—Power Commission.....	57,600 00	53,760 00
Interest due and outstanding.....	7,677,235 04	9,304,137 97	For Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	35,679,622 80	33,888,343 48
Outstanding cheques.....	18,876,747 49	44,366,675 78		551,418,860 40	797,799,471 41
TRUST AND CONTINGENT FUNDS AND OTHER LIABILITIES—	31,288,000 63	59,741,392 60	Less—Reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of Active Loans and Advances.....	25,000,000 00	50,000,000 00
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....	4,818,516 43	4,478,046 45		526,418,860 40	747,799,471 41
Post Office Account—Money Orders, Postal Notes, etc., outstanding.	3,597,902 47	6,900,357 60	Province Debt Accounts.....	2,296,156 30	2,296,151 87
Post Office Savings Bank Deposits.....	22,176,632 54	21,671,413 38	Unamortized Discount and Commission on Loans....	44,611,476 07	55,575,167 35
Government Annuities....	156,053,072 00	172,911,035 00	Miscellaneous Current Accounts—		
Unemployment Insurance: Cash.....		5,213,277 40	Canadian Government Railways—Working Capital.....	16,771,950 54	16,771,950 54
Bonds—book value.....		38,524,333 28	Royal Canadian Mint Purchase Accounts.....	4,639,734 65	3,697,855 48
Accrued interest.....		226,636 00	Bond Holding Account....	30,096,889 18	41,859,542 77
Superannuation and Retirement Funds.....	74,078,583 70	78,255,165 53	Department of Munitions and Supply—		
Insurance Funds.....	33,897,260 26	35,712,814 04	Advances to Commodity and other Companies.....	9,890 792 84	34,548,317 88
Indian Trust Funds.....	14,415,815 94	14,642,289 97	Department of National Defence—		
Common School Trust Fund.....	2,676,987 95	2,677,770 70	Recoverable Advances—United Kingdom and other Allied Governments—Army, Navy and Air.....	41,653,987 18	120,991,866 31
Other Trust Funds.....	13,079,353 84	17,688,458 79	Unemployment Insurance Investment Account—		
Province Debt Accounts...	11,919,973 07	11,919,968 64	Book value of bonds and accrued interest.....		38,750,969 23
Reserve for Losses on Wheat Marketing Guarantees.....	10,499,676 97	18,447,123 26	Other Accounts.....	6,135,761 51	6,897,284 13
Contingent and Special Funds.....	268,435,669 13	294,549,048 30			
Total Liabilities.....	615,649,444 30	723,817,738 34	Total Assets.....	1,370,236,588 27	2,603,602,263 56
	5,018,928,036 83	6,648,823,424 36	Total Net Debt (no credit has been taken for non-active assets)	3,648,691,448 56	4,045,221,160 80
ASSETS					
Cash.....	347,982,168 63	500,299,968 12			
Special Deposits.....	3,336,019 63	2,913,688 42			
Sinking Funds.....	5,232,761 34				
Bank of Canada—Capital Stock Investment.....	5,920,000 00	5,920,000 00			
Central Mortgage Bank—Capital Stock Investment.	250,000 00	250,000 00			
Foreign Exchange Control Board—Loan.....	325,000,000 00	725,000,000 00			
Loans and Advances—To Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.....	786,159 40	503,398 77			
To Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	37,521,468 00	36,537,282 00			
To Canadian National Railway Company.....	165,662,533 86	416,902,399 93			

STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE of the Dominion of Canada, as by Returns furnished to the Department of Finance for Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1941 and 1942—Continued

Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1, 1940 to March 31, 1941	Total April 1, 1941 to March 31, 1942	Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1, 1940 to March 31, 1941	Total April 1, 1941 to March 31, 1942
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
ORDINARY REVENUE			SPECIAL RECEIPTS AND OTHER CREDITS—		
TAX REVENUES—			Consolidated Fund—		
Customs Import Duties—			Refunds of previous		
net.....	130,757,010 70	142,392,232 57	years' special expendi-	78,643 44	101,739 93
Excise Duties—			Refunds of previous		
Spirits, malt, etc.....	34,139,715 35	46,776,282 23	years' war expendi-		
Cigars, cigarettes and	55,416,802 61	65,049,955 50	tures.....	1,221,076 15	13,200,180 03
tobacco.....	45,137 00	39,336 00	War Donations.....	1,410,149 20	458,583 82
Licences.....	89,601,654 96	111,865,573 73	Special receipts arising		
Less refunds.....	994,096 06	1,774,633 38	out of the war.....	320,657 87	3,183,466 02
	88,607,558 90	110,090,940 35	Canadian National		
Excise Taxes—			Railways—		
Sales.....	184,536,132 86	246,553,265 80	Operating surplus for		
Manufacturers—			calendar year 1941...		4,016,326 74
Automobiles, rubber			Capital gain on re-		
tires and tubes.....	11,205,879 76	16,742,175 57	demption of 4% con-		
Gasoline.....		24,752,396 02	solidated perpetual	5,503,500 00	99,274 17
Cigars, cigarette papers	3,600,934 57	4,281,157 42	debtenture stock....		
and tubes.....		6,246,618 25	Dominion stock "A"	4,000 00	
Beverages.....	2,173,081 84	2,766,159 28	written off.....		
Matches and lighters..	11,894,426 97	22,009,038 87	Special donations for re-	209 00	522 90
Sugar.....			lief of those in distress		
Toilet preparations and	1,542,538 40	3,539,327 86	Total.....	8,538,235 66	21,060,093 71
soap.....			Capital Accounts—		
Electric and gas appli-	1,886,210 26	8,469,911 00	Refunds of previous		
cances.....			years' expenditure....	20,403 99	37,846 95
Phonographs, radios	1,288,807 83	2,361,036 89	Net insurance proceeds		
and tubes.....	1,340,460 19	2,321,205 05	on the P.E.I. Car Fer-		
Sundry.....		7,710,360 89	ry S.S. Charlottetown		983,806 03
Amusements.....		1,081,808 01	Non-Active Accounts—		
Tax on pari mutuel bets	1,007,987 74	860,812 21	Canadian Government		
Special excise on import-			Merchant Marine,		
ations.....	1,848,158 34	8,131,328 99	Ltd.—		
Transportation and com-			Balance in Contingency		
munication.....	4,745,292 96	5,094,231 86	Reserve transferred		
Stamps, licences, inter-	61,932,028 59	100,873,982 24	to Receiver General	697 04	
est, etc.....			of Canada.....		
War Exchange Tax.....			National Harbours		
Less refunds.....	289,001,940 31	463,794,826 21	Board—		
	4,834,908 81	10,369,720 68	Reduction in indebted-		
	284,167,031 50	453,425,105 53	ness.....		32,793 47
Income Tax—			Write-downs to Consoli-		
Individuals.....	75,863,078 19	189,501,795 15	dated Fund—		
Corporations.....	131,565,709 70	185,835,699 20	Seed Grain and Relief		
Dividends, interest, etc.	13,042,215 85	28,268,774 94	Loans.....	46,059 38	58,407 84
	220,471,003 74	403,606,269 29	Canadian National		
National defence tax....	27,672,017 87	106,636,747 20	Railways Securities		
Excess profits tax.....	23,995,268 63	135,168,344 91	Trust Stock—		
Succession duties.....		6,956,574 19	Line abandonments.	2,334,349 56	2,539,187 21
Taxes on Banks, Insurance			Net capital loss on		
Companies, etc.—			sale of S.S. "Prince		
Chartered banks.....	898,326 33	786,482 59	David" and S.S.		
Insurance companies....	971,365 82	1,148,207 01	"Prince Robert"...	1,474,971 24	
Trust and Loan compan-		158 71	Total Special Receipts		
ies.....			and other Credits....	12,414,716 87	24,712,140 26
Miscellaneous.....	635,866 54	701,774 12	Grand Total Revenue...	872,169,645 22	1,488,536,342 97
Total revenue from			ORDINARY EXPENDITURE		
taxes.....	778,175,450 03	1,360,912,836 47	Public Debt Charges—		
NON-TAX REVENUES—			Interest on Public Debt...	39,178,669 99	155,017,900 66
Post Office.....	40,383,366 45	45,993,871 83	Amortization Charges....	5,168,913 13	10,981,591 08
Return on investments...	17,901,774 09	25,825,803 94	Servicing of Public Debt...	260,218 77	280,275 80
Bullion and coinage.....	6,266,143 06	4,767,481 35	Loan Flotation Charges...	1,134,633 48	5,367,926 19
Premium, discount and ex-			Total Public Debt		
change.....	6,107,026 77	11,855,510 31	Charges.....	145,742,435 37	171,647,693 73
Other.....	10,921,167 95	14,468,698 81	Subsidies to Provinces....	13,768,953 24	14,408,621 64
Total non-tax revenue.	81,579,478 32	102,911,366 24	Compensation to Provinces		
TOTAL ORDINARY REV-			under Dominion-Provincial		
ENUES.....	859,754,928 35	1,463,824,202 71	Taxation Agreements.....		21,120,443 32
			Special Grants to Provinces.	5,475,000 00	
			Old Age Pensions and Pen-		
			sions for Blind Persons...	29,911,699 68	29,611,796 15

STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE of the Dominion of Canada, as by Returns furnished to the Department of Finance for Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1941 and 1942—*Concluded*

Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1, 1940 to March 31, 1941	Total April 1, 1941 to March 31, 1942	Revenues and Expenditures	Total April 1, 1940 to March 31, 1941	Total April 1, 1941 to March 31, 1942
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.	\$ cts.
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE— <i>Concluded</i>			GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES— <i>Concluded</i>		
Wartime Prices and Trade Board—Dominion Fuel Board, Coal subsidies and subventions.....		4,880,172 42	Loans and Advances Non- Active— National Harbours Board.....	715,947 41	758,089 44
Finance—General Expendi- ture.....	6,588,444 20	6,849,810 73	Total Government Owned Enterprises....	18,181,678 69	1,214,255 57
Agriculture.....	8,593,032 28	8,429,787 86			
Justice, including Peniten- taries.....	5,130,249 41	5,171,299 13	OTHER CHARGES		
Unemployment Insurance Act, Administration and Government's contribution		9,630,721 16	Write-down of Active and Non-Active Assets to Consolidated Fund—		
Mines and Resources.....	15,264,951 67	10,708,344 94	Reduction of Soldier and General Land Settlement Loans.....	1,011,012 35	270,826 47
National Defence.....	193,985 13	260,482 21	Reduction of Assisted Pas- sage Loans (Empire Set- tlement Advances).....	255 67	96 94
National Revenue.....	12,228,866 43	13,427,996 38	Cancellation of Canadian Farm Loan Board Cap- ital Stock.....	11,995 00	9,613 00
Pensions—(War, Military and Civil).....	42,195,708 82	41,244,221 16	Provision for reserve for possible losses on ulti- mate realization of Ac- tive Loans and Advances.	25,000,000 00	25,000,000 00
Pensions and National Health.....	14,641,331 38	14,089,971 58	Seed Grain and Relief Ac- counts—Dept. of Mines and Resources.....	46,059 38	58,407 84
Post Office.....	38,699,673 76	41,501,869 04	Canadian National Rail- ways Securities Trust Stock—		
Public Works.....	11,506,678 46	11,937,004 94	Reduction due to line abandonments during calendar years 1940 and 1941.....	2,334,349 56	2,539,187 21
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5,194,938 89	5,603,293 92	Capital loss (exclusive of loss applicable to ex- pired service life) on sale of S.S. "Prince David" and S.S. "Prince Robert".....	1,474,971 24	
Trade and Commerce.....	7,165,390 05	8,724,664 05	Total Charged to Con- solidated Fund.....	29,878,632 20	27,878,131 46
Transport.....	15,678,625 73	15,435,566 17	Non-Active Accounts— Canadian National Rail- ways Securities Trust Stock—		
Other Departments.....	12,649,385 52	10,093,935 14	Increase in Dominion's equity in the Canadian National Railways due to surplus earnings of Canadian National Railways System for calendar year 1941....		4,016,326 74
Total Ordinary Expendi- ture.....	390,629,350 02	444,777,695 70	Increase in Dominion's equity in the Canadian National Railways due to capital gain on re- demption of G.T.R.4% Consolidated Perpetual Debenture Stock.....	5,503,500 00	99,274 17
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE			The Seed Grain Loans Guarantee Act, 1937— Fulfilment of guarantees	7,136,051 09	
Public Works.....	3,350,989 17	3,425,929 41	Total other Charges.....	42,518,183 29	31,993,732 37
Railways.....	6,820 68	4,517 18	Grand Total Expenditure	1,249,601,446 44	1,885,063,055 21
Total Capital Expendi- ture.....	3,357,809 85	3,430,446 59	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue.....	377,431,801 22	396,529,712 24
WAR EXPENDITURE					
War Appropriation Acts....	778,424,391 89	1,382,490,828 35			
Less items charged to active assets.....	26,379,065 83	42,816,675 93			
Net War Expenditure....	752,045,326 06	1,339,674,152 42			
SPECIAL EXPENDITURE					
Relief and other projects....	27,646,853 34	8,500,358 67			
Prairie Farm Assistance Act, 1939—					
Administration.....	346,764 89	422,459 67			
Advances to Prairie Farm Emergency Fund.....	4,375,803 33	11,848,362 14			
Wheat Acreage Reduction Payments.....		30,633,763 96			
Canadian Wheat Board— Provision for reserve to meet deficits.....	10,499,676 97	12,570,828 12			
Total Special Expendi- ture.....	42,869,098 53	63,975,772 56			
GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES					
Net Income Deficit for cal- endar years 1940 and 1941					
Canadian National Rail- ways.....	16,965,044 18				
Prince Edward Island Car Ferry and Terminals....	460,773 48	423,650 75			
National Harbours Board, Churchill Harbour.....	39,913 62	32,515 38			
Total losses charged to Consolidated Fund....	17,465,731 28	456,166 13			

* Included in departments of Mines and Resources and Trade and Commerce

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941				1942					
	June	Aug.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,711,947	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,215,833	847,399	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265	1,382,939
Corn.....	11,307	9,355	9,692	29,697	28,966	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889	25,228
Oats.....	54,106	54,032	149,619	73,745	71,407	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918	38,162
Barley.....	24,408	90,365	170,480	66,251	53,995	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072	38,430
Rye.....	12,507	23,654	41,008	7,759	7,246	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182	5,621
Flaxseed.....	2,004	5,789	40,554	13,951	12,752	18,628	13,189	11,761	8,587	7,377
Other grain.....	605	763	1,672	1,017	922	922	1,438	1,031	1,466	2,153
Flour.....	175,929	144,996	118,234	126,460	123,178	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947	94,712
Other mill products.....	137,322	150,282	165,698	159,624	134,729	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632	134,072
Hay and straw.....	3,917	4,043	15,635	16,562	13,025	12,555	17,912	14,106	6,958	5,738
Cotton.....	1,318	1,616	1,621	1,682	2,430	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287	1,088
Apples (fresh).....	5,638	3,383	47,677	17,331	11,925	7,785	5,970	1,463	792	145
Other fruit (fresh).....	1,473	19,176	5,887	985	628	737	842	923	729	1,301
Potatoes.....	19,985	6,466	33,867	30,329	40,168	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284	11,800
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,427	11,301	23,855	19,454	13,620	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457	5,624
Other agricultural products.....	22,688	25,201	164,228	89,902	32,263	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299	26,030
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	1,753	3,336	2,959	2,887	2,310	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315	2,576
Cattle and calves.....	30,043	49,337	71,411	37,421	45,863	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400	29,252
Sheep.....	477	1,487	8,246	1,470	1,776	1,335	1,602	1,303	671	527
Hogs.....	19,775	16,785	31,165	35,128	31,033	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918	24,717
Dressed meats (fresh).....	11,128	10,753	11,542	13,123	13,270	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079	12,372
(cured, salted, canned).....	20,085	16,659	22,234	27,160	29,339	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778	32,073
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,084	3,623	3,556	4,088	4,599	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116	3,830
Poultry.....	205	222	181	8,184	667	769	1,202	350	338	331
Eggs.....	2,252	1,221	3,981	725	2,309	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183	5,395
Butter and cheese.....	9,798	10,335	8,017	7,691	10,912	8,716	6,323	3,178	5,846	12,675
Wool.....	2,341	2,000	1,777	2,043	1,712	1,603	1,811	1,530	1,771	2,211
Hides and leather.....	3,933	4,145	4,597	4,907	4,642	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876	4,049
Other animal products.....	6,998	6,974	9,096	7,911	7,622	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927	5,658
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,213	1,882	1,308	314	877	558	626	1,918	983	558
Bituminous coal.....	656,574	698,959	847,438	809,222	808,148	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698	665,252
Lignite coal.....	50,881	171,790	423,267	393,299	455,042	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286	166,796
Coke.....	83,014	96,260	103,745	85,868	93,117	76,266	87,697	81,583	82,334	86,508
Iron ores.....	68,298	78,224	37,486	14,231	319	11,313	344	76,489	61,904	77,261
Other ores and concentrates.....	359,185	394,294	493,657	506,974	468,851	415,517	390,629	442,795	452,560	449,088
Base bullion and matte.....	105,037	121,502	138,461	114,364	126,705	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008	123,682
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	487,330	507,882	542,945	192,408	133,312	124,579	176,369	180,206	361,208	425,510
Slate or block stone.....	2,356	2,209	4,020	3,00C	2,854	1,236	1,775	2,297	4,049	3,751
Crude petroleum.....	56,082	58,257	60,065	63,012	60,197	42,186	41,349	48,539	49,025	56,232
Asphalt.....	49,372	57,136	32,270	7,745	6,456	6,687	7,134	10,695	25,435	29,317
Salt.....	21,365	23,137	26,513	26,269	25,422	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314	29,153
Other mine products.....	323,064	289,549	244,054	167,741	136,205	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811	291,803
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood...	142,902	145,530	159,387	179,995	217,553	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827	181,812
Ties.....	5,883	5,308	6,709	7,914	11,147	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715	11,102
Pulpwood.....	216,662	266,265	190,721	192,187	324,768	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784	316,992
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and coopersage material.....	437,430	608,966	562,964	435,002	347,381	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858	564,694
Other forest products.....	30,488	26,580	25,789	48,727	24,964	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128	39,239
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products...	227,058	252,139	238,828	198,655	202,269	178,999	283,861	244,708	277,685	260,044
Sugar.....	29,020	34,837	34,253	27,448	21,982	14,751	16,891	18,291	18,555	24,173
Iron, pig and bloom.....	33,641	43,557	44,242	49,017	51,368	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116	41,776
Rails and fastenings.....	3,510	3,937	5,780	3,816	4,339	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455	3,807
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,230	111,054	138,481	129,316	133,212	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869	144,459
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,838	16,044	16,544	16,425	15,090	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505	17,295
Cement.....	91,203	90,245	97,401	37,872	25,122	36,417	43,410	71,999	93,623	117,328
Brick and artificial stone.....	20,175	24,326	24,713	17,841	12,524	13,952	22,405	20,435	20,469	18,881
Lime and plaster.....	35,930	36,670	36,458	32,025	32,876	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,989	37,080
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,521	3,789	4,255	2,272	1,068	906	1,512	2,084	4,220	14,400
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,415	11,313	5,852	7,134	7,537	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821	10,810
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	98,657	85,573	53,980	70,086	86,108	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244	128,242
Household goods.....	1,289	1,101	2,829	1,179	740	616	2,217	3,694	2,494	1,512
Furniture.....	3,729	3,970	4,459	4,316	4,161	4,418	4,549	4,363	4,130	4,158
Beverages.....	28,147	33,015	30,604	39,705	24,280	33,419	38,612	46,322	46,165	49,510
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	47,476	42,220	80,408	60,127	59,575	61,624	111,088	136,885	156,100	70,785
Paper, printed matter, books...	223,160	245,287	250,810	314,441	301,822	274,944	314,251	250,044	209,273	225,855
Wood-pulp.....	126,965	134,539	134,725	157,135	143,984	131,260	165,744	159,334	143,357	148,569
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	3,880	7,193	9,433	9,418	11,954	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,785	6,192
Canned goods (except meats).....	22,255	31,994	57,257	32,104	24,248	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541	28,909
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	494,055	531,900	549,665	524,266	538,870	517,206	654,888	672,376	704,554	715,458
Merchandise.....	170,045	178,865	204,153	177,727	167,234	174,835	208,462	214,722	198,497	189,175
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,367	7,704	8,443	7,347	6,845	6,571	7,288	7,391	7,722	7,924

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All Industries.....	160-6	162-7	165-8	167-6	168-8	165-8	165-4	165-1	165-2	167-4	171-7	175-7	177-8
MANUFACTURING.....	176-9	181-5	185-0	187-5	188-4	187-1	191-2	195-7	199-4	202-3	205-9	209-5	212-4
Animal products—edible.....	192-6	192-1	182-3	185-8	178-4	167-4	162-5	162-0	162-3	168-8	174-9	179-9	183-5
Fur and products.....	121-7	124-3	131-3	131-8	127-8	118-0	112-7	113-1	112-7	121-0	123-2	125-2	123-0
Leather and products.....	140-1	142-0	144-2	144-0	144-1	140-6	141-0	142-4	147-2	139-6	138-7	136-9	137-3
Lumber and products.....	128-3	128-0	123-0	119-5	112-9	107-3	107-4	109-7	113-9	115-7	120-2	125-3	126-5
Rough and dressed lumber...	123-5	121-7	114-5	109-0	99-9	93-6	93-9	97-5	101-2	103-4	109-9	116-1	117-9
Furniture.....	114-3	116-2	117-2	118-2	118-4	116-0	114-7	115-1	114-6	113-5	111-6	112-9	112-5
Other lumber products.....	158-8	161-9	160-9	160-4	156-2	150-8	151-0	150-3	160-8	163-7	166-9	171-3	172-1
Musical instruments.....	93-2	92-9	90-5	86-2	86-1	87-0	85-4	89-0	91-2	87-9	88-7	40-5	41-6
Plant products—edible.....	150-5	172-2	192-4	172-2	158-3	146-3	143-5	140-1	136-2	135-1	137-2	145-7	155-3
Pulp and paper products.....	132-7	133-6	135-3	136-1	134-6	132-7	133-0	133-6	132-8	132-1	133-4	134-5	133-8
Pulp and paper.....	125-8	126-6	126-8	127-9	124-1	121-8	121-8	122-5	123-2	123-4	125-6	127-7	127-4
Paper products.....	176-1	181-4	187-7	190-2	191-5	187-9	189-7	189-0	188-9	186-5	189-0	188-9	182-6
Printing and publishing.....	126-8	128-5	128-4	128-3	128-8	128-1	128-2	129-2	126-2	124-9	124-5	124-8	125-4
Rubber products.....	135-3	139-1	143-5	145-3	148-0	138-9	131-9	128-6	127-2	126-7	126-1	127-0	126-6
Textile products.....	180-7	183-6	166-5	166-4	165-6	161-8	165-6	166-3	169-0	169-5	168-9	166-3	165-8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	175-0	176-1	178-6	175-9	176-2	174-6	176-1	175-2	177-8	177-4	176-6	173-6	177-0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	144-3	144-2	146-1	147-2	147-8	144-3	145-1	145-2	145-4	143-7	144-4	139-0	137-9
Garments and personal furnishings.....	155-0	161-8	167-2	166-6	164-0	157-1	164-5	166-9	171-6	174-0	172-7	169-6	167-4
Other textile products.....	161-5	164-9	167-2	168-4	167-3	165-4	170-2	172-1	173-2	173-5	172-8	169-2	172-0
Tobacco.....	109-9	112-9	116-1	116-0	116-1	163-4	185-0	182-3	166-0	156-9	178-2	123-6	123-2
Beverages.....	220-8	222-1	236-3	231-2	235-2	231-0	218-7	222-3	222-3	232-2	235-5	238-8	242-9
Chemicals and allied products	365-0	383-5	397-4	429-0	447-0	447-5	468-4	552-6	571-5	553-4	555-8	582-8	583-3
Clay, glass and stone products.	137-5	135-4	134-7	135-4	136-4	130-6	129-4	126-7	128-5	130-5	133-6	135-2	135-1
Electric light and power.....	154-5	155-2	151-6	149-9	147-1	142-1	139-8	137-9	138-4	143-2	143-3	149-8	152-9
Electrical apparatus.....	218-0	225-1	231-3	227-0	230-4	227-9	236-1	233-2	238-6	242-7	245-5	252-7	256-4
Iron and steel products.....	215-3	220-8	226-4	238-6	248-0	252-1	262-1	270-3	279-0	286-9	298-8	304-3	310-9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	222-1	226-4	227-4	233-3	237-7	240-3	242-2	241-7	244-2	244-7	245-4	250-6	248-6
Machinery.....	212-8	223-4	227-5	233-5	241-1	244-6	246-8	251-4	251-7	252-4	253-4	254-9	256-6
Agricultural implements.....	106-8	104-8	105-9	108-4	110-2	110-9	113-1	115-9	118-5	122-5	138-5	139-0	139-3
Land vehicles.....	186-8	190-1	191-2	202-0	210-0	213-5	218-0	220-4	230-4	232-1	236-2	240-4	243-5
Automobiles and parts.....	245-6	247-9	230-7	253-4	260-0	263-7	266-9	278-9	280-7	276-2	284-3	283-4	293-1
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	472-4	494-6	526-4	549-8	587-9	586-7	646-8	695-7	760-6	894-1	973-8	1074-2	1151-5
Heating appliances.....	165-4	165-0	169-6	171-6	163-8	155-1	158-6	160-8	160-4	157-3	155-6	155-2	157-5
Iron and steel fabrication.....	243-4	246-8	251-1	255-1	257-2	261-9	270-6	272-7	279-2	279-2	291-4	294-9	303-4
Foundry and machine shop products.....	237-6	241-8	251-5	261-4	258-5	266-5	270-4	269-3	285-6	282-4	281-3	290-3	293-6
Other iron and steel products.	280-0	291-7	310-0	338-7	360-8	370-8	401-6	419-6	436-1	451-8	469-1	482-9	495-3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	292-0	297-5	303-4	302-9	306-6	312-0	317-5	326-3	331-8	334-8	343-4	356-7	363-7
Non-metallic mineral products.	189-5	189-2	186-8	188-3	185-0	183-8	189-5	191-2	190-8	192-9	196-9	199-7	202-5
Miscellaneous.....	220-5	237-7	246-0	255-4	257-2	253-6	277-6	291-7	326-1	322-1	341-4	350-6	351-1
LOGGING.....	132-8	139-6	174-0	219-6	250-3	258-6	267-2	258-3	208-7	158-5	169-0	169-8	142-1
MINING.....	178-1	181-6	182-3	185-0	183-5	177-8	176-8	176-4	175-0	173-5	173-1	174-1	172-3
Coal.....	89-6	94-9	95-9	99-4	101-2	101-1	101-0	100-2	97-4	94-9	92-2	93-4	92-8
Metallic ores.....	377-7	377-5	376-6	378-9	369-1	356-2	356-4	357-4	357-3	355-4	357-3	358-1	349-7
Non-metallics (except minerals)	160-1	164-2	166-6	166-7	167-4	160-2	153-4	152-1	153-6	157-2	161-6	162-3	167-7
COMMUNICATIONS.....	101-6	102-0	101-5	100-0	100-6	100-8	100-2	100-2	101-8	103-7	103-9	105-7	106-7
Telegraphs.....	125-7	126-5	124-3	118-0	117-0	116-8	117-3	116-6	117-3	119-8	120-4	123-9	127-3
Telephones.....	95-1	95-4	95-3	95-1	96-1	96-4	95-5	95-7	97-5	99-3	99-3	100-7	101-1
TRANSPORTATION.....	105-0	105-9	104-2	102-8	104-1	101-1	98-2	97-5	99-0	104-1	106-4	108-1	110-4
Street railways and cartage.....	151-6	153-2	153-0	151-3	149-5	147-0	149-9	145-3	146-2	149-8	152-9	155-8	157-0
Steam railways.....	89-7	90-0	89-7	89-8	91-9	92-5	90-5	90-7	91-6	92-6	94-7	95-6	96-9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	109-1	111-4	103-4	97-3	98-7	82-1	75-3	70-0	74-2	95-6	98-3	101-0	108-7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	160-7	153-9	155-4	147-7	143-4	124-7	118-1	103-7	98-0	109-3	123-3	137-7	146-8
Building.....	155-9	168-2	164-6	167-8	167-3	146-8	145-2	133-6	131-3	132-4	138-9	148-0	164-8
Highway.....	224-9	203-4	208-7	198-4	192-8	157-9	131-9	92-5	89-0	114-0	135-3	165-6	172-3
Railway.....	106-9	104-3	97-5	81-2	74-1	72-0	78-3	83-8	72-6	81-6	96-7	101-6	104-9
SERVICES.....	184-0	183-9	175-7	173-7	170-4	168-0	167-0	169-1	172-8	176-3	180-6	184-8	189-4
Hotels and restaurants.....	182-3	181-5	169-0	166-5	162-7	162-1	161-4	162-9	164-5	167-1	173-2	178-8	186-1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	187-0	188-1	187-3	186-2	183-8	178-1	176-9	179-9	187-1	192-1	193-6	195-2	195-1
TRADE.....	156-8	157-5	160-9	163-4	167-1	172-4	156-8	151-7	153-0	153-5	153-7	152-8	152-5
Retail.....	163-4	163-2	167-9	171-8	177-8	185-8	165-2	157-7	159-8	160-6	160-9	159-7	159-0
Wholesale.....	139-2	142-3	142-3	141-3	138-5	136-7	134-4	136-0	134-7	134-3	134-3	134-5	135-4
Cities—													
Montreal.....	148-5	151-6	155-7	158-2	159-8	156-4	155-2	156-8	160-3	162-9	166-8	168-2	171-9
Quebec.....	179-1	186-2	183-8	190-7	194-6	195-4	195-4	194-3	207-8	214-3	220-0	221-2	228-8
Toronto.....	156-7	159-5	163-4	167-6	171-6	168-8	171-0	172-3	174-8	176-9	179-7	181-7	180-8
Ottawa.....	157-0	156-8	161-1	164-4	164-5	169-9	170-8	156-4	156-6	156-6	157-7	160-3	163-0
Hamilton.....	165-8	168-4	171-2	175-3	178-6	178-4	181-2	180-6	181-5	184-7	185-9	188-8	188-1
Windsor.....	229-3	244-4	243-1	244-7	244-1	249-1	251-6	261-3	266-8	268-6	279-2	287-2	296-1
Winnipeg.....	128-6	129-6	130-5	133-2	132-9	130-4	126-6	127-4	127-4	130-5	132-8	132-9	133-5
Vancouver.....	155-6	159-4	160-0	163-0	165-7	166-6	169-5	170-5	177-9	193-4	197-7	209-7	221-8

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
All Industries	156.2	156.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4	173.0
MANUFACTURING	172.9	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9	205.2	207.6
Leather and products.....	137.1	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8	137.5	134.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	98.6	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2	94.2
Furniture.....	119.9	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4	118.1
Musical instruments.....	92.7	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9	41.4
Pulp and paper.....	118.5	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	127.5	123.3	123.6	120.0
Paper products.....	175.6	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5	189.1	182.1
Printing and publishing.....	126.9	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5	125.8	125.5
Rubber products.....	138.5	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.1	127.7
Textile products.....	166.2	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1	171.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	148.0	148.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	149.0	141.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	123.3	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5	132.9	121.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	149.9	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.2	147.9	148.3
Electric light and power.....	218.0	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3	250.4	256.4
Electric apparatus.....	220.4	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2	318.2
Iron and steel products.....	224.1	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3	250.9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	208.6	222.3	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	252.9	250.9	250.2	251.6
Machinery other than vehicles.....	102.1	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.4	123.9	120.9	133.2
Agricultural implements.....	201.5	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	205.2	220.8	220.1	238.8	215.6
LOGGING	178.8	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0	173.0
MINING	370.3	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3	358.1	342.8
Metallic ores.....	148.1	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7	155.1
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2	101.0	99.8	100.0	98.8
TELEPHONES	101.0	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3	105.0	106.2
TRANSPORTATION	149.4	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9	154.1	154.7
Street railways and cartage.....	87.3	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2	94.7	94.3
Steam railways.....	97.5	99.2	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.8	91.3	97.1
Shipping and stevedoring.....	132.7	126.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8	121.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	135.6	136.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4	136.7	127.7
Building.....	183.7	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1	142.6	134.6
Highway.....	92.2	87.6	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5	88.2	87.9	90.4
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	165.1	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.7	177.2	176.2	168.8	168.6
TRADE	157.9	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3	153.2	151.0	153.6
Retail.....	167.9	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.5	163.4
Wholesale.....	138.0	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0	134.0	134.2
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	157.9	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4	163.8
Quebec.....	163.5	163.4	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	185.7	186.2	183.8	186.7
Ontario.....	163.7	166.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	177.3	177.7	178.5
Prairie Provinces.....	128.2	126.3	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	137.3	139.3	139.6	139.4	135.3	135.6
British Columbia.....	136.6	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.1	159.5	161.1	163.4
Cities—													
Montreal.....	143.2	146.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2	165.8
Quebec.....	173.4	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8	221.5
Toronto.....	155.5	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.6	178.8	180.6	179.4
Ottawa.....	152.3	152.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.4	154.9	160.0	158.1
Hamilton.....	166.3	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	186.3	187.9	186.2
Windsor.....	238.4	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	279.9	307.8
Winnipeg.....	125.8	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.5	130.6
Vancouver.....	149.6	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6	213.3

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.8	0.9
Employment: Applications. No.	66,494	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	111,269	94,018
Vacancies.....No.	49,884	51,603	51,088	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	92,719	83,027
Placements.....No.	46,740	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049	50,360
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence...No.	33	27	20	14	11	23	16	18	17	32	54	73	.....
Number of employees...No.	12,348	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	22,672	.....
Time loss in working days.....	32,042	79,986	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	54,402	.....
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	9,195	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	10,722	10,775
Deaths.....	4,228	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	4,299	4,201	4,054
Marriages.....	6,322	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	6,518	6,854
Immigration—													
Total.....	936	961	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	311	263	251	176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	.....	.....

1 Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Totals	92.1	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	95.6
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	77.7	79.0	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	85.1
Animal products.....	97.0	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	99.5
Textiles.....	94.0	96.7	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.9
Wood and paper.....	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.5
Iron and its products.....	112.6	111.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4
Non-metallic minerals.....	97.6	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
Chemicals.....	100.8	102.0	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3
Purpose—Consumers' goods.	93.6	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.3
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	92.9	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.6	100.2	97.2
Producers' goods.....	84.6	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	88.0	88.7
Producers' equipment.....	107.1	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.5
Producers' materials.....	82.1	83.1	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	86.3
Building and construction materials.....	111.6	111.3	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	113.8
Manufacturers' materials.....	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	81.6
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.	83.5	84.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	89.7
Fully and chiefly manufac'd.....	91.0	92.4	93.2	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	91.8
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.	64.1	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	68.7	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	73.7
Manufactured.....	88.1	90.1	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	89.0	88.8
Totals.....	77.0	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	81.8
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.	97.4	99.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	100.0
Manufactured.....	93.9	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.6
Totals.....	95.4	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	96.4
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.7	68.2
Animal.....	97.9	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	102.9
Totals.....	72.1	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	81.2
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.	80.2	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	99.2
Manufactured.....	98.8	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	116.7	116.7	113.6	113.6
Totals.....	93.8	98.3	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	111.4	109.7
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.	121.9	121.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.8	127.8
Manufactured.....	77.3	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6
Totals.....	98.1	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.0
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.	93.2	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.2
Manufactured.....	100.0	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5
Totals.....	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	453	493	473	444	470	508	500	500	513	515	515	513	461
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern.....	733	726	737	732	744	770	780	780	790	793	800	808	889
Flour, First Patent 2-9's.....	5-030	4-950	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050	5-050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893	6-893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	283	278	277	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8-790	8-950	8-810	8-630	8-900	9-350	9-710	10-000	10-360	10-910	12-440	10-630	9-840
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	14-620	14-650	14-780	14-780	14-890	15-310	15-160	15-290	15-190	15-260	15-490	15-850	16-110
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Leather, green hide crops..... "	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480
Box sides, B. Oshawa..... ft.	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	379	360	343	352	353	355	359	363	364	365	358	358	361
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal..... "	266	305	350	370	370	340	340	340	338	340	340	340	340
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	394	423	499	506	384	371	360	341	330	334	352	368	429
Cotton, raw, 1-1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	216	226	217	215	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	380	399	380	380	350	350	315	315	315	293	293	293	293
Wool, eastern bright & blood..... "	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood..... "	280	275	264	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	44-000	49-500	49-500	49-500	49-500	50-600	50-600	50-600	50-600
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1..... ton	25-500	25-600	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500	25-500
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100 lb.	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754	2-754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500	11-500
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000	5-000
Tin inerts, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	629	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150	5-150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	12-316	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	12-499	11-943	12-553	12-553	12-553	12-553
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700	5-700
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	205	205	215	125	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume.net ton	17-000	17-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000	18-000

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	113-7	114-7	115-5	116-3	115-8	115-4	115-7	115-9	115-9	116-1	116-7	117-9	117-7
Food.....	121-3	123-3	123-2	125-4	123-8	123-3	123-7	123-7	123-7	124-3	126-2	130-3	129-6
Fuel.....	110-5	110-9	112-1	112-7	112-7	112-9	112-9	112-9	112-9	112-9	112-6	112-5	112-5
Rent.....	109-7	109-7	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-3	111-3	111-3	111-3
Clothing.....	115-7	117-4	119-6	120-0	119-9	119-9	119-8	119-8	119-8	119-9	119-9	120-0	120-1
Sundries.....	106-1	106-4	106-5	106-7	106-7	106-8	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	67-8	71-0	69-1	68-8	67-2	66-8	64-7	62-3	61-1	62-0	62-8	62-4	61-6
Industrials, total (68).....	64-4	67-5	65-5	65-3	63-9	62-9	60-8	57-8	56-6	57-9	58-4	58-6	58-5
Machinery and equipment (8).....	76-8	80-5	78-3	78-2	75-5	74-3	73-4	69-7	70-6	74-7	76-2	76-6	76-0
Pulp and paper (7).....	70-2	78-5	75-5	76-4	72-9	71-9	69-3	66-1	63-2	61-1	61-1	58-9	56-0
Milling (3).....	49-1	51-3	74-5	74-9	72-2	74-5	69-7	70-9	69-6	70-5	69-6	65-3	61-2
Oils (4).....	49-1	51-3	51-2	52-9	49-0	45-9	43-6	41-2	41-4	43-2	44-5	46-6	47-5
Textiles and clothing (10).....	106-3	108-4	105-7	110-0	110-4	112-8	108-7	104-3	102-4	104-3	106-0	100-4	97-7
Food and allied products (12).....	91-8	93-3	91-9	91-0	91-4	88-7	85-5	75-8	74-2	73-5	73-9	75-9	75-3
Beverages (7).....	95-7	102-4	98-7	102-6	104-8	99-2	96-3	92-8	93-1	94-2	93-6	95-5	98-3
Building materials (15).....	79-7	82-4	78-9	77-8	75-5	75-1	73-9	74-0	73-9	75-7	76-8	75-3	73-1
Industrial mines (2).....	71-5	75-8	71-7	68-9	69-7	71-9	70-1	67-3	64-2	65-2	64-9	62-7	61-9
Utilities, total (19).....	71-2	74-7	72-5	71-1	68-7	70-4	67-7	67-5	66-3	66-4	68-1	67-8	67-8
Transportation (2).....	70-0	70-3	65-7	65-2	60-4	64-5	60-5	59-4	60-9	59-6	56-6	58-4	58-8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	94-6	98-6	96-8	95-3	95-9	95-5	93-5	93-5	91-9	92-0	92-3	86-5	80-3
Power and traction (15).....	64-4	68-6	67-2	65-5	63-0	64-4	62-1	62-0	60-2	60-7	64-3	65-2	66-9
Banks (8).....	89-7	91-2	90-8	91-7	90-5	91-1	91-1	89-4	88-4	87-4	87-7	81-7	71-9
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	74-6	75-4	69-7	65-0	63-2	61-9	57-5	51-9	49-3	51-7	53-2	50-6	49-4
Gold (22).....	66-0	66-0	60-8	59-9	52-2	50-5	45-4	40-1	37-5	39-6	42-6	39-3	38-0
Base metals (3).....	91-7	94-0	87-4	85-0	84-8	84-3	81-5	75-3	72-8	75-8	74-3	73-3	72-3
Preferred Stocks.....	101-5	103-2	102-2	102-6	100-7	99-6	96-8	95-6	94-5	95-4	96-5	95-7	95-3
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0-564	0-546	0-542	0-541	0-545	0-548	0-545	0-552	0-544	0-542	0-540	0-535	0-534
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3-30	3-27	3-27	3-23	3-24	3-24	3-24	3-25	3-25	3-25	3-22	3-22	3-23
Index of.....	101-2	100-3	100-2	99-1	99-3	99-4	99-3	99-6	99-6	99-5	98-8	98-7	99-0
Capitalized yields.....	98-8	99-7	99-8	100-9	100-7	100-6	100-7	100-4	100-4	100-5	101-2	101-3	101-0
Province of Ontario yields.....	3-25	3-21	3-23	3-20	3-26	3-28	3-30	3-27	3-21	3-15	3-13	3-18	3-13
Index of.....	92-3	90-9	91-8	90-9	92-6	93-2	93-8	92-9	91-2	89-5	88-9	90-3	88-9

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	August 1942	August 1941	July 1942	August 1942	August 1941	July 1942	August 1942	August 1941	July 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	127,640	122,827	132,723	3,262,164	2,781,953	3,251,173	25-56	22-66	24-50
Prince Edward Island.....	2,172	2,614	2,273	48,428	55,020	49,211	22-30	31-76	21-65
Nova Scotia.....	78,060	74,416	80,639	2,074,914	1,698,086	2,010,974	26-58	23-12	24-94
New Brunswick.....	47,408	45,797	49,811	1,138,822	1,028,847	1,190,988	24-02	21-99	23-91
Quebec.....	559,733	488,620	546,857	15,136,470	12,066,667	14,611,542	27-04	24-37	26-72
Ontario.....	736,666	675,567	735,371	21,911,947	18,695,999	22,084,285	29-74	27-24	30-03
Prairie Provinces.....	194,142	183,524	188,597	5,522,646	4,912,242	5,385,898	28-45	26-66	28-56
Manitoba.....	90,494	85,865	88,720	2,565,946	2,255,049	2,525,244	28-36	26-70	28-46
Saskatchewan.....	38,050	37,203	36,423	1,034,915	942,339	1,002,262	27-20	25-71	27-52
Alberta.....	65,598	60,456	63,454	1,921,785	1,684,854	1,858,392	29-30	27-17	29-29
British Columbia.....	162,378	135,457	155,517	5,059,347	3,828,364	4,891,625	31-16	27-66	31-45
Canada.....	1,780,559	1,605,995	1,759,065	50,892,574	42,285,225	50,224,523	28-58	25-99	28-55
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	260,890	225,003	255,297	7,338,254	5,848,133	7,099,026	28-13	25-46	27-81
Quebec City.....	32,648	24,835	31,569	779,035	555,955	700,798	23-86	21-53	22-20
Toronto.....	232,317	200,779	233,484	6,832,790	5,484,467	6,917,302	29-41	26-80	29-63
Ottawa.....	21,475	20,683	21,122	546,332	482,115	538,183	25-44	23-34	25-48
Hamilton.....	61,426	54,819	61,657	1,946,954	1,577,540	1,949,833	31-70	28-32	31-62
Windsor.....	40,245	31,393	39,028	1,519,757	1,184,660	1,545,357	37-76	35-67	39-60
Winnipeg.....	55,648	53,614	55,419	1,503,544	1,349,717	1,489,780	27-02	24-98	26-83
Vancouver.....	78,543	54,847	74,244	2,398,793	1,512,834	2,291,704	30-54	26-93	30-87
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,106,282	919,795	1,091,280	32,098,417	24,707,321	31,829,941	29-01	26-18	29-17
Durable Goods.....	597,928	451,950	586,732	19,045,627	13,179,165	18,907,095	31-85	28-60	32-22
Non-Durable Goods.....	488,885	448,170	485,477	12,391,051	10,913,192	12,276,555	25-35	23-55	25-29
Electric Light and Power.....	19,469	19,675	19,071	661,739	614,964	646,291	33-99	31-12	33-89
Logging.....	42,165	39,410	50,387	968,955	788,353	1,086,680	22-98	19-03	21-57
Mining.....	80,518	83,735	81,360	2,782,149	2,784,667	2,740,871	34-55	32-61	33-69
Communications.....	28,512	27,149	28,225	785,657	720,586	785,141	27-56	26-43	27-82
Transportation.....	139,151	132,344	136,170	4,784,308	4,373,938	4,754,568	34-38	32-78	34-92
Construction and Maintenance.....	185,136	201,824	173,622	4,947,731	4,498,882	4,505,417	26-72	23-27	25-95
Services.....	42,197	40,997	41,179	728,511	654,107	711,365	17-26	15-96	17-27
Trade.....	156,598	160,741	156,842	3,796,846	3,757,371	3,810,540	24-25	23-28	24-30
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,780,559	1,605,995	1,759,065	50,892,574	42,285,225	50,224,523	28-58	25-99	28-55
Finance.....	63,207		63,185	1,917,685		1,902,586	30-34		30-11
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,843,766		1,822,250	52,810,259		52,127,109	28-64		28-61

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Aug. 19	Aug. 26	Aug. 31	Sept. 2	Sept. 9	Sept. 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	582,536,477	586,108,004	592,579,139	598,350,404	606,954,602	613,757,427
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	18,264,784	21,556,201	15,460,228	23,715,509	35,109,121	18,168,699
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	217,541,532	212,278,532	225,424,145	229,489,441	217,614,345	231,736,574
(d) Other.....	18,399,182	17,996,024	28,113,681	24,974,974	23,308,310	16,403,822
Total.....	254,205,498	251,830,758	268,998,054	278,179,925	276,031,776	266,309,094
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	14,590,791	11,402,893	13,493,527	14,199,010	13,896,874	10,724,247
Total.....	861,918,471	859,927,360	885,656,426	901,315,045	907,468,957	901,376,473
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	1,032,330	1,032,330	1,032,330	1,032,330	1,032,330	929,980
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	1,032,330	1,032,330	1,032,330	1,032,330	1,032,330	929,980
2. Subsidiary coin.....	374,426	369,684	347,289	310,971	268,303	218,322
3. Bills discounted.....						
4r Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	506,634,411	500,974,836	518,650,271	612,471,523	608,290,348	614,128,443
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	339,960,076	344,121,695	351,297,471	260,852,639	267,460,358	272,990,932
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	846,594,487	845,096,531	869,947,742	873,324,162	875,750,705	887,119,375
7. Bank Premises.....	1,996,160	1,996,269	2,073,399	2,074,261	2,110,032	2,111,573
8. All other Assets.....	11,921,067	11,432,545	12,255,666	24,573,321	28,307,587	10,997,222
Total.....	861,918,471	859,927,360	885,656,426	901,315,045	907,468,957	901,376,473

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	160	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180	183
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	131	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133	135
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	165	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188	191
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	133-0	132-4	132-7	134-3	134-9	135-7	134-9	134-2	135-4	136-9	139-1	144-1	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	1,728	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	1,831	.....
Hog receipts, primary market 000	1,895	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	2,452	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION													
Consumption ² , 000 s. tons	83-6	78-7	87-1	82-6	81-7	84-6	76-2	80-9	82-7	80-0	79-4	77-0	.....
Pig iron production, 000 s. tons	224-4	239-1	262-4	263-9	274-5	232-0	216-1	251-0	238-5	242-4	222-2	210-5	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons	7,001	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	7,022	7,149	7,233
Contracts awarded, 000,000	760-2	623-3	606-3	458-6	431-6	316-8	433-6	610-8	498-7	673-5	1190-3	943-8	.....
Car loadings, 000 cars	4,464	3,539	3-658	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322	4,351
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	14,540	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	15,178	16,004	.....
Imports, 000,000	282-5	262-7	304-1	280-5	343-8	253-7	254-0	272-3	234-1	190-6	220-0	227-7	.....
Exports, 000,000	455-3	417-1	666-4	491-8	651-6	479-4	478-5	608-6	682-0	525-1	610-0	628-6	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES 1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	90-3	91-8	92-4	92-5	93-6	96-0	96-7	97-6	98-7	98-8	98-6	98-7	.....
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94-86	94-74	95-25	94-80	94-50	95-24	95-13	95-97	95-63	95-64	95-50	95-76	.....
U.S. Treasury.....	111-1	111-1	112-0	112-4	110-7	110-1	108-9	110-2	110-5	110-7	110-7	110-2	109-9
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402), 1935-39=100													
Standard and Poor's Corporation	83-2	83-6	80-4	77-4	71-8	72-6	69-9	66-0	63-3	63-2	66-1	68-2	.....
Industrials (354).....	84-3	84-8	81-6	78-6	73-8	74-3	71-0	67-2	64-8	64-7	68-2	70-6	.....
Railways (20).....	74-4	72-6	70-3	68-4	61-0	69-0	68-4	65-0	61-1	60-3	59-0	62-9	.....
Utilities (28).....	81-0	81-3	78-5	74-5	66-2	66-1	64-5	60-5	56-5	57-2	58-8	58-4	.....
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares	10-9	13-5	13-1	15-1	36-4	13-0	7-9	8-6	7-6	7-2	7-5	8-4	.....
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dollars	140-2	141-0	178-9	140-7	224-7	220-0	158-4	263-1	174-0	156-7	133-8	125-6	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dollars	15,079	15,650	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,985	17,394	17,110	17,051
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dollars	24,023	24,319	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549	27,843

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued

30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	91.52	80.87	94.06	86.42	88.41	116.35	87.78	82.62	99.15	99.87	92.90	99.04	90.49
Deposits at Bank of Canada													
Total	216.30	212.64	207.46	231.79	247.10	232.03	200.59	234.68	241.88	214.77	185.98	221.40	271.64
Gold and coin	307.82	293.61	301.52	318.21	335.51	358.77	288.38	317.30	341.03	314.65	278.88	320.44	362.13
Foreign currency	9.77	8.71	9.66	9.44	9.43	10.39	10.58	9.70	9.85	8.15	8.77	9.33	9.55
Notes of other banks	31.50	33.60	33.91	33.72	33.61	31.07	29.72	30.38	33.00	33.94	36.84	44.71	43.50
Cheques on other banks	2.78	3.12	3.26	2.24	2.75	2.65	2.37	2.36	2.54	2.09	2.70	2.53	1.95
Balances at other banks—	133.77	128.10	146.15	156.99	151.28	198.42	129.33	136.09	156.63	173.37	136.87	174.80	164.78
United Kingdom banks	39.10	39.48	41.61	41.94	38.24	38.14	39.57	36.20	34.68	47.81	40.92	43.44	42.79
Other foreign banks	157.80	150.26	158.51	160.32	150.09	135.65	126.65	133.03	135.91	131.91	128.10	137.34	141.22
Canadian chartered banks	2.52	2.56	2.54	3.00	3.48	3.00	3.45	3.32	2.99	2.96	2.86	2.95	2.97
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government													
ment	1,434.7	1,450.7	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.5	1,723.5	1,643.6	1,641.0	1,617.6	1,626.1	1,682.3
Canadian municipal	88.04	87.81	84.60	81.11	79.88	79.19	78.15	77.43	79.02	82.13	78.43	77.43	76.85
Foreign public	63.70	67.70	65.70	63.89	70.83	75.16	75.30	72.42	74.84	89.83	96.55	97.80	118.25
Other	94.09	92.06	90.54	90.85	90.39	88.95	87.62	86.97	83.03	86.01	84.86	81.67	80.44
Total	1,680.6	1,698.3	1,695.7	1,642.9	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	1,960.3	1,880.5	1,899.0	1,877.5	1,883.0	1,957.9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	33.82	34.82	36.31	37.43	35.61	31.86	30.71	29.61	33.55	31.83	29.03	28.16	26.15
Elsewhere	43.60	50.30	47.38	45.65	42.40	47.65	43.85	45.69	49.60	52.82	62.43	54.18	52.90
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	13.41	13.82	10.69	8.39	14.21	15.04	9.12	10.49	10.27	10.40	16.56	11.84	3.72
Municipalities, etc.	87.74	87.61	83.33	77.83	75.38	70.53	66.34	69.20	77.13	85.54	83.16	75.77	75.62
Other	1177.43	1154.00	1143.20	1146.86	1128.63	1083.70	1052.86	1055.49	1212.99	1155.82	1115.10	1049.17	1016.66
Elsewhere than in Canada	134.88	133.26	132.15	131.92	127.76	136.21	137.75	140.34	141.18	141.98	138.77	133.87	126.76
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5.34	5.39	5.29	5.17	4.84	4.60	4.68	4.69	4.55	4.27	4.18	4.13	4.13
Bank premises	70.39	70.52	70.34	69.90	69.30	69.39	69.59	69.59	69.44	69.64	69.61	69.41	69.43
Other real estate	6.77	6.70	6.69	6.80	6.58	6.49	6.50	6.40	6.34	6.22	6.12	6.02	5.98
Mortgages	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.48	3.48
Loans to controlled companies	11.10	11.00	10.91	10.66	11.12	10.85	11.22	11.13	11.04	10.71	11.10	11.02	11.09
Note circulation deposit	4.53	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.58	4.02
Letters of credit	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23
Other assets	1.74	1.89	2.14	1.89	1.89	1.93	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.16	2.05	1.92	1.78
Total Assets	4,054.3	4,030.6	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1	4,208.1	4,351.8	4,319.6	4,182.4	4,194.5	4,245.8
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	82.84	83.77	82.02	82.24	79.20	73.20	73.61	74.21	73.63	73.80	74.06	74.48	74.98
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	502.47	424.16	316.50	220.30	160.92	114.17	99.95	187.33	555.95	429.88	371.06	129.12	70.05
Provincial	67.28	58.96	54.90	64.46	60.76	52.83	58.87	58.63	55.38	62.95	58.23	104.47	98.90
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1009.18	1026.04	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14	1270.74	1143.94	1232.25	1132.68	1289.17	1351.61
Time in Canada	1,488.7	1,522.2	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2	1,669.0	1,720.4	1,664.3	1,549.6	1,537.1	1,555.7	1,598.1	1,653.6
Foreign	440.17	450.78	457.74	460.13	453.69	462.04	448.57	455.57	473.47	486.30	496.11	506.01	506.22
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	11.78	10.58	12.66	13.88	11.55	13.95	10.67	11.78	10.38	17.50	11.70	12.80	12.30
United Kingdom banks	21.44	24.42	20.25	19.64	18.26	19.16	21.25	20.57	21.25	21.68	23.57	20.27	20.92
Other banks	30.65	28.86	30.03	28.95	30.18	34.26	31.30	30.62	33.48	32.48	33.01	33.78	33.60
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,571.7	3,546.0	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2	3,699.5	3,843.5	3,820.2	3,682.0	3,693.8	3,747.2
of which: Canadian currency	3,048.8	3,013.0	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,092.0	3,177.0	3,302.0	3,251.0	3,106.0	3,115.0	3,149.5
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00
Letters of Credit	94.43	95.61	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23
Other	5.32	5.83	5.77	6.15	7.31	8.32	8.63	8.56	6.88	4.09	4.42	4.42	4.77
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2.81	2.30	1.49	2.80	2.28	1.49	2.09	2.25	1.50	2.79	2.23	1.49	2.79
Reserve	133.75	133.75	133.75	133.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities	4,036.4	4,009.7	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5	4,191.6	4,334.2	4,305.6	4,165.9	4,176.9	4,227.2
Daily Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits	3,014.6	3,006.9	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8	3,006.1	3,050.0	3,125.0	3,253.0	3,247.0	3,136.0	3,057.8	3,057.2
Canadian cash reserve	304.6	307.8	308.4	315.8	340.3	335.7	317.0	314.0	337.0	331.0	307.0	311.8	361.8
Total public note circulation*	386.2	400.8	411.2	422.8	433.0	449.1	438.0	456.0	470.0	477.0	488.0	495.6	517.3
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits.	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.2	11.8
Index Numbers (1935-39 = 100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	129.4	129.1	128.9	127.4	128.6	129.1	130.9	134.2	139.7	139.4	134.6	131.3	131.3
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	126.6	127.9	128.2	131.3	141.4	139.5	131.8	130.5	140.1	137.6	127.6	129.6	150.2
Current loans in Canada	151.0	148.0	146.6	147.0	144.7	138.9	135.0	135.3	155.5	148.2	143.0	134.5	130.3
Total securities	123.9	125.2	125.0	121.1	124.6	129.7	141.2	144.5	138.7	140.0	138.4	138.8	144.4
Total public note circulation*	198.8	206.3	211.6	217.6	222.9	231.1	225.4	234.7	241.9	245.5	251.2	255.1	269.3

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Aug., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Aug., 1941	April 1, 1942 to Aug. 31, 1942 (unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to Aug. 31, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	9,921,806	11,734,777	50,604,496	53,813,632
Excise Duty.....	12,438,560	10,005,751	52,385,965	42,052,961
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	41,876,947	40,379,021	176,642,431	161,863,183
Income Tax.....	90,050,327	38,308,641	586,680,302	306,287,013
Post Office Department.....	3,940,171	3,000,636	17,440,175	15,713,412
Sundry Departments.....	5,058,165	3,032,306	20,571,818	10,790,325
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	163,285,977	106,461,133	904,325,186	590,520,527
Special Receipts.....	895,559	153,418	1,987,993	344,421
Total.....	164,181,535	106,614,550	906,313,179	590,864,948
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	779,806	711,274	3,401,053	3,298,664
Auditor General's Office.....	40,483	36,811	206,661	186,007
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	16,949	2,106	1,313,444	29,192
Civil Service Commission.....	34,014	31,172	170,648	164,245
External Affairs.....	98,974	60,980	403,661	324,758
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements.....	380,166		42,960,630	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	292,315	1,544	1,123,500	841,079
Interest on Public Debt.....	6,262,709	7,076,587	60,932,247	56,771,859
Subsidies to Provinces.....			6,772,168	6,479,102
Other Public Debt Charges.....	384,220	176,457	1,208,807	4,157,384
Old Age Pensions.....	180	160	7,399,387	7,337,773
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	195,920	155,750	932,731	766,384
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	34,522	37,595	135,701	151,969
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	149,280	65,953	365,423	224,000
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	111,400	52,025	319,775	327,135
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	132,441	81,494	661,633	502,288
Fisheries.....	186,642	143,911	638,454	592,350
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	15,093	14,486	76,398	77,132
Insurance.....	12,041	12,428	62,955	63,282
Justice.....	424,951	437,169	1,984,139	1,997,175
Labour.....	62,425	80,538	240,149	273,421
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,416,427	825,684	5,454,388	1,121,861
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	231,523	71,959	1,428,755	838,831
Mines and Resources.....	893,209	848,211	4,419,395	4,508,902
National Research Council.....	63,578	54,856	319,852	291,653
National Revenue.....	1,311,596	1,078,772	5,901,101	5,175,521
National War Services.....	69,934	32,773	420,551	232,528
Pensions and National Health.....	4,904,648	4,531,974	22,968,384	22,893,702
Post Office.....	3,591,921	3,305,083	15,714,785	14,254,466
Privy Council.....	4,770	4,661	23,771	21,976
Public Archives.....	9,715	9,664	48,887	48,605
Public Printing and Stationery.....	34,295	11,348	79,946	63,747
Public Works.....	938,383	805,504	4,396,701	3,937,855
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	678,836	556,139	2,767,517	2,600,067
Secretary of State.....	73,181	64,413	324,213	308,132
Soldier Settlement.....	45,774	57,763	275,000	283,030
Trade and Commerce.....	577,280	913,053	2,590,902	2,849,897
Transport.....	1,043,906	978,240	4,467,899	4,290,056
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	763,407	258,238	1,785,140	1,599,658
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	26,266,913	23,586,775	204,696,751	149,885,685
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	370,992	407,964	1,242,926	1,183,663
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	1,252,437	1,107,507	4,870,225	3,543,281
War Expenditure.....	173,404,422	98,922,814	839,349,060	408,247,783
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	100,000,000		648,928,634	
Total Special Expenditure.....	274,656,860	100,030,321	1,493,147,918	411,791,064
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	66,000	33,000	198,000	198,000
Other Charges	2,616	63,966	26,320	98,070
Grand Total Expenditure.....	301,363,381	124,122,026	1,699,311,916	563,156,482
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	1,845,528	4,500,000	6,499,376	13,457,002
Temporary Loan.....	1,574,329	2,311,033	52,838,039	8,533,752
Commodity and other Companies.....			12,290,602	
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....		100,406	128,245	333,510
National Housing Act.....	84,508	338,912	688,777	1,197,540
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	940,715		3,612,879	
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	5,475	5,126	11,510	21,313
Total Loans and Investments.....	4,450,556	7,255,478	76,069,428	23,555,181

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, SEPTEMBRE 1942

N° 9

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN AOÛT

Cinq des six facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique demeurent relativement stables les huit premiers mois de l'année courante. L'exception est les dépôts aux banques à charte qui laissent voir une augmentation brusque les premiers mois de l'année, suivie d'une diminution. Les changements en août sont de peu d'importance; les facteurs spéculatifs et les prix de gros réagissent. Les opérations commerciales, les obligations de tout repos et les dépôts bancaires accusent de légers gains. Les actions ordinaires et les opérations spéculatives fluctuent maintenant bien au-dessous du niveau entre guerres. L'indice des obligations du Dominion est inférieur à ce niveau depuis le début de 1941. Les prix de gros, les opérations commerciales et les dépôts bancaires dépassent considérablement le niveau de cette période.

L'indice de l'emploi révèle le niveau élevé des opérations productives au Canada. A date cette année l'augmentation est marquée en regard de 1941. Les indices ajustés pour la saison depuis le commencement de l'année ont été relativement stables, ce qui laisse supposer que les autres avances seront moins spectaculaires.

Les transactions par chèque sont un excellent indice de l'activité économique. Le volume augmente de 14.2 p.c. les huit premiers mois de l'année courante comparativement à la même période de 1941. On prévoit que le prochain emprunt fédéral déterminera une augmentation encore plus forte avant la fin de l'année. Les chèques encaissés en août se chiffrent à \$3,480,000,000 contre \$3,150,000,000 en août l'an dernier.

Il a récemment été annoncé que la cime de la production de guerre sera atteinte les premiers mois de l'année prochaine. La pénurie de matières premières est le plus grand problème de la production de guerre, tandis que le problème de la main-d'œuvre occupe le deuxième rang. La pénurie de matières premières est aiguë et l'on entrevoit une violente diminution de la production pour besoins civils. Aux premiers stades de l'expansion industrielle de guerre du Canada, l'activité était considérable dans le bâtiment. La construction de stations aériennes pour le Plan d'Entraînement Aérien du Commonwealth est maintenant à peu près terminée et la construction industrielle a également dépassé son maximum.

Agriculture

Le revenu agricole en espèces est estimé à environ \$399,000,000 le premier semestre de 1941, soit une augmentation considérable en regard de toute période comparable depuis le début de la guerre. Le plus fort pourcentage du revenu agricole en espèces est ordinairement touché au cours du dernier semestre de l'année, alors que les livraisons de grain et de bestiaux sont les plus volumineuses. On peut s'attendre encore que les rendements de grain sans précédent cette année et qu'une nouvelle expansion de la production de bestiaux joueront un rôle important au cours du dernier semestre. Cependant, le revenu provenant de la vente du blé dépendra largement du volume des livraisons qu'il sera possible de faire à la lumière de la crise de l'entreposage. Le revenu en espèces est placé à \$399,000,000 les six premiers mois de l'année courante, à rapprocher de \$343,000,000 en 1941 et environ \$259,000,000 en 1940.

La production globale de blé au Canada en 1942 est placée à un niveau sans précédent de 615,000,000 de boisseaux. Ce total est près de deux fois la production de 311,800,000 boisseaux en 1941 et excède de 48,500,000 boisseaux la récolte record de 566,700,000 boisseaux en 1928. Les approvisionnements de grain fourrager dans l'ensemble du Canada sont maintenant les plus volumineux dans l'histoire, grâce à une production sans précédent d'avoine et d'orge accompagnée de la récolte la plus abondante de blé. Prenant les Provinces des Prairies comme ensemble, la récolte de blé est la plus considérable dans l'histoire, tant en rendement qu'en production. Le rendement moyen est estimé à 28.4 boisseaux comparativement au record antérieur de 26 boisseaux en 1915. La production de 1942, estimée à 587,000,000 de boisseaux, surpasse de 42,400,000 boisseaux le record antérieur de 544,600,000 boisseaux en 1928.

Les stocks de blé en magasin s'établissent à 399,800,000 boisseaux la semaine du 11 septembre en regard de 471,200,000 boisseaux la même semaine de l'an dernier. Les arrivages dans les trois Provinces des Prairies se placent à 8,500,000 boisseaux au cours des six semaines terminées les 11 septembre, à rapprocher de 31,200,000 la même période de 1941.

L'indice des arrivages de bestiaux passe de 93.4 en juillet à 102.9 en août. Les ventes de bêtes à cornes et de veaux augmentent, tandis que celles de porcs et de moutons diminuent après ajustement saisonnier. Les stocks des entrepôts frigorifiques au commencement d'août sont moins considérables que ceux du mois précédent. L'indice s'établit à 129.8 contre 137.3. L'indice des abatages inspectés recule de 140.4 à 119.1 le mois sous revue. Il y a des déclinés pour chacune des trois principales catégories. Les abatages de porcs se chiffrent à 352,286 têtes comparativement à 411,745 en juillet. La production de fromage de fabrique accuse une augmentation modérée après ajustement saisonnier, soit 28,100,000 livres comparativement à 30,200,000 le mois précédent. L'indice de la production de beurre de crèmerie avance de 108.1 à 111.4. Les résultats du classement du fromage durant les neuf premiers mois de la campagne courante continuent de manifester un degré élevé d'excellence, 92.48 p.c. de la production étant de la première qualité. La production des huit premiers mois de l'année civile excède de 42 p.c. celle de la même période de l'an dernier.

Industrie forestière

Les opérations de l'industrie canadienne du papier à journal en août sont un peu plus considérables que le mois précédent, mais elles sont encore inférieures à celles de l'an dernier. En août les papeteries fonctionnent à 68.4 p.c. de leur capacité et produisent 253,239 tonnes, à rapprocher de 65.2 p.c. et 241,178 tonnes respectivement en juillet et 80.2 p.c. et 293,054 tonnes en août l'an dernier. Les expéditions aux Etats-Unis sont inférieures de 3.3 p.c. à celles de l'an dernier, tandis que les exportations sur les marchés d'outre-mer déclinent de 65.8 p.c. et les expéditions domestiques diminuent de 1 p.c. Les statistiques de la consommation de papier à journal aux Etats-Unis indiquent que la tendance est un peu meilleure en août que durant le semestre précédent, la diminution nette en regard de l'an dernier étant moins de la moitié d'un pour cent, tandis que l'augmentation de 6 p.c. de juillet à août se compare à celle de 4.3 p.c. l'an dernier. Les statistiques des annonces dans les journaux en 52 villes indiquent que l'amélioration de juillet se continue; le total de 184,400,000 lignes au cours des deux mois n'offre à peu près pas de changement comparativement à l'an dernier, tandis que durant la période semestrielle terminée le 30 juin il décline de 9.9 p.c. En raison de la pénurie d'énergie électrique et de main-d'œuvre, une politique de répartition du tonnage de papier à journal a été introduite. Ce programme a pour but la désorganisation minimum de la main-d'œuvre et l'utilisation maximum d'énergie disponible qui n'est pas directement requise pour la fabrication des munitions. La diminution de la production de papier à journal est nécessaire dans les régions où l'énergie ne suffit pas à la production des matières premières.

Manufactures

La production de munitions prend une nouvelle expansion en août et l'indice de ce vaste groupe accuse une avance sur juillet. Les dédouanements de tabac atteignent un niveau plus élevé en août et l'indice de juin avance de 127.6 à 140.5. Les dédouanements de cigarettes se chiffrent à 852,500,000 contre 843,600,000. Comme cette augmentation est hors de saison, l'indice grimpe brusquement. Les dédouanements de cigares se maintiennent à peu près au même point, soit à 15,980,000 contre 16,002,000. Les dédouanements de tabac brut canadien passent de 266,000 livres à 283,000. Les dédouanements de cigares et de cigarettes laissent voir une augmentation marquée comparativement à août l'an dernier.

Chemins de fer

En août le trafic ferroviaire est un peu moins considérable que le mois précédent, l'indice reculant de 148 à 130. Durant les trente-sept premières semaines de l'année les chargements se chiffrent à 2,353,000 wagons, à rapprocher de 2,193,000 la même période de l'an dernier, augmentation de 160,000 wagons ou de plus de 7 p.c. Il y a une augmentation marquée des chargements de denrées diverses, qui sont des produits ouverts pour la plupart. L'augmentation en ce groupe excède 92,000 wagons; il y a également des augmentations marquées pour le minerai, le bois d'œuvre, le bois à pulpe, la pulpe et le papier. Les chargements de charbon augmentent de plus de 16,000 wagons et ceux de marchandises par lots de moins d'un wagon, de plus de 11,000 wagons. La principale diminution est celle des chargements de grain et de produits du grain, qui s'élève à près de 27,000 wagons.

Les recettes brutes du Canadien National et du Pacifique Canadien au cours des huit premiers mois de l'année laissent voir une augmentation de \$69,600,000 ou de 20.9 p.c. comparativement à la même période de l'an dernier. Les recettes brutes de cette période se chiffrent à \$402,000,000, en regard de \$332,000,000 les huit premiers mois de 1941. L'augmentation comparativement à la période prospère de 1929 est de 15.8 p.c. Le président du Canadien National a déclaré que les chemins de fer du Dominion sont en mesure de disposer de tout le trafic qui peut se présenter. Les chemins de fer seront déchargés dans une grande mesure de la nécessité de transporter la récolte très abondante de grain, puisque les élévateurs de l'Est sont déjà bien remplis.

Commerce

En juillet cette année les ventes de gros excèdent de 5 p.c. celles de juillet 1941. L'indice se place à 154.2, à rapprocher de 167.5 en juin et 147.1 en juillet 1941. Les ventes durant les sept premiers mois dépassent de 15 p.c. celles de la même période de l'an dernier. Les ventes des magasins à rayons au Canada sont de 10 p.c. plus considérables en juillet qu'au cours du même mois de l'an dernier, mais elles déclinent de 20 p.c. en regard de celles de juin. En juillet il ne se vend que 712 voitures neuves de tourisme, diminution de 89 p.c. par rapport au même mois de l'an dernier. Ce déclin reflète la cessation de la fabrication des automobiles au Canada, car les fabriques s'adonnent à la production de guerre.

Pendant le premier semestre de l'année les ventes nettes de valeurs mobilières canadiennes aux pays étrangers excèdent de plus de quatre fois celles de la même période de 1941; elles se chiffrent à \$57,700,000 contre \$12,200,000. Les obligations canadiennes représentent \$53,800,000 des ventes nettes de cette année, y compris \$25,300,000 d'obligations garanties par le Dominion, \$12,600,000 d'obligations fédérales et \$15,200,000 d'obligations provinciales.

Prix

L'indice du coût de la vie s'établit à 117.7 le 1er août, en regard de 117.9 le mois précédent et 113.9 la même date de l'an dernier. Pendant un peu plus de deux ans au cours de la dernière guerre, l'indice du coût de la vie est passé de 100 en juillet 1914 à 116.1 en octobre 1916. Pendant la période correspondante de la guerre actuelle, l'indice a avancé de la base 100 en 1939 à 114.6 en octobre 1941. Environ la moitié de cette avance s'est produite pendant les six derniers mois de la période. Ainsi donc, durant un peu plus des deux premières années des deux guerres, la hausse du coût de la vie a été à peu près la même. Au cours des neuf mois d'octobre 1941 à juillet 1942, l'indice n'a gagné que 2.4 points. Durant les neuf mois d'octobre 1916 à juillet 1917, l'indice a gagné 18.2 points ou près de 8 fois autant que pendant la période correspondante de la guerre actuelle.

Finances fédérales

Les dépenses du Gouvernement fédéral se chiffrent à \$301,400,000 en août, à rapprocher de \$124,100,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. L'item le plus considérable est la dépense de guerre, \$173,400,000 contre \$98,900,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les dépenses en vertu de la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni s'élèvent à \$100,000,000. Les dépenses des cinq premiers mois de guerre de l'année fiscale courante s'établissent à \$1,699,000,000, près de trois fois celles de \$563,000,000 la même période de 1941. Les dépenses de guerre de cette période se placent à \$839,000,000 contre \$408,000,000. Les affectations de fonds en vertu de la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni se chiffrent à près de \$649,000,000 à la fin d'août. Les recettes au cours des cinq premiers mois s'élèvent à \$906,000,000 comparativement à \$591,000,000 la même période de 1941.

Il a été annoncé que le troisième emprunt canadien de la victoire sera lancé le 9 octobre; l'objectif est de \$750,000,000. Cet objectif est le plus élevé de chacun des cinq emprunts depuis le début de la guerre. Le premier était de \$200,000,000; le deuxième, de \$300,000,000; le troisième et le quatrième, de \$600,000,000 chacun.

Le Ministère des Finances a annoncé le 1er septembre qu'une émission de certificats de dépôts du Dominion du Canada, s'élevant à \$40,000,000 et échéant le 2 mars 1943, a été vendue au pair aux banques à charte. Les certificats porteront intérêt au taux de $\frac{3}{4}$ de 1 p.c. par année.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DURING THE MONTH ENDED SEPTEMBER 16, 1942

Construction.—Preliminary report on the construction industry in Canada, 1941, 27 p., 25 cents.

Population.—Population No. A-1 Prince Edward Island, rural and urban sub-divisions (Eng. and French), 2 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-1, Nova Scotia, rural and urban sub-divisions (Eng. and French), 8 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-4, Prince Edward Island, Racial Origin (Eng. and French), 4 p. Population No. A-5, Prince Edward Island, Religion, 4 p. Reserve of Labour among Canadian women, 10 p., 10 cents. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission) February to June, 1942, 13 p., map, 25 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Census of Agriculture, Bulletin No. 24, Prince Edward Island: Number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 2 p. Bulletin No. 25, Manitoba: Number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 8 p. Bulletin No. 26, Ontario: Number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 28 p. Bulletin No. 27, New Brunswick: Number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 8 p. Bulletin No. 28, British Columbia: Number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 6 p. Telegraphic crop report, August 18, 1942, 8 p., \$2 per year (Eng. and French). Fruit and vegetable crop report, August 29, 1942, 4 p., \$1 per year. Cash income from the sale of farm products, January to June, 1940 to 1942, 6 p., 10 cents. Carry-over stocks of Canadian grain at July 31, 1942, \$2 per year, 1 p. The grain situation in Argentina, August 14, 1942, 4 p., \$1 per year. Canadian coarse grains, quarterly review, August 14, 1942, V. 1 No. 4, \$1 per year. Animal Production—Advance report on the fisheries of Ontario, the Prairie Provinces and Yukon, 1941, 15 p., 10 cents. Report on the fur farms of Canada 1940 (Eng. and French), 53 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1940, 28 p., 25 cents. Forest Products—Preliminary report on the pulp and paper industry in Canada, 1941 (Eng. and French), 21 p., 30 cents.

Internal Trade.—World price movements (First half of 1942), 10 p., 25 cents. Summary of monthly indexes of retail sales on Canada, 1929-1941, revised base, average 1935-9=100, 26 p., 25 cents.

Education.—Elementary and secondary education in Canada, 1938-40 (being Part I of the Biennial Survey of Education in Canada, 1938-1940), 129 p., bibl., 50 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 9

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
SEPTEMBRE 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



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Volume XVII

Number 10

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW
OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

OCTOBER, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.

NOV 23 1942

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The 1942 edition of the Canada Year Book will be available for distribution early in October. The volume shows a slight reduction in size this year although necessary material on the economic effects of the War has had to be expanded considerably. To provide for this the standard textual analysis has been cut wherever possible without impairing the essential balance between chapters. Special material showing the effects of the War on the Canadian Economy appear in the chapters concerned with: manufactures, external trade, prices, agriculture, forestry, mines and minerals, transportation and immigration. The important subjects of labour, public finance, currency and banking and internal trade have also been directly related to the War Effort.

An expanded article on the evolution down to Confederation, another dealing with nuptiality and fertility in Canada and a third on the subject of co-operation in Canada, have been contributed by authorities on these different subjects.

The usual thorough-going revision of all sections of the Year Book has been carried out. This year it has been possible, through the courtesy of the Under Secretary of State and by the use of plates prepared for other publications, to include several additional lithographed maps in the Year Book. The Year Book is offered to the public at the price of \$1.50 per copy, which covers merely the paper and press work involved. A limited number of paper-bound copies will be made available to bona fide students and teachers at 50 cents each. Applications for the regular edition should be made to the King's Printer, Ottawa, but requests for the paper-bound edition should be directed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1942

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER

Five of the six major factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded increase in September over the preceding month. The greatest percentage gain was shown in the index of deposit liabilities. In preparation for the third Victory Loan, demand and notice deposits recorded increases at the beginning of the month under review. Minor advances were shown in the prices of commodities at wholesale, common stocks and high-grade bonds. The index of the physical volume of business, revised by a change in weighting and in the lists of components, was maintained in September. The standing was 198.4 against 198.5 in August. The result of the revision was a much higher level for the index during the last two years or more.

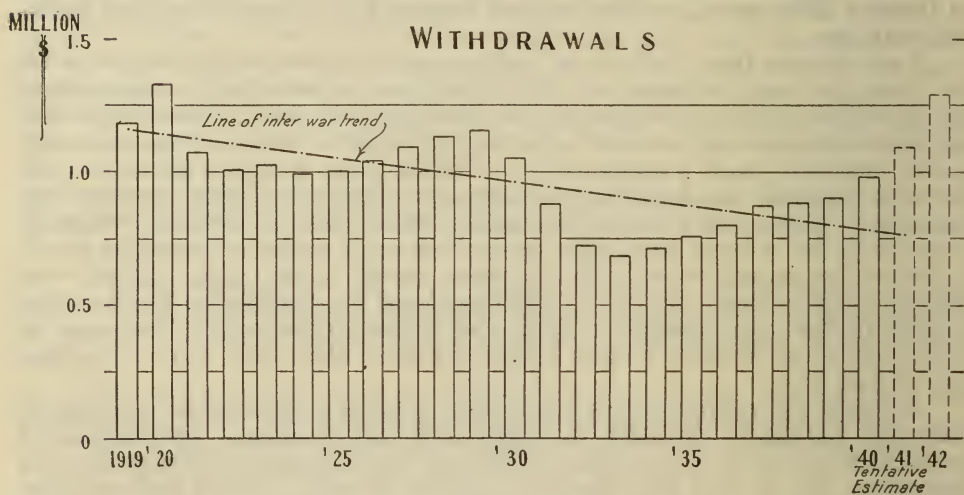
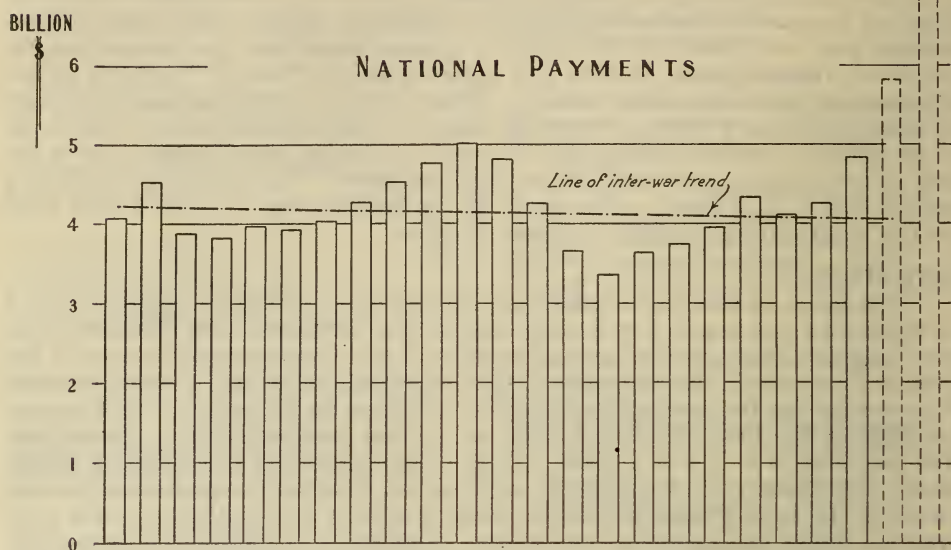
Agriculture

The index of livestock marketings receded from 102.9 in August to 85.7 in September. A marked reduction, due to the lateness of the Western grain crop, was also shown in the index of receipts of grain at country elevators in the Prairie Provinces. The increase in the deliveries during the month was less than normal for the season resulting in a reduction in the index. Cold storage holdings at the first of October were at a lower position than in September. The standing was 116.6 against 121.5. The harvesting of Canada's record wheat crop made rapid progress during October. Cutting was practically completed in the three Prairie Provinces, while threshing and combining made good progress under ideal weather conditions. Grading was lowered by September weather conditions which included much rain and heavy frost. The visible supply of wheat on October 22nd was 437.5 million bushels against 496.7 million in the same week of 1941. The marketing of wheat from August 1st to October 22nd was 72 million bushels against 82 million in the same period one year ago.

Cash income from the sale of farm products in the Prairie Provinces for the crop year was estimated at \$379.5 million, representing a reduction of \$33.6 million from the receipts of the preceding crop year. The decline was due entirely to a sharp reduction in the income from the sale of wheat as a result of the relatively small harvest of 1941. Other items recorded advances, particularly livestock and livestock products. In each of the three provinces the farm cash income was substantially greater than that of 1938-1939. Sharply curtailed cattle receipts were returned in both stock yards and packing plants in September as compared with the same month a year ago. Cattle were reduced roughly from 150,000 to 86,600 head and the number for the first nine months of the year recorded a decline of about 50,000 head. The price of hogs dropped at Toronto despite lighter deliveries than were received in September last year.

Interest was centred in the production of a very much larger quantity of cheese in Canada at virtually no appreciable loss of grade. The number of packages increased 48 p.c. in the approximate ten months from December 1 to September 26. It was announced on October 23 that Canada had not been able to maintain her schedule of bacon shipments to Britain. Consumers had been requested to postpone pork and bacon purchases up to November 1st so that the British bacon ration could be maintained. At the same time the Bacon Board reduced the quantity of pork and bacon available in the domestic market to 50 p.c. of normal weekly sales in 1940. An increase was reported in the number of cattle shipped from Western Canada to Eastern feed lots, stock

NATIONAL INCOME PAYMENTS AND WITHDRAWALS OF WORKING PROPRIETORS 1919 - 1942



NOTE:—The scale of the second section of the chart is in terms of billion dollars rather than in millions.

yards and packers. In thirty-nine weeks of 1942 the movement of cattle was 48,020 head against 35,000 head in 1941 for the same period, being an increase of 36.7 p.c.

Forestry

Production of newsprint was 257,618 tons in September, showing a reduction of 40,658 tons or 13.6 p.c. from the same month of 1941. Output was at the rate of 72.4 p.c. of capacity compared with 68.4 p.c. during August and with 84.9 p.c. during September, 1941. Shipments during the month under review exceeded production by 34,787 tons and there was a corresponding reduction in stocks held by Canadian manufacturers. Shipments during September showed one of the widest margins of excess over production in recent years. This suggests there has again been an increase in United States publishers' stocks. North American shipments during September were at the best level since last December, while Canadian shipments were larger than at any time since last March. Tonnage allocation of newsprint is one of the answers to the combined electric-man power production problems now facing the industry, desiring to maintain their service to newspaper publishers in time of war. Electric power, upon which the manufacture of newsprint makes heavy demands, is increasingly needed for the direct production of munitions. The first major industry to be concentrated on a continental basis as the result of the joint efforts of Canada and the United States is expected to be the newsprint industry. Production will be concentrated in some plants and others closed to release manpower and increase the output of explosives. All manufacturers of newsprint were required to operate under permit after November 1st. The move was aimed to facilitate control and allocate newsprint tonnage among the various manufacturers. The order applied to exports as well as domestic production.

Mining

The increased production of coal and the reduction in the output of gold and silver featured the first eight months of the year. The gain in the output of coal was from 11.1 million tons to 12.4 million. Gold production was placed at 3,213,259 fine ounces against 3,560,120. Gold production in August was 402,867 ounces, being less than in any other month since February. The value of the output was \$15.5 million compared with \$16.4 million in July. The value of the output in August last year was nearly \$18 million.

Railways

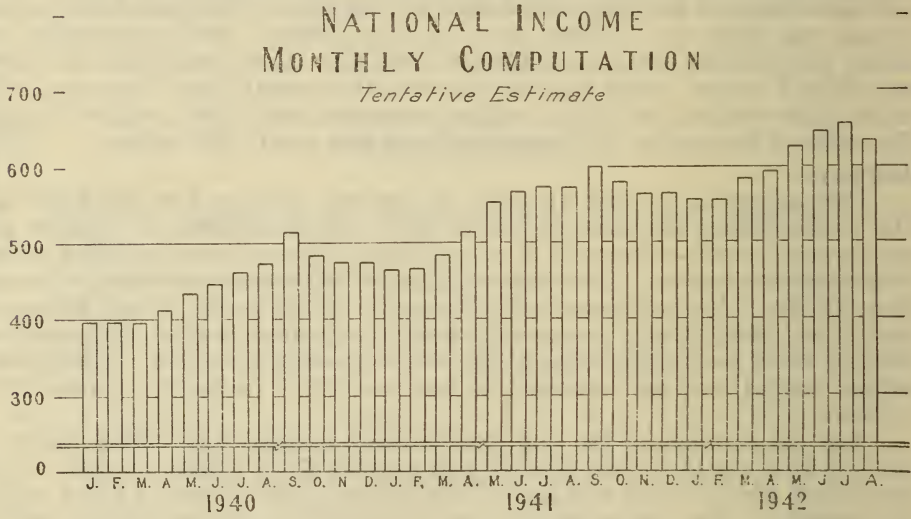
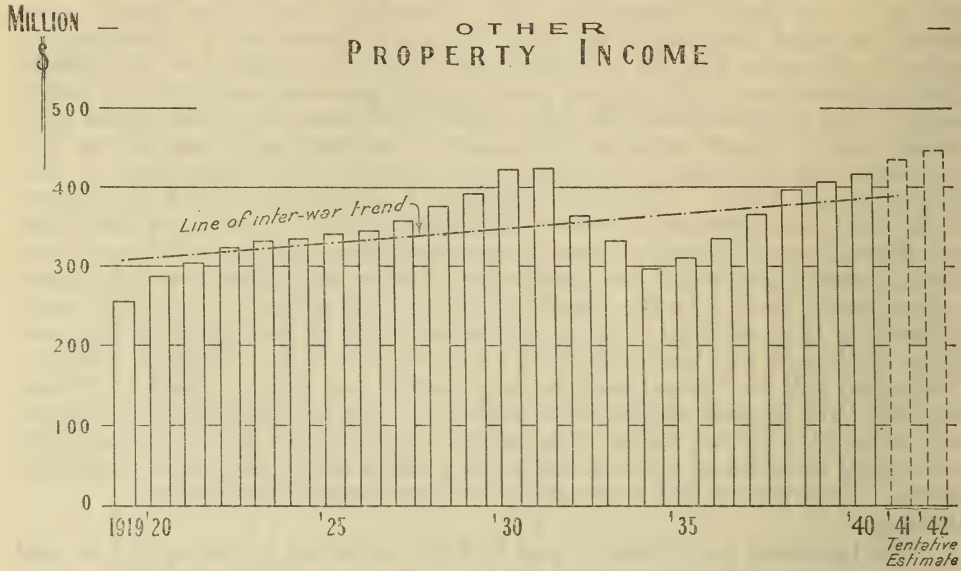
Carloadings in the first 41 weeks of the year amounted to 2,634,000 cars. The traffic during the same period of 1941 was 2,468,000. A marked gain was recorded in the movement of miscellaneous commodities consisting mainly of manufactured goods. The total was nearly 742,000 cars, an increase of more than 105,000. Marked gains were also shown in the traffic in ore, woodpulp, lumber and coal. Grain products recorded the greatest decline, while coal was the only other commodity class of the eleven showing a decline. The index of railway freight loadings expressed in tons was 163.0 in August against 106.8 in 1939.

The net earnings of the two main railway systems were \$94.8 million in the first nine months of the present year against \$78.3 million in 1941. Compared with the first nine months of 1939 a gain of 389.5 p.c. or \$75.4 million was recorded. The net earnings in the last peacetime year were \$19.4 million, rising to \$94.8 million in the period under review. The net operating revenues of the Canadian National Railways set a fourteen-year record during September amounting to \$8.8 million exceeding the revenues for any month since October, 1928, when the total was \$10.4 million. The September total was also the greatest for that particular month in the company's history.

Electric Power

The output of electric power was 2,947 million kilowatt hours against 2,990 million in the preceding month. The index on the seasonally adjusted basis consequently receded from 142.8 to 140.0. It was announced that the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission had expended more than \$50 million on new construction since the beginning of the war. As a result of various

PROPERTY INCOME
OTHER THAN
DIVIDENDS AND INTEREST, AND MONTHLY COMPUTATION



projects and contracts, the Commission added 286,500 horsepower to its capacity and by next year will obtain an additional 65,000 horsepower from the Decew Falls development on the Welland Ship Canal.

Manufactures

The new index of manufacturing production was 236.6 in September, against 236.1 in the preceding month. The standing in September last year was 190.7. The higher level of the revised index was due mainly to the change in the weighting system. A number of components were dropped, while others were added so as to present a picture of the expansion in manufacturing, especially in the industries engaged on war production. The index of crop products was 130.8 against 126.2 in the preceding month. The flour milling industry was more active, the advance in the index having been from 133.7 to 139.1. The releases of tobacco were somewhat heavier, gains being shown in raw leaf, cigars and cigarettes. The index of animal products advanced from 127.4 to 132.5. Increases were shown in the operations of the meat-packing and dairy industries. The composite for textiles and iron and steel showed minor change, while the forestry group was at a power position.

It was estimated that the peak of war production will be reached during the early months of next year. The chief problem facing industrial organization is the shortage of material, implying sharp curtailment of production for civilian needs. Owing to the rapidly increasing shortages of both labour and raw materials, particularly in building trades, it has become apparent that now, more than ever, industrial expansion must proceed only along the most economical, essential and efficient lines.

The total value of contracts awarded and commitments made by the Department of Munitions and Supply now exceeds \$5.5 billion. The aggregate of orders placed on British account, together with British commitments for plants and plant expansions and orders for the output of some of these plants amounted to about \$2,241 million. Mechanical transport during the present year is estimated at slightly over \$400 million. Aircraft and shipbuilding were important lines, while small arms, shells and bombs are manufactured in amounts ranging from \$214 million to \$227 million.

Banking

Financial statements of the Canadian chartered banks generally follow a similar pattern. Increased loans and investments, steady profits after heavier taxes and maintenance of a high degree of liquidity are characteristic. The third Victory Loan, with a minimum objective of \$750 million, met with an excellent reception. The response of the Canadian people will be a matter of consequence in the winning of the war. Dominion expenditures totalled \$1,122 million in the first six months of the present fiscal year on direct war account, not including \$632.5 million assigned under the United Kingdom War Financing Act.

Revision of Business Index

The index of the physical volume of business on the base of 1935-1939 was 198.4 in September against 198.5 in the preceding month. The revision of the index of the physical volume of business consisted mainly in the application of a new set of weights. The components were weighted according to the value added during the current period by productive enterprises in mining, manufacturing, construction, electric power and distribution. The object was to weight the factors according to their present relative importance. The weights established on the basis of "value added" during the base period of 1935-39 resulted in an over-emphasis of production for civilian purposes during the war period. It was consequently decided to recompute the weights giving greater representation to factors indicating the operations of firms engaged on war production. A number of changes were also made in the factors included in the compilation. The result of the alterations is a much higher level for the index during the last two years or more.

I. Analytical and General¹I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Physical Volume of Business...	177.6	178.7	183.7	193.5	192.3	192.9	189.3	198.1	195.5	200.0	203.7	198.5	198.4
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	196.9	198.6	202.3	208.0	216.5	216.3	207.7	220.8	217.3	222.1	229.4	221.7	223.8
Mineral Production.....	284.1	299.6	291.0	261.4	258.5	248.2	234.2	226.9	211.3	196.3	213.3	216.6	225.8
Gold, mint receipts.....	118.7	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	128.0	131.5	128.7	136.7	111.5	114.3
Petroleum production.....	269.7	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	256.1	250.8	255.4	260.5	.....
Coal production.....	123.3	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	132.8	137.4	155.1	146.7	111.8
Manufacturing.....	190.7	192.3	199.6	206.7	222.7	226.3	212.6	231.0	232.5	235.7	246.2	236.1	236.6
Crop Products.....	136.8	137.7	136.4	148.5	148.5	146.0	141.4	139.1	123.5	118.2	119.0	126.2	130.8
Flour production.....	119.6	97.8	96.1	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	118.9	120.3	136.2	142.9	.....
Oatmeal production.....	24.9	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	17.4	41.0	26.6	148.1	.....
Tobacco.....	152.5	158.5	148.1	160.1	173.8	180.3	173.8	158.5	135.0	128.4	133.3	141.0	156.3
Cigar releases.....	136.1	131.0	140.2	213.6	204.7	204.4	199.3	167.7	141.9	140.7	132.1	130.4	136.8
Cigarette releases.....	153.9	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5	127.4	127.6	142.1	158.1
Animal Products.....	150.8	139.3	196.3	202.6	160.2	190.7	144.6	197.9	152.4	115.5	116.5	142.1	132.5
Inspected slaughtering.....	163.9	181.0	171.5	169.7	154.1	141.7	155.9	152.4	142.1	148.3	153.9	131.4	134.4
Cattle.....	121.8	123.9	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0	99.7	112.3	116.6	96.2	80.4
Sheep.....	97.6	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8	65.2	83.8	75.6	102.8
Hogs.....	199.9	229.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	190.5	178.2	180.3	186.3	161.5	178.0
Creamery butter.....	119.0	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5	105.7	108.1	111.4	117.2
Factory cheese.....	104.4	98.2	134.0	446.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1	163.5	148.7	150.0	153.7
Boots and shoes production.....	130.4	149.5	196.3	205.7	177.8	143.0	129.6	127.6	122.7	133.5	133.1	114.7	.....
Textiles.....	169.5	165.9	163.1	151.1	151.9	150.1	160.4	164.2	163.1	159.3	164.0	166.7	167.8
Cotton consumption.....	206.1	202.8	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	187.6	181.2	160.7	163.8	146.7	148.5
Forestry.....	149.2	141.2	132.5	141.4	138.1	147.6	148.0	137.8	132.7	131.2	128.5	120.7	116.2
Newsprint.....	121.5	118.9	114.1	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1	95.4	94.1	98.4	105.2
Iron and steel.....	299.4	310.4	327.5	339.0	394.6	396.0	352.3	399.3	423.2	442.0	471.9	438.0	458.9
Steel production.....	222.7	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.0	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4	272.2	263.0	257.1	271.9
Pig-iron production.....	188.3	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7	264.0	274.2	290.9	257.0	262.6
Non-metallic minerals.....	146.4	136.5	137.0	151.0	133.3	133.9	132.3	160.9	133.3	136.5	141.1	139.1	143.2
Coke production.....	142.6	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7	140.2	146.6	147.1	145.7
Construction.....	165.4	144.4	127.9	185.0	124.7	98.8	152.6	144.4	97.3	159.9	118.4	115.8	128.4
Contracts awarded.....	163.5	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3	100.5	173.4	120.2	118.5	121.4
Building permits.....	173.1	188.4	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7	84.5	106.4	111.0	105.0	156.5
Cost of construction.....	121.4	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.9	123.6	123.7	123.7	123.6	123.3	123.3	123.5
Electric power.....	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	146.6	145.8	142.8	140.0
DISTRIBUTION.....	137.6	137.5	145.3	164.7	142.0	144.4	151.2	151.3	150.2	153.9	150.5	150.4	145.8
Carloadings.....	119.1	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	144.0	136.2	140.3	142.3	141.4	148.1	129.6	117.4
Tons carried.....	127.5	124.1	139.6	170.8	169.3	169.3	177.4	189.3	182.3	188.1	177.0	163.0	132.3
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	55.2	113.3	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.7	88.6	237.7	99.6	43.6
Grain marketings².....	40.1	116.0	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3	82.8	270.9	98.8	33.9
Wheat.....	45.3	174.6	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7	130.4	439.6	15.7	35.9
Oats.....	180.7	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1	70.7	173.9	56.2	129.6
Barley.....	99.4	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6	82.1	86.7	167.3	120.8	144.6
Rye.....	197.5	262.6	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6	73.2	223.8	126.2	105.7
Live Stock Marketings.....	120.8	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	110.8	87.0	80.9	113.8	93.4	102.9	85.7
Cattle.....	106.6	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	113.0	88.1	78.7	116.5	89.9	104.1	69.8
Calves.....	123.8	106.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1	104.7	124.1	93.1	101.8	94.9
Hogs.....	168.6	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3	122.8	117.9	114.7	139.0
Sheep.....	109.6	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0	41.7	61.3	68.6	67.8	96.1
Cold Storage Holdings.....	121.3	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3	173.4	137.3	129.8	121.5	116.6
Eggs.....	101.6	86.6	97.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1	250.8	247.8	224.5	191.7
Butter.....	113.8	117.1	119.5	129.3	116.7	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0	84.3	80.4	77.2	79.7
Cheese.....	101.9	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	266.6	214.2	175.3	153.3	162.4
Beef.....	119.9	137.5	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9	90.0	98.7	63.9	44.4
Pork.....	159.7	207.4	198.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8	107.8	99.6	102.7	122.1
Mutton.....	157.4	113.6	105.0	101.0	111.0	110.8	129.9	120.2	142.1	129.8	194.4	167.3	73.8
Poultry.....	135.9	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0	178.5	183.6	193.1	198.4	171.3
Lard.....	138.6	183.0	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8	320.9	354.0	371.1	354.8	251.9
Veal.....	160.4	169.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9	121.3	116.8	102.4	83.0
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries													
Employment.....	106.4	108.4	109.6	110.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	108.0	109.5	112.3	114.9	116.3	117.3
Aggregate payrolls.....	109.8	113.3	117.3	119.5	112.3	118.5	119.4	121.6	124.0	125.6	129.7	131.7	135.4
Per capita earnings.....\$	26.04	26.37	27.02	27.32	26.13	27.65	27.92	28.41	28.60	28.25	28.55	28.58	29.16
Manufacturing													
Employment.....	108.0	110.1	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	116.5	118.7	120.4	122.6	124.7	126.4	128.3
Aggregate payrolls.....	110.8	115.4	120.4	123.4	114.6	126.3	130.2	134.3	137.4	137.9	142.1	143.3	148.7
Per capita earnings.....\$	26.22	26.80	27.59	28.15	26.32	28.39	28.58	28.94	29.19	28.79	29.17	28.64	29.65

¹ The index of the physical volume of business and the components were revised by means of changes in the weighting and in the list of underlying factors. The purpose was to give due representation to the factors indicating the trend of war production.

² Receipts at country elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	39,364	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675
Building permits.....\$000	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342	8,341	10,541
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	2,866	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,884	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	2,966	2,990	2,947
Employment average, 1926=100	165-8	167-6	168-8	165-8	165-4	165-1	165-2	167-4	171-7	175-7	177-8	179-3	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,300	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704	3,480	3,516
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	33,546	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	44,259	39,347	55,065
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,859	4,344	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281	3,857	2,453
Building permits.....\$000	510	486	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532	223	594
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	88	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	77	72	65
Employment average, 1926=100	175-4	179-6	188-1	183-9	178-8	159-3	155-6	156-7	166-1	177-2	170-4	172-2	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	78-4	84-3	85-2	90-0	77-2	77-7	105-6	85-6	91-7	87-6	85-4	81-3	87-6
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,344	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,645	2,709	3,245	3,408	3,380	3,172	3,512
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,492	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,470	7,307	11,368	8,113
Building permits.....\$000	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536	2,486	2,466
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,561	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707	1,720	1,662
Employment average, 1926=100	173-9	177-1	179-8	175-0	176-7	178-6	176-8	177-9	182-8	187-1	191-4	192-8	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	945	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091	1,015	1,004
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	8,927	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	11,573	10,554	15,955
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587
Building permits.....\$000	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170	3,348	4,541
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	802	861	869	910	909	809	906	850	868	820	791	789	797
Employment average, 1926=100	172-4	173-0	174-0	172-7	173-3	174-4	174-8	175-9	178-5	181-1	181-5	183-0	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,536	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732	1,669	1,701
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	14,829	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,972	19,420	16,361	23,908
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	9,435	3,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,889	6,740
Building permits.....\$000	1,368	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553	1,697	1,726
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	206	238	239	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	184	193	211
Employment average, 1926=100	134-3	135-1	135-5	131-4	126-8	126-1	127-2	130-9	137-4	139-4	143-5	143-1	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	540	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520	489	502
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	5,058	5,588	6,570	6,266	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759	5,723	6,955
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764	783
Building permits.....\$000	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549	587	1,214
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	209	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207	215	212
Employment average, 1926=100	149-4	149-4	144-5	142-6	140-5	143-1	149-6	158-8	161-9	167-9	175-3	179-4	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	200-9	218-1	207-4	208-2	196-5	209-8	255-7	214-2	220-4	229-3	276-4	255-6	221-2
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,388	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	3,127	3,537	4,705
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold..... No. 000	1,364	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	1,352	1,329	.....
Value.....\$000	16,579	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,935	17,710	17,181	17,778	17,052	17,198	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	July		Aug.					Sept.			Oct.	
	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	3
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	4,759	5,474	7,786	373	10	328	1,503	1,428	4,795	10,561	3,974	14,956
Oats.....000 bushels.....	406	426	952	89	116	169	217	223	536	1,039	1,189	4,784
Barley.....000 bushels.....	186	197	399	43	179	484	1,201	641	1,597	2,552	2,047	5,229
Flax.....000 bushels.....	28	22	32	3	9	3	7	23	142	234	138	1,709
Rye.....000 bushels.....	27	44	62	7	47	88	204	101	154	269	147	343
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	404-0	407-2	410-6	411-4	406-4	402-4	398-4	396-9	399-7	406-3	406-9	406-3
Oats.....000 bushels.....	3,332	4,031	3,879	4,165	3,943	4,158	4,037	3,924	3,933	4,699	5,412	6,580
Barley.....000 bushels.....	5,750	5,474	5,573	5,470	5,187	5,398	6,396	6,937	8,164	10,429	12,794	13,973
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,058	993	990	996	918	885	764	758	818	1,004	1,097	1,710
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,087	3,047	3,131	3,137	3,118	3,211	3,412	3,246	3,374	3,453	3,536	3,642
AVER. CASH PRICE PORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	80/1	80/7	81/1	87	88/6	88/7	89/1	89/3	89/3	89/5	89/6	90
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	51/4	51/4	51	45/7	45/7	46/2	46/1	48/1	48/2	47/7	48/2	49/1
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	64/6	62/6	59/4	58/6	59/3	59/2	58/5	58/7	59	58/7	59	59/3
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	55/7	55/3	55/2	53/5	53/1	52/7	53	53/2	55/4	58/7	59/7	58/2

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	August					Sept.				Oct.	
	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	3	10
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	15,913	17,006	22,994	26,802	13,749	9,305	12,449	15,427	13,851	19,073	20,831
Calves....."	9,236	10,169	9,674	9,624	9,388	8,542	8,609	8,999	8,773	10,075	10,094
Hogs....."	14,641	14,284	15,807	15,206	15,868	13,482	14,530	14,795	14,753	15,684	16,539
Sheep....."	7,496	7,174	8,682	7,781	7,835	7,891	9,144	12,184	13,656	16,482	20,661
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	10-26	9-52	9-61	9-55	9-61	9-88	10-09	10-06	9-53	9-53	9-67
Calves, good veal....." \$	14-25	14-25	14-75	15-00	15-54	15-75	15-40	15-01	15-33	15-72	14-56
Hogs, B 1 dressed....." \$	16-00	16-10	16-38	16-00	16-00	16-00	16-00	15-50	15-28	15-25	16-35
Lambs, good handyweights...." \$	14-09	14-00	14-15	11-75	11-75	11-77	12-00	12-03	12-33	12-72	13-00
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	9,426	7,111	6,767	7,763	7,499	6,858	6,425	8,123	8,189	8,775	10,746
Live stock.....	1,823	1,857	2,056	1,806	1,206	1,475	1,502	1,573	1,855	2,141	2,374
Coal.....	5,473	5,512	5,699	5,533	5,886	5,874	5,217	5,803	5,801	5,960	6,561
Coke.....	585	550	587	633	599	662	575	568	575	579	603
Lumber.....	4,281	4,263	4,259	4,468	4,423	4,362	3,860	4,316	3,895	4,270	4,165
Pulpwood.....	2,239	2,264	1,825	1,991	2,035	2,255	1,951	2,286	2,066	1,968	1,863
Pulp and paper.....	2,634	2,693	2,657	2,733	2,749	2,791	2,654	2,949	2,915	3,168	3,099
Other forest products.....	1,779	1,845	1,823	1,809	1,874	1,772	1,590	2,052	2,014	2,170	2,066
Ore.....	4,255	4,649	4,506	4,851	4,421	4,976	4,299	4,650	4,391	4,403	4,390
Mdse. L.C.L.....	14,228	13,344	14,248	14,211	14,413	14,627	12,612	14,683	14,850	15,006	14,974
Miscellaneous.....	19,523	19,592	19,818	19,824	21,238	21,878	20,310	22,444	21,252	21,547	14,974
Total cars loaded.....	66,246	63,680	64,245	65,652	66,343	67,530	60,995	69,447	67,833	69,987	73,952
Total cars received from connections.....	35,443	35,116	35,259	36,725	37,121	38,242	33,904	37,642	37,298	36,829	36,113
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	260-0	177-3	126-7	95-3	68-8	53-1	55-6	69-3	73-4	78-2	102-1
Live stock.....	160-3	142-8	146-2	124-6	77-9	89-4	82-1	81-0	90-1	97-0	104-0
Coal.....	101-8	103-8	106-1	95-5	97-9	94-0	92-2	98-0	88-9	81-9	85-9
Coke.....	159-4	147-8	153-7	150-4	145-7	153-2	128-6	112-3	115-5	111-3	102-7
Lumber.....	209-8	219-9	219-3	226-9	230-6	244-4	237-8	243-6	210-3	223-8	222-8
Pulpwood.....	198-0	213-4	171-5	190-2	190-7	258-6	249-8	274-8	231-6	221-9	230-9
Pulp and paper.....	145-8	145-3	137-1	137-5	145-3	140-5	145-3	141-5	144-8	153-9	144-1
Other forest products.....	112-9	115-0	109-8	104-2	110-8	101-7	97-0	92-5	86-9	89-7	82-9
Ore.....	173-0	184-8	176-2	181-9	158-3	174-2	178-6	190-0	175-3	177-0	186-0
Merchandise.....	112-3	111-7	112-5	112-2	112-1	113-1	113-5	114-1	116-0	116-3	115-9
Miscellaneous.....	157-2	170-3	163-0	161-1	169-2	161-0	164-0	166-9	151-7	155-5	162-4
Eastern Division.....	134-0	139-7	134-3	136-4	135-7	134-6	133-1	140-1	134-7	133-5	135-9
Western Division.....	164-4	147-7	134-0	117-7	101-6	91-4	93-4	98-8	98-9	105-8	116-6
Total for Canada.....	147-0	147-1	137-2	130-3	122-0	117-9	118-4	123-9	120-1	121-5	128-7
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....											
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	80-0	80-7	81-5	81-4	80-7	81-5	81-5	81-1	81-5	81-5	81-5
Sensitive Prices ¹.....1926=100.....	77-8	77-7	77-8	77-7	77-8	77-9	77-7	77-9	77-9	78-4	78-4
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—											
Utilities (10).....	42-9	43-1	42-8	43-4	42-1	42-7	42-5	43-1	43-1	44-0	44-0
Industrials (20).....	54-2	53-6	54-0	54-0	53-8	54-0	54-6	54-9	54-5	56-1	56-1
Paper (10).....	52-36	51-57	49-47	48-95	48-51	48-96	51-17	52-77	52-53	56-67	56-16
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—											
Industrials (20).....	84-19	84-13	84-73	84-58	83-94	83-38	84-44	86-43	85-87	87-99	88-69
Gold (20).....	61-19	60-35	59-63	58-96	58-45	58-85	60-05	60-69	60-48	53-05	53-22
Base metals (10).....	59-29	59-10	58-81	59-01	58-90	58-92	59-29	59-74	59-26	60-87	62-08
Western oils (15).....	15-62	15-59	15-66	15-55	15-46	15-55	15-63	15-57	15-55	15-61	15-69

¹ Source: Wood Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Maritime Provinces	6,153	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778	3,010	2,248
Quebec.....	23,007	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486	11,203	9,461	8,576
Ontario.....	76,837	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,163	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650	57,041	33,913
Manitoba.....	1,483	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	361	975	1,257	1,001	607
Saskatchewan.....	784	451	224	157	78	49	73	143	348	538	703	430	369
Alberta.....	965	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	764	626	361
British Columbia...	7,776	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,750	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019	7,940	7,093
Total.....	117,005	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379	79,510	53,172

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941						1942						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Trade	37	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27	26	29
Manufactures	8	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5	5	5
Agriculture	1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping													
Mining	2	1	2				1		1	1			
Construction	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	6
Transportation	1		2	1	1	2		2	1		1	1	
Finance		1			1					1			
Service	11	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11	12	16
Unclassified	8	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4	3	1
Total	72	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54	52	58

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Prince Edward Isl.		2	1		1			1					1
Nova Scotia	1	3		1	3	1	2	1	1	1			
New Brunswick	1	3	4	2	1	4	1	1			1		
Quebec	26	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25	24	16
Ontario	9	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15	12	9
Manitoba	1	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	3	4
Saskatchewan	6	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3	1	7
Alberta	1		4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1
British Columbia		1	2	2	3		1		1	1	1	1	1
Total Canada..	45	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47	42	39

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	8,230	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,980	7,229	8,125
Oats..... "	1,523	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	74	688	812	860
Corn..... "	197.3	265.3	281.8	316.8	214.0	218.4	182.3	116.0	204.9	169.1	201.8	210.0	140.6
Barley..... "	246.2	309.9	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9	239.1	302.7	256.0	229.7	214.2	235.3	283.2
Mixed grain "	1,757	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422	1,547	1,649
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	82.3	74.6	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3	73.5	77.7	87.5	67.0	60.0	68.1	79.4
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,852	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,558	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,481	1,335	1,590	182.0
Oatmeal.....000lbs...	180.4	232.6	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	245.0	271.8	282.9	134.1	327.5	170.2	1,151.3
Rolled oats..... "	18,993	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,116	5,248	5,831	0,421	5,588
Corn flour, meal "	2,020	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517	1,271	1,513

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	57,673	120,034	59,779	98,646	83,166	82,174	81,047	100,096	90,600	96,680	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.	2,207	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	2,291	2,262	2,206
plug, " "	277-6	269-3	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-6	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8	274-0	352-5	323-6
Canadian raw leaf " "	514-8	434-0	303-4	298-3	199-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	293-9	266-2	283-0	309-7
Cigarettes, mn	866-0	844-3	753-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	785-8	767-5	771-5	787-4	843-6	852-5	890-1
Cigars, 000	16,984	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441	16,002	15,980	17,355
Snuff, lbs.	81,975	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129	81,039	72,888
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells,	642-0	689-6	642-3	596-7	614-6	626-3	686-3	693-2	717-7	678-4	665-3	670-0	.....
McKays and all imitation wells,	678-0	634-5	569-3	547-5	518-2	563-2	631-6	556-1	570-0	573-6	507-7	533-7	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened,	186-7	185-8	168-0	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	143-9	137-6	138-0	.....
Stitchdowns,	254-2	300-7	336-4	364-5	295-9	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	279-5	231-5	267-9	.....
Total,	2,453	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,426	2,409	2,137	223-1	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's,	869-2	907-1	851-2	855-3	779-4	801-6	865-5	844-1	821-5	821-2	811-3	818-5	.....
Boys' and youths',	146-2	147-1	146-6	130-2	96-2	106-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	93-5	94-5	95-8	.....
Women's,	1,467-3	1,478-6	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	1,446-5	1,213-2	1,345-6	.....
Misses' and Child ren's,	388-6	426-9	398-6	392-1	332-8	326-4	357-4	327-3	340-2	372-4	324-7	362-3	.....
Babies' and infants',	156-0	181-9	161-4	155-1	143-1	143-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	157-5	154-2	151-2	.....
Total,	3,027	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	2,137	2,773	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	35,165	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30,518	34,606	30,798	31,416
17,126	18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,864	17,065	14,970	17,013	15,158	15,489	.....
Newsprint production, 000 tons	298-3	318-8	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	295-84	277-74	251-83	242-76	241-18	253-24	257-62
Stocks, 000 tons	148-48	162-58	142-03	123-57	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	169-41	158-89	156-45	154-12	.....
B.C. timber													
scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	290-7	292-2	323-0	226-3	154-4	208-6	283-2	288-0	338-3	298-0	245-9	228-1	.....
Advertising Linage ²	21,816	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	23,552	22,687	16,647	.....	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter													
000 lbs.	32,277	24,964	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,652	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230	36,165	31,595
Factory cheese " "	20,101	15,185	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244	28,076	25,852
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,730	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372	3,105	1,913
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	14,875	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832	19,406	19,117
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	125,168	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153	162,578	155,900
Ferro-alloys production, net tons	18,941	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718	15,961	18,548
Steelmills and castings, net tons	224,026	249,535	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242	248,868	244,922
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz	398	444	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431	363	383
Silver " " 000	60	66	63	55	64	52	53	60	55	56	60	51	53

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold, 000 oz.	467-2	445-0	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2	424-3	424-9	402-8
Silver, 000 oz.	1,660	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161-3	1,624	1,537	1,966	1,505
FUELS—													
Coal, 000 tons	1,357	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,998	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368	1,474	1,458
Coke, 000 tons	266	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270	275	274
Petroleum, 000 bbls.	870-9	878-8	871-5	855-9	883-0	875-6	846-0	922-9	846-5	892-0	856-7	869-0	870-1
Natural gas, 000 M cu. ft.	1,989	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362	2,227	2,295
NON-METALS—													
Gypsum, 000 tons	146	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75	39	58	27
Feldspar, tons	2,335	1,786	1,667	.....	.....	1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185	2,143	2,099
Salt (commercial), tons	24,598	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082	33,430	33,267	22,653
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement, 000 bbls.	978	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790	1,077	1,245	1,232
Clay products, \$000	647	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	635	667	658
Lime, tons	72,102	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119	73,534	75,723

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941				1942									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	
PRODUCTION (NET):														
Hydraulic.....	2816486	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2909722	2931948	2888583	
Thermal.....	50,161	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933	57,727	58,027	
Total.....	2866647	3140317	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655	2989675	2946610	
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):														
Prince Edward Island.....	697	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660	725	759	
Nova Scotia.....	39,231	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530	35,830	25,803	
New Brunswick.....	46,306	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563	34,985	26,304	
Quebec.....	1205630	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414	1327814	1260331	
Ontario.....	975,415	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139	987,774	1015531	
Manitoba.....	130,510	154,055	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570	107,563	121,329	
Saskatchewan.....	49,670	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286	51,648	51,851	
Alberta.....	28,451	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926	36,136	39,840	
British Columbia.....	206,783	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169	204,740	212,148	209,570	
Total.....	2682693	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188	2769828	2794623	2761318	
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:														
Prince Edward Island.....	23	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21	23	25	
Nova Scotia.....	1,301	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143	1,150	1,193	
New Brunswick.....	1,464	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099	1,126	877	
Quebec.....	34,805	36,542	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,055	40,221	41,510	41,698	
Ontario.....	30,400	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,259	30,527	32,110	
Manitoba.....	2,927	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653	2,844	2,952	
Saskatchewan.....	1,656	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622	1,666	1,728	
Alberta.....	948	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159	1,165	1,328	
British Columbia.....	6,887	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600	6,840	6,980	
Canada.....	80,411	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723	86,018	84,777	86,851	88,891	

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....No.	3,785	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	712	1,126	.....
Retail value.....\$000	5,035	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	990	1,555	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	1,928	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	290	203	.....
Retail value.....\$000	2,759	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	996	543	422	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.No.	5,713	5,727	5,167	6,989	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	1,002	1,329	.....
Retail value.....\$000	7,794	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	1,534	1,977	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	13,247	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807	6,610	5,332
Percentage change.....	-0.4	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-60.5	-74.4	-75.0	-68.6	-65.6	-54.3	-59.7
Financing.....\$000	5,985	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235	2,150	1,762
Percentage change.....	+11.1	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	-81.0	-76.7	-75.7	-67.8	-70.6

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Wholesale Sales.....	156.6	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.7	167.5	154.2	157.4
General Index (961) Retail.....	134.1	137.3	132.4	146.6	201.6	128.1	129.1	144.7	154.8	159.4	154.5	137.5	146.8
Boots and shoes.....	114.1	132.3	133.1	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	169.2	166.6	177.2	141.7	143.9
Candy.....	128.6	118.4	133.1	131.4	301.8	118.5	161.8	125.7	188.6	146.0	112.4	133.7	128.2
Clothing, men's.....	114.1	128.6	168.3	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	154.0	123.2	130.8
Clothing, women's.....	120.4	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.3	96.6	149.5	184.0	166.7	159.3	140.0	159.2
Departmental.....	120.4	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.2	139.0	112.3	124.5
Drugs.....	132.2	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.2	138.8	142.1	148.6
Furniture.....	138.8	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	131.1	120.7	138.3
Groceries and meats.....	146.1	133.9	146.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.0	168.7	152.0	160.5
Hardware.....	149.6	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	106.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.0	164.6	150.5	160.5
Radio and electrical.....	136.9	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	129.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	128.5	121.3	126.2
Restaurants.....	134.4	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	139.9	141.6	144.5	139.8	145.7	149.6
Variety.....	158.9	152.5	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.2	180.7	176.9	180.5

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown....	2	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2	.....	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	419	394	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	197	413	146	148
Halifax.....	195	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108	47	43
Sydney.....	33	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239	41	23
NEW BRUNSWICK...	89	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	54	141	77	446
Moncton.....	28	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28	28	309
Saint John.....	50	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95	23	130
QUEBEC.....	3,015	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	2,675	2,486	2,466
Montreal and													
Maison-neuve.....	975	1,306	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792	1,203	850
Quebec.....	367	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114	95	334
Shawinigan.....	80	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52	60	49	89
Sherbrooke.....	126	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37	41	66
Three Rivers.....	61	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	25	25	26	20
Westmount.....	28	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13	15	.....	215
ONTARIO.....	6,577	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,814	3,348	4,541
Chatham.....	15	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20	6	8
Hamilton.....	256	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	283	157	340	135
Kingston.....	45	66	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	75	37	43	42
Kitchener.....	51	105	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45	43	.....
London.....	92	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63	81	39
Ottawa.....	982	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231	152	852
St. Catharines....	78	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72	55	56
Toronto.....	1,022	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738	714	423
York and East													
Townships.....	300	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427	215	290	395
Windsor.....	190	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187	145	292
MANITOBA.....	495	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666	342	538
Winnipeg.....	408	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501	212	418
SASKATCHEWAN.....	235	505	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281	282	74	432
Regina.....	56	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60	27	11
Saskatoon.....	59	377	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17	17	21
ALBERTA.....	638	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520	718	1,281	755
Calgary.....	232	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213	190	488
Edmonton.....	240	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197	425	1,054	225
Lethbridge.....	130	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55	20	18
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	1,109	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	693	586	966	587	1,214
New Westminster													
Vancouver.....	71	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47	38	23
Victoria.....	756	647	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349	377	846
.....	117	196	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81	49	304
Total.....	12,579	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	10,677	8,341	10,541
Contracts													
Awarded*	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	217	260	270	61	216	46	118	104	7	178	23	39	10
Residences.....	7,943	7,939	5,632	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,955	10,651	8,791	7,428	5,584
TOTAL	8,160	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814	7,467	5,594
RESIDENTIAL....	18,700	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076	10,900	15,427
TOTAL BUSINESS	5,582	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800	11,189	6,471
INDUSTRIAL....	6,922	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	2,799	3,253	1,920	6,961	3,404	2,156	2,183	2,183
ENGINEERING..	39,364	29,033	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675
GRAND TOTAL...													
Prince Edward Isl..	55	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5	.....	99
Nova Scotia.....	3,348	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538	3,282	1,256
New Brunswick....	457	526	761	181	424	145	416	667	499	807	737	575	1,098
Quebec.....	11,197	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,398	8,113
Ontario.....	13,346	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,140	11,895	11,587
Manitoba.....	1,830	1,079	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,388	1,406	2,717	2,328
Saskatchewan.....	4,522	1,743	812	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642	339	206
Alberta.....	3,028	1,824	1,590	887	491	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973	843	4,206
British Columbia	1,528	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764	783

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January 1940.² Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	29,927	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730	2,526	23,697
Oats....."	6,324	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605	711	4,535
Barley....."	6,129	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	595	703	1,177	2,383	8,915
Flax....."	854	2,184	354	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122	30	987
Rye....."	1,499	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179	410	802
VISIBLE SUPPLY¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	474,228	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	110,634	399,403	403,307
Oats....."	6,813	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879	4,037	6,550
Barley....."	11,213	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573	6,399	13,973
Flax....."	1,014	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	990	764	1,710
Rye....."	4,092	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,951	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131	3,412	3,642
CASH PRICES²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor...	72/4	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	80/6	88/7	89/5
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	49/2	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2	46/1	48/3
Barley No. 2 C.W....	56/2	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5	60/6	63
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	154/6	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/8	164	164	164	164	225	225
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	62/1	56/8	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3	53/1	57/7

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.^{*}Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	105,873	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060	55,627	82,267	68,507
Calves.....	58,285	52,275	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393	40,113	43,818
Hogs.....	91,869	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,888	69,578	75,032	64,783	61,165	73,537
Sheep.....	64,608	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512	32,615	58,341
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	93,053	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,809	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457	71,505	54,266
Calves.....	64,622	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,298	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284	50,322	51,293
Sheep.....	8,679	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724	6,445	9,084
Lambs.....	98,056	156,766	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272	62,013	103,517
Swine.....	454,913	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509	499,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745	352,286	404,977

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	1049100	924,300	1208300	1378400
Landed.....\$	2383200	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,600	638,500	1318000	2841600	3551400	4088600	5097200

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	67,814	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,290	48,409	52,149
Dairy.....	237	208	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	330	316	246
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	44,633	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,607	71,828	72,856
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK	29,648	26,193	19,763	16,834	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827	27,036	20,885
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	7,355	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,085	11,033	6,831
Fresh.....	1,147	522	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,434	1,568	1,207
Frozen.....	6,633	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,789	3,903	7,768	12,948	15,923	17,449	16,318
POULTRY, dressed	3,434	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,868	5,938	4,629
PORK, grand total	38,261	51,377	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737	28,428	28,919
Fresh (not frozen).....	5,662	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217	4,016	4,083
Fresh (frozen).....	8,998	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833	6,727	4,951
Cured or in cure.....	23,600	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687	17,685	19,885
LARD	2,851	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361	8,994	5,162
BEEF, grand total	18,617	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943	7,716	6,775
VEAL	6,070	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,897	3,334	3,058
MUTTON AND LAMB	2,356	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,932	3,283	1,621	948	1,087	867	1,302
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	33,220	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,054	33,980	33,742
Frozen smoked.....	3,396	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,589	1,898	1,947

TABLE A.—WAGE-EARNERS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY EARNINGS GROUP AND SEX FOR CANADA, 1931

Source: Census of Canada 1931, Volume 5, Tables 25 and 26, page 78.

Earnings Group	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total.....	2,570,097	100.0	2,022,260	100.00	547,837	100.00
None ¹	67,677	2.63	60,520	2.99	7,157	1.31
\$ 1- ²	31,373	1.22	18,332	0.91	13,041	2.38
50- 449.....	795,576	30.96	562,608	27.82	232,968	42.53
450- 949.....	721,945	28.10	537,705	26.59	184,240	33.63
950-1,449.....	472,615	18.39	400,778	19.82	71,837	13.11
1,450-1,949.....	212,742	8.28	198,569	9.82	14,173	2.59
1,950-2,949.....	117,024	4.55	112,539	5.57	4,485	0.82
2,950-4,949.....	44,356	1.72	43,852	2.17	504	0.09
4,950-6,949.....	8,283	0.32	8,243	0.41	40	0.01
6,950-9,949.....	2,748	0.11	2,737	0.14	11	2
9,950 and over.....	2,075	0.08	2,074	0.10	1	2
Not stated.....	93,683	3.64	74,303	3.67	19,380	3.54

¹ This group contains wage-earners reporting no earnings on account of 52 weeks of unemployment.² Less than one hundredth of one per cent.

TABLE B.—WAGE-EARNERS, 14 YEARS AND OVER, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX, SHOWING THE NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION BY EARNINGS GROUPS, IN CANADA,

CENSUS OF 1941

(ten p.c. sample hand count of earnings)

Earnings Group	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total.....	286,462	100.0	216,471	100.0	69,991	100.0
\$ 0- 499.....	102,885	35.9	64,187	29.5	38,698	55.0
500- 749.....	44,867	15.7	29,180	13.4	15,687	22.4
750- 999.....	36,317	12.7	27,624	12.7	8,693	12.5
1,000-1,249.....	37,404	13.0	33,427	15.5	3,977	5.8
1,250-1,499.....	18,999	6.6	17,690	8.2	1,309	1.9
1,500-1,999.....	26,878	9.4	25,672	11.9	1,206	1.8
2,000-2,499.....	10,202	3.6	9,906	4.6	296	0.4
2,500-2,999.....	3,448	1.2	3,379	1.6	69	0.1
3,000 and over.....	5,462	1.9	5,406	2.5	56	—

TABLE C.—NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS AND AMOUNT OF TAX PAID UNDER THE INCOME TAX OF 1917 DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1932-3 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INCOME GROUP

Source: Incomes assessed for Income War Tax in Canada, 1933.

Earnings Group	Number	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
Under \$2,000.....	63,276	37.90	416,776	1.58
\$2,000-3,000.....	29,156	17.46	453,936	1.72
3,000-4,000.....	27,546	16.50	538,647	2.04
4,000-5,000.....	15,760	9.44	559,397	2.12
5,000-6,000.....	8,951	5.36	573,859	2.18
6,000-7,000.....	5,556	3.33	570,900	2.17
7,000-8,000.....	3,481	2.08	513,383	1.95
8,000-9,000.....	2,580	1.54	560,968	2.13
9,000-10,000.....	1,962	1.18	562,341	2.13
10,000-15,000.....	4,577	2.74	2,405,573	9.14
15,000-20,000.....	1,653	0.99	1,980,689	7.52
20,000-25,000.....	872	0.52	1,903,341	7.23
25,000-30,000.....	483	0.29	1,568,725	5.95
30,000-35,000.....	333	0.20	1,528,988	5.80
35,000-40,000.....	169	0.10	986,314	3.74
40,000-45,000.....	130	0.08	855,278	3.25
45,000-50,000.....	97	0.06	768,749	2.92
50,000 and over.....	390	0.23	9,032,358	34.29
Totals.....	166,972	100.00	25,780,222	97.86
Unclassified.....			564,760	2.14
Gross Total.....	166,972	100.0	26,344,972	100.00
Deductions.....			385,506	
Net Total.....	166,972	100.0	25,959,466	

TABLE D.—NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS AND INCOME TAX PAID DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1939-40 CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INCOME GROUP

Source: Dominion Income Tax Statistics, 1939-40

Earnings Group	Number	Per cent	Amount of Tax	Per cent
Under \$2,000.....	124,132	42.35	1,284,790	2.50
\$2,000-3,000.....	68,420	23.34	1,365,615	2.65
3,000-4,000.....	39,700	13.54	1,583,628	3.08
4,000-5,000.....	19,409	6.62	1,510,261	2.93
5,000-6,000.....	11,563	3.95	1,603,960	3.12
6,000-7,000.....	7,243	2.47	1,506,303	2.93
7,000-8,000.....	4,924	1.68	1,430,861	2.78
8,000-9,000.....	3,355	1.15	1,299,054	2.52
9,000-10,000.....	2,534	0.86	1,244,215	2.42
10,000-15,000.....	6,409	2.19	5,384,818	10.46
15,000-20,000.....	2,408	0.82	4,214,908	8.19
20,000-25,000.....	1,084	0.37	3,302,392	6.42
25,000-30,000.....	582	0.20	2,619,146	5.09
30,000-35,000.....	351	0.12	2,092,002	4.06
35,000-40,000.....	240	0.08	1,833,268	3.56
40,000-45,000.....	169	0.06	1,593,916	3.10
45,000-50,000.....	91	0.03	996,269	1.93
50,000 and over.....	483	0.17	16,606,971	32.26
Total.....	293,097	100.00	51,472,377	100.00
Unclassified.....			132	—
Gross Total.....	293,097		51,472,509	100.00
Deductions.....			918,659	
Net Total.....	293,097		50,553,850	

TABLE E.—TENTATIVE COMPUTATION OF NATIONAL INCOME BY MONTHS—JANUARY, 1940 TO THE PRESENT

	National Income	Index 1929=100	Index 1935-9=100.
1940			
January.....	398,752	91.4	117.3
February.....	394,503	90.4	116.0
March.....	396,066	90.8	116.5
April.....	412,627	94.6	121.4
May.....	434,817	99.6	127.9
June.....	447,893	102.6	131.7
July.....	461,254	105.7	135.7
August.....	471,961	103.2	138.8
September.....	512,708	117.5	150.8
October.....	483,029	110.7	142.1
November.....	475,796	109.0	139.9
December.....	476,252	109.1	140.1
1941			
January.....	467,928	107.2	137.6
February.....	467,983	107.2	137.6
March.....	484,149	111.0	142.4
April.....	515,837	118.2	151.7
May.....	552,699	126.7	162.6
June.....	568,679	130.3	167.3
July.....	574,368	131.6	168.9
August.....	571,462	131.0	168.1
September.....	600,352	137.6	176.6
October.....	580,826	133.1	170.8
November.....	561,461	128.7	165.1
December.....	568,669	130.3	167.3
1942			
January.....	559,572	128.2	164.6
February.....	556,055	127.4	163.5
March.....	583,490	133.7	171.6
April.....	598,489	137.2	176.0
May.....	629,363	144.2	185.1
June.....	649,177	148.8	190.9
July.....	658,257	150.9	193.6
August.....	634,164	145.3	186.5
September.....	646,210	148.1	190.1

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941			1942						
	July	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,539,259	1,168,260	1,215,833	847,399	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265	1,382,939	1,124,118
Corn.....	3,010	9,692	29,697	28,966	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889	25,228	1,160
Oats.....	78,491	149,619	73,745	71,407	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918	38,162	52,456
Barley.....	64,246	170,480	66,251	53,995	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072	38,430	47,240
Rye.....	16,423	41,008	7,759	7,246	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182	5,621	7,771
Flaxseed.....	8,737	40,554	13,951	12,752	18,628	13,189	11,761	8,587	7,377	17,857
Other grain.....	496	1,672	1,017	922	922	1,438	1,031	1,466	2,153	2,798
Flour.....	180,102	118,234	126,460	123,178	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947	94,712	110,573
Other mill products.....	145,191	165,698	159,624	134,729	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632	134,072	134,838
Hay and straw.....	3,897	15,635	16,562	13,025	12,555	17,912	14,106	6,958	5,738	3,324
Cotton.....	1,688	1,621	1,682	2,430	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287	1,083	1,364
Apples (fresh).....	1,776	47,677	17,331	11,926	7,785	5,970	1,463	792	145	265
Other fruit (fresh).....	4,245	5,887	985	628	737	812	923	729	1,301	5,522
Potatoes.....	7,818	33,867	30,329	40,168	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284	11,800	8,065
Other fresh vegetables.....	8,020	23,855	10,454	13,620	9,626	10,153	5,478	3,457	5,624	6,981
Other agricultural products.....	22,803	164,228	89,902	32,263	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299	26,030	25,532
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,828	2,959	2,887	2,310	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315	2,576	4,543
Cattle and calves.....	40,106	71,411	37,421	45,863	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400	29,252	38,927
Sheep.....	849	8,246	1,470	1,776	1,335	1,602	1,303	671	527	1,302
Hogs.....	19,093	31,165	35,128	31,033	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918	24,717	23,676
Dressed meats (fresh).....	11,191	11,542	13,123	13,270	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079	12,372	13,591
(cured, salted, canned).....	17,426	22,234	27,160	29,339	25,429	29,356	33,508	25,778	32,073	24,953
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,257	2,556	4,088	4,599	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116	3,830	3,984
Poultry.....	148	181	8,184	667	769	1,202	350	338	331	136
Eggs.....	1,785	3,981	725	2,809	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183	5,395	4,116
Butter and cheese.....	11,305	8,017	7,691	10,912	8,716	6,323	3,178	5,846	12,675	12,300
Wool.....	3,060	1,777	2,043	1,712	1,603	1,811	1,530	1,771	2,211	4,215
Hides and leather.....	3,099	4,597	4,907	4,642	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876	4,019	3,153
Other animal products.....	6,941	9,096	7,911	7,622	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927	5,658	5,916
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,580	1,308	314	877	558	626	1,918	983	558	425
Bituminous coal.....	24,346	847,438	809,222	508,148	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698	665,252	560,917
Lignite coal.....	56,070	423,267	393,299	455,042	324,760	298,310	139,962	102,286	166,796	251,374
Coke.....	92,525	103,745	85,868	93,117	76,266	87,907	88,334	82,334	86,508	85,873
Iron ores.....	71,886	37,486	14,231	319	11,313	344	76,489	61,904	77,261	82,177
Other ores and concentrates.....	335,993	493,657	506,974	468,831	415,517	390,629	442,795	452,650	449,088	446,742
Base bullion and matte.....	112,692	138,461	114,364	126,705	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008	123,682	115,967
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	449,906	542,945	192,408	133,312	124,579	176,369	189,206	361,208	425,510	512,119
Slate or block stone.....	2,176	4,020	3,000	2,854	1,236	1,775	2,297	4,049	3,751	2,444
Crude petroleum.....	56,176	60,065	63,012	60,197	42,186	41,349	48,539	49,025	56,232	58,383
Asphalt.....	53,449	32,270	7,745	6,456	6,687	7,134	10,695	25,435	29,317	30,348
Salt.....	24,103	26,513	26,269	25,422	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314	29,153	29,177
Other mine products.....	288,787	244,054	167,741	136,205	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811	291,803	289,881
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	144,245	159,387	179,995	217,553	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827	181,812	155,630
Ties.....	7,751	6,709	7,914	11,147	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715	11,102	9,016
Pulpwood.....	278,071	190,721	192,187	324,768	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784	316,992	351,682
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material.....	497,977	562,964	435,002	347,381	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858	564,694	575,707
Other forest products.....	27,439	25,759	43,727	24,964	24,273	31,288	21,240	33,128	39,239	37,692
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	261,951	238,828	198,655	202,269	178,999	283,861	244,708	277,685	260,044	269,048
Sugar.....	34,155	34,253	27,448	21,982	14,751	16,891	18,291	18,555	24,173	21,622
Iron, pig and bloom.....	43,076	44,242	49,017	51,368	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116	41,776	47,711
Rails and fastenings.....	4,543	5,780	3,816	4,339	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455	3,897	14,100
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	109,767	138,481	129,316	133,212	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869	144,459	131,384
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	15,813	16,544	16,425	15,090	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505	17,295	18,694
Cement.....	88,444	97,401	37,872	25,122	36,417	43,410	71,299	93,623	117,328	133,537
Brick and artificial stone.....	20,170	24,713	17,841	12,524	13,952	22,405	20,435	20,469	18,881	22,500
Lime and plaster.....	39,258	36,458	32,025	32,876	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,984	37,086	39,486
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,607	4,255	2,272	1,068	906	1,512	2,084	4,220	14,400	7,200
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	13,648	5,852	7,134	7,537	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821	10,810	13,701
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	99,237	53,980	70,088	86,108	93,805	109,091	118,461	91,244	128,242	136,364
Household goods.....	1,329	2,829	1,179	740	616	2,217	3,594	2,494	1,512	1,826
Furniture.....	3,666	4,459	4,316	4,161	4,418	4,549	4,363	4,130	4,158	4,106
Beverages.....	32,433	30,604	39,705	24,280	33,419	38,612	46,822	46,165	49,510	51,262
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	45,838	80,408	60,127	59,575	61,624	111,038	136,885	156,100	70,785	58,065
Paper, printed matter, books.....	221,360	250,810	314,441	301,822	274,944	311,251	250,044	209,273	225,853	219,355
Wood-pulp.....	130,231	134,725	157,135	143,984	131,260	165,714	159,334	143,357	148,597	137,007
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	5,093	9,433	9,418	11,954	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,785	6,192	8,641
Canned goods (except meats).....	25,816	57,257	32,104	24,248	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541	28,909	28,933
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	530,890	549,665	524,266	538,870	517,206	654,888	672,376	704,554	715,458	798,487
Merchandise.....	170,078	204,153	177,727	167,234	174,875	208,462	214,722	198,497	189,175	189,810
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,502	8,443	7,347	6,845	6,571	7,285	7,391	7,722	7,924	8,090

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941				1942							
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues...\$000	23,542	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	23,182	29,288	30,563
Operating expenses...\$000	18,206	19,728	18,944	19,031	18,052	18,096	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256	22,777	23,595
Operating income...\$000	4,762	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236	5,803	6,174
No. of tons carried 000 tons	5,035	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761	5,231	5,468	5,373
Ton miles...000,000 tons	2,175	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393	2,387	2,379
Passengers carried...000	898	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317	2,710	2,691
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	146	140	121	211	152	145	172	189	189	211	259	271
Total pay-roll...\$000	11,800	11,939	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,638	13,062	13,469	13,650
Number of employees 000	86	84	80	79	78	80	80	78	83	88	89	89
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues...\$000	19,395	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424	22,129	22,304
Operating expenses...\$000	14,803	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,038	14,670	15,607	16,233
Operating income...\$000	3,467	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234	4,174	3,268	3,220
No. of tons carried 000 tons	3,950	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104	4,188	4,087
Ton miles...000,000 tons	1,963	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120	1,929	1,773	1,705
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	626	651	624	991	876	923	955	1,053	963	1,081	1,393	1,338
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	122	107	92	154	113	111	136	153	166	174	221	230
Total pay-roll...\$000	8,274	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,957	9,085	9,085
Number of employees 000	54	53	51	50	50	51	52	54	58	58	58	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings...000 cars	294.17	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95	248.55	271.33	272.93	283.43	286.51	293.77	282.22
Operating revenues...\$000	47,215	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	55,247	57,529	57,529
Operating expenses...\$000	35,861	37,304	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	37,606	39,419	42,004	42,004
Operating income...\$000	8,973	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	11,696	10,582	10,582
No. of tons carried 000 tons	11,792	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	12,843	13,616	13,616
No. of tons carried one mile...000,000 tons	4,447	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	4,891	4,807	4,705	4,705
Passengers carried...000	1,721	1,708	2,801	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,445	3,663	4,396	4,396
Passengers carried one mile...000,000 pass.	286	262	227	387	283	271	325	361	375	412	511	511
Total pay-roll...\$000	21,388	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	22,960	23,557	24,163	24,163
Number of employees 000	149	145	138	136	135	138	140	140	150	153	156	156

¹ Sept. operating revenues C.P.R. \$22,113,000, C.N.R. \$29,930,000, carloadings 289,877.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939			1940				1941				1942	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Production...No.	68,189	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164	58,859
Producers' sales...No.	52,895	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,937	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953	55,509
Producers' sales...\$000	2,471	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421	3,624

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	186.7	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	177.0	177.8	177.8	172.7	185.4
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	671.4	686.1	704.0	726.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	780.2	793.7	815.3	834.5	831.1
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	3,115	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263	3,264	3,305	3,358
Discounts..... £ mn.	315	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	292	273	283	277
Advances..... £ mn.	826	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	800	796	784	774
Investments..... £ mn.	939	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	1,038	1,075	1,082	1,097
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three months rate..... p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—													
1930=100													
Cereals.....	157.7	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	195.5	201.5	199.9	203.0	194.8	193.6	185.9	187.5
Meat, fish and eggs.....	116.4	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0
Other food and tobacco.....	165.5	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	166.4	165.3	171.1	176.7	175.9	179.1	173.9	170.4
Total—Food and tobacco.....	147.1	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	156.9	157.9	159.8	162.6	160.4	161.3	157.5	156.5
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	157.7	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	159.0	158.9	159.2	159.4	159.2	160.6	160.8	161.1
Total—All articles.....	154.3	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	158.5	158.8	159.6	160.7	159.8	161.1	159.9	159.7
Basic materials.....	170.4	170.9	171.0	170.5	170.5	170.6	168.3	168.6	169.1	167.9	167.8	167.1	167.3
Intermediate products.....	163.7	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	167.8	167.9	168.0	168.1	168.3	169.2	169.2	169.4
Manufactured articles.....	149.1	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.7	152.2	152.2	152.3	152.7	153.4	154.0
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹.....000	197	186	172	165	171	162	149	117	109	99	101	108	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
All Industries	162.7	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3
MANUFACTURING.....	181.5	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	209.5	212.4	215.6
Animal products—edible.....	192.1	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.9	183.5	181.3
Fur and products.....	124.3	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2	123.0	125.2
Leather and products.....	142.0	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	136.9	137.3	138.6
Lumber and products.....	128.0	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3	126.5	124.1
Rough and dressed lumber.....	121.7	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	116.1	117.9	114.8
Furniture.....	116.2	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9	112.5	112.2
Other lumber products.....	161.9	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3	172.1	170.1
Musical instruments.....	92.9	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	98.7	40.5	41.6	41.8
Plant products—edible.....	172.2	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	145.7	155.3	168.2
Pulp and paper products.....	133.6	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5	133.8	134.5
Paper and paper.....	128.6	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7	127.7	127.9
Paper products.....	181.4	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	188.9	182.6	188.5
Printing and publishing.....	126.5	128.4	123.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8	125.4	124.6
Rubber products.....	139.1	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	139.1	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0	126.6	128.9
Textile products.....	163.8	166.5	164.6	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	165.5	168.9	166.3	165.8	166.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	176.1	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	173.6	177.0	176.8
Hosiery and knit goods.....	144.2	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.5	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	139.0	137.9	134.4
Garments and personal furnishings.....	161.8	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6	167.4	171.9
Other textile products.....	164.9	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5	172.8	169.2	172.0	174.5
Tobacco.....	112.9	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	123.2	123.2	129.9
Beverages.....	222.1	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	222.3	232.2	235.5	238.8	242.9	243.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	383.5	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4	585.6	582.8	583.3	594.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	135.4	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	135.2	135.1	134.1
Electric light and power.....	155.2	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8	152.9	150.2
Electrical apparatus.....	225.1	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8	233.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	252.7	256.4	263.5
Iron and steel products.....	220.8	226.4	238.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.9	295.8	304.3	312.4	318.8
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	228.4	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.8	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6	248.6	249.9
Machinery.....	223.4	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9	256.6	256.1
Agricultural implements.....	104.8	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	139.0	139.3	135.7
Land vehicles.....	190.1	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.3	243.3	249.8
Automobiles and parts.....	247.9	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.2	284.3	288.4	293.1	296.7
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	494.6	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	1074.2	1145.8	1192.8
Heating appliances.....	165.0	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	156.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	157.5	157.5	155.9
Iron and steel fabrication.....	246.8	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2	291.4	294.9	317.8	327.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	241.8	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3	293.6	296.6
Other iron and steel products.....	291.7	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.9	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	482.9	505.0	514.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	297.5	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.3	326.3	331.8	334.8	343.4	356.7	350.2	355.2
Non-metallic mineral products.....	189.2	186.8	188.3	185.0	183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8	192.9	196.9	199.7	202.5	204.7
Miscellaneous.....	237.7	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	267.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6	351.1	360.2
LOGGING.....	139.6	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	272.2	258.3	208.7	158.5	169.0	189.8	142.1	147.5
MINING.....	181.6	183.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8	176.4	175.0	173.5	173.1	174.1	172.3	166.8
Coal.....	94.9	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9	92.2	93.4	92.8	90.6
Metallic ores.....	377.5	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1	349.7	334.9
Non-metallics (except minerals).....	164.2	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3	167.7	165.9
COMMUNICATIONS.....	102.0	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	105.7	106.7	107.1
Telegraphs.....	126.5	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	123.9	127.3	129.8
Telephones.....	95.4	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	100.7	101.1	100.9
TRANSPORTATION.....	105.9	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.1	110.4	110.0
Street railways and cartage.....	153.2	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.9	155.8	157.0	159.5
Steam railways.....	90.0	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6	96.9	95.2
Shipping and stevedoring.....	111.4	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	101.0	108.7	110.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	153.9	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	137.7	146.8	145.5
Building.....	158.2	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	148.0	164.8	167.5
Highway.....	203.4	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	135.3	165.6	172.3	172.9
Railway.....	104.3	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.6	104.9	101.0
SERVICES.....	163.9	175.7	173.7	170.4	168.0	160.7	169.1	172.8	176.3	180.6	184.8	189.4	188.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	181.5	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8	186.1	184.6
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	188.1	187.3	188.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1	193.6	195.2	195.1	194.3
TRADE.....	157.5	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8	152.5	152.3
Retail.....	163.2	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7	159.0	158.8
Wholesale.....	142.3	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5	135.4	135.0
Cities—													
Montreal.....	151.6	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2	171.9	174.4
Quebec.....	186.2	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2	228.8	239.8
Toronto.....	159.5	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	170.1	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	181.7	180.8	183.6
Ottawa.....	156.8	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	160.3	163.0	163.4
Hamilton.....	168.4	171.2	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8	183.1	190.7
Windsor.....	244.4	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	282.2	296.1	297.0
Winnipeg.....	129.6	130.5	131.2	132.9	130.4	125.6	127.4	127.4	130.3	132.8	138.9	133.5	134.4
Vancouver.....	159.4	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	183.4	197.7	209.7	221.8	231.0

VII. Employment—Concluded

22 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
All Industries	153.4	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4	173.0	172.4
MANUFACTURING	176.4	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9	205.2	207.6	209.5
Leather and products.....	137.3	139.5	145.2	149.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8	137.5	134.3	134.0
Rough and dressed lumber.....	100.1	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2	94.2	94.4
Furniture.....	118.0	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4	118.1	113.9
Musical instruments.....	80.6	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9	41.4	36.3
Pulp and paper.....	121.8	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3	123.6	120.0	123.1
Paper products.....	178.7	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5	189.1	182.1	185.7
Printing and publishing.....	127.1	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5	125.8	125.5	125.2
Rubber products.....	140.1	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.1	127.7	129.8
Textile products.....	166.1	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1	171.5	169.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	175.6	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4	179.5	178.2	176.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	146.4	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.8	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	140.0	141.4	136.4
Clay, glass and stone products.....	122.3	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5	132.9	121.2	121.1
Electric light and power.....	148.9	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4	147.0	148.3	144.1
Electric apparatus.....	220.7	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3	250.4	256.4	258.3
Iron and steel products.....	231.4	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2	319.8	334.2
Crude, rolled and forged prod- ucts.....	231.0	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3	250.9	255.0
Machinery other than vehicles Agricultural implements.....	222.3	225.0	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	252.9	250.9	250.2	251.6	254.8
Mining.....	117.9	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.4	123.9	120.9	133.2	152.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	213.1	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8	120.1	238.8	215.6	225.2
Metallic ores.....	179.8	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0	173.0	165.1
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	369.7	366.7	365.4	364.0	359.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3	355.1	342.8	338.0
Telephones.....	150.4	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7	155.1	151.9
TRANSPORTATION	92.8	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	97.9	101.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	98.2
Street railways and cartage.....	101.0	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3	105.0	106.2	104.9
Steam railways.....	148.7	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9	154.1	154.7	154.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	86.5	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2	94.7	94.3	91.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE Building	99.2	99.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.8	91.3	97.1	98.0
Highway.....	128.0	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8	121.2	120.0
Railway.....	134.6	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4	136.7	143.3	144.6
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	167.0	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1	142.6	140.8	142.0
TRADE	87.6	85.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	83.7	85.6	85.5	88.2	87.9	90.4	84.0
Retail.....	161.3	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2	168.8	168.6	164.1
Wholesale.....	158.8	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3	153.2	151.0	153.6	153.5
Economic Areas— Maritime Provinces.....	167.9	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.6	163.4	163.3
Quebec.....	140.1	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.4	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0	134.0	134.2	132.9
Ontario.....	158.4	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4	163.8	166.2
Prairie Provinces.....	163.4	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	185.7	182.6	183.8	186.7	185.4
British Columbia.....	169.2	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	177.3	177.7	178.5	179.8
Cities— Montreal.....	126.3	122.9	122.3	133.8	137.6	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.6	139.4	135.3	135.6	132.7
Quebec.....	136.9	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.1	159.5	161.1	163.4	165.5
Toronto.....	148.6	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2	165.8	168.7
Ottawa.....	178.2	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8	221.5	229.5
Hamilton.....	157.1	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.7	177.6	178.4	177.6	178.8	180.6	179.4	180.9
Windsor.....	132.5	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.4	154.9	160.0	158.1	158.9
Winnipeg.....	169.6	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	186.3	187.9	186.2	192.0
Vancouver.....	271.0	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	279.9	307.8	329.3
Winnipeg.....	125.6	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.5	130.6	130.2
Vancouver.....	152.5	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6	213.3	221.1

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Labour Factors— Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.8
¹ Employment: Applications. No.	67,239	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	112,699	94,018	221,352
Vacancies..... No.	51,603	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	92,719	83,027	241,838
Placements..... No.	47,130	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049	50,360	182,327
Strikes and Lockouts:— Disputes in existence . . . No.	27	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	73	59	.....
Number of employees . . . No.	10,495	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	22,672	21,795	.....
Time lost in working days....	79,896	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	54,402	53,535	.....
Vital Statistics²— Births.....	8,746	8,932	8,362	8,943	9,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	10,722	10,775	10,262
Deaths.....	4,157	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	4,299	4,201	4,054	4,091
Marriages.....	7,166	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	6,518	6,854	7,157
Immigration— Total.....	961	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	263	251	176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	.....	.....	.....

¹ Sept. incomparable with other months as transfers are now under permit.² Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Totals	93.4	93.8	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	95.6	96.0
Component Material—													
Vegetable products	79.1	80.2	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	85.1	85.1
Animal products	100.1	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	99.5	101.6
Textiles	96.9	97.1	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.9	92.0
Wood and paper	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.4	100.7	100.0	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.5	101.7
Iron and its products	121.6	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.2	115.3	115.3
Non-ferrous metals	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	80.3
Non-metallic minerals	98.0	98.9	98.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Chemicals	102.3	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.2
Purpose—Consumers' goods	95.2	96.7	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	94.7	96.2	96.8	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.6	100.2	97.2	98.5
Producers' goods	85.6	85.7	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	88.0	83.7	89.1
Producers' equipment	107.5	108.4	107.9	108.6	108.5	109.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.4
Producers' materials	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	85.8	86.7
Building and construction materials	112.2	111.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	113.8	114.1
Manufacturers' materials	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	81.6	82.1
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured													
Fully and chiefly manufactured	84.7	85.3	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	89.7	91.4
Field Origin—Raw	92.5	93.2	93.2	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	91.8	92.0
Manufactured	65.1	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.3	73.4	74.2	73.7	73.7
Totals	90.2	91.0	90.6	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.8
Animal Origin—Raw	78.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	81.8	81.8
Manufactured	89.8	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	103.6	103.6	102.0	100.0	106.3
Totals	96.3	97.1	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.6	94.0
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	97.8	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	96.4	99.3
Animal	57.6	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.7	68.4	67.6
Totals	99.6	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	102.9	112.3
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	73.3	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	81.3	84.3
Manufactured	82.7	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	99.2	99.8
Totals	104.1	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	115.7	116.7	113.6	113.6	120.6
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	98.3	103.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	111.4	109.7	115.0
Manufactured	122.5	121.2	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.8	127.8	128.3
Totals	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6
Newsprint and wrapping paper	98.5	97.9	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.0	101.2
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Manufactured	93.9	93.6	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.2	96.0
Totals	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush	4.93	4.73	4.44	4.70	5.08	5.00	5.00	5.13	5.15	5.15	5.13	4.61	4.84
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	7.26	7.37	7.32	7.44	7.70	7.80	7.80	7.90	7.93	8.00	8.08	8.88	8.96
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
jute	4.950	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	2.78	2.77	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs cwt.	8.950	8.810	8.630	8.900	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	12.440	10.630	9.840	10.450
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto "	14.650	14.780	14.780	14.890	15.310	15.160	15.260	15.190	15.260	15.490	15.850	16.110	15.600
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers lb.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Leather, green hide crops "	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80
Box sides, B, Oshawa ft.	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal lb.	3.60	3.43	3.52	3.53	3.55	3.56	3.63	3.64	3.65	3.58	3.58	3.61	3.67
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal "	3.05	3.50	3.70	3.70	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.38	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	4.23	4.99	5.06	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.41	3.30	3.34	3.52	3.68	4.25	4.62
Cotton, raw, 1-1/16" Hamilton lb.	2.26	2.17	2.15	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single "	3.99	3.80	3.80	3.50	3.50	3.15	3.15	3.15	2.93	2.93	2.93	2.93	2.93
Wool, eastern bright & blood "	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood "	2.75	2.64	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1 ton	44.000	44.000	44.000	44.000	49.500	49.500	49.500	49.500	50.000	50.000	50.000	50.000	50.000
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1 ton	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal "	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto lb.	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20
Zinc, domestic, Montreal cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto ton	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto gal.	2.05	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume net ton	17.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	114.7	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7	117.9	117.7	117.4
Food.....	123.3	123.2	125.4	123.8	123.1	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2	130.3	129.6	128.5
Fuel.....	110.9	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.5	112.5	112.5
Rent.....	109.7	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3
Clothing.....	117.4	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.0	120.1	120.1
Sundries.....	106.4	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	71.0	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8	62.4	61.6	62.6
Industrials, total (68).....	67.5	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.5	59.8
Machinery and equipment (8).....	80.5	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2	76.6	76.0	77.9
Pulp and paper (7).....	78.5	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.8	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1	58.9	56.0	55.9
Milling (3).....	75.1	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6	65.3	61.2	62.0
Oils (4).....	51.3	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5	46.6	47.5	49.0
Textiles and clothing (10).....	108.4	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3	106.6	100.4	97.7	99.8
Food and allied products (12).....	93.3	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.5	73.9	75.9	75.3	74.2
Beverages (7).....	102.4	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6	95.5	98.3	98.7
Building materials (15).....	82.4	78.9	77.7	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7	76.8	75.3	73.1	71.2
Industrial mines (2).....	75.8	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9	62.7	61.9	64.1
Utilities, total (19).....	74.7	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4	68.1	67.8	67.8	69.2
Transportation (2).....	70.3	65.7	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6	58.4	58.8	62.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	98.6	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3	86.5	80.8	83.4
Power and traction (15).....	68.8	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3	65.2	66.9	67.1
Banks (8).....	91.2	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7	81.7	71.9	69.0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	75.4	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2	50.6	49.4	49.7
Gold (22).....	66.0	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6	39.3	38.0	38.4
Base metals (3).....	94.0	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8	74.3	73.3	72.3	72.1
Preferred Stocks.....	103.2	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	96.5	95.7	95.8	95.6
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill Yields.....	0.546	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.545	0.552	0.544	0.542	0.540	0.535	0.534	.....
Dominion of Canada yields.....	3.27	3.27	3.23	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.22	3.22	3.23	3.24
Index of.....	100.3	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.4
Capitalized yields.....	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.3	101.0	100.6
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.21	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.18	3.13	3.18
Index of.....	90.9	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9	90.3	88.9	90.3

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	Sept. 1942	Sept. 1941	August 1942	Sept. 1942	Sept. 1941	August 1942	Sept. 1942	Sept. 1941	August 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	128,994	122,762	127,640	3,361,247	3,007,679	3,262,164	26.06	22.92	25.56
Prince Edward Island.....	2,174	2,529	2,172	49,570	49,928	48,428	22.80	21.24	22.30
Nova Scotia.....	78,799	73,433	78,060	2,120,568	1,825,347	2,074,914	26.91	23.23	26.58
New Brunswick.....	48,021	46,794	47,408	1,191,109	1,132,294	1,138,822	24.80	22.52	24.02
Quebec.....	563,858	495,220	559,733	15,571,233	12,463,503	15,136,470	27.62	24.59	27.04
Ontario.....	742,879	686,429	736,666	22,458,720	19,420,456	21,911,947	30.22	27.76	29.74
Prairie Provinces.....	193,556	184,243	194,142	5,614,147	4,932,377	5,522,646	29.01	27.14	28.45
Manitoba.....	90,381	85,583	90,494	2,611,402	2,296,654	2,565,946	28.89	27.12	28.36
Saskatchewan.....	38,422	36,551	38,050	1,060,237	919,578	1,034,915	27.59	25.81	27.20
Alberta.....	64,750	62,009	65,598	1,942,508	1,716,155	1,921,785	30.00	27.94	29.30
British Columbia.....	166,124	138,401	162,378	5,356,094	3,870,367	5,059,347	32.24	28.05	31.16
Canada.....	1,795,411	1,627,055	1,780,559	52,361,411	43,694,382	50,892,574	29.16	26.36	28.58
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	264,655	229,674	260,890	7,624,179	6,070,391	7,338,254	28.81	25.73	28.13
Quebec City.....	34,227	25,821	32,648	843,384	550,481	779,025	24.64	21.94	23.86
Toronto.....	235,774	204,647	232,317	7,073,892	5,812,704	6,832,790	30.00	27.74	29.41
Ottawa.....	21,526	20,660	21,475	555,633	519,747	546,332	25.81	24.49	25.44
Hamilton.....	62,266	55,702	61,426	1,971,424	1,664,595	1,946,954	31.66	29.41	31.70
Windsor.....	40,357	33,208	40,245	1,599,945	1,153,340	1,519,757	39.64	34.91	37.76
Winnipeg.....	56,039	54,027	55,648	1,537,460	1,363,106	1,503,544	27.43	25.05	27.02
Vancouver.....	81,786	56,175	78,543	2,564,679	1,519,598	2,398,793	31.36	26.95	30.54
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,123,270	943,868	1,016,282	33,333,167	25,781,186	32,098,617	29.68	26.79	29.01
Durable Goods.....	606,951	460,797	597,928	19,906,582	13,784,491	19,045,427	32.89	29.47	31.85
Non-Durable Goods.....	497,202	463,311	488,885	12,760,535	11,375,379	12,391,051	25.66	23.93	25.35
Electric Light and Power.....	19,117	19,759	19,469	6,656,050	6,241,316	6,611,739	34.53	32.35	33.99
Logging.....	43,764	41,421	42,165	1,007,680	973,083	968,955	23.03	18.85	22.98
Mining.....	77,954	55,385	80,518	2,756,576	2,833,549	2,782,149	35.36	33.06	34.55
Communications.....	28,603	27,259	28,512	806,305	742,221	785,657	28.19	27.37	27.76
Transportation.....	138,675	133,440	139,151	4,830,002	4,308,748	4,784,308	34.83	32.82	34.38
Construction and Maintenance.....	184,865	193,331	185,136	5,097,800	4,616,676	4,947,731	27.58	28.65	26.72
Services.....	41,924	40,978	42,197	730,516	641,992	728,511	17.42	16.40	17.26
Trade.....	156,355	161,373	156,598	3,799,305	3,793,837	3,796,846	24.30	23.01	24.25
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,795,411	1,627,055	1,780,559	52,361,411	43,694,382	50,892,574	29.16	26.36	28.58
Finance.....	64,148		63,207	1,911,891		1,917,685	29.80		30.34
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,859,559		1,843,766	54,273,332		52,810,259	29.19		28.64

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Sept. 16	Sept. 23	Sept. 30	Oct. 7	Oct. 14	Oct. 21
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	613,757,427	618,126,894	625,435,954	635,699,766	642,477,611	649,173,897
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	18,168,699	32,721,790	18,539,030	34,761,770	42,193,419	42,595,018
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	231,736,574	225,521,619	246,015,485	228,932,535	229,521,042	239,384,570
(d) Other.....	16,403,822	15,569,808	24,741,690	18,467,781	13,680,947	9,412,285
Total.....	266,309,094	273,813,217	289,227,204	282,162,086	285,695,410	291,391,873
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	10,724,247	10,233,955	11,016,357	11,334,952	11,120,113	16,141,267
Total.....	901,376,473	912,759,741	936,335,230	939,782,508	949,878,839	967,292,712
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	929,680	929,980	822,503	822,503	798,013	758,013
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	929,680	929,980	822,503	822,503	798,013	758,013
2. Subsidiary coin.....	218,322	170,131	156,306	127,866	101,655	104,482
3. Bills discounted.....						
4r Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	614,128,443	614,688,121	628,674,770	634,762,349	638,378,116	760,139,056
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	272,990,932	282,204,644	284,714,833	286,038,425	287,519,380	193,456,454
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	887,119,375	896,893,765	913,389,603	920,800,773	925,897,496	953,595,511
7. Bank Premises.....	2,111,573	2,113,539	2,108,314	2,178,985	2,181,251	2,187,093
8. All other Assets.....	10,997,222	12,652,325	19,858,501	15,852,379	20,900,385	10,607,613
Total.....	901,376,473	912,759,741	936,335,230	939,782,508	949,878,839	967,292,712

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	161	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180	183	185
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	131	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133	133	130
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	166	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188	191	.....
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	132.4	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	134.9	134.2	135.4	136.9	139.1	144.1	1,445	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets..... 000	2,200	2,454	2,023	1,994	1,789	1,457	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	1,831	2,398	.....
Hog receipts, primary market..... 000	2,004	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	2,452	2,187	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	78.7	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	70.2	80.9	82.7	80.0	79.4	77.0	79.9	.....
Consumption..... 000 s. tons	239.1	262.4	263.9	274.5	232.0	216.1	251.0	238.5	242.4	222.2	210.5	232.2	7,067
Pig iron production..... 000 s. tons	4,717	485.6	4,703	5,012	4,971	4,458	5,113						.....
Steel ingot production..... 000 s. tons	6,820	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	7,022	7,149	7,233	7,067
Contracts awarded..... 000,000	623.3	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.5	1190.3	943.8	721.0	723.2
Car loadings..... 000 cars	3,539	3,658	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322	4,351	350.4
Electric power production..... mill. k.h.	14,348	15,231	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	15,178	16,004	16,276	16,157
Imports..... 000,000	262.7	304.1	280.5	343.8	253.7	254.0	272.3	234.1	190.6	220.0	227.7		
Exports..... 000,000	417.1	666.4	491.8	651.6	479.4	478.5	608.6	682.0	525.1	610.0	628.6		
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100													
Department of Labor.....	91.8	92.4	92.5	93.6	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.6
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94.74	95.25	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13	95.97	95.63	95.64	95.50	95.76	96.08	96.18
U.S. Treasury.....	111.1	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.2	109.9	109.8
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (402)..... 1935-39=100	83.6	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	63.2	66.1	68.2	68.3	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	84.8	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	64.7	68.2	70.6	70.5	.....
Railways (20).....	72.6	70.3	68.4	61.0	69.0	68.4	65.0	61.1	60.3	59.0	62.9	65.4	.....
Utilities (23).....	81.3	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	57.2	58.8	58.4	58.8	.....
Stock sales, N.Y..... Mil. Shares	13.5	13.1	15.1	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.4	7.4	.....
Bond sales, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	141.0	178.9	140.7	224.7	220.0	158.4	263.1	174.0	156.7	133.8	125.6	159.9	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	15,654	19,148	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,985	17,364	17,110	17,051	18,593
Outside, 141 centres..... Mil. Dolls.	24,310	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549	27,848	29,521

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued 30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	80-87	94-06	86-42	88-41	116-35	87-78	82-62	99-15	99-87	92-90	99-04	90-49	99-84
Deposits at Bank of Canada	212-64	207-46	231-79	247-10	232-03	200-59	234-68	241-88	214-77	185-98	221-40	271-64	225-45
Total	293-51	301-52	318-21	335-51	358-77	288-38	317-30	341-03	314-65	278-88	320-44	362-13	325-30
Gold and coin	8-71	9-66	9-44	9-43	10-39	10-58	9-70	9-85	8-15	8-77	9-33	9-55	9-99
Foreign currency	33-60	33-91	33-72	33-61	31-07	29-72	30-38	33-00	33-94	36-84	44-71	43-50	43-33
Notes of other banks	3-12	3-26	2-24	2-75	2-65	2-37	2-36	2-54	2-09	2-70	2-53	1-95	2-48
Cheques on other banks	128-10	146-15	156-99	151-28	198-42	129-33	136-09	156-63	173-37	136-87	174-80	164-78	159-06
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	39-48	41-61	41-94	38-24	38-14	39-57	36-20	34-68	47-81	40-92	43-44	42-79	42-43
Other foreign banks	150-26	158-51	160-32	150-09	135-65	126-65	133-03	135-91	131-91	128-10	137-34	141-22	145-37
Canadian chartered banks	2-56	2-54	3-00	3-48	3-00	3-45	3-32	2-99	2-96	2-86	2-95	2-97	2-62
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,450-7	1,454-9	1,407-0	1,448-6	1,515-9	1,674-5	1,723-5	1,643-6	1,641-0	1,617-6	1,626-1	1,682-3	1,899-1
Canadian municipal	87-81	84-60	81-11	79-88	79-19	78-15	77-43	79-02	82-13	78-43	77-43	76-85	77-98
Foreign public	67-70	65-70	63-89	70-83	75-16	75-30	72-42	74-84	89-83	96-55	97-80	118-28	128-66
Other	92-06	90-54	90-85	90-39	88-95	87-62	86-97	83-03	86-01	84-86	81-67	80-44	86-20
Total	1,698-3	1,695-7	1,642-9	1,689-6	1,759-2	1,915-6	1,960-3	1,880-5	1,899-0	1,877-5	1,883-0	1,957-9	2,191-9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	34-82	36-31	37-43	35-61	31-86	30-71	29-61	33-55	31-83	29-03	28-16	26-15	24-21
Elsewhere	50-30	47-38	45-65	42-40	47-65	43-85	45-69	49-60	52-82	62-43	54-18	52-90	55-02
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	13-82	10-69	8-39	14-21	15-04	9-12	10-49	10-27	10-40	16-56	11-84	3-72	4-25
Municipalities, etc.	87-61	83-33	77-83	75-38	70-53	66-34	69-20	77-13	85-54	83-16	75-77	75-62	70-89
Other	1154-00	1143-20	1146-86	1128-63	1033-70	1052-86	1055-49	1212-99	1155-82	1115-10	1049-17	1016-66	988-34
Elsewhere than in Canada	133-26	132-15	131-92	127-76	136-21	137-75	140-34	141-18	141-98	138-77	133-87	126-76	114-71
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5-39	5-29	5-17	4-84	4-60	4-68	4-69	4-55	4-27	4-18	4-13	4-13	4-13
Bank premises	70-52	70-34	69-90	69-30	69-39	69-59	69-59	69-44	69-64	69-61	69-41	69-43	69-44
Other real estate	6-70	6-69	6-80	6-58	6-49	6-50	6-40	6-34	6-22	6-12	6-02	5-98	5-98
Mortgages	3-55	3-55	3-42	3-41	3-38	3-33	3-35	3-39	3-40	3-43	3-48	3-48	3-48
Loans to controlled companies	11-00	10-91	10-66	11-12	10-85	11-22	11-13	11-04	10-71	11-10	11-02	11-09	11-02
Note circulation deposit	4-48	4-48	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-58	4-02	4-02
Letters of credit	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40	124-48	122-94	122-47	117-23	110-14
Other assets	1-89	2-14	1-89	1-89	1-93	2-22	2-19	2-25	2-16	2-05	1-92	1-78	1-82
Total Assets	4,030-6	4,053-4	4,031-4	4,061-1	4,136-6	4,113-1	4,208-1	4,351-8	4,319-6	4,182-4	4,194-5	4,245-8	4,390-0
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	83-77	82-02	82-24	79-20	73-20	73-61	74-21	73-63	73-80	74-06	74-48	74-98	73-42
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	424-16	316-50	220-30	160-92	114-17	99-95	187-33	555-95	429-88	371-06	129-12	70-08	89-73
Provincial	58-96	54-90	64-46	60-76	52-83	58-87	58-63	55-38	62-95	58-23	104-47	98-90	98-89
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1026-04	1110-34	1135-52	1180-23	1268-47	1217-14	1270-74	1143-94	1232-25	1132-68	1289-17	1351-61	1422-88
Time in Canada	1,522-2	1,555-2	1,591-7	1,639-2	1,669-0	1,720-4	1,664-3	1,549-6	1,537-1	1,555-7	1,598-1	1,653-6	1,699-6
Foreign	450-78	457-74	460-13	453-69	462-04	448-57	455-57	473-47	486-30	496-11	506-01	506-22	514-73
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	10-58	12-66	13-88	11-55	13-95	10-67	11-78	10-38	17-50	11-70	12-80	12-30	12-07
United Kingdom banks	24-42	20-25	19-64	18-26	19-16	21-25	20-57	21-25	21-68	23-57	20-27	20-92	25-73
Other banks	28-86	30-03	28-95	30-18	34-26	31-30	30-62	33-48	32-48	33-01	33-78	33-60	34-19
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,546-0	3,557-6	3,534-6	3,554-8	3,633-9	3,608-2	3,699-5	3,843-5	3,820-2	3,682-0	3,693-8	3,747-2	3,923-5
of which: Canadian currency	3,013-0	3,027-9	3,002-2	3,043-5	3,108-4	3,092-0	3,177-0	3,302-0	3,251-0	3,106-0	3,115-0	3,149-5	3,288-9
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-03	0-03	0-04	0-04	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit	95-61	104-10	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40	124-48	122-94	122-47	117-23	110-14
Other	5-83	5-77	6-15	7-31	8-32	8-63	8-56	6-88	4-09	4-42	4-42	4-77	5-23
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2-30	1-49	2-80	2-28	1-49	2-09	2-25	1-50	2-79	2-23	1-49	2-79	2-29
Reserve	133-75	133-75	133-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75
Capital paid up	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total Liabilities	4,009-7	4,030-2	4,017-3	4,045-3	4,120-7	4,097-5	4,191-6	4,334-2	4,305-6	4,165-9	4,176-9	4,227-2	4,369-1
Daily Average Data													
Canadian currency deposits	3,006-9	3,001-8	2,966-4	2,994-8	3,006-1	3,050-0	3,125-0	3,253-0	3,247-0	3,136-0	3,057-8	3,057-2	3,189-5
Canadian cash reserve	307-8	308-4	315-8	340-3	335-7	317-0	314-0	337-0	331-0	307-0	311-8	361-3	333-4
Total public note circulation*	400-8	411-2	422-8	433-0	449-1	438-0	456-0	470-0	477-0	488-0	495-6	517-3	543-4
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits													
Index Numbers (1935-39 = 100)	10-2	10-3	10-6	11-4	11-2	10-4	10-0	10-4	10-2	9-8	10-2	11-8	10-5
Canadian deposits (daily average)	129-1	128-9	127-4	128-6	129-1	130-9	134-2	139-7	139-4	134-6	131-3	131-3	136-9
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	127-9	128-2	131-3	141-4	139-5	131-8	130-5	140-1	137-6	127-6	129-6	150-2	138-6
Current loans in Canada	148-0	146-6	147-0	144-7	138-9	135-0	135-3	155-5	148-2	143-0	134-5	130-3	126-7
Total securities	125-2	125-0	121-1	124-6	129-7	141-2	144-5	138-7	140-0	138-4	138-8	144-4	161-6
Total public note circulation*	206-3	211-6	217-6	222-9	231-1	225-4	234-7	241-9	245-5	251-2	255-1	266-3	279-7

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued
31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941				1942									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Bank Debits—														
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	44.7	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0	44.2	52.0	
Moncton.....	13.2	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.9	
Saint John.....	20.5	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.7	
Totals.....	78.4	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	
QUEBEC														
Montreal.....	853.9	899.9	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9	860.2	945.0	888.4	889.1	
Quebec.....	81.9	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	136.1	117.2	104.8	
Sherbrooke.....	9.4	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	
Totals.....	945.1	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2	1,015.1	1,004.2	
ONTARIO														
Brantford.....	13.6	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8	15.8	15.7	
Chatham.....	10.3	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.5	
Fort William.....	9.4	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.0	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	8.8	
Hamilton.....	90.4	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4	106.8	101.7	
Kingston.....	8.9	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.1	9.9	10.9	
Kitchener.....	17.5	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.8	19.8	19.2	17.1	17.8	
London.....	37.5	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	48.9	43.5	40.4	39.8	
Ottawa.....	284.1	325.0	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	509.6	614.2	529.1	513.8	524.1	478.4	
Peterborough.....	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.1	
St. Catharines.....	15.9	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0	19.5	17.8	
Sarnia.....	10.3	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.4	
Sudbury.....	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	
Toronto.....	961.6	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,167.1	1,052.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2	804.5	888.1	
Windsor.....	58.7	66.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4	81.9	78.1	81.0	83.1	
Totals.....	1,536.2	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,888.6	1,731.6	1,668.7	1,701.2	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES														
Brandon.....	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	
Calgary.....	74.4	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3	71.4	67.7	
Edmonton.....	51.1	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	56.8	53.2	57.4	55.9	53.6	
Lethbridge.....	5.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4	
Medicine Hat.....	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.9	
Moose Jaw.....	7.1	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.4	
Prince Albert.....	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	
Regina.....	37.6	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8	53.1	47.7	64.2	46.0	57.2	
Saskatoon.....	14.0	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6	15.8	14.8	
Winnipeg.....	337.3	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9	313.9	365.1	281.6	271.6	271.8	
Totals.....	540.1	643.2	568.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.5	537.1	536.5	555.6	519.6	488.9	501.9	
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
New Westminster.....	9.6	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.3	
Vancouver.....	156.5	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4	176.8	176.3	186.3	177.0	171.5	
Victoria.....	34.9	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6	41.6	78.7	37.8	38.4	
Totals.....	200.9	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	225.7	221.2	
Canada.....	3,300.7	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,767.0	3,704.1	3,479.7	3,516.1	
Bank Clearings														
	1,818	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,969	1,576	2,069	2,013	2,174	1,971	2,099	1,933	1,961	

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941				1942									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND														
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—														
Shares Traded—														
Industrials.....000	303	192	204	246	158	147	177	181	159	158	135	118	122	
Mines.....000	555	185	149	234	157	128	141	112	114	115	100	61	96	
Value of Listings.....\$000,000	7,227	6,889	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095	6,040	6,021	.....
Brokers' Loans.....\$000	5,700	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	5,716	5,130	5,160	4,848	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Borrowings on collateral.....\$000	8,869	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	8,613	8,255	7,478	6,819	6,771	
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.20	
Sales.....000	7,641	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557	3,222	2,605	1,956	2,451	
Values.....\$000	12,961	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,968	4,925	3,532	3,178	3,471	
Market values ¹.....\$000,000	3,843	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,281	3,226	3,289	3,263	3,240	3,233	3,304	
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS.....\$000,000	62.6	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	108.5	100.9	92.3	298.7	226.4	339.6	254.3	
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	118.7	118.5	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9	121.8	122.6	123.5	123.5	
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....\$000	27,599	20,226	10,399	70,777	22,952	10,016	20,731	20,939	6,357	48,456	27,581	10,532	26,080	
BOND INTEREST.....\$000	12,107	32,513	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,832	38,303	33,256	25,162	20,616	10,529	

	1940				1941				1942	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²										
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd. \$000,000										
New Issues.....	290.0	65.0	332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	213.5	.....
Retirements.....	121.7	98.7	139.2	64.9	91.6	139.3	8.4	359.0	370.1	59.2
Provincial Direct and Gtd.										
New Issues—new.....	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0
—refunding.....	12.3	21.3	6.6	43.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7
Retirements—refunded.....	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0
—other.....	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	7.6	12.4
Corporations										
New Issues—new.....	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.5
—refunding.....	7.7	10.2	.....	.....	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	6.4	10.8	.....	.....	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9	.....
—other.....	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.3

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Sept., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1941	April 1, 1942 to Sept. 30, 1942 (Sept. unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to Sept. 30, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	9,378,963	12,436,346	56,883,458	66,249,978
Excise Duty.....	11,822,826	10,067,994	64,208,791	52,120,954
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	42,939,537	39,405,711	219,581,968	201,268,894
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	85,340,802	37,235,207	672,023,166	343,522,220
Post Office Department.....	3,300,090	4,040,263	20,740,175	19,753,675
Sundry Departments.....	8,307,517	3,563,498	28,913,700	14,353,823
Total Ordinary Revenue	161,089,646	106,749,018	1,065,451,259	697,269,545
Special Receipts.....	1,304,081	144,202	3,365,368	483,623
Total	162,393,727	106,893,220	1,068,816,627	697,758,168
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	794,986	781,952	4,196,039	4,080,615
Auditor General's Office.....	38,936	37,004	246,508	223,011
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	46,371	3,219	1,359,815	32,411
Civil Service Commission.....	34,823	32,913	205,466	197,153
External Affairs.....	81,347	79,659	485,007	404,417
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation agreements.....	14,229,809		57,190,439	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	1,378,421	1,063,736	2,501,921	1,895,019
Interest on Public Debt.....	16,124,932	1,857,937	77,057,456	58,629,796
Subsidies to Provinces.....	415,930	405,375	7,188,099	6,884,477
Other Public Debt Charges.....	380,774	73,538	1,589,581	4,231,321
Old Age Pensions.....	180	160	7,339,557	7,337,933
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	219,806	163,582	1,152,538	929,967
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	34,583	37,281	170,250	189,249
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	65,280	54,914	430,704	278,914
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	2,500		322,275	327,135
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	158,520	83,130	820,153	585,418
Fisheries.....	140,299	150,267	778,753	742,617
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	26,653	27,184	103,057	104,315
Insurance.....	15,547	15,291	78,502	78,573
Justice.....	435,658	448,646	2,419,797	2,445,821
Labour.....	51,826	72,187	291,964	345,603
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,359,738	945,208	6,814,136	2,067,069
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	74,443	83,924	1,503,198	922,755
Mines and Resources.....	761,399	790,192	5,189,680	5,308,890
National Research Council.....	64,767	76,731	384,619	368,381
National Revenue.....	1,263,753	1,131,253	7,164,854	6,306,774
National War Services.....	124,893	203,004	545,414	438,532
Pensions and National Health.....	4,402,620	4,677,141	27,371,004	27,570,842
Post Office.....	3,466,140	3,285,690	19,210,924	17,540,156
Privy Council.....	5,770	4,644	29,542	26,620
Public Archives.....	9,499	9,733	58,386	58,338
Public Printing and Stationery.....	17,892	18,828	97,839	82,575
Public Works.....	1,017,895	1,082,817	5,414,596	5,020,672
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	539,457	541,641	3,306,974	3,141,708
Secretary of State.....	74,818	66,388	399,031	374,520
Soldier Settlement.....	46,447	52,690	321,447	335,720
Trade and Commerce.....	476,971	749,770	3,067,938	3,599,666
Transport.....	993,023	916,487	5,460,022	5,206,543
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	287,097	373,863	2,072,237	1,973,522
Total Ordinary Expenditure	49,694,787	20,401,378	254,391,764	170,287,063
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	400,809	351,798	1,643,735	1,535,461
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	1,512,044	3,873,873	6,382,268	7,417,154
War Expenditure.....	207,313,612	88,365,687	1,121,928,551	496,613,470
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	60,000,000		632,500,000	
Total Special Expenditure	268,825,656	92,239,559	1,760,810,819	504,030,624
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	231,000	231,000
Other Charges	982	55,330	27,302	153,400
Grand Total Expenditure	318,955,233	113,081,065	2,017,104,620	676,237,547
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	30,968	6,000,000	6,778,156	19,457,002
Temporary Loan.....	1,786,383	600,869	54,376,611	9,134,621
Commodity and other Companies.....		1,720,000	11,376,800	1,720,000
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....			128,245	333,510
National Housing Act.....	119,838	347,204	808,615	1,544,744
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	1,407,203		5,020,082	
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	4,201	4,014	20,763	25,327
Total Loans and Investments	3,348,593	8,672,087	78,500,272	32,227,268

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, OCTOBRE 1942

N° 10

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN SEPTEMBRE

Cinq des six facteurs majeurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique laissent voir des gains en septembre comparativement au mois précédent. Le gain proportionnel le plus important est celui des dépôts bancaires. En prévision du troisième emprunt de la victoire les dépôts à demande et à terme augmentent au début du mois sous revue. Les prix de gros, les actions ordinaires et les obligations de tout repos montent légèrement. L'indice du volume physique des affaires, révisé par une modification des coefficients et de la liste des facteurs, se en septembre une avance en regard du mois d'août. Il se place à 198.4 contre 198.5 en août. La révision a pour résultat de porter l'indice à un niveau beaucoup plus élevé au cours des deux dernières années ou plus.

Agriculture

L'indice des livraisons de bestiaux recule de 102.9 en août à 85.7 en septembre. Par suite de la tardivité de la récolte de céréales dans l'Ouest, l'indice des arrivages de grain aux éleveurs ruraux des Provinces des Prairies laisse voir une diminution marquée. L'augmentation des livraisons au cours du mois est moins que normale pour la saison, ce qui a pour résultat de faire reculer l'indice. Les stocks des entrepôts frigorifiques au 1er octobre sont moins considérables qu'en septembre. L'indice s'établit à 116.6 contre 121.5. Le moissonnage de la récolte canadienne de blé sans précédent progresse rapidement en octobre. Le fauchage est à peu près terminé dans les trois Provinces des Prairies, tandis que les opérations de battage et de moissonnage combiné font de bons progrès par une température idéale. La qualité a été amoindrie par la température de septembre, c'est-à-dire par la pluie abondante et de grosses gelées. L'approvisionnement visible de blé le 22 octobre s'établit à 437,500,000 boisseaux, à rapprocher de 496,700,000 la même semaine de 1941. Les livraisons de blé du 1er août au 22 octobre s'élèvent à 72,000,000 de boisseaux contre 82,000,000 la même période de l'an dernier.

Le revenu en espèces provenant de la vente des produits de la ferme dans les Provinces des Prairies est estimé à \$379,500,000 durant la campagne, soit une diminution de \$33,600,000 comparativement à la campagne précédente. Le déclin est entièrement attribuable à une brusque diminution du revenu provenant de la vente du blé en raison de la récolte relativement peu abondante de 1941. Les autres produits accusent des augmentations, particulièrement le bétail et les produits animaux. En chacune des trois provinces le revenu en espèces provenant des produits de la ferme est sensiblement plus considérable que celui de 1938-1939. Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes aux enclos et aux salaisons diminuent brusquement en septembre comparativement au même mois de l'an dernier. Les livraisons de bêtes à cornes diminuent d'environ 150,000 têtes à 86,600, alors qu'au cours des neuf premiers mois de l'année elles déclinent d'environ 50,000 têtes. Le prix des porcs baisse à Toronto en dépit des livraisons moins considérables qu'en septembre l'an dernier.

L'intérêt se concentre sur la production d'une quantité beaucoup plus grande de fromage au Canada tout en altérant à peu près pas la qualité. Le nombre de paquets augmente de 48 p.c. en dix mois environ, soit du 1er décembre au 26 septembre. Il a été annoncé le 23 octobre que le Canada a été incapable de maintenir son programme d'expédition de bacon à la Grande-Bretagne. Les consommateurs ont été priés de différer leurs achats de porc et de bacon jusqu'au 1er novembre, de façon à pouvoir maintenir la ration du bacon en Grande-Bretagne. En même temps, la Commission du bacon a réduit la quantité de porc et de bacon sur le marché domestique à 50 p.c. des ventes hebdomadaires normales en 1940. Il y a une augmentation des expéditions de bêtes à cornes de l'Ouest du Canada aux clos d'engraissement, aux enclos et aux salaisons de l'Est. En trente-neuf semaines de 1942 il s'expédie 48,020 bêtes à cornes contre 35,000 la même période de 1941, augmentation de 36.7 p.c.

Industrie forestière

La production de papier à journal est de 257,618 tonnes en septembre, soit une diminution de 40,658 tonnes ou de 13.6 p.c. en regard du même mois de 1941. Le taux de la production par

rapport à la capacité totale est de 74 p.c., à rapprocher de 68.4 p.c. en août et 84.9 p.c. en septembre 1941. Les expéditions durant le mois sous revue excèdent la production de 34,787 tonnes et il y a une diminution correspondante des stocks détenus par les manufacturiers canadiens. Les expéditions en septembre par rapport à la production laissent voir la plus forte marge d'excédent en ces dernières années. Ceci laisse supposer qu'il y a encore eu une augmentation des stocks des éditeurs des Etats-Unis. Les expéditions nord-américaines en septembre sont à leur plus haut niveau depuis décembre, tandis que les expéditions canadiennes sont plus considérables qu'en tout temps depuis mars dernier. L'allocation du tonnage de papier à journal est l'une des réponses au problème combiné de la production d'électricité et de la main-d'oeuvre auquel fait maintenant face l'industrie, qui désire maintenir son service aux éditeurs de journaux en temps de guerre. L'énergie électrique qui est lourdement grevée pour la production de papier à journal est de plus en plus nécessaire à la production directe de munitions. On s'attend que la première industrie importante à être établie sur une base continentale, comme résultat des efforts conjoints du Canada et des Etats-Unis, soit l'industrie du papier à journal. La production sera concentrée dans quelques établissements et d'autres seront fermés afin de libérer la main-d'oeuvre et augmenter la production des explosifs. Il a été enjoint à tous les manufacturiers de papier à journal d'exploiter leur industrie en vertu d'un permis après le 1er novembre. Cette mesure a pour but de faciliter le contrôle et de répartir le tonnage de papier à journal entre les divers manufacturiers. L'ordre s'applique aux exportations comme à la production domestique.

Industrie minière

L'augmentation de la production de charbon et la diminution de la production d'or et d'argent caractérisent les huit premiers mois de l'année. La production de charbon augmente de 11,100,000 tonnes à 12,400,000. La production d'or se place à 3,213,259 onces fines contre 3,560,120. En août la production d'or s'établit à 402,867 onces et est moins considérable qu'en tout autre mois depuis février. La valeur de la production est de \$15,500,000 comparativement à \$16,400,000 en juillet. En août l'an dernier la production valait près de \$18,000,000.

Chemins de fer

Les chargements au cours des quarante et une premières semaines de l'année s'élèvent à 2,634,000 wagons, à rapprocher de 2,468,000 la même période de 1941. Le transport de denrées diverses, comprenant surtout des produits manufacturés, augmente d'une façon marquée. Le total approche 742,000 wagons, soit une augmentation de plus de 105,000 wagons. Le transport de minerai, de pulpe de bois, de bois d'oeuvre et de charbon accuse également une augmentation marquée. Les produits du grain laissent voir le déclin le plus prononcé, tandis que le charbon est la seule des onze catégories de denrées qui enregistre un déclin. L'indice des chargements de marchandises, exprimé en tonnes, se place à 163.0 en août contre 106.8 en 1939.

Les recettes nettes des deux principaux réseaux ferroviaires se chiffrent à \$94,800,000 les neuf premiers mois de l'année courante comparativement à \$78,300,000 en 1941. En regard des neuf premiers mois de 1939, l'augmentation est de 389.5 p.c. ou de \$75,400,000. Les recettes nettes se sont élevées à \$19,400,000 la dernière année de paix, alors qu'elles passent à \$94,800,000 la période sous revue. Le revenu net d'exploitation des Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada établit en septembre un record de quatorze années; il se chiffre à \$8,800,000 et excède celui de tout autre mois depuis octobre 1928, alors qu'il s'établissait à \$10,400,000. Le total de septembre est également le plus élevé pour ce mois en particulier dans l'histoire de la compagnie.

Energie électrique

La production d'énergie électrique se place à 2,947,000,000 de kilowatt-heures comparative-ment à 2,990,000,000 le mois précédent. L'indice, ajusté pour la saison, recule donc de 142.8 à 140.1. Il a été annoncé que la Commission Hydroélectrique de l'Ontario avait dépensé plus de \$50,000,000 pour de nouvelles constructions depuis le début de la guerre. Par suite de divers projets et contrats, la Commission a ajouté 286,500 h.p. à sa capacité de production et, l'an prochain, elle obtiendra 65,000 autres h.p. du développement de Decew Falls sur le canal maritime de Welland.

Manufactures

Le nouvel indice de la production manufacturière s'établit à 236.6 en septembre, à rapprocher de 236.1 le mois précédent et 190.7 en septembre l'an dernier. Le niveau élevé de l'indice révisé est surtout attribuable au changement dans le système des coefficients. Certains facteurs ont été abandonnés, tandis que d'autres ont été ajoutés afin de présenter un tableau de l'expansion de l'industrie manufacturière, spécialement dans les industries s'occupant de la production de

guerre. L'indice des produits agricoles se place à 130·8 contre 126·2 le mois précédent. La minoterie est plus active, l'indice passant de 133·7 à 139·1. Les dédouanements de tabac sont un peu plus considérables; il y a des augmentations pour le tabac en feuilles, les cigares et les cigarettes. L'indice des produits animaux avance de 127·4 à 132·5. Les salaisons et les fabriques laitières intensifient leurs opérations. L'indice général des textiles et du fer et de l'acier offre un faible changement, tandis que le groupe forestier touche un niveau plus bas.

Il est estimé que la cime de la production de guerre sera atteinte les premiers mois de l'an prochain. Le principal problème en présence duquel se trouve l'organisation industrielle est la pénurie de matières premières, ce qui implique une violente diminution de la production pour fins civiles. En raison de la pénurie rapidement croissante de main-d'œuvre et de matières premières, particulièrement dans les métiers du bâtiment, il est devenu manifeste que maintenant plus que jamais l'expansion industrielle ne doit s'effectuer que dans les sphères les plus économiques, les plus essentielles et les plus efficaces.

La valeur globale des contrats adjugés et des engagements pris par le Ministère des Munitions et Approvisionnements excède maintenant \$5,500,000,000. Les commandes placées pour le compte de la Grande-Bretagne de même que ses engagements pour la construction et l'agrandissement d'usines et les commandes pour la production de quelques-unes de ces usines s'élèvent à environ \$2,241,000,000. Le transport mécanique durant l'année courante est estimé à un peu plus de \$400,000,000. L'avionnerie et la construction maritime sont des branches importantes, tandis que les armes portatives, les obus et les bombes sont fabriqués pour des montants s'échelonnant de \$214,000,000 à \$227,000,000.

Commerce bancaire

Les rapports financiers des banques à charte canadiennes sont en général similaires dans leurs grandes lignes. Ils se caractérisent par une augmentation des prêts et des immobilisations, des profits constants après déduction de taxes plus onéreuses et le maintien d'un degré élevé de liquidité. Le troisième emprunt de la victoire, dont l'objectif minimum est de \$750,000,000, reçoit un excellent accueil. La réponse des Canadiens aura une conséquence sur la victoire. Les dépenses directes de guerre du Dominion se chiffrent à \$1,122,000,000 le premier semestre de l'année fiscale courante, non compris \$632,500,000 affectés en vertu de la loi de financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni.

Revision de l'indice économique

L'indice du volume physique des affaires, sur la base de 1935-1939, se place à 197·3 en septembre contre 192·9 le mois précédent. La revision de l'indice consiste principalement en l'application d'une nouvelle série de coefficients. Les facteurs ont été pondérés d'après la valeur ajoutée durant la période courante par les entreprises productives dans les mines, les manufactures, la construction, l'énergie électrique et la distribution. La revision a eu pour objet de pondérer les facteurs selon leur importance relative actuelle. Les coefficients établis sur la base de la "valeur ajoutée" durant la période de base de 1935-1939 ont eu pour résultat de mettre en relief outre mesure la production pour fins civiles durant la période de guerre. Il a donc été décidé de recalculer les coefficients en donnant une plus grande représentation aux facteurs indiquant les opérations des firmes occupées à la production de guerre. Certaines modifications ont aussi été faites dans le nombre de facteurs entrant dans la compilation. Les changements résultent en un niveau beaucoup plus élevé de l'indice au cours des deux dernières années ou plus.

Revenu national

D'après un calcul provisoire, le revenu national se chiffre à \$634,164,000 en août comparative-ment à \$571,462,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. L'indice, sur la base de 1935-1939, se place à 186·5 contre 168·1 le même mois de l'an dernier. Le revenu national en 1942 est provisoirement estimé à \$7,500,000,000 comparativement à \$6,500,000,000 environ l'année précédente.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DURING THE MONTH ENDED OCTOBER 16, 1942

Administration.—The Canada Year Book, 1942, 1,030 p., map, pl., chart, \$1.50.

Population.—Eighth Census of Canada, 1941. Population No. A-2: New Brunswick, conjugal condition (Eng. and French), 4 p.; Nova Scotia, conjugal condition (Eng. and French), 4 p. Population No. A-3: Nova Scotia, age (Eng. and French), 7 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-4: Nova Scotia, racial origin (Eng. and French), 7 p., 10 cents; New Brunswick, racial origin, 4 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-6: Prince Edward Island, birthplace (Eng. and French), 4 p.; New Brunswick, birthplace (Eng. and French), 6 p. Population No. A-7: Prince Edward Island, immigration and citizenship (Eng. and French), 4 p. Population No. A-8: Prince Edward Island, school attendance and years of schooling (Eng. and French), 4 p. Population No. A-9: Prince Edward Island, language and mother tongue (Eng. and French), 4 p. Canada, Number of farm workers (Eng. and French), 2 p. Farm Wages in Canada, Sept. 22, 1942, 1 p., 10 cents. Housing Census of Canada, 1941, Preliminary, No. 26, Kingston, Ontario (Eng. and French), 4 p.; Preliminary No. 27, Outremont, Quebec (Eng. and French), 4 p. Vital Statistics, 20th annual report, 1940 (Eng. and French), 450 p., 50 cents. Ninth Annual report of mental institutions, 1940 (Eng. and French), 80 p., 25 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Bulletin No. 29, Nova Scotia, Number and Value of Livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 10 p. Bulletin No. 30, Saskatchewan, Number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 10 p. Bulletin No. 32, Alberta, number and value of livestock on farms, June 1, 1941 (Eng. and French), 10 p. Fruit and Vegetable crop report, September 25, 1942, 4 p., \$1 per year. Cash income from the sale of farm products, Prairie Provinces, crop years, 3 p., 10 cents. The beekeepers' and poultrymen's supply industry, 1941, 1 p., 10 cents. The 1942 honey crop, 1 p., 10 cents. Mineral Products—Talc and soapstone industry, 1941, 6 p., 15 cents. Iron oxides (ochre), 1941, 4 p., 15 cents. Consumption of chemicals in municipal waterworks in Canada, 1940 and 1941, 12 p. The feldspar and quartz mining industry in Canada, 1941, 9 p., 25 cents. Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, April, May, June, 1942, 9 p., v. 21, No. 2.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries of the Province of British Columbia, 1940, 20 p., 25 cents. Manufacturing industries of Prairie Provinces, 1940, 31 p., 25 cents. Forest Products—The hardwood flooring industry in Canada, 1941, 8 p., 15 cents. Vegetable Products—Report on the brewing industry in Canada, 1941, 15 p., 25 cents. Report on the distilled liquor industry in Canada, 1941, 9 p., 25 cents. Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1941, 9 p., 15 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Use of electric power in manufacturing and mining industries in Canada, 1940, 9 p., 25 cents.

Finance Statistics.—Manual of instructions; balance sheet revenues and expenditures and other accounting statements of municipal corporations, 195 p., 50 cents. Municipal accounting terminology, 38 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French) Asbestos trade. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canada's imports by principal countries. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Current review of agricultural conditions. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Steel ingots. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Tobacco trade. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 10

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
OCTOBRE 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1942

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Volume XVII

Number 11

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW

OF

BUSINESS STATISTICS

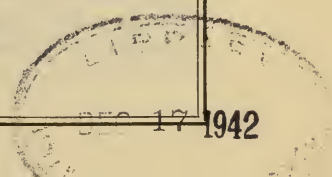
NOVEMBER, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1942

Price: One Dollar per year.



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The 1942 edition of the Canada Year Book will be available for distribution early in October. The volume shows a slight reduction in size this year although necessary material on the economic effects of the War has had to be expanded considerably. To provide for this the standard textual analysis has been cut wherever possible without impairing the essential balance between chapters. Special material showing the effects of the War on the Canadian Economy appear in the chapters concerned with: manufactures, external trade, prices, agriculture, forestry, mines and minerals, transportation and immigration. The important subjects of labour, public finance, currency and banking and internal trade have also been directly related to the War Effort.

An expanded article on the evolution down to Confederation, another dealing with nuptiality and fertility in Canada and a third on the subject of co-operation in Canada, have been contributed by authorities on these different subjects.

The usual thorough-going revision of all sections of the Year Book has been carried out. This year it has been possible, through the courtesy of the Under Secretary of State and by the use of plates prepared for other publications, to include several additional lithographed maps in the Year Book. The Year Book is offered to the public at the price of \$1.50 per copy, which covers merely the paper and press work involved. A limited number of paper-bound copies will be made available to bona fide students and teachers at 50 cents each. Applications for the regular edition should be made to the King's Printer, Ottawa, but requests for the paper-bound edition should be directed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, NOVEMBER, 1942

No. 11

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN OCTOBER

Five of the six factors indicating the trend of economic conditions recorded increases in October over the preceding month. A marked gain was shown in the deposit liabilities of the chartered banks. The sum of the four main classes of deposits rose to a new high point. The total at the end of September was \$3,486 million against \$3,311 million at the end of the preceding month. Notice deposits rose from nearly \$1,700 million to \$1,748 million, while demand deposits were \$1,527 million against \$1,423 million. Advances were also shown in the Dominion and Provincial balances.

The index of the physical volume of business rose to a higher point in October reflecting further expansion in war production. Prices of commodities at wholesale, and common stocks recorded minor gains over September and speculative trading revived somewhat reflecting the optimistic turn in military operations. The business and financial factors hold a position above the inter-war trend while the speculative factors, embracing common stock prices and speculative trading, are fluctuating considerably below the trend of the inter-war period.

Agriculture

The stock of Canadian wheat in store or in transit was 453 million bushels on November 12. The stock in the same period of last year was 503.7 million bushels. Wheat deliveries from the beginning of the crop year August 1 to November 12 amounted to 101 million bushels against 109 million in the same period of the last crop year. In addition a small quantity of Durum wheat was marketed. It was announced on November 13 that relatively minor reductions in the estimates of Canada's principal grain crops were indicated by harvesting returns as compared with the pre-harvest expectations reflected in the first estimates. The second estimate of the wheat crop was placed at 607.7 million bushels, a gain of about 312 million bushels over the crop of last year. The Canadian oat crop was more than double that of last year amounting to nearly 652 million bushels. The barley crop rose from 111 million bushels to 259 million in 1942.

Creamery butter production was 25 million pounds during October, the output for the ten months reaching 252.5 million pounds. The production from January to October, 1941, was 259 million pounds, a decline of 2.5 p.c. having been indicated. Cheese production recorded an increase of about 33 p.c. in October as compared with the same month of 1941. The total for the ten months showed a gain of 38.8 p.c., the amount having been 187.6 million pounds.

Forestry and Mining

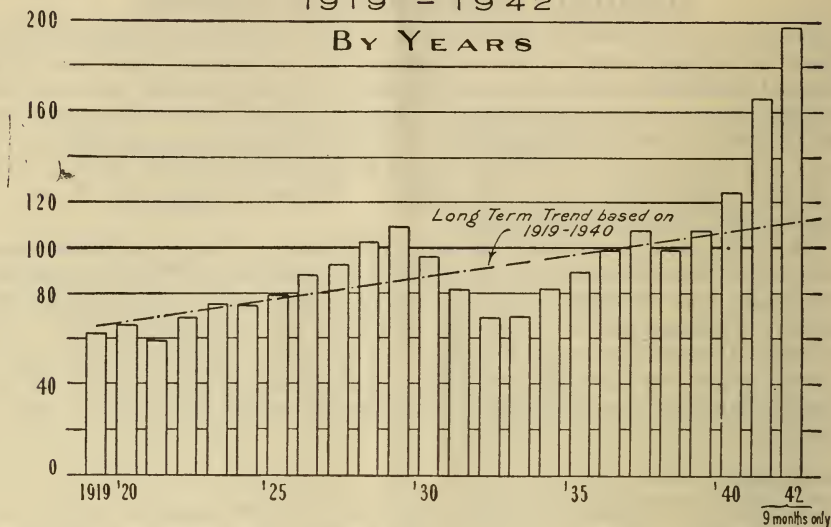
The production of newsprint was 271,555 tons compared with 257,618. Notwithstanding the larger tonnage in October, the index, after seasonal adjustment, receded from 105.2 in September to 101.5. The consumption of newsprint by United States publishers showed a seasonal expansion during October but in comparison with a year ago there was a reduction of 3.1 p.c. October's apparent consumption of 339,000 compared with 309,000 in September and reached the highest level in the year. For the ten-month period, apparent newsprint consumption by United States publishers at 3,096,701 tons showed a reduction of 3.6 p.c. from a year ago. Shipments from Canada during the first ten months represent 71 p.c. of total United States supply compared with

INDEX OF PHYSICAL VOLUME¹ OF BUSINESS

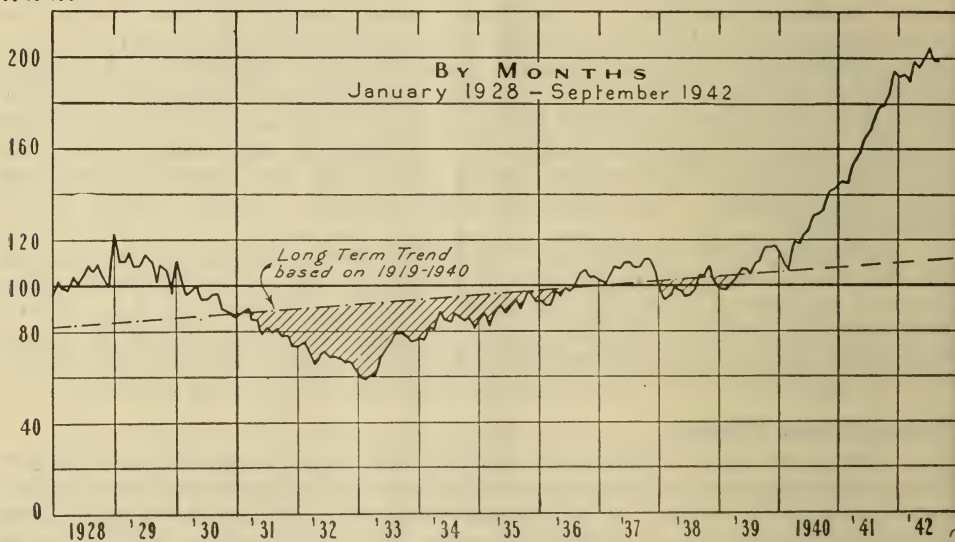
1935-39=100

1919 - 1942

BY YEARS



1935-39=100

BY MONTHS
January 1928 - September 1942

69 p.c. in the same period of 1941. Newsprint advertising linage in 52 cities declined 5.2 p.c. from October last year, the cumulative decline for the first ten months of this year from the same period of 1941 was 6.1 p.c. The factors indicating the trend of lumber production recorded expansion in the latest month.

Preliminary information in regard to output of the mining industry was inconclusive in October as compared with the preceding month. Interest was centered upon the new development of iron ore deposits at Steep Rock Lake. Plans have been formulated for the development of the property, seeking a supply of high-grade iron ore. The initial production is placed at one million tons per year.

Manufactures

Further advance was shown in manufacturing operations in October over the high level of the preceding month. The releases of tobacco, indicating conditions in the industry, showed a marked increase. The release of cigarettes was 1,010 million compared with 890 million. The index consequently rose from 158 to 192.6. Raw leaf and cigars were released in larger volume. A recession was shown in the output of wheat flour in the latest month for which statistics are available.

Inspected slaughterings were at a considerably higher level in October than in the preceding month. The slaughtering of cattle rose from 105,559 head to 157,526. Even after seasonal adjustment, the index moved up from 80 to 107. The slaughtering of hogs was 532,504 head against 404,977. The boot and shoe production rose from 2,231,000 pairs to 2,259,000 in the latest month for which statistics are available. The amount of raw cotton used rose from 15.5 million pounds to 16.5 million, indicating greater activity in the textile industry.

Construction

The new business obtained by the construction industry was at a lower level in October, the amount receding from \$29.7 million to \$21.4 million. The corresponding decline in the index was from 121 to 95.6. Interest was centred on the formal opening of the Alaska Highway connecting Dawson Creek, B.C., with Fairbanks, Alaska. The road of 1,681 miles was constructed through a wilderness in seven months and seventeen days.

Transportation

Railway traffic showed expansion in October, the number of cars loaded having risen from 289,877 to 323,059. The advance in the index was from 117.4 to 124.6. The gain in traffic was occasioned in part by the greater marketing of grain in the Prairie Provinces. The gross revenues of the two main railway systems were \$516,755,000 in the first ten months of 1942 against \$429,107,000 in the same period of 1941. The ten-month revenue was the greatest for that period in Canadian railway history. The percentage gain over 1941 was 20.3, while an increase of 80 p.c. was shown over 1939, the last peace-time year. The previous record for the ten-month period was \$449,799,000 established in 1928, but the total for this year recorded a gain of nearly 15 p.c. over the preceding maximum. The increase of the Canadian National's gross revenue over the first ten months of 1941 was 23 p.c., while the Canadian Pacific's increase was 16.3 p.c.

Trade

The index of retail trade with usual adjustments was 152 in September against 136.4 in the same month last year, a gain of nearly 12 p.c. A decline of nearly eleven points was shown from August when the high level of 162.9 was recorded. Gains were still being shown over the corresponding months of 1941 but the pace of the advance has slackened. The increase over September, 1941, was about on a par with increases recorded in immediately preceding months, but it was lower than the gains recorded in earlier months of the year. The cumulative total for the first nine months of the current year was 15 p.c. above the corresponding period of 1941.

PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

COMMODITY PRODUCING INDUSTRIES
ANNUAL AVERAGE INCOME ORIGINATING

1919-1940

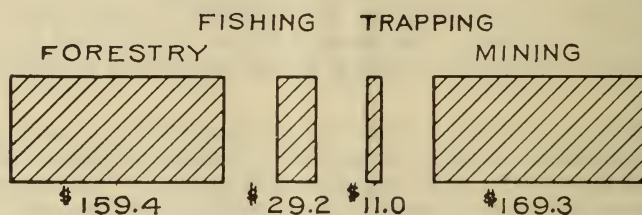
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AGRICULTURE



\$ 654.5

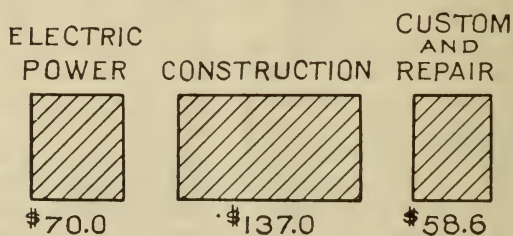


\$ 159.4

\$ 29.2

\$ 11.0

\$ 169.3



\$ 70.0

\$ 137.0

\$ 58.6

MANUFACTURES N. E. S.



\$ 663.2

The index of wholesale sales was 177·7 in September against 171·2 in the same month last year. Sales recorded a gain of 4 p.c. according to the returns received from some three hundred wholesale trade houses representing nine different lines of business. The cumulative total for the first nine months of 1942 was 12 p.c. above the same period a year ago.

It was recently reported that the sale of outstanding Canadian securities in other countries continued at a high level during August. Net sales to other countries were \$5·8 million compared with \$6·8 million in July and \$1·2 million in August last year. Sales of Canadian bonds to the United States constituted the principal part of the trade. Sales to all countries in August amounted to \$9·3 million while purchases from other countries were \$3·5 million.

Prices

The index of wholesale prices was 96·8 in October against 94·0 in October of last year. Compared with August, 1939, when the index stood at 72·3, there has been an increase of 33·9 p.c. Advances were shown in crop and animal products, wood and paper and non-metallics, while the index for chemicals was at a slightly lower position. No changes were shown in textiles, iron and non-ferrous metals.

The index of the cost of living was 117·8 on October 1 compared with 117·4 one month before. This standing compares with 100·8 on August 1, 1939, the indicated gain having been 16·9 p.c. The increase on October 1 over the preceding month was due mainly to higher food prices although moderate seasonal gains were also recorded for coal.

The index of 95 industrial stocks was 65·0 in October against 62·6 in the preceding month. The standing in October last year was 69·1. The low point of recent months occurred in April at 61·1. The index for 68 industrials rose from 59·8 in September to 62·2 in October. The October index for 25 mining stocks was 46·2 against 49·7 in the preceding month. Declines were shown both in golds and in base metals. The index of Dominion long-term bond yields was 99·6 in October against 99·4 in the preceding month. The standing in October, 1941, was 100·2.

Banking

Marked gains were shown in most of the important accounts indicating the operations of the chartered banks. The security holdings on September 30 were nearly \$2,340 million compared with \$1,696 million on the same date last year. The increase was mainly due to the purchase of Dominion Government securities, including deposit certificates. The notes in the hands of the public were nearly \$582 million against \$420 million on the corresponding date of last year. The money supply, including the circulating media in the hands of the public and the sum of the four classes of bank deposits, rose from \$3,503 million at the end of September last year to \$4,120 million in the period under review. Payments by cash and cheque were estimated at \$5,551 million in October against \$4,809 million in the same month last year. The marked increase was due in part to heavy payments on the third Victory Loan, the books for which were opened on October 19.

Government Finance

The ordinary revenue of the Dominion Government was \$1,269 million in the first seven months of the present fiscal year against about \$800 million in the same period of 1941. Of these amounts, income tax collections recorded a marked gain from \$373 million to \$798 million. The total ordinary expenditure rose from \$218 million to \$310 million in the same period. Marked increase was shown in war expenditure from \$607 million to \$1,222 million. Payments under the United Kingdom War Financing Act of 1942 amounted to nearly \$829 million, the account having been instituted during the present fiscal year. The grand total expenditure consequently rose from \$842 million to \$2,374 million.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Physical Volume of Business...	178.7	183.7	193.5	192.3	192.9	189.3	198.1	195.5	200.0	203.7	205.7	206.1	207.2
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	198.6	202.3	208.0	216.5	216.3	207.7	220.8	217.3	222.1	229.4	232.5	235.1	238.6
Mineral Production.....	299.6	291.0	261.4	258.5	248.2	234.2	226.9	211.3	196.3	213.3	216.6	225.8	195.7
Gold, mint receipts.....	126.1	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0	131.5	128.7	136.7	111.5	114.3	107.9
Petroleum production.....	252.1	254.6	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	256.1	250.8	255.4	260.5	253.8	.....
Coal production.....	110.7	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	132.8	137.4	155.1	146.7	114.8	94.6
Manufacturing.....	192.3	199.6	206.7	222.7	226.3	212.6	231.0	232.5	235.7	246.2	248.8	253.3	262.6
Crop Products.....	137.7	136.4	148.5	148.5	146.9	141.4	139.1	123.5	118.2	119.0	126.2	130.8	143.2
Flour production.....	97.8	99.1	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	118.9	120.3	136.2	142.9	126.5	.....
Oatmeal production.....	32.0	26.1	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	17.4	41.0	26.6	148.1	192.7	.....
Tobacco.....	158.5	148.1	160.1	173.8	180.3	173.8	158.5	135.0	128.4	133.3	141.0	156.3	188.0
Cigar releases.....	131.0	140.2	216.6	204.7	204.4	199.3	167.7	141.9	140.7	132.1	130.4	136.8	134.1
Cigarette releases.....	161.1	148.5	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5	127.4	127.6	142.1	158.1	192.6
Animal Products.....	139.3	193.3	202.6	160.2	190.7	144.6	197.9	152.4	115.5	116.5	127.4	132.5	136.4
Inspected slaughterings.....	181.0	171.5	169.7	154.1	141.7	155.9	152.4	142.1	148.3	153.9	131.4	134.4	148.0
Cattle.....	123.9	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0	99.7	112.3	116.6	96.2	80.4	107.2
Sheep.....	95.4	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8	65.2	83.8	75.6	102.8	95.3
Hogs.....	229.6	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	190.5	178.2	180.3	186.3	161.5	178.0	181.6
Creamery butter.....	113.2	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5	105.7	108.1	111.4	117.2	115.2
Factory cheese.....	98.2	134.0	146.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1	163.5	148.7	150.0	153.7	156.5
Boots and shoes production.....	149.5	196.3	205.7	177.8	143.1	129.6	127.6	122.7	133.5	133.1	114.7	118.7	.....
Textiles.....	165.9	163.1	151.1	151.9	150.6	160.4	164.2	163.1	159.3	164.0	166.7	167.8	168.6
Cotton consumption.....	202.8	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	167.6	181.2	160.7	163.8	146.7	148.5	158.0
Forestry.....	141.2	132.5	141.4	138.1	147.6	148.0	137.8	132.7	131.2	128.5	120.7	116.2	126.7
Newsprint.....	118.9	114.1	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1	95.4	94.1	98.4	105.2	101.5
Iron and steel.....	310.4	327.5	339.0	394.6	396.0	352.3	399.3	423.2	442.0	471.9	489.5	510.5	517.2
Steel production.....	234.9	232.1	220.8	242.0	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4	272.2	263.0	257.1	271.9	285.7
Pig-iron production.....	270.8	227.2	230.5	243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7	264.0	274.2	290.9	257.0	262.6	346.4
Non-metallic minerals.....	136.5	137.0	151.0	133.3	133.9	132.3	160.5	133.3	136.5	141.1	139.1	143.2	142.7
Coke production.....	134.3	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7	140.2	146.6	147.1	145.4	135.2
Construction.....	144.4	127.9	185.0	124.7	98.8	152.6	144.4	97.3	159.9	118.4	115.8	128.4	99.2
Contracts awarded.....	133.3	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3	100.5	173.4	120.2	118.5	121.4	95.6
Building permits.....	188.4	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7	84.5	106.4	111.0	105.0	156.5	113.5
Cost of construction.....	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.9	123.6	123.7	123.7	123.6	123.3	123.3	123.5	124.5
Electric power.....	137.4	137.5	138.9	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	143.6	145.8	142.8	140.0	138.5
DISTRIBUTION.....	137.5	145.3	164.7	142.0	144.4	151.2	151.3	150.2	153.9	150.5	150.4	145.8	142.1
Carloadings.....	120.6	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3	142.3	141.4	148.1	129.6	117.4	124.6
Tons carried.....	124.1	139.6	170.8	169.3	169.3	177.4	189.3	182.3	188.1	177.0	163.0	132.3	134.5
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketed.....	69.0	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.3	88.6	237.7	99.6	43.6	106.6
Grain marketings ²	61.6	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3	82.8	270.9	98.8	33.9	112.9
Wheat.....	80.8	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7	130.4	439.6	15.7	35.9	113.8
Oats.....	142.1	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1	70.7	173.9	56.2	129.6	487.5
Barley.....	141.8	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6	82.1	86.7	167.3	120.8	144.6	465.7
Rye.....	262.6	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6	73.2	223.8	126.2	105.7	311.7
Live Stock Marketings.....	101.3	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	110.8	87.0	80.9	113.8	93.4	102.9	85.7	78.9
Cattle.....	90.3	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	113.0	88.1	78.7	116.5	89.9	104.1	69.8	76.5
Calves.....	106.6	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1	104.7	124.1	93.1	101.8	94.9	79.7
Hogs.....	138.1	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3	122.8	117.9	114.7	139.0	89.9
Sheep.....	89.9	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.6	64.6	32.0	41.7	61.3	68.6	67.8	96.1	88.0
Cold Storage Holdings	137.4	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3	173.4	137.3	129.8	121.5	116.6	122.5
Eggs.....	86.6	97.5	130.7	187.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1	250.8	247.8	224.5	191.7	190.8
Butter.....	117.1	119.5	129.3	116.7	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0	84.3	80.4	77.2	79.7	71.4
Cheese.....	122.7	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	266.6	214.2	175.3	158.3	162.4	173.7
Beef.....	137.5	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9	90.0	98.7	63.9	44.4	80.5
Pork.....	207.4	198.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8	107.8	99.6	107.2	122.1	153.3
Mutton.....	113.6	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	129.0	120.2	142.1	129.8	194.4	167.3	73.8	63.6
Poultry.....	184.3	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0	178.5	183.6	193.1	198.4	171.3	168.9
Lard.....	183.0	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8	320.9	354.0	371.1	354.8	251.9	149.9
Veal.....	169.8	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9	121.3	116.8	102.4	83.0	84.3
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries													
Employment.....	108.4	109.6	110.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	108.0	109.5	112.3	114.9	116.3	117.3	118.6
Aggregate payrolls.....	113.3	117.3	119.5	112.3	118.5	119.4	121.6	124.0	125.6	129.7	131.7	135.4	137.9
Per capita earnings.....	26.37	27.02	27.32	26.13	27.65	27.92	28.41	28.60	28.24	28.55	28.58	29.16	29.49
Manufacturing													
Employment.....	110.1	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	116.5	118.7	120.4	122.6	124.7	126.4	128.3	129.9
Aggregate payrolls.....	115.4	120.4	123.4	114.6	126.3	130.2	134.3	137.4	137.9	142.1	143.3	148.9	152.8
Per capita earnings.....	26.80	27.59	28.15	26.32	28.39	28.58	28.94	29.19	28.79	29.17	28.64	29.68	30.13

¹ The index of the physical volume of business and the components were revised by means of changes in the weighting and in the list of underlying factors. The purpose was to give due representation to the factors indicating the trend of war production.

² Receipts at country

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,098	31,771	29,675	21,413
Building permits.....\$000	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342	8,341	10,877	8,189
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	3,140	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	2,966	2,990	2,947	3,166
Employment average, 1926=100	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,627	3,427	3,687	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704	3,480	3,516	4,073
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	41,305	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	44,259	39,347	55,065	57,149
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,344	1,724	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281	3,857	2,453	1,480
Building permits.....\$000	436	1,637	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532	223	619	281
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	94	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	77	73	65	88
Employment average, 1926=100	170.6	188.1	183.9	178.8	150.3	155.6	156.7	166.1	177.2	170.4	172.2	185.2	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,151	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,380	3,172	3,512	3,755
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,492	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,056
Building permits.....\$000	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536	2,486	2,544	1,836
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,723	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707	1,720	1,662	1,742
Employment average, 1926=100	177.1	179.8	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8	177.9	182.8	187.1	191.4	192.8	194.5	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,016	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091	1,015	1,004	1,144
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	11,249	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	11,573	10,554	15,955	17,159
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537
Building permits.....\$000	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170	3,348	4,737	4,914
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	861	869	910	909	809	850	880	868	820	791	789	797	857
Employment average, 1926=100	173.0	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	178.5	181.1	181.5	183.0	184.7	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,661	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732	1,669	1,701	1,907
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	18,536	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,972	19,420	16,361	23,908	24,208
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	4,646	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,889	6,740	1,594
Building permits.....\$000	1,449	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553	1,697	1,726	794
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	283	239	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	184	193	211	246
Employment average, 1926=100	136.1	135.5	131.4	126.3	126.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	139.4	143.5	143.1	139.0	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	648	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520	489	502	671
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	5,588	6,570	6,256	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759	5,723	6,985	7,041
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764	783	746
Building permits.....\$000	1,476	765	913	500	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549	587	1,252	364
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	224	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207	215	212	233
Employment average, 1926=100	149.4	144.5	148.6	140.5	143.1	149.6	158.8	161.9	167.9	175.3	179.4	183.6	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	218.1	207.4	202.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	225.6	221.2	254.0
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,781	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	3,127	3,537	4,705	4,986
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.....No. 000	1,510	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	1,352	1,329	1,394	1,655
Value.....\$000	19,287	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	17,052	17,198	18,531	23,700

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	Aug.		Sept.				Oct.				Nov.	
	22	29	5	12	19	26	3	10	17	24	31	5
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	328	1,503	1,428	4,795	10,561	3,974	14,956	15,486	16,008	13,469	11,369	10,168
Oats.....000 bushels.....	169	217	223	536	1,039	1,189	4,784	4,959	6,147	6,148	4,493	3,306
Barley.....000 bushels.....	484	1,201	641	1,597	2,582	2,047	5,229	5,567	5,131	3,718	2,429	2,111
Flax.....000 bushels.....	3	7	23	142	234	138	1,709	1,767	2,187	2,038	964	526
Rye.....000 bushels.....	88	204	101	154	269	147	343	353	340	312	167	122
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	402.4	398.4	396.9	399.7	406.3	406.9	406.3	417.0	428.5	437.5	445.1	451.1
Oats.....000 bushels.....	4,158	4,037	3,924	3,933	4,699	5,412	6,580	11,188	17,200	23,115	26,602	28,927
Barley.....000 bushels.....	5,398	6,396	6,937	8,164	10,429	12,794	13,973	19,605	23,064	26,042	27,962	28,220
Flax.....000 bushels.....	885	764	758	818	1,004	1,097	1,710	3,662	6,143	8,869	9,400	9,595
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,211	3,412	3,246	3,374	3,453	3,536	3,642	4,003	4,418	4,597	4,760	4,786
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush....	88/7	89/1	89/3	89/3	89/5	89/6	90	90	89/7	89/6	90/1	90/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W. " " " " " "	46/2	46/1	48/1	48/2	47/7	48/2	49/1	49/1	49/1	48/2	46/1	45/7
Barley No. 3 C.W. " " " " " "	59/2	58/5	58/7	59	58/7	59	59/3	59/3	59/7	59/6	58/5	58
Rye No. 2 C.W. " " " " " "	52/7	53	53/2	55/4	58/7	59/7	58/2	57/2	56/1	56/3	55/2	54/4

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item		Aug.	Sept.			Oct.			Nov.			
		29	5	12	19	26	3	10	17	24	31	7
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—												
Cattle.....	No.	13,749	9,305	12,449	15,427	13,851	19,073	20,831	17,540	23,590	25,020	31,479
Calves.....	"	9,388	8,542	8,609	8,999	8,773	10,075	10,094	9,650	9,051	8,826	11,069
Hogs.....	"	15,868	13,482	14,530	14,795	14,753	15,684	16,539	17,204	19,076	20,604	22,557
Sheep.....	"	7,835	7,891	9,144	12,184	13,656	16,482	20,661	25,558	19,445	13,699	15,968
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....	per cwt. \$	9-61	9-88	10-09	10-06	9-53	9-53	9-67	9-72	9-86	9-77	9-85
Calves, good veal.....	" \$	15-54	15-75	15-40	15-01	15-33	15-72	14-56	14-88	14-98	14-83	14-86
Hogs, B 1 dressed.....	" \$	16-00	16-00	16-00	15-50	15-28	15-25	16-35	16-35	16-41	16-40	16-41
Lambs, good handyweights...	" \$	11-75	11-77	12-00	12-03	12-33	12-72	13-00	12-82	11-84	11-86	12-14
Carloadings—												
Grain and grain products.....		7,499	6,858	6,425	8,123	8,189	8,775	10,746	8,494	10,602	10,311	7,789
Live stock.....		1,206	1,475	1,502	1,573	1,885	2,141	2,374	2,503	2,826	3,026	3,138
Coal.....		5,886	5,874	5,217	5,803	5,801	5,960	6,561	5,738	6,065	6,138	6,442
Coke.....		599	662	575	568	575	579	603	531	522	558	537
Lumber.....		4,423	4,362	3,860	4,316	3,895	4,270	4,165	4,007	3,916	3,857	3,900
Pulpwood.....		2,035	2,255	1,951	2,286	2,066	1,968	1,863	2,156	2,037	2,010	1,820
Pulp and paper.....		2,749	2,791	2,654	2,949	2,915	3,168	3,099	2,896	2,921	2,921	2,755
Other forest products.....		1,874	1,772	1,590	2,052	2,014	2,170	2,066	2,173	1,981	1,981	1,967
Ore.....		4,421	4,976	4,299	4,650	4,391	4,403	4,390	4,330	4,576	4,576	4,533
Mdse. L.C.L.....		14,413	14,627	12,612	14,683	14,850	15,006	14,974	14,733	14,563	14,563	14,992
Miscellaneous.....		21,238	21,878	20,310	22,444	21,252	21,547	23,303	22,828	21,941	21,941	21,101
Total cars loaded.....		66,343	67,530	60,995	69,447	67,833	69,987	73,952	69,099	73,033	71,882	68,974
Total cars received from connections.....		37,121	38,242	33,904	37,642	37,298	36,829	36,113	35,035	34,823	35,338	35,029
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—												
Grain and grain products.....		68-8	53-1	55-6	69-3	73-4	78-2	103-1	94-1	114-6	123-3	100-0
Live stock.....		77-9	89-4	82-1	81-0	90-1	97-0	104-0	89-2	104-4	122-1	132-4
Coal.....		97-9	94-0	92-2	98-0	88-9	81-9	85-9	81-3	77-4	79-5	82-3
Coke.....		145-7	153-2	128-6	112-3	115-5	111-3	102-7	95-7	98-9	103-3	93-9
Lumber.....		230-6	244-4	237-8	243-6	210-3	223-8	222-8	231-8	213-5	206-0	228-5
Pulpwood.....		190-7	258-6	249-8	274-8	231-6	221-9	230-9	343-3	376-5	428-6	361-1
Pulp and paper.....		145-3	140-5	145-3	141-5	144-8	153-9	144-1	151-0	144-2	151-6	139-1
Other forest products.....		110-8	101-7	97-0	92-5	86-9	89-7	82-9	81-4	85-6	80-8	87-0
Ore.....		158-3	174-2	178-6	190-0	175-3	177-0	186-0	192-3	182-7	199-3	184-0
Merchandise.....		112-1	113-1	113-5	114-1	116-0	116-3	115-9	116-4	114-8	115-3	119-0
Miscellaneous.....		169-2	161-0	164-0	166-9	151-7	155-5	162-4	168-6	161-1	162-3	160-9
Eastern Division.....		135-7	134-6	133-1	140-1	134-7	133-5	135-9	142-7	141-8	142-5	140-0
Western Division.....		101-6	91-4	93-4	98-8	98-9	105-8	116-6	108-2	112-1	115-1	111-5
Total for Canada.....		122-0	117-9	118-4	123-9	120-1	121-5	128-7	128-9	125-7	128-2	125-6
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100												
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100		94-4	94-7	94-9	94-8	94-9	94-8	95-0	95-1	95-0	94-9	.....
Sensitive Prices ¹ , 1926=100		80-7	81-5	81-5	81-1	81-5	85-0	85-5	85-7	85-9	85-9	.....
		77-8	77-9	77-7	77-9	77-9	78-4	78-4	78-7	78-7	78-8	78-8
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....		42-1	42-7	42-5	43-1	43-1	44-0	44-0	44-0	43-9	43-9	45-5
Industrials (20).....		53-8	54-0	54-6	54-9	54-5	56-1	56-1	56-1	55-0	56-0	58-1
Paper (10).....		48-51	48-96	51-17	52-77	52-55	56-67	56-16	56-16	52-40	52-44	59-29
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....		83-94	83-38	84-44	86-43	85-87	87-99	88-69	88-69	87-65	90-03	92-78
Gold (20).....		58-45	58-88	60-05	60-69	60-48	53-05	53-22	53-22	50-68	55-78	61-11
Base metals (10).....		58-90	58-92	59-29	59-74	59-26	60-87	62-08	62-08	60-93	61-84	62-73
Western oils (15).....		15-46	15-55	15-63	15-57	15-55	15-61	15-69	15-77	16-11	16-27	16-18

¹ SOURCE: Wood, Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Maritime Provinces	4,536	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778	3,010	2,248	2,352
Quebec.....	16,116	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486	11,206	9,461	8,576	6,559
Ontario.....	47,152	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650	57,041	33,913	17,556
Manitoba.....	921	610	416	255	198	214	287	661	975	1,257	1,001	607	440
Saskatchewan.....	451	224	157	78	49	73	143	348	538	705	430	369	238
Alberta.....	369	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	764	626	361	219
British Columbia.....	4,737	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019	7,940	7,098	4,476
Total.....	74,282	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379	79,510	53,172	31,840

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941					1942							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Trade.....	29	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27	26	29	20
Manufactures.....	16	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5	5	5	3
Agriculture.....	1	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....													
Mining.....	1	2				1		1	1				2
Construction.....	4	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	6	8
Transportation.....		2	1	1	2		2	1		1			1
Finance.....	1								1				
Service.....	17	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11	12	16	21
Unclassified.....	9	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4	3	1	
Total.....	78	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54	52	58	56

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Prince Edward Isl.	2	1		1			1					1	
Nova Scotia.....	3		1	3		2	1	1	1				1
New Brunswick.....	3	4	2	1	4	1	1						
Quebec.....	26	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25	24	16	24
Ontario.....	12	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15	12	9	8
Manitoba.....	2	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	3	4	3
Saskatchewan.....	8	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3	1	7	6
Alberta.....		4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4
British Columbia.....	1	2	2	3		1		1	1	1	1	1	1
Total Canada.....	57	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47	42	39	47

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	7,416	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,989	7,239	8,125	7,805
Oats..... "	2,040	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747	688	812	860	1,295
Corn..... "	265-3	251-8	316-8	214-0	218-4	182-3	116-0	204-9	169-1	201-8	210-0	140-6	184-0
Barley..... "	309-9	237-1	311-6	290-4	280-9	239-1	302-7	256-0	229-7	214-2	235-3	283-2	437-7
Mixed grain.....	2,439	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422	1,547	1,649	2,528
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent- age of operation...	74-6	69-9	79-4	71-5	71-3	73-5	77-7	87-5	67-0	60-0	68-1	79-4	78-5
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,648	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,481	1,335	1,590	182-0	1,737
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	232-6	411-5	357-7	250-4	258-8	245-0	271-8	282-9	134-1	327-5	170-2	1,151-3	1,765-6
Rolled oats..... "	25,746	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146	5,248	5,831	6,421	5,588	10,102
Corn flour, meal.....	2,048	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517	1,271	1,513	1,699

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply.	\$134,028	59,460	98,767	85,788	108,346	57,922	104,661	92,200	113,289	112,307	123,709	106,324	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,220	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	2,291	2,262	2,206	2,483
plug..... "	269.3	234.8	232.1	247.5	256.6	275.8	256.9	277.4	262.8	274.0	352.5	323.6	315.8
Canadian raw leaf " "	434.0	303.4	298.3	199.1	223.0	234.7	248.2	254.3	293.9	266.2	283.0	309.7	320.2
Cigarettes..... mn	844.3	753.9	720.0	747.7	775.7	785.8	767.5	771.5	787.4	843.6	852.5	890.1	1010.5
Cigars..... 000	18,898	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441	16,002	15,980	17,355	19,648
Snuff..... lbs.	80,585	71,671	70,137	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129	81,039	72,888	73,491
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells.....	689.6	642.3	596.7	614.6	626.3	686.3	693.2	717.7	678.4	665.3	670.0	775.9	.....
McKays and all imitation wells.....	634.5	569.3	547.5	518.2	563.2	631.6	556.1	570.0	573.6	507.7	533.7	494.2	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.....	185.8	168.0	148.1	150.2	170.3	158.6	155.6	159.3	143.9	137.6	138.0	147.3	.....
Stitchdowns.....	300.7	336.4	364.5	295.9	277.1	323.7	294.7	269.7	279.5	231.5	267.9	230.7	.....
Total.....	2,480	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,426	2,409	2,137	2,231	2,259	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.....	907.1	851.2	855.3	779.4	801.6	865.5	844.1	821.5	821.2	811.3	818.5	883.9	.....
Boys' and youths' ..	147.1	146.6	130.2	96.2	106.9	112.3	105.3	108.4	93.5	94.5	95.8	137.6	.....
Women's.....	1,478.6	1,377.8	1,204.4	1,107.5	1,247.9	1,432.3	1,350.9	1,378.2	1,446.5	1,213.2	1,345.6	1,308.7	.....
Misses' and Children's.....	426.9	398.6	392.1	332.8	326.4	357.4	327.3	340.2	372.4	324.7	362.3	338.8	.....
Babies' and infants' ..	181.9	161.4	155.1	148.1	143.3	154.0	146.5	168.2	157.5	154.2	151.2	138.8	.....
Total.....	3,142	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	2,137	2,773	2,808	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	39,499	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30,518	34,606	30,798	31,416	33,515
18,341	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,864	17,065	14,970	17,013	15,158	15,489	16,543	
Newsprint production													
000 tons	318.8	300.31	300.82	311.90	278.10	295.84	277.74	251.83	242.76	241.18	253.24	257.62	271.56
Stocks..... 000 tons	162.58	142.03	123.57	143.48	156.96	144.63	184.02	169.41	158.89	156.45	154.12	119.34	95.27
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	292.2	323.0	226.3	154.4	208.6	283.2	288.0	338.3	298.0	245.9	228.1	245.6	314.9
Advertising linage ²	25,897	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	23,552	22,687	16,647	19,125	20,963	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	24,937	14,985	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230	36,165	31,595	25,098
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	15,243	7,229	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244	28,076	25,852	20,250
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,746	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372	3,105	1,913	.....
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	12,227	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832	19,406	19,117	.....
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	153,568	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153	162,578	155,900	175,424
Ferro-alloys production..... net tons	18,826	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718	15,961	18,548	18,266
Steel ingots and castings..... net tons	249,595	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242	248,868	244,922	271,127
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	444	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431	363	383	380
Silver " " 66	63	55	64	32	53	53	60	55	56	60	51	53	51

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification		1941				1942									
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Mineral Production—															
METALS—															
Gold.....	000 oz.	445.0	461.2	443.0	421.3	406.0	376.0	439.0	420.7	425.2	424.3	424.9	402.8	3,741	
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,627	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161.3	1,624	1,537	1,966	1,505	1,758	
FUELS—															
Coal.....	000 tons	1,593	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368	1,474	1,458	1,463	
Coke.....	000 tons	263	276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270	275	274	269	
Petroleum.....	000 bbs.	878.8	871.5	855.9	883.0	875.6	846.0	922.9	846.5	892.0	856.7	809.0	870.1	826.9	
Natural gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	2,447	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362	2,227	2,295	2,882	
NON-METALS—															
Gypsum.....	000 tons	216	200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75	39	58	27	22	
Feldspar.....	tons	1,786	1,667			1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185	2,143	2,099	2,036	
Salt (commercial).....	tons	25,422	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082	33,430	33,267	22,653	26,417	
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—															
Cement.....	000 bbls.	1,009	1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790	1,077	1,248	1,232	1,095	
Clay products.....	\$000	701	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	635	667	658	593	
Lime.....	tons	72,867	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119	73,534	75,732	75,932	

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	3081329	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2909722	2931948	2888583	3103235
Thermal.....	58,988	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933	57,727	58,027	62,951
Total.....	3140817	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655	2989675	2946610	3166186
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	755	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660	725	759	793
Nova Scotia.....	41,954	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530	35,830	35,803	46,996
New Brunswick...	49,997	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563	34,985	26,304	38,078
Quebec.....	1331762	1374095	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414	1327814	1260331	1336744
Ontario.....	1057489	1058705	1097885	1073859	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139	987,774	1015531	1056590
Manitoba.....	154,055	152,603	159283	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570	107,563	121,329	149,365
Saskatchewan.....	53,369	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286	51,648	51,851	58,251
Alberta.....	32,680	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926	36,136	39,844	42,724
British Columbia..	221,678	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169	204,740	212,148	209,570	229,558
Total.....	2943739	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188	2769828	2794623	2761318	2959099
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	24	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21	23	25	26
Nova Scotia.....	1,353	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143	1,150	1,193	1,516
New Brunswick...	1,557	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,099	1,126	877	1,210	
Quebec.....	36,842	37,028	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,055	40,221	41,510	41,698	42,716
Ontario.....	31,693	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,259	30,527	32,110	31,838
Manitoba.....	3,108	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653	2,844	2,952	3,274
Saskatchewan.....	1,722	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622	1,666	1,728	1,879
Alberta.....	1,054	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159	1,165	1,328	1,378
British Columbia..	7,144	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600	6,840	6,980	7,399
Canada.....	84,197	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723	86,018	84,777	86,851	88,891	91,236

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES—													
New passenger.....No.	3,879	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	712	1,126	643	.....
Retail value.....\$000	5,276	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	990	1,555	884	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	1,848	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	290	203	122	.....
Retail value.....\$000	2,603	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	996	543	422	302	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.No.	5,727	5,167	6,989	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	1,002	1,329	765	.....
Retail value.....\$000	7,879	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	1,534	1,977	1,186	.....
AUTOMOBILE FINANCING—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	11,107	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807	6,610	5,332	4,095
Percentage change.....	-14.9	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-60.5	-74.4	-75.0	-68.6	-65.6	-54.3	-59.7	-63.1
Financing.....\$000	4,891	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235	2,150	1,762	1,351
Percentage change.....	-12.4	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	-81.0	-76.7	-75.7	-67.8	-70.6	-72.4

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Wholesale Sales.....	171.2	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.7	167.5	154.2	157.4	177.7
General Index (361) Retail.....	137.3	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.1	120.1	144.7	154.8	159.4	154.5	137.5	147.4	153.2
Boots and shoes.....	132.3	133.1	128.9	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	169.2	166.6	177.2	141.7	144.3	165.3
Candy.....	118.4	133.1	131.4	301.8	116.3	158.3	127.7	189.1	146.6	112.4	113.1	127.5	129.6
Clothing, men's.....	128.6	168.3	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	154.0	123.2	130.6	153.8
Clothing, women's.....	134.6	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.3	96.6	149.5	184.0	166.7	159.3	138.7	156.3	169.9
Departmental.....	139.0	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.2	139.0	112.6	126.7	154.6
Drugs.....	131.0	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.2	138.8	142.1	148.6	147.9
Furniture.....	140.1	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	131.1	120.7	138.2	129.8
Groceries and meats.....	135.9	146.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.0	163.7	152.0	160.7	148.1
Hardware.....	157.2	164.4	139.0	170.1	106.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.0	164.6	155.0	162.2	163.0
Radio and electrical.....	157.6	151.3	115.4	169.9	126.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	128.5	121.3	126.1	136.1
Restaurants.....	129.9	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	139.9	141.6	144.5	139.8	145.7	150.6	150.3
Variety.....	152.5	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.2	180.7	176.9	180.1	177.2

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL—													
Charlottetown....	6	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2	.....	20	3
NOVA SCOTIA.....	394	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	197	413	146	153	212
Halifax.....	190	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108	47	43	83
Sydney.....	106	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239	41	23	44
NEW BRUNSWICK...	86	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	54	141	77	446	66
Moncton.....	19	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28	28	309	.....
Saint John.....	61	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95	23	130	63
QUEBEC.....	3,272	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	2,675	2,486	2,544	1,836
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,306	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792	1,203	850	781
Quebec.....	184	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114	95	334	28
Shawinigan.....	44	207	994	2	21	19	80	188	52	60	49	89	56
Sherbrooke.....	147	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37	41	66	117
Three Rivers.....	109	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	35	25	26	20	26
Westmount.....	51	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13	15	.....	215	4
ONTARIO.....	6,454	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,814	3,348	4,736	4,914
Chatham.....	126	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20	6	8	11
Hamilton.....	761	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	157	340	135	232	232
Kingston.....	66	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	75	37	43	42	60
Kitchener.....	105	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45	43	121	36
London.....	95	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63	81	39	54
Ottawa.....	188	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231	152	852	355
St. Catharines.....	116	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72	85	56	97
Toronto.....	951	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738	714	433	1,085
Townships.....	913	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427	215	290	395	481
Windsor.....	1,138	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187	145	292	1,248
MANITOBA.....	439	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666	342	538	291
Winnipeg.....	363	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501	212	418	215
SASKATCHEWAN.....	505	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281	282	74	432	198
Regina.....	57	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60	27	11	122
Saskatoon.....	377	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17	17	21	22
ALBERTA.....	505	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520	718	1,281	755	305
Calgary.....	158	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213	190	488	138
Edmonton.....	299	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197	425	1,054	225	125
Lethbridge.....	27	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55	20	18	30
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	1,476	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	966	587	1,252	364
New Westminster.....	64	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47	38	23	21
Vancouver.....	647	523	397	390	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349	377	846	188
Victoria.....	196	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81	49	304	62
Total.....	13,137	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	10,677	8,341	10,876	8,189
Contracts	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Awarded²—	260	270	61	216	46	118	104	7	178	23	39	10	45
Apartments.....	7,939	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,651	8,791	7,428	5,584	7,065
Residences.....	8,199	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814	7,467	5,594	7,110
TOTAL RESIDENTIAL...	10,970	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076	10,960	15,427	8,442
TOTAL BUSINESS...	5,444	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800	11,189	6,471	4,022
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL...	4,471	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404	2,156	2,183	1,839
TOTAL ENGINEERING...	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413
GRAND TOTAL.....	29,083	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413
Prince Edward Isl...	29	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5	.....	99	34
Nova Scotia.....	3,789	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538	3,282	1,256	1,263
New Brunswick.....	526	761	181	424	145	416	667	496	807	737	575	1,098	183
Quebec.....	8,745	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,036
Ontario.....	9,968	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537
Manitoba.....	1,079	1,852	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,838	1,406	2,717	2,328	653
Saskatchewan.....	1,743	812	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642	329	206	302
Alberta.....	1,824	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973	843	4,206	639
British Columbia...	1,380	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,124	1,954	3,332	1,756	1,359	764	783	746

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940.² Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade
12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	43,677	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730	2,526	23,697	61,547
Oats....."	6,986	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605	711	4,535	23,964
Barley....."	5,759	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	595	703	1,177	2,383	8,915	18,901
Flax....."	2,184	384	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122	30	987	7,404
Rye....."	1,096	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179	410	802	1,301
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	502,412	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	410,634	398,403	406,307	445,085
Oats....."	10,305	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879	4,037	6,580	26,602
Barley....."	15,288	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573	6,369	13,973	27,962
Flax....."	2,919	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	990	764	1,710	9,400
Rye....."	4,410	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131	3,412	3,642	4,760
CASH PRICES ²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	73/6	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	80/6	88/7	89/5	90
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	47/3	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2	46/1	48/3	48
Barley, No. 2 C.W.....	57	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5	60/6	63	64/5
Flax, No. 1 C.W.....	151	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164	225	225	225
Rye, No. 2 C.W.....	56/6	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3	53/1	57/7	56/1

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

³Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	107,529	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060	55,627	82,267	68,507	90,008
Calves.....	52,275	37,069	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393	40,113	43,813	33,315
Hogs.....	116,227	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	69,578	75,032	64,783	61,165	73,537	73,423
Sheep.....	80,876	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512	32,615	58,341	81,549
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	117,921	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457	71,505	54,266	106,036
Calves.....	67,380	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284	50,322	51,293	51,490
Sheep.....	14,721	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724	6,465	9,084	13,119
Lambs.....	156,766	99,955	64,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272	62,013	103,517	158,661
Swine.....	673,485	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745	352,286	404,977	532,504

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt.	1061300	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044900	231,740	347,300	1049100	924,300	1208300	1378400	1442100	.....
Landed.....\$	2383200	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	2841600	3651400	4088600	5097200	6557900	.....

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	64,132	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,290	48,409	52,033	42,777
Dairy.....	208	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	330	316	246	234
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	46,670	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,607	71,828	72,455	67,596
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	26,193	19,763	16,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827	27,036	20,885	16,848
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	3,097	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,085	11,033	6,831	2,443
Fresh.....	522	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,434	1,568	1,137	286
Frozen.....	5,872	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	12,948	15,923	17,449	16,518	15,025
POULTRY, dressed	5,170	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,868	5,938	4,629	5,067
PORK, grand total	51,377	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737	28,428	28,919	38,051
Fresh (not frozen)	8,336	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217	4,016	4,083	6,536
Fresh (frozen)	10,317	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833	6,727	4,951	4,964
Cured or in cure	32,724	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687	17,685	19,885	26,551
LARD	3,350	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361	8,994	5,162	2,773
BEEF, grand total	27,021	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943	7,716	6,775	15,632
VEAL	7,393	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,807	3,334	3,058	3,580
MUTTON AND LAMB	6,009	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,087	867	1,302	3,967
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	35,839	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,054	33,980	33,742	35,829
Frozen smoked.....	3,062	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,589	1,898	1,947	1,702

MONTHLY INDEXES OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF BUSINESS AND THE MAIN COMPONENTS

BASE 1935-39=100

1940

(Revised)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business	113.8	108.7	106.7	119.1	118.9	121.8	123.4	130.2	131.8	132.8	141.6	142.8
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	123.8	116.5	114.3	130.4	125.9	129.0	131.0	139.3	143.5	141.3	149.8	143.6
Mineral Production.....	116.4	110.4	114.7	138.5	120.3	133.4	140.2	157.6	151.9	154.7	164.3	153.8
Manufacturing.....	130.2	118.9	114.7	124.9	125.9	125.6	130.2	135.7	137.8	139.6	140.6	140.7
Crop Products.....	149.7	117.6	108.2	115.3	118.1	98.3	104.9	104.7	108.7	126.2	122.9	118.1
Milling.....	127.2	133.0	115.2	123.0	104.3	105.4	104.3	114.1	118.5	113.0	93.5	106.5
Animal Products.....	129.1	122.1	116.4	137.3	103.1	97.8	101.4	113.3	123.8	119.8	120.3	145.1
Meat Packing.....	107.1	111.9	107.5	125.6	124.5	109.6	129.1	133.5	143.6	160.4	163.5	156.1
Dairy Products.....	136.2	164.9	164.9	174.4	116.0	108.5	107.4	108.5	101.1	103.2	110.6	123.4
Textiles.....	122.3	139.7	155.2	173.7	176.7	164.0	155.8	151.5	142.3	144.3	139.2	137.3
Wood and Paper.....	120.7	107.3	109.4	113.9	122.3	137.7	140.2	134.0	131.3	127.8	127.0	115.5
Iron and Steel.....	134.9	128.2	112.2	126.6	137.6	143.6	157.5	183.9	196.2	203.0	193.0	199.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	118.8	115.9	118.1	119.3	121.0	123.1	125.2	132.8	134.1	137.2	140.0	146.4
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	106.4	100.5	95.2	111.1	120.0	123.4	127.6	130.4	132.5	131.7	129.3	124.3
Chemicals.....	119.3	121.0	122.2	123.1	128.7	129.4	134.2	137.6	140.7	144.1	148.0	152.7
Construction.....	94.9	116.4	116.5	179.9	139.8	157.9	130.1	168.9	224.4	142.8	280.8	188.8
Electric Power.....	111.9	113.7	106.8	112.3	123.0	124.2	128.6	119.4	114.0	108.8	109.0	111.4
Distribution.....	96.7	95.1	93.6	99.5	106.9	109.5	109.8	113.6	109.8	116.8	125.9	141.4

1941

Physical Volume of Business	144.1	144.9	144.5	153.0	156.4	163.8	166.6	172.4	177.6	178.7	183.7	193.9
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	156.0	155.6	153.1	161.1	162.7	175.2	176.4	183.0	196.9	198.6	202.3	208.0
Mineral Production.....	159.6	155.8	156.4	150.2	154.8	179.9	224.6	258.4	284.1	299.6	291.0	261.4
Manufacturing.....	151.2	152.9	156.5	163.7	164.8	168.7	176.2	179.0	190.7	192.3	199.6	206.7
Crop Products.....	122.4	125.3	131.5	128.8	128.3	131.6	132.9	131.8	136.8	137.7	136.4	148.5
Milling.....	114.1	148.9	131.5	153.3	169.6	185.9	179.3	145.7	120.7	100.0	101.1	158.7
Animal Products.....	137.6	121.8	112.9	152.1	124.9	110.9	111.9	106.4	150.8	139.3	196.3	202.6
Meat Packing.....	144.1	135.4	137.7	153.0	136.3	136.2	148.1	143.3	163.9	181.0	171.5	169.7
Dairy Products.....	127.6	125.9	130.2	159.9	140.4	110.9	108.3	110.7	113.2	107.2	119.3	244.4
Textiles.....	137.7	140.5	149.4	158.3	159.5	162.1	161.2	155.3	169.5	165.9	163.1	151.1
Wood and Paper.....	131.0	130.5	133.6	131.6	126.9	128.2	137.4	138.4	149.2	141.2	132.5	141.4
Iron and Steel.....	223.3	227.8	231.7	241.0	249.4	259.3	274.3	284.2	299.4	310.4	327.5	339.0
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	155.5	158.3	166.6	173.4	177.4	183.6	190.2	192.4	194.1	197.9	197.1	201.9
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	114.1	119.3	115.1	132.8	137.0	133.9	140.6	140.6	146.4	136.5	137.0	151.0
Chemicals.....	153.5	170.9	179.2	194.9	207.4	220.8	231.0	246.8	259.3	268.7	290.1	302.2
Construction.....	240.6	220.0	135.3	176.2	177.8	288.9	129.6	143.9	165.4	144.4	127.9	185.0
Electric Power.....	116.7	115.7	115.8	126.1	129.1	123.3	130.8	126.1	136.2	137.4	137.5	138.9
Distribution.....	119.6	122.9	126.6	136.4	143.4	140.4	146.3	150.3	137.6	137.5	145.3	164.7

1942

Physical Volume of Business	192.3	192.9	189.3	198.1	195.5	200.0	203.7	205.7	206.1			
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	216.5	216.3	207.7	220.8	217.3	222.1	229.4	232.5	235.1			
Mineral Production.....	258.5	248.2	234.2	226.9	211.3	196.3	213.3	216.6	225.8			
Manufacturing.....	222.7	226.3	212.6	231.0	232.5	235.7	246.2	248.8	253.3			
Crop Products.....	148.5	146.9	141.4	139.1	123.5	118.2	119.0	126.2	130.8			
Milling.....	153.2	163.0	160.9	177.2	117.3	118.5	133.7	139.1				
Animal Products.....	160.2	190.7	144.6	197.9	152.4	115.5	116.5	127.4	132.5			
Meat Packing.....	154.1	141.7	155.9	152.4	142.1	148.3	153.9	131.4	134.4			
Dairy Products.....	187.4	182.8	206.6	240.9	173.0	128.4	124.0	126.6	131.6			
Textiles.....	151.9	150.6	160.4	164.2	163.1	159.3	164.0	166.7	169.1			
Wood and Paper.....	138.1	147.6	148.0	137.8	132.7	131.2	128.5	120.7	116.2			
Iron and Steel.....	394.6	396.0	352.3	399.3	423.2	442.0	471.9	489.5	510.4			
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	218.1	217.2	237.1	240.3	242.9	247.2	252.2	255.0	280.9			
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	133.3	133.9	132.3	160.9	133.3	136.5	141.1	139.1	143.2			
Chemicals.....	302.6	316.7	373.6	386.4	394.5	396.1	394.0	394.4	401.8			
Construction.....	127.7	98.8	152.6	144.4	97.3	159.9	118.4	115.8	128.4			
Electric Power.....	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	146.6	145.8	142.8	140.0			
Distribution.....	142.0	144.4	151.2	151.3	150.2	153.9	150.5	150.4	145.8			

NOTE.—Indexes for individual commodities such as canned salmon, boots and shoes are not changed as they are pure relatives. It is the composite indexes which have been revised by a change in the weights of commodities included.

SUMMARY OF THE COMPONENTS AND WEIGHTING SYSTEM OF THE INDEX OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF BUSINESS AS PUBLISHED ON PAGE 8 OF THE MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

	Revised Weighting		Unrevised Weighting
Mining—		Mining—	
Production—		Production—	
Gold.....	1-96	Gold Receipts at Mint.....	3-9
Silver.....	-10	Silver, Mint Rcts. and Expts.....	0-3
Nickel.....	-65	Nickel Exports.....	1-9
Copper.....	-70	Copper Exports.....	1-4
Lead.....	-19	Lead Production.....	0-5
Zinc.....	-18	Zinc Exports.....	0-4
Coal.....	1-02	Coal Production.....	1-3
Petroleum.....	-27	Petroleum Production.....	0-2
Natural Gas.....	-22		
Asbestos.....	-52	Asbestos Exports.....	0-2
Gypsum.....	-02	—	—
Salt.....	-06	—	—
Cement.....	-21	—	—
Lime.....	-10	—	—
Bauxite Imports.....	1-38	Bauxite Imports.....	0-1
Mining Total.....	7-58	Mining Total.....	10-2
Manufactures.....	52-28	Manufactures.....	44-8
Crop Products.....	6-04	Crop Products.....	9-5
Production—		Production—	
Flour.....	-89	Flour.....	1-9
Oatmeal.....	-00	Oatmeal.....	0-0
Rolled Oats.....	-03	Rolled Oats.....	0-2
Cornflour and Meal.....	-00	Cornflour and Meal.....	0-0
Sugar.....	-56	Sugar Manufactures.....	1-2
Releases—		Releases—	
Tobacco—Raw Leaf.....	-00	Tobacco—Raw Leaf.....	0-0
Cigars.....	-14	Cigars.....	0-2
Cigarettes.....	1-69	Cigarettes.....	2-2
Rubber—Employment.....	2-73	Crude Rubber Imports.....	1-0
Animal Products.....	3-21	Production, Pneumatic Casings.....	2-8
Slaughtering—		Animal Products.....	4-2
Cattle and Calves.....	-49	Slaughtering—	
Sheep and Lambs.....	-03	Cattle and Calves.....	0-8
Hogs.....	-63	Sheep and Lambs.....	0-1
Production, Factory Cheese.....	-37	Hogs.....	0-5
Creamery Butter.....	-57	Production, Factory Cheese.....	0-3
Canned Salmon Exports.....	-58	Creamery Butter.....	0-3
Production, Boots and Shoes.....	-54	Canned Salmon Exports.....	0-4
Textiles.....	4-72	Production, Boots and Shoes.....	0-8
Cotton Consumption.....	1-47	Textiles.....	6-2
Wool Imports.....	-56	Cotton Consumption.....	2-4
Rayon Used.....	-26	Wool Imports.....	2-3
—	—	Rayon Used.....	0-8
Employment, Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	-62	Silk Imports.....	0-7
Garments and Personal Furnishings.....	1-81	—	—
Wood and Paper.....	8-39	—	—
Newsprint Production.....	4-40	Wood and Paper.....	10-2
Exports—Wood Pulp.....	1-70	Newsprint Production.....	6-3
Planks and Boards.....	1-08	Exports—Wood Pulp.....	0-9
Shingles.....	-16	Planks and Boards.....	2-5
Timber Scaled, B.C.....	1-05	Shingles.....	0-5
Iron and Steel.....	16-79	—	—
Production, Pig Iron.....	-31	Iron and Products.....	9-0
Steel Ingots.....	-92	Production of Pig Iron.....	0-3
Employment—		Steel Ingots.....	0-7
Machinery.....	1-68	Employment—	
Agricultural Implements.....	-32	Machinery.....	1-0
Land Vehicles and Aircraft.....	5-22	Agricultural Implements.....	0-3
—	—	Land Vehicles.....	1-0
Shipbuilding.....	2-32	Automobile Production.....	2-0
Heating Appliances.....	-26	Shipbuilding.....	0-2
Iron and Steel Fabrication.....	-50	Heating Appliances.....	0-3
Foundry.....	2-29	Iron and Steel Fabrication.....	0-3
Other.....	2-97	Foundry.....	0-8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	5-80	Iron and Steel Imports.....	2-1
Employment—Elect. Apparatus.....	1-32	Non-Ferrous Metals.....	2-9
Other.....	4-48	Electrical Apparatus.....	1-5
Non-Metallics.....	1-92	Other.....	1-4
Coke Production.....	-40	Non-Metallics.....	2-8
Petroleum Imports.....	-39	Coke Production.....	1-6
Employment—Clay, Glass, Stone.....	-43	Petroleum Imports.....	1-2
Non-Metallics, Other.....	-70	—	—
Chemicals—		—	—
Employment.....	5-41	—	—
Construction.....	4-23	Construction.....	4-9
Construction Contracts Awarded.....	3-38	Construction Contracts Awarded.....	3-8
Building Permits.....	-85	Building Permits.....	1-1
Electric Power.....	3-39	Electric Power.....	4-4
Distribution.....	32-52	Distribution.....	35-7
Tons Carried by R.R.....	7-27	Carloadings.....	9-3
Retail Sales.....	11-84	Trade Employment.....	21-6
Whole-sale Sales.....	8-41	—	—
Exports.....	3-00	Exports.....	1-9
Imports.....	2-00	Imports.....	2-9

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941			1942							
	Aug.	Oct.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	1,366,095	1,168,260	1,215,833	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265	1,382,939	1,224,118	853,659	
Corn.....	9,355	9,692	29,697	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889	25,228	1,160	5,371	
Oats.....	54,032	149,619	73,745	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918	38,162	52,456	47,542	
Barley.....	90,365	170,480	66,251	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072	38,430	47,240	52,025	
Rye.....	23,654	41,008	7,759	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182	5,621	7,771	6,296	
Flaxseed.....	5,789	40,554	13,951	18,628	13,189	11,761	8,587	7,377	17,857	8,554	
Other grain.....	763	1,672	1,017	922	1,438	1,031	1,466	2,153	2,798	153	
Flour.....	144,996	118,234	126,460	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947	94,712	110,578	133,363	
Other mill products.....	150,282	165,698	159,624	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632	134,072	134,838	154,312	
Hay and straw.....	4,043	15,635	16,562	12,555	17,912	14,106	6,958	5,738	3,324	5,991	
Cotton.....	1,616	1,621	1,682	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287	1,088	1,364	2,499	
Apples (fresh).....	3,383	47,677	17,331	7,785	5,970	1,463	792	145	265	1,384	
Other fruit (fresh).....	19,176	5,857	985	737	842	923	729	1,301	5,522	26,610	
Potatoes.....	6,466	33,867	30,329	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284	11,800	8,065	6,823	
Other fresh vegetables.....	11,301	23,855	10,454	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457	5,624	6,981	12,771	
Other agricultural products.....	25,201	164,228	89,902	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299	26,030	25,832	29,628	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	3,336	2,959	2,887	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315	2,576	4,543	2,967	
Cattle and calves.....	49,337	71,411	37,421	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400	29,252	38,927	43,856	
Sheep.....	1,487	8,246	1,470	1,335	1,602	1,303	671	527	1,302	2,192	
Hogs.....	16,785	31,165	35,128	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918	24,717	23,676	21,626	
Dressed meats (fresh)	10,753	11,542	13,123	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079	12,372	13,591	13,685	
(cured, salted, canned).....	16,659	22,234	27,160	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778	32,073	24,053	19,542	
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,623	3,556	4,088	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116	3,830	3,984	3,541	
Poultry.....	222	181	8,184	769	1,202	350	338	331	136	357	
Eggs.....	1,221	3,981	725	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183	5,395	4,116	3,819	
Butter and cheese.....	10,335	8,017	7,691	8,716	6,323	3,178	5,846	12,675	12,300	21,088	
Wool.....	2,000	1,777	2,043	1,603	1,811	1,530	1,771	2,211	4,215	2,309	
Hides and leather.....	4,145	4,597	4,907	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876	4,049	3,153	3,022	
Other animal products.....	6,974	9,096	7,911	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927	5,658	5,916	6,418	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	1,882	1,308	314	558	626	1,918	983	558	425	690	
Bituminous coal.....	698,959	847,438	809,222	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698	665,252	860,917	813,712	
Lignite coal.....	171,790	423,267	393,299	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286	166,796	251,374	301,764	
Coke.....	96,280	103,745	85,868	76,266	87,697	81,583	82,334	86,508	85,873	87,096	
Iron ores.....	78,224	37,486	14,231	11,313	344	76,489	61,904	77,261	82,177	67,544	
Other ores and concentrates.....	394,294	493,657	506,974	415,517	390,629	442,795	452,650	449,088	446,742	480,807	
Base bullion and matte.....	121,502	138,461	114,364	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008	123,682	115,967	113,765	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	507,882	542,945	192,408	124,579	176,369	180,206	361,208	425,510	512,119	479,392	
Slate or block stone.....	2,209	4,020	3,000	1,236	1,775	2,297	4,049	3,751	2,444	2,087	
Crude petroleum.....	58,257	60,065	63,012	42,180	41,349	48,539	49,025	56,232	58,383	65,352	
Asphalt.....	57,136	32,270	7,745	6,687	7,134	10,695	25,435	29,317	30,348	35,176	
Salt.....	23,137	26,513	26,269	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314	29,153	29,177	28,465	
Other mine products.....	289,549	244,054	167,741	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811	291,803	289,881	268,862	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	145,530	159,387	179,995	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827	181,812	155,630	160,145	
Ties.....	5,308	6,709	7,914	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715	11,102	9,016	8,869	
Pulpwood.....	266,265	190,721	192,187	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784	316,992	351,682	260,710	
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and coopersage material.....	608,966	562,964	435,002	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858	564,694	575,707	563,017	
Other forest products.....	26,580	25,789	48,727	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128	39,239	37,692	44,454	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	252,139	238,826	198,655	178,999	283,861	244,708	277,685	260,044	269,048	282,583	
Sugar.....	34,837	34,253	27,448	14,751	16,891	18,291	18,555	24,173	21,622	17,529	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	43,557	44,242	49,017	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116	41,776	47,171	38,120	
Rails and fastenings.....	3,937	5,780	3,816	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455	3,807	14,100	5,374	
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	111,054	138,481	129,316	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869	144,459	131,384	143,199	
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	16,044	16,544	16,425	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505	17,295	18,694	18,209	
Cement.....	90,245	97,401	37,872	36,417	43,410	71,299	93,623	117,328	133,537	127,970	
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,326	24,713	17,841	13,952	22,405	20,435	20,469	18,881	22,300	27,480	
Lime and plaster.....	36,670	36,458	32,025	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,984	37,080	39,456	39,025	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,789	4,255	2,272	906	1,512	2,084	4,220	14,400	7,200	8,082	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,313	5,852	7,134	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821	10,810	13,701	10,332	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	85,573	53,980	70,086	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244	128,242	136,364	137,251	
Household goods.....	1,101	2,829	1,179	616	2,217	3,594	2,494	1,512	1,826	1,992	
Furniture.....	3,970	4,459	4,816	4,418	4,549	4,363	4,130	4,158	4,106	3,480	
Beverages.....	33,015	30,404	39,705	33,419	38,612	46,322	46,165	49,510	51,262	52,381	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	42,220	80,008	60,127	61,624	111,038	136,885	156,100	70,785	58,065	58,105	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	245,287	250,810	314,441	274,944	314,251	250,044	209,273	225,855	219,355	233,705	
Wood-pulp.....	134,539	134,725	157,135	131,260	165,744	159,334	143,357	148,569	137,007	117,454	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	7,193	9,433	9,418	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,785	6,192	8,641	8,962	
Canned goods (except meats).....	31,994	57,257	32,104	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541	28,909	28,933	30,046	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	531,900	549,665	524,266	517,206	654,888	672,376	704,554	715,458	798,487	776,087	
Merchandise.....	178,865	204,153	177,727	174,835	208,462	214,722	198,497	189,175	189,810	193,068	
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,704	8,443	7,347	6,571	7,285	7,391	7,722	7,924	8,090	7,778	

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941			1942								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.... \$000	25,106	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	28,182	29,288	30,563	29,930
Operating expenses.... \$000	19,728	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256	22,777	23,595	22,364
Operating income.... \$000	4,775	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236	5,803	6,174	6,699
No. of tons carried 000 tons	5,402	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761	5,231	5,468	5,373	5,402
Ton miles..... 000,000 tons	2,315	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393	2,387	2,379	2,382
Passengers carried..... 000	880	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317	2,710	2,691	2,359
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass	140	121	211	152	145	172	189	189	211	259	271	220
Total pay-roll..... \$000	11,938	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938	13,062	13,469	13,650	13,510
Number of employees..... 000	84	80	79	78	80	80	78	83	86	89	89	89
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.... \$000	21,728	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424	22,129	22,304	22,327
Operating expenses.... \$000	14,639	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,938	14,670	15,607	16,233	16,644
Operating income.... \$000	5,938	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234	4,174	3,268	3,220	3,569
No. of tons carried 000 tons	4,307	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104	4,188	4,087	3,942
Ton miles..... 000,000 tons	2,155	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120	1,929	1,773	1,705	1,666
Passengers carried..... 000	651	624	991	876	923	985	1,053	963	1,081	1,393	1,338	1,081
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass	107	92	154	113	111	136	153	166	174	221	230	205
Total pay-roll..... \$000	8,501	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,957	9,085	9,085	8,965
Number of employees..... 000	53	51	50	50	51	52	54	58	58	58	58	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings..... 000 cars	312.53	285.82	294.17	271.95	248.55	271.33	272.93	283.43	286.51	293.77	282.22	280.88
Operating revenues.... \$000	51,239	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	55,247	57,529	58,881	.....
Operating expenses.... \$000	37,304	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	37,606	39,419	42,004	43,371	.....
Operating income.... \$000	11,483	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	11,696	10,582	10,753	.....
No. of tons carried 000 tons	12,739	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	12,843	13,616	13,265	.....
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	5,250	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	4,891	4,807	4,705	5,010	.....
Passengers carried..... 000	1,708	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,445	3,663	4,396	4,374	.....
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass	262	227	387	283	271	325	361	375	412	511	532	.....
Total pay-roll..... \$000	21,732	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	22,960	23,557	24,163	24,319	.....
Number of employees..... 000	145	138	136	135	138	140	140	150	153	156	157	.....

¹ Oct. operating revenues C.P.R. \$22,799,000, carloadings 323,059.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939			1940				1941				1942	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Production..... No.	68,189	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164	58,839
Producers' sales..... \$000	52,895	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,937	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953	55,509
Producers' sales..... \$000	2,471	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421	3,624

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	182.6	191.6	184.8	187.2	186.9	186.1	205.5	177.0	177.8	177.8	172.7	185.4	187.3
Bank and currency notes..... £ mn.	686.1	704.0	726.6	743.7	748.6	754.2	767.1	780.2	793.7	815.3	834.5	831.1	846.3
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	3,176	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263	3,264	3,305	3,358	.....
Discounts..... £ mn.	270	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	292	273	283	277	.....
Advances..... £ mn.	823	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	800	796	784	774	.....
Investments..... £ mn.	986	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	1,058	1,075	1,082	1,097	.....
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Three-months rate..... p.c.	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Wholesale Prices—1930=100													
Cereals.....	160.8	163.7	168.0	173.7	195.5	201.5	199.9	203.0	194.8	193.6	185.9	187.5	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	115.8	115.5	116.0	116.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	165.3	166.2	167.5	166.5	166.4	165.3	171.1	176.7	175.9	179.1	173.9	170.4	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	147.7	148.7	150.5	151.6	156.9	157.9	159.8	162.6	160.4	161.3	157.5	156.5	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	158.0	158.3	158.4	158.5	159.0	158.9	159.2	159.4	159.2	160.6	160.8	161.1	.....
Total—All articles.....	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	158.5	158.8	159.6	160.7	159.8	161.1	159.9	159.7	.....
Basic materials.....	170.9	171.0	170.5	170.5	170.6	168.3	168.6	169.1	167.9	167.8	167.1	167.3	.....
Intermediate products.....	167.0	167.5	167.7	167.8	167.8	167.9	168.0	168.1	168.3	169.2	169.2	169.4	.....
Manufactured articles.....	149.4	149.8	150.3	150.7	151.1	151.7	152.2	152.2	152.3	152.7	153.4	154.0	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed..... 000	186	172	165	171	162	149	117	109	99	101	108	99	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941			1942											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
All Industries.....	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3		
MANUFACTURING.....	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	209.5	212.4	215.6	218.3		
Animal products—edible.....	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.9	183.5	181.3	178.7		
Fur and products.....	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2	123.0	125.2	125.8		
Leather and products.....	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	136.9	137.3	138.6	138.0		
Lumber and products.....	123.0	115.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3	126.5	124.1	119.2		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	116.1	117.9	114.8	108.7		
Furniture.....	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9	112.5	112.2	111.0		
Other lumber products.....	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3	172.1	170.1	166.4		
Musical instruments.....	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	38.7	40.5	41.6	41.8	42.5		
Plant products—edible.....	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	145.7	155.3	168.2	190.7		
Pulp and paper products.....	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5	133.8	134.5	130.9		
Pulp and paper.....	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7	127.4	127.9	124.3		
Paper products.....	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	188.9	182.6	188.5	184.5		
Printing and publishing.....	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8	125.4	124.6	121.3		
Rubber products.....	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0	126.6	128.9	125.9		
Textile products.....	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	166.3	165.8	166.9	166.7		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	176.6	177.0	176.8	174.1		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	139.0	137.9	134.4	134.6		
Garments and personal furnishings.....	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6	167.4	171.9	173.7		
Other textile products.....	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5	172.8	169.2	172.0	174.5	174.2		
Tobacco.....	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	123.2	123.2	129.9	137.8		
Beverages.....	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	232.2	232.2	235.5	238.8	242.9	243.7	253.9		
Chemicals and allied products.....	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4	585.8	582.8	583.3	678.1	686.9		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	135.2	135.1	134.1	132.2		
Electric light and power.....	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8	152.9	150.2	146.8		
Electrical apparatus.....	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8	223.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	252.7	256.4	263.5	269.9		
Iron and steel products.....	226.4	238.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.9	295.8	304.3	312.4	309.5	317.1		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6	248.6	249.9	250.0		
Machinery.....	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9	256.6	256.1	258.0		
Agricultural implements.....	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	125.2	138.5	139.0	139.3	135.7	129.5		
Land vehicles.....	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.0	243.3	249.8	255.3		
Automobiles and parts.....	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.7	276.2	284.3	288.4	293.1	296.7	303.0		
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	1074.2	1145.8	1192.8	1234.5		
Heating appliances.....	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	157.2	157.5	155.9	155.6		
Iron and steel fabrication.....	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2	291.4	294.9	317.8	327.1	324.4		
Foundry and machine shop products.....	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3	293.6	296.6	307.6		
Other iron and steel products.....	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	482.9	505.0	465.0	478.2		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.5	326.3	331.3	334.8	343.4	356.7	350.2	368.7	369.7		
Non-metallic mineral products.....	186.8	188.3	185.0	183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8	192.9	196.9	199.7	202.5	204.7	200.0		
Miscellaneous.....	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6	251.1	360.2	361.2		
LOGGING.....	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2	258.3	267.3	158.5	169.0	169.8	142.1	147.5	151.7		
MINING.....	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8	176.4	175.0	173.5	173.1	174.1	172.3	166.8	164.3		
Coal.....	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9	92.2	93.4	92.8	90.6	90.5		
Metallic ores.....	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1	349.7	334.9	327.9		
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3	167.7	165.9	162.0		
COMMUNICATIONS.....	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	105.7	100.7	107.1	105.9		
Telegraphs.....	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	123.9	127.3	129.8	128.4		
Telephones.....	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	100.7	101.1	100.9	99.8		
TRANSPORTATION.....	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.1	110.4	110.0	111.7		
Street railways and cartage.....	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.9	155.8	157.0	159.5	159.2		
Steam railways.....	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6	96.9	95.0	97.3		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	101.0	108.7	110.0	112.0		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	137.7	146.8	146.5	149.6		
Building.....	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	148.0	164.8	167.5	179.7		
Highway.....	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	135.3	165.6	173.2	172.9	174.1		
Railway.....	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.6	104.9	101.0	96.4		
SERVICES.....	175.7	177.3	170.4	168.0	167.0	169.1	172.8	176.3	180.6	184.8	189.4	188.2	185.1		
Hotels and restaurants.....	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8	186.1	184.6	179.5		
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	177.1	192.1	192.1	193.6	195.2	195.1	194.3	194.7		
TRADE.....	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8	152.5	152.3	153.5		
Retail.....	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7	159.0	158.8	161.4		
Wholesale.....	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5	135.4	135.0	132.4		
Cities—															
Montreal.....	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2	171.9	174.4	176.0		
Quebec.....	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.3	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2	228.8	239.8	248.5		
Toronto.....	163.4	167.7	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	181.7	180.8	183.6	186.6		
Ottawa.....	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	160.3	163.0	163.4	162.3		
Hamilton.....	171.2	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8	188.1	190.7	191.1		
Windsor.....	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	287.2	296.1	297.0	311.2		
Winnipeg.....	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4	130.5	132.8	132.8	133.5	134.4	135.8		
Vancouver.....	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	193.4	197.7	209.7	221.8	231.0	238.5		

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
All Industries.....	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.2	171.8	172.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4	173.0	172.4	172.5
MANUFACTURING.....	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9	205.2	207.6	209.5	211.3
Leather and products.....	139.5	145.2	139.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8	137.5	134.3	134.0	133.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2	94.2	94.4	96.6
Furniture.....	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4	118.1	113.9	105.8
Musical instruments.....	74.5	68.5	68.9	86.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9	41.4	36.3	35.0
Pulp and paper.....	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3	123.6	120.0	123.1	120.6
Paper products.....	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5	189.1	182.1	185.7	179.8
Printing and publishing.....	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5	125.8	125.5	125.2	121.3
Rubber products.....	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.7	127.7	129.8	126.2
Textile products.....	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1	171.5	169.3	164.7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.5	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4	179.5	178.2	176.3	175.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	145.8	142.2	143.1	148.6	147.6	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	140.0	141.4	136.4	134.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	123.2	128.7	139.0	148.4	151.0	148.5	144.7	131.4	124.5	132.9	121.2	121.1	121.0
Electric light and power.....	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4	147.9	148.3	144.1	141.6
Electric apparatus.....	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	252.3	250.4	256.4	258.3	259.5
Iron and steel products.....	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2	319.8	324.4	334.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	225.2	236.6	241.8	264.9	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3	250.9	255.0	258.5
Machinery other than vehicles.....	235.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	252.9	250.9	250.2	251.6	254.8	255.4
Agricultural implements.....	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.5	123.9	120.9	133.2	152.6	155.3
LOGGING.....	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.9	207.8	265.2	220.8	220.1	238.8	215.6	225.2	175.2
MINING.....	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0	173.0	165.1	159.2
Metallic ores.....	366.7	365.4	364.0	259.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3	358.1	342.8	328.0	319.3
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7	155.1	151.9	147.7
Telephones.....	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2	101.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	98.2	97.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3	105.0	106.2	104.9	106.2
Street railway and cartage.....	147.7	148.2	149.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9	154.1	154.7	154.9	153.7
Steam railways.....	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	95.3	96.2	94.7	94.3	91.5	93.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.8	91.3	97.1	98.0	97.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.9	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8	121.2	120.0	122.8
Building.....	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4	136.4	143.3	144.6	153.1
Highway.....	173.1	164.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1	142.6	140.8	142.0	144.4
Railway.....	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5	88.2	87.9	90.4	84.0	85.0
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2	168.8	168.6	164.1	177.2
TRADE.....	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	163.0	160.9	153.9	153.3	153.2	151.0	153.6	153.6	153.0
Retail.....	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.5	163.4	163.3	163.7
Wholesale.....	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.3	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0	134.0	134.2	132.9	128.5
Economic Areas.....													
Maritime Provinces.....	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4	163.8	166.2	179.3
Quebec.....	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	186.7	182.6	183.8	186.7	185.4	186.3
Ontario.....	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.9	177.3	177.7	178.5	179.8	178.5
Prairie Provinces.....	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.6	139.4	135.3	137.5	132.7	127.2
British Columbia.....	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	159.5	159.5	161.1	163.4	165.5	172.7
Cities.....													
Montreal.....	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2	165.8	168.7	169.1
Quebec.....	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8	221.5	229.5	239.9
Toronto.....	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.6	178.8	180.6	179.4	180.9	181.7
Ottawa.....	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	181.4	160.0	156.4	154.9	160.0	153.1	158.9	157.8
Hamilton.....	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	184.3	187.9	186.2	192.0	191.3
Windsor.....	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	279.9	307.8	329.3	340.9
Winipeg.....	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	129.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.3	130.6	130.2	132.0
Vancouver.....	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6	213.3	221.1	232.5

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Employment: Applications.....No.	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	111,269	94,018	221,352	.....
Vacancies.....No.	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	92,719	83,027	241,038	.....
Placements.....No.	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049	50,360	102,827	.....
Strikes and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	73	59	43	.....
Number of employees.....No.	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	22,672	21,795	13,316	.....
Time loss in working days.....	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	54,402	53,535	37,838	.....
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	8,932	8,362	8,943	8,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	10,722	10,775	10,262	.....
Deaths.....	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	4,299	4,201	4,054	4,091	.....
Marriages.....	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	6,518	6,854	7,157	.....
Immigration—													
Total.....	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	714	638	784	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	251	176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	362	302	336	.....

1 From September incomparable with other months as transfers are now under permit.

2 Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941			1942											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Totals	93.9	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	95.6	96.0	96.8		
Component Material—															
Vegetable products.....	80.0	80.1	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	85.1	85.1	85.6		
Animal products.....	101.1	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	99.5	101.6	104.5		
Textiles.....	97.2	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0		
Wood and paper.....	98.7	98.3	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.6		
Iron and its products.....	112.8	112.7	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3		
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.6	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	77.7	79.7	79.7		
Non-metallic minerals.....	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1		
Chemicals.....	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.0		
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	96.6	96.8	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.0	96.9		
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	96.0	96.8	95.5	95.6	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	98.6	100.2	97.2	98.5	100.7		
Producers' goods.....	95.7	95.5	95.8	96.8	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.3	98.7	98.0	98.7	99.1	99.3		
Producers' equipment.....	107.9	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.4	110.4		
Producers' materials.....	83.2	83.0	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	86.3	86.7	86.9		
Building and construction materials.....	112.1	111.2	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	113.8	114.1	115.5		
Manufacturers' materials.....	78.3	78.2	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	81.6	82.1	82.1		
Origin—Raw and partly manu-															
factured.....	85.4	85.3	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	89.7	91.4	93.1		
Fully and chiefly manufac'd.....	93.1	93.3	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	91.8	92.0	92.2		
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	73.7	73.0	74.4		
Manufactured.....	90.6	90.6	89.9	89.3	88.6	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	89.0	88.8	88.8	88.8		
Totals.....	79.3	79.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	81.8	81.8	82.2		
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	101.0	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	100.0	106.3	111.0		
Manufactured.....	97.2	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.6	94.0	94.4		
Totals.....	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	96.4	99.3	101.6		
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	57.9	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.0	67.6	68.4	69.3		
Animal.....	101.1	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	102.9	112.3	115.5		
Totals.....	74.1	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	81.3	84.3	85.7		
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	84.5	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	99.2	99.8	99.8		
Manufactured.....	107.7	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	116.7	116.7	117.8	113.6	120.6	124.3		
Totals.....	101.4	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	112.8	109.7	115.0	117.7		
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	122.1	121.3	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6		
Manufactured.....	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6		
Totals.....	98.3	98.0	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3		
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0		
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	93.4	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.4	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1		
Manufactured.....	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6		
Totals.....	97.4	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.9		
Wholesale Prices of Important	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Commodities—															
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	.473	.444	.470	.508	.500	.513	.515	.515	.513	.461	.484	.480	.480		
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ".....	.737	.732	.744	.770	.780	.780	.790	.793	.800	.808	.889	.896	.900		
Flour, First Patent 2-98's.....	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050		
jute.....	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893		
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	.277	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275		
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	8.810	8.630	8.900	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	12.440	10.630	9.840	10.450	10.050		
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	14.780	14.780	14.890	15.310	15.160	15.290	15.190	15.260	15.490	15.850	16.110	15.600	16.380		
Hogs, B I dressed Toronto ".....	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150		
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480		
Leather, green hide crops..... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240		
Boxsides, B, Oshawa.....	.343	.352	.353	.355	.359	.363	.364	.365	.358	.358	.361	.367	.369		
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	.350	.370	.370	.340	.340	.340	.338	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340		
Cheese, Canadian, old, large Montreal..... doz.	.499	.506	.384	.371	.360	.341	.330	.334	.352	.368	.429	.462	.510		
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal.....	.217	.215	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223		
Cotton, raw, 1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	.380	.380	.350	.350	.315	.315	.315	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293		
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... ".....	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310		
Wool, eastern bright 1/2 blood..... ".....	.264	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260		
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood..... ".....	44.000	44.000	44.000	49.500	49.500	49.500	49.500	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600		
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500		
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754		
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100 lb.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500		
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000		
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620		
Tinings, Straits, Toronto.....	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150		
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553		
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700		
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215		
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000		
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume, net ton															

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

Classification	1941			1942								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Cost of Living—												
Total	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7	117.9	117.7	117.4
Food	123.2	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.7	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2	130.3	129.6	128.5
Fuel	112.1	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.5	112.5	112.5
Rent	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3
Clothing	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.0	120.1	120.1
Sundries	106.5	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95)	69.1	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8	62.4	61.6	62.6	65.0
Industrials, total (68)	65.5	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.5	59.8	62.2
Machinery and equipment (8)	78.3	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2	76.6	76.0	77.9	80.3
Pulp and paper (7)	75.5	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1	58.9	56.0	55.9	57.8
Milling (3)	74.5	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.7	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6	65.3	61.2	62.0	64.9
Oils (4)	51.2	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5	46.6	47.5	49.0	51.0
Textiles and clothing (10)	105.7	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	104.3	106.6	100.4	97.7	99.8	99.6
Food and allied products (12)	91.9	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.5	73.9	75.9	75.3	74.2	74.0
Beverages (7)	98.7	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6	95.5	98.3	98.7	98.9
Building materials (15)	78.9	77.7	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.7	76.8	75.3	73.1	71.2	70.8
Industrial mines (2)	71.7	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9	62.7	61.9	64.1	68.4
Utilities, total (19)	72.5	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4	68.1	67.8	67.8	69.2	72.0
Transportation (2)	67.5	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6	58.4	58.8	62.5	73.4
Telephone and telegraph (2)	96.8	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3	86.5	80.8	83.4	83.9
Power and traction (15)	67.2	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3	65.2	66.9	67.1	67.9
Banks (3)	90.8	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7	81.7	71.9	69.0	70.3
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25)	69.7	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2	50.6	49.4	49.7	46.2
Gold (22)	60.8	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6	39.3	38.0	38.4	33.3
Base metals (3)	87.4	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8	74.3	73.3	72.3	72.1	71.8
Preferred Stocks	102.2	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	96.5	95.7	95.8	95.6	96.2
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields	0.542	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.545	0.552	0.544	0.540	0.540	0.535	0.534	0.534	0.537
Dominion of Canada yields*	3.09	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.05	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.07
Index of	100.2	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.6
Capitalized yields	99.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.3	101.0	100.6	100.4
Province of Ontario yields	3.23	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.18	3.13	3.18	3.23
Index of	91.8	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9	90.3	88.9	90.3	91.8

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces	138,703	131,225	128,994	3,507,581	3,158,619	3,361,247	25.29	23.51	26.06
Prince Edward Island	2,073	2,351	2,174	47,287	50,312	49,570	22.81	22.97	22.80
Nova Scotia	85,451	78,574	78,799	2,214,253	1,823,833	2,120,568	25.91	24.08	26.91
New Brunswick	51,179	50,300	48,021	1,240,041	1,184,474	1,191,109	24.35	22.66	24.80
Quebec	568,873	507,253	503,858	15,850,055	12,950,653	15,571,233	27.87	25.07	27.62
Ontario	749,843	699,899	742,879	23,064,431	20,014,117	22,458,720	30.76	28.46	30.23
Prairie Provinces	188,149	181,871	193,556	5,547,825	5,128,870	5,614,147	29.49	27.85	29.01
Manitoba	89,177	84,705	90,384	2,613,284	2,390,558	2,611,402	29.30	28.01	28.89
Saskatchewan	37,167	35,634	38,422	1,045,855	985,130	1,060,237	28.14	26.43	27.59
Alberta	61,805	61,532	64,750	1,888,684	1,753,152	1,942,508	30.56	28.47	30.00
British Columbia	170,104	138,000	166,124	5,573,725	4,027,325	5,356,094	32.77	29.18	32.24
Canada	1,815,672	1,658,248	1,795,411	53,549,613	45,279,584	52,361,441	29.49	27.01	29.16
(b) CITIES									
Montreal	267,270	236,123	264,655	7,815,246	6,319,744	7,624,179	29.24	26.34	28.81
Quebec City	35,511	25,495	34,227	851,549	555,742	843,384	24.82	22.15	24.64
Toronto	239,780	209,763	235,774	7,341,521	6,036,914	7,073,892	30.62	28.06	30.00
Ottawa	21,424	21,222	21,526	562,091	550,090	555,633	26.24	25.40	25.81
Hamilton	62,413	56,741	62,266	2,000,439	1,700,269	1,971,424	32.05	29.32	31.66
Windsor	42,289	33,044	40,357	1,702,828	1,187,533	1,599,945	40.27	35.71	39.64
Winnipeg	56,632	54,426	56,039	1,560,919	1,452,420	1,537,460	27.56	26.16	27.43
Vancouver	84,452	56,394	81,786	2,720,788	1,601,994	2,564,679	32.22	27.88	31.36
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing	1,137,242	962,797	1,123,270	34,269,765	26,916,095	33,333,167	30.13	27.59	29.68
Durable Goods	605,130	468,132	606,951	26,280,276	14,900,368	19,906,532	33.51	30.31	32.80
Non-Durable Goods	513,428	475,366	497,202	13,332,606	11,689,782	12,760,535	25.97	24.61	25.66
Electric Light and Power	18,684	19,299	19,117	656,883	635,945	666,050	35.16	33.33	34.53
Logging	45,005	51,621	43,764	983,191	1,215,764	1,007,680	21.85	18.66	23.03
Mining	76,831	85,713	77,954	2,725,687	3,047,946	2,756,576	35.48	35.04	35.36
Communications	28,296	27,117	28,604	819,112	729,229	806,305	28.95	27.30	28.19
Transportation	140,729	131,812	138,675	4,831,156	4,392,651	4,830,002	34.33	33.90	34.83
Construction and Maintenance	188,660	195,243	184,865	5,307,437	4,454,001	5,097,890	28.13	24.01	27.58
Services	41,237	39,151	41,924	738,933	648,455	730,516	17.92	16.75	17.42
Trade	157,672	165,294	156,355	3,874,334	3,875,443	3,799,305	24.57	23.07	24.30
Eight Leading Industries	1,815,672	1,658,248	1,795,411	53,549,613	45,279,584	52,361,441	29.49	27.01	29.16
Finance	64,173	64,173	64,148	1,972,473	1,911,891	1,911,891	30.74	29.80	29.80
Nine Leading Industries	1,879,845	1,722,421	1,859,559	55,522,358	47,191,475	54,273,332	29.54	27.01	29.19

* New series.

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Oct. 21	Oct. 28	Oct. 31	Nov. 4	Nov. 11	Nov. 18
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,000	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	649,173,867	654,293,861	657,573,765	664,415,691	666,659,459	665,250,910
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	42,595,018	30,433,967	19,328,003	71,023,971	40,840,742	27,449,636
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	239,354,570	268,528,414	304,637,689	276,369,861	272,579,383	270,670,123
(d) Other.....	9,412,235	17,473,052	12,177,975	19,727,966	28,938,326	27,898,388
Total.....	291,391,873	316,435,433	336,143,667	367,121,798	342,358,452	326,018,147
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	16,141,267	12,756,337	14,698,355	17,396,123	16,755,544	11,597,949
Total.....	967,292,712	994,071,337	1,019,001,492	1,059,519,317	1,036,359,160	1,013,452,711
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	798,013	1,243,013	503,437	503,437	503,437	503,437
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	798,013	1,243,013	503,437	503,437	503,437	503,437
2. Subsidiary coin.....	104,482	113,875	128,331	109,789	65,957	71,302
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....		500,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,750,000	3,250,000
Total.....		500,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	2,750,000	3,250,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	760,139,056	771,617,325	797,514,909	794,283,225	796,956,994	797,025,477
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	193,456,454	198,338,320	199,278,962	196,099,008	200,460,308	199,502,260
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	953,595,511	969,955,644	996,793,871	990,382,233	997,417,302	996,527,737
7. Bank Premises.....	2,187,063	2,187,511	2,182,645	2,211,327	2,215,048	2,220,153
8. All other Assets.....	10,607,613	20,071,294	18,393,209	65,312,531	33,407,417	10,880,083
Total.....	967,292,712	994,071,337	1,019,001,492	1,059,519,317	1,036,359,160	1,013,452,711

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	163	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180	183	185	188
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	130	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133	133	131	227
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	169	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188	192	195	199
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	132.7	134.3	134.9	135.7	134.9	134.2	135.4	136.9	139.1	144.1	145.0	145.0	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets..... 000	2,454	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	1,831	2,398	.....	.....
Hog receipts, primary market..... 000	2,452	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	2,452	2,187	.....	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION..... 000 s. tons													
Consumption..... 000 s. tons	87.1	82.6	81.7	84.6	76.2	80.9	82.7	80.0	79.4	77.0	79.9	78.0	84.2
Pig iron production..... 000 s. tons	262.4	263.9	274.5	232.0	216.1	251.0	238.5	242.4	222.2	210.5	223.2	231.7	254.3
Steel ingot production..... 000 s. tons	485.6	4,703	5,012	4,971	4,458	5,113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contracts awarded..... \$000,000	7,243	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	7,022	7,149	7,233	7,067	.....
Car loadings..... 000 cars	606.3	458.6	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.5	1190.3	943.8	721.0	723.2	780.4
Electric power production..... mill. k.h.	3.655	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322	4,351	3,504	4,512
Imports..... \$000,000	15.231	14.478	15.635	15.651	14.102	15.053	14.586	14.988	15.178	16.004	16.276	16.157	.....
Exports..... \$000,000	304.1	280.5	343.8	253.7	254.0	272.3	234.1	190.6	220.0	227.7	.....	.....	.....
Wholesale Prices..... 1926=100	666.4	491.8	651.6	479.4	478.5	608.6	682.0	525.1	610.0	628.6	.....	.....	.....
Department of Labour.....	92.4	92.5	93.6	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.6	100.0
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	95.25	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13	95.97	95.63	95.64	95.50	95.76	96.08	96.18	96.48
U.S. Treasury.....	112.0	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.2	109.9	109.8	109.5
PRICES COMMON STOCKS													
(402)..... 1935-39=100	80.4	77.4	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	63.2	66.1	68.2	68.3	69.4	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	81.6	78.6	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	64.7	68.2	70.6	70.5	71.0	.....
Railways (20).....	70.3	68.4	61.0	69.0	68.4	65.0	61.1	60.3	59.0	62.9	65.4	66.7	.....
Utilities (28).....	78.5	74.5	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	57.2	58.8	58.4	58.8	59.5	.....
Stock sales, N.Y..... Mil. Shares	13.1	15.1	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.4	7.4	9.5	.....
Bond sales, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	178.9	140.7	224.7	220.0	158.4	263.1	174.0	156.7	133.8	125.6	159.9	276.8	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.	19.148	16.077	20.598	17.247	14.242	17.056	16.023	16.985	17.394	17.110	17.051	18.593	18.323
Outside, 141 centres.. Mil. Dolls.	27,315	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549	27,848	29,521	31,622

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued 30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	94.06	86.42	88.41	116.35	87.78	82.62	99.15	99.87	92.90	99.04	90.49	99.84	112.64
Deposits with Bank of Canada	207.46	231.79	247.10	232.03	200.59	234.68	241.88	214.77	185.98	221.40	271.64	225.45	246.02
Total	301.52	318.21	335.51	358.77	288.38	317.30	341.03	314.65	278.88	320.44	362.13	325.30	358.66
Gold and coin	9.66	9.44	9.43	10.39	10.58	9.70	9.85	8.15	8.77	9.33	9.55	9.99	9.75
Foreign currency	33.91	33.72	33.61	31.07	29.72	30.38	33.00	33.94	36.84	44.71	43.50	43.33	41.89
Notes of other banks	3.26	2.24	2.75	2.65	2.37	2.36	2.54	2.09	2.70	2.53	1.95	2.48	2.29
Cheques on other banks	146.15	156.99	151.28	198.42	129.33	136.09	156.63	173.37	136.87	174.80	164.78	159.06	163.91
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	41.61	41.94	38.24	38.14	39.57	36.20	34.68	47.81	40.92	43.44	42.79	42.43	43.49
Other foreign banks	158.51	160.32	150.09	135.65	126.65	133.03	135.91	131.91	128.10	137.34	141.22	145.37	143.22
Canadian chartered banks	2.54	3.00	3.48	3.00	3.45	3.32	2.99	2.96	2.86	2.95	2.97	2.62	2.67
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,454.9	1,407.0	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.5	1,723.5	1,643.6	1,641.0	1,617.6	1,626.1	1,682.3	1,899.1	2,057.4
Canadian municipal	84.60	81.11	79.88	79.19	78.15	77.43	79.02	82.13	78.43	77.43	76.85	77.98	73.36
Foreign public	65.70	63.89	70.83	75.16	75.30	72.42	74.84	89.83	96.55	97.80	118.28	128.66	123.78
Other	90.54	90.85	90.39	88.95	87.62	86.97	83.03	86.01	84.86	81.67	80.44	86.20	85.39
Total	1,685.7	1,642.9	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	1,960.3	1,880.5	1,899.0	1,877.5	1,883.0	1,957.9	2,191.9	2,339.9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	36.31	37.43	35.61	31.86	30.71	29.61	33.55	31.83	29.03	28.16	26.15	24.21	26.56
Elsewhere	47.38	45.65	42.40	47.65	43.85	45.69	49.60	52.82	62.43	54.18	52.90	55.02	57.61
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	10.69	8.39	14.21	15.04	9.12	10.49	10.27	10.40	16.56	11.84	3.72	4.25	4.50
Municipalities, etc.	83.33	77.83	75.38	70.53	66.34	69.20	77.13	85.54	83.16	75.77	75.62	70.89	67.64
Other	1143.20	1146.86	1128.63	1083.70	1052.86	1055.49	1212.99	1155.82	1115.10	1049.17	1016.66	988.34	978.15
Elsewhere than in Canada	132.15	131.92	127.76	136.21	137.75	140.34	141.18	141.98	138.77	133.87	126.76	114.71	115.56
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5.29	5.17	4.84	4.60	4.68	4.69	4.55	4.27	4.18	4.13	4.13	4.13	4.08
Bank premises	70.34	69.90	69.30	69.39	69.59	69.59	69.44	69.64	69.61	69.41	69.43	69.44	69.21
Other real estate	6.69	6.80	6.58	6.49	6.50	6.40	6.34	6.22	6.12	6.02	5.98	5.98	5.95
Mortgages	3.55	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.41
Loans to controlled companies	10.91	10.66	11.12	10.85	11.22	11.13	11.04	10.71	11.10	11.02	11.09	11.02	10.96
Note circulation deposit	4.48	4.49	4.49	4.46	4.49	4.49	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.58	4.02	4.02	4.02
Letters of credit	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23	110.14	105.84
Other assets	2.14	1.89	1.89	1.93	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.16	2.05	1.92	1.78	1.82	2.01
Total Assets	4,053.4	4,031.4	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1	4,208.1	4,351.8	4,319.6	4,182.4	4,194.5	4,245.8	4,390.0	4,561.3
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	82.02	82.24	79.20	73.20	73.61	74.21	73.63	73.80	74.06	74.48	74.98	73.42	71.30
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion	316.50	220.30	160.92	114.17	99.95	187.33	555.95	429.88	371.06	129.12	70.08	89.73	94.91
Provincial	54.90	64.46	60.76	52.83	58.87	58.63	55.38	62.95	58.23	104.47	98.90	98.89	116.22
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1110.34	1135.52	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14	1270.74	1143.94	1232.25	1132.68	1289.17	1351.61	1422.88	1526.79
Time in Canada	1,555.2	1,591.7	1,639.2	1,669.0	1,720.4	1,664.3	1,549.6	1,537.1	1,555.7	1,598.1	1,653.6	1,699.6	1748.2
Foreign	457.74	460.13	453.69	462.04	448.57	455.57	473.47	486.30	496.11	506.01	506.22	514.73	517.97
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	12.66	13.88	11.55	13.95	10.67	11.78	10.38	17.50	11.70	12.80	12.30	12.07	11.48
United Kingdom banks	20.25	19.64	18.26	19.16	21.25	20.57	21.25	21.68	23.57	20.27	20.92	25.73	25.42
Other banks	30.03	28.95	30.18	34.26	31.30	30.62	33.48	32.48	33.01	33.78	33.60	34.19	33.55
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,557.6	3,534.6	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2	3,699.5	3,843.5	3,820.2	3,682.0	3,693.8	3,747.2	3,923.5	4074.6
of which: Canadian currency	3,027.9	3,002.2	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,092.0	3,177.0	3,302.0	3,251.0	3,106.0	3,115.0	3,149.5	3,288.9	3467.3
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit	104.10	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23	110.14	105.84
Other	5.77	6.15	7.31	8.32	8.63	8.56	6.88	4.09	4.42	4.42	4.77	5.23	5.18
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	1.49	2.80	2.28	1.49	2.09	2.25	1.50	2.79	2.23	1.49	2.79	2.29	1.28
Reserve	133.75	133.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75
Capital paid up	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total liabilities	4,030.2	4,017.3	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5	4,191.6	4,334.2	4,305.6	4,165.9	4,176.9	4,227.2	4,369.1	4538.4
Daily Average Data													
Canadian currency deposits	3,001.8	2,966.4	2,994.8	3,006.1	3,050.0	3,125.0	3,253.0	3,247.0	3,136.0	3,057.8	3,057.2	3,189.5	3306.5
Canadian cash reserve	308.4	315.8	340.3	335.7	317.0	314.0	337.0	331.0	307.0	311.8	361.3	333.4	344.0
Total public note circulation*	411.2	422.8	433.0	449.1	438.0	456.0	470.0	477.0	488.0	495.6	517.3	543.4	567.9
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits	10.3	10.6	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.2	11.8	10.5	10.4
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average)	128.9	127.4	128.6	129.1	130.9	134.2	139.7	139.4	134.6	131.3	131.3	136.9	142.0
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	128.2	131.3	141.4	139.5	131.8	130.5	140.1	137.6	127.6	129.6	150.2	138.6	143.0
Current loans in Canada	146.6	147.0	144.7	138.9	135.0	135.3	155.5	148.2	143.0	134.5	130.3	126.7	125.4
Total securities	125.0	121.1	124.6	129.7	141.2	144.5	138.7	140.0	138.4	138.8	144.4	161.6	172.5
Total public note circulation*	211.6	217.6	222.9	231.1	225.4	234.7	241.9	245.5	251.2	255.1	266.3	279.7	292.3

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued

31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	46.2	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0	44.2	52.0	53.8
Moncton.....	15.6	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.9	17.0
Saint John.....	22.4	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.7	26.7
Totals.....	84.3	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	899.9	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9	860.2	945.0	888.4	889.1	1,026.1
Quebec.....	105.5	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	136.1	117.2	104.8	105.6
Sherbrooke.....	10.6	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	12.5
Totals.....	1,016.0	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2	1,015.1	1,004.2	1,144.2
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	15.1	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8	15.8	15.7	18.3
Chatham.....	9.8	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.5	10.4
Fort William.....	9.3	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.2
Hamilton.....	102.9	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4	106.8	101.7	116.9
Kingston.....	10.0	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	9.9	10.9	13.2
Kitchener.....	19.4	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.8	19.8	19.2	17.1	17.8	20.3
London.....	45.3	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	48.9	43.5	40.4	39.8	42.0
Ottawa.....	325.0	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	500.6	614.2	529.1	513.8	524.1	478.4	602.4
Peterborough.....	10.8	9.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.6	13.5
St. Catharines.....	15.7	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0	19.5	17.8	22.9
Sarnia.....	10.2	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.4	13.4
Sudbury.....	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.2
Toronto.....	1,012.0	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,167.1	1,052.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2	804.5	888.1	913.0
Windsor.....	66.4	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4	81.9	78.1	81.0	83.1	101.2
Totals.....	1,660.6	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,888.6	1,731.6	1,668.7	1,701.2	1,907.0
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	7.3
Calgary.....	87.3	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3	71.4	67.7	93.1
Edmonton.....	54.0	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	56.8	53.2	57.4	55.9	58.6	66.9
Lethbridge.....	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4	8.1
Medicine Hat.....	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.9	6.2
Moose Jaw.....	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.4	10.8
Prince Albert.....	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.0
Regina.....	56.0	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8	53.1	47.7	64.2	46.0	57.2	78.1
Saskatoon.....	15.5	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6	15.8	14.8	17.4
Winnipeg.....	403.3	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9	313.9	365.1	281.6	271.6	271.8	377.4
Totals.....	648.2	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.5	537.1	536.5	555.6	519.6	488.9	501.9	670.8
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	10.7	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.3	13.7
Vancouver.....	170.6	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4	176.8	176.3	186.3	177.0	171.5	198.8
Victoria.....	36.8	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6	41.6	78.7	37.8	38.4	41.5
Totals.....	218.1	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	225.7	221.2	254.0
Canada	3,627.2	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,767.0	3,704.1	3,479.7	3,516.1	4,073.4
Bank Clearings	2,065	2,015	2,087	1,908	1,576	2,069	2,048	2,174	1,971	2,009	1,933	1,961	2,387

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	192	204	246	158	147	177	181	159	158	135	118	122	202
Mines.....	185	149	234	157	128	141	112	114	115	100	61	96	258
Value of Listings..... \$000,000	6,889	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095	6,040	6,021	6049	.....
Brokers' Loans..... \$000	5,769	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	5,716	5,130	5,160	4,848	5026	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral..... \$000	9,154	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	8,613	8,255	7,478	6,819	6,771	6,218
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19
Sales..... \$000	4,631	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557	3,222	2,605	1,956	2,451	3,137
Values..... \$000	7,573	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,968	4,925	3,532	3,178	3,471	5,778
Market values ¹ \$000,000	3,676	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,281	3,226	3,289	3,263	3,240	3,233	3,304	3,320
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS..... \$000,000	341.7	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	108.5	100.9	92.3	298.7	226.4	339.6	254.3	270.5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	118.5	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9	121.8	122.6	123.5	123.5	123.3
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..... \$000	20,226	10,404	70,777	22,952	10,016	27,731	21,222	6,357	48,456	27,581	10,532	26,080	20,858
BOND INTEREST..... \$000	32,513	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,832	38,303	33,256	25,162	20,616	10,529	31,479
				1940				1941				1942	
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²..... \$000,000													
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues.....	290.0	65.0					332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	213.5
Retirements.....	121.7	98.7	139.2				64.9	91.6	139.3	8.4	359.0	370.1	59.2
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0			
—refunding	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7			
Retirements—refunded	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0			
—other.....	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	7.6	12.4			
Corporations													
New Issues—new	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.5			
—refunding	7.7	10.2			1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9	.....		
Retirements—refunded	6.4	10.8			1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	.....		
—other.....	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.3			

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Oct., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Oct., 1941	April 1, 1942 to Oct. 31, 1942 (October unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to Oct. 31, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	9,233,007	15,116,546	69,216,466	81,366,524
Excise Duty.....	15,764,877	9,959,371	79,973,668	62,080,326
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	45,050,328	42,317,662	264,632,296	243,586,556
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	126,461,770	29,639,595	798,488,628	373,161,815
Post Office Department.....	3,400,000	3,100,663	24,140,175	22,854,338
Sundry Departments.....	3,831,346	2,802,447	32,766,037	17,156,270
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	203,741,329	102,936,284	1,269,217,270	800,205,829
Special Receipts.....	176,543	1,880,612	3,577,124	2,369,235
Total.....	203,917,872	104,816,895	1,272,794,394	802,575,064
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	726,356	786,477	4,922,395	4,867,092
Auditor General's Office.....	39,685	39,976	286,283	262,987
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	7,141	2,561	1,366,956	34,972
Civil Service Commission.....	34,467	36,907	239,933	234,065
External Affairs.....	263,384	72,715	756,174	477,132
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements.....	6,546,110	.....	63,736,549	.....
Office of Coal Administrator.....	616,942	515,371	3,118,863	2,422,075
Interest on Public Debt.....	22,347,711	22,054,245	99,405,182	80,684,044
Subsidies to Provinces.....	9,331	.....	7,197,430	6,884,477
Other Public Debt Charges.....	668,304	141,330	2,257,884	4,372,651
Old Age Pensions.....	7,464,033	7,399,686	14,863,600	14,737,619
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	200,976	176,595	1,353,513	1,106,562
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	32,259	38,991	202,549	228,240
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	52,747	77,014	483,466	355,928
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....	106,985	109,250	429,260	436,385
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	93,314	85,221	725,014	670,639
Fisheries.....	177,404	159,268	956,156	901,886
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	16,113	13,880	119,171	118,195
Insurance.....	12,893	15,259	91,395	93,832
Justice.....	476,485	485,735	2,896,282	2,931,556
Labour.....	57,561	54,976	349,525	400,584
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,570,035	1,049,016	8,384,171	3,116,084
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	90,066	67,602	1,593,264	990,357
Mines and Resources.....	946,947	998,598	6,127,418	6,295,803
National Research Council.....	66,632	72,660	451,251	441,045
National Revenue.....	1,263,133	1,165,854	8,427,988	7,472,628
National War Services.....	105,826	110,276	531,144	548,809
Pensions and National Health.....	4,319,051	4,646,718	31,687,327	32,217,560
Post Office.....	3,661,700	3,646,569	22,872,624	21,186,725
Privy Council.....	5,217	4,642	34,758	31,282
Public Archives.....	9,967	10,552	68,352	68,890
Public Printing and Stationery.....	11,347	13,129	109,422	95,705
Public Works.....	1,063,775	1,209,594	6,478,267	6,230,266
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	416,241	429,986	3,739,970	3,571,695
Secretary of State.....	62,286	65,509	461,317	440,029
Soldier Settlement.....	51,712	53,898	373,159	399,618
Trade and Commerce.....	592,665	642,021	3,660,603	4,241,687
Transport.....	1,076,126	1,212,332	6,478,650	6,418,875
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	538,488	248,981	2,616,205	2,222,503
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	55,801,414	47,913,396	309,850,470	218,200,458
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	559,604	344,016	2,256,389	1,879,477
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	4,641,144	6,015,655	11,023,412	13,432,809
War Expenditure.....	175,988,583	110,784,469	1,221,736,997	607,397,939
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	120,000,000	.....	828,928,634	.....
Total Special Expenditure.....	300,629,726	116,800,124	2,061,689,043	620,830,748
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	264,000	264,000
National Harbours Board.....	379,700	342,000	379,700	342,000
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	412,700	375,000	643,700	606,000
Other Charges	4,135	23,349	31,437	176,749
Grand Total Expenditure.....	357,407,579	165,455,884	2,374,471,038	841,693,432
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	.....	.....	.....	12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....	.....	.....	.....	19,457,002
Temporary Loan.....	.....	.....	2,000,000	.....
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	783,930	.....	5,804,012	.....
Purchase of Securities.....	23,423,990	277,324	82,578,757	11,368,946
Commodity and other Companies.....	.....	6,552,670	10,200,745	8,272,670
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	.....	53,400	128,245	386,910
National Housing Act.....	142,555	374,564	951,170	1,919,308
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	3,463	5,602	24,281	30,929
Total Loans and Investments.....	24,353,937	7,263,560	101,687,210	41,447,830

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, NOVEMBRE 1942

N° 11

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S. C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN OCTOBRE

Cinq des six facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique laissent voir des gains en octobre comparativement au mois précédent. Les dépôts aux banques à charte augmentent d'une façon marquée. La somme des quatre principales catégories de dépôts atteint une nouvelle cime. Le total est de \$3,486,000,000 à la fin de septembre contre \$3,311,000,000 à la fin du mois précédent. Les dépôts à terme passent de près de \$1,700,000,000 à \$1,748,000,000, tandis que les dépôts à demande se chiffrent à \$1,527,000,000 comparativement à \$1,423,000,000. Les soldes fédérale et provinciales augmentent également.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires touche une nouvelle cime en octobre, reflétant une autre expansion de la production de guerre. Les prix de gros et les actions ordinaires accusent de légères hausses en regard de septembre, tandis que les opérations spéculatives laissent voir une reprise par suite de l'optimisme créé par la tournure des opérations militaires. Les facteurs commerciaux et financiers détiennent une position supérieure à celle qui a été observée entre les deux guerres, tandis que les facteurs spéculatifs (actions ordinaires et opérations spéculatives) fluctuent considérablement au-dessous du niveau qu'ils occupaient entre les deux guerres.

Agriculture

Les stocks de blé canadien en magasin ou en transit s'établissent à 453,000,000 de boisseaux le 12 novembre, à rapprocher de 503,700,000 la même date de l'an dernier. Les livraisons de blé s'élèvent à 101,000,000 de boisseaux du 1er août au 12 novembre, comparativement à 109,000,000 la même période de la campagne précédente. En outre, une faible quantité de blé durum est mise sur le marché. Il a été annoncé le 13 novembre que les résultats de la moisson avaient révélé des diminutions relativement faibles des estimations des principales récoltes canadiennes de céréales en regard des perspectives d'avant la récolte reflétées dans les premières estimations. La deuxième estimation de la récolte de blé est placée à 607,700,000 boisseaux, augmentation d'environ 312,000,000 de boisseaux comparativement à la récolte de l'an dernier. La récolte canadienne d'avoine approche 652,000,000 de boisseaux, soit plus du double de celle de l'an dernier. La récolte d'orge augmente de 111,000,000 de boisseaux l'an dernier à 259,000,000 cette année.

La production de beurre de crèmerie s'établit à 25,000,000 de livres en octobre et à 252,500,000 livres au cours des dix mois. La production de janvier à octobre 1941 s'élevait à 259,000,000 de livres, soit une diminution de 2.5 p.c. cette année. La production de fromage augmente de 33 p.c. en octobre comparativement au même mois de 1941, tandis que la production des dix mois s'établit à 187,600,000 livres et accuse une augmentation de 38.8 p.c.

Industrie forestière

La production de papier à journal s'élève à 271,555 tonnes contre 257,618. Bien que la production soit plus forte en octobre, l'indice recule de 105.2 en septembre à 101.5 après ajustement saisonnier. La consommation de papier à journal par les éditeurs des Etats-Unis laisse voir une expansion saisonnière en octobre, mais elle diminue de 3.1 p.c. en regard de l'an dernier. La consommation apparente de 339,000 tonnes en octobre se compare à celle de 309,000 tonnes en septembre et atteint son plus haut niveau de l'année. La consommation apparente de papier à journal par les éditeurs des Etats-Unis se place à 3,096,701 tonnes au cours de la période de dix mois, soit une diminution de 3.6 p.c. par rapport à l'an dernier. Les expéditions du Canada durant les dix premiers mois représentent 71 p.c. de tous les approvisionnements des Etats-Unis, à rapprocher de 69 p.c. la même période de 1941. Le nombre de lignes de publicité des journaux dans 52 villes décline de 5.2 p.c. en regard d'octobre l'an dernier et de 6.1 p.c. les dix premiers mois de cette année comparativement à la même période de 1941. Les facteurs indiquant la tendance de la production de bois d'œuvre laissent voir des gains au cours du mois dernier.

Industrie minière

Les renseignements préliminaires sur la production minière sont peu concluants en octobre comparativement au mois précédent. L'intérêt se concentre sur le nouveau développement des dépôts de minerai de fer au lac Steep Rock. Comme on cherche du minerai de fer à haute teneur, des plans ont été formulés pour mettre la propriété en valeur. La production initiale est placée à 1,000,000 de tonnes par année.

Industrie manufacturière

Les opérations manufacturières s'accroissent encore en octobre et excèdent le niveau élevé du mois précédent. Les dédouanements de tabac augmentent d'une façon marquée. Les dédouanements de cigarettes se chiffrent à 1,010,000,000 contre 689,000,000; en conséquence, l'indice passe de 158 à 192.6. Les dédouanements de tabac en feuilles et de cigares sont plus considérables. La production de farine de blé diminue le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues.

Les abatages inspectés en octobre atteignent un niveau beaucoup plus élevé que le mois précédent. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes augmentent de 105,559 têtes à 157,526. Même après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice avance de 80 à 107. Les abatages de pores se chiffrent à 532,504 têtes contre 404,977. La production de chaussures augmente de 2,231,000 paires à 2,259,000 le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues. La consommation de coton brut augmente de 15,500,000 livres à 16,500,000, ce qui indique une plus grande activité dans l'industrie textile.

Construction

Les nouvelles entreprises dans l'industrie de la construction sont à plus bas niveau en octobre; elles déclinent à \$21,400,000 contre \$29,700,000. L'indice recule de 121 à 95.6. L'intérêt se concentre sur l'ouverture officielle de la route d'Alaska, reliant Dawson Creek, C.B., à Fairbanks, Alaska. Cette route de 1,681 milles a été construite à travers une région sauvage en sept mois et dix-sept jours.

Transports

Le trafic ferroviaire prend de l'expansion en octobre, les chargements augmentant de 289,877 wagons à 323,059. L'indice avance de 117.4 à 124.6. L'augmentation du trafic est partiellement occasionnée par les livraisons plus considérables de grain dans les Provinces des Prairies. Les recettes brutes des deux principales compagnies ferroviaires se chiffrent à \$516,755,000 les dix premiers mois de 1942 contre \$429,107,000 la même période de 1941. Les recettes des dix mois sont les plus considérables pour une telle période dans l'histoire des chemins de fer canadiens. L'augmentation proportionnelle est de 20.3 p.c. en regard de 1941 et de 80 p.c. comparativement à 1939, la dernière année de paix. Le record antérieur pour la période de dix mois était de \$449,799,000, établi en 1928, mais le total de cette année accuse une augmentation de près de 15 p.c. sur le maximum précédent. Les recettes brutes du Canadien National augmentent de 23 p.c. comparativement à celles des dix premiers mois de 1941, tandis que celles du Pacifique Canadien augmentent de 16.3 p.c.

Commerce

L'indice du commerce de détail, après les ajustements habituels, se place à 152 en septembre contre 136.4 le même mois de l'an dernier, gain de près de 12 p.c. Le déclin en regard d'août approche onze points, alors que l'indice était au niveau élevé de 162.9. Il y a encore des gains comparativement aux mois correspondants de 1941, mais l'allure de l'avance a ralenti. L'augmentation par rapport à septembre 1941 est à peu près égale à celles des mois qui précèdent immédiatement, mais elle est plus faible que celles observées les premiers mois de l'année. Le total des neuf premiers mois de l'année courante excède de 15 p.c. celui de la période correspondante de 1941.

L'indice des ventes de gros se place à 177.7 en septembre contre 171.2 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les ventes augmentent de 4 p.c., d'après les rapports reçus de quelque trois cents maisons de gros représentant neuf genres de commerce. Le total des neuf premiers mois de 1942 surpasse de 12 p.c. celui de la même période de l'an dernier.

Il a récemment été annoncé que la vente de valeurs mobilières canadiennes à d'autres pays continue de se maintenir à un niveau élevé en août. Les ventes nettes aux autres pays se chiffrent à \$5,800,000 contre \$6,800,000 en juillet et \$1,200,000 en août l'an dernier. Les ventes d'obligations canadiennes aux États-Unis constituent la principale partie de ce commerce. Les ventes aux autres pays en août se placent à \$9,300,000, tandis que les achats d'autres pays s'élèvent à \$3,500,000.

Prix

L'indice des prix de gros s'établit à 96·8 en octobre comparativement à 94·0 en octobre l'an dernier. En regard d'août 1939, alors que l'indice se plaçait à 72·3, l'avance est de 33·9 p.c. Les produits agricoles et animaux, le bois, le papier et les métalloïdes montent, tandis que les produits chimiques baissent un peu. Les textiles, le fer et les métaux non ferreux n'offrent pas de changement.

L'indice du coût de la vie se place à 117·8 le 1er octobre contre 117·4 le mois précédent. Cet indice se compare à celui de 100·8 le 1er août 1939, soit un gain de 16·9 p.c. L'avance au 1er octobre en regard du mois précédent est principalement attribuable à la hausse des aliments, mais le charbon laisse voir également une augmentation saisonnière modérée.

L'indice de 95 titres industriels s'établit à 65·0 en octobre comparativement à 62·6 le mois précédent et 69·1 en octobre l'an dernier. Le creux en ces derniers mois a été de 61·1 en avril. L'indice de 68 titres industriels passe de 59·8 en septembre à 62·2 en octobre. L'indice de 25 titres miniers en octobre s'établit à 46·2 comparativement à 49·7 le mois précédent. Les titres d'or et de métaux communs déclinent. L'indice du rendement des obligations à long terme du Dominion se place à 99·6 en octobre contre 99·4 le mois précédent et 100·2 en octobre 1941.

Commerce bancaire

Il y a des gains marqués dans la plupart des comptes importants indiquant les opérations des banques à charte. Le portefeuille se chiffre à près de \$2,340,000,000 le 30 septembre contre \$1,696,000,000 la même date de l'an dernier. Cette augmentation est surtout due à l'achat de valeurs mobilières du Dominion du Canada, y compris les certificats de dépôt. Les billets entre les mains du public se chiffrent à près de \$582,000,000 comparativement à \$420,000,000 la date correspondante de l'an dernier. Le volume de numéraire, y compris les agents de circulation entre les mains du public et la somme des quatre principales catégories de dépôts bancaires, augmente de \$3,503,000,000 à la fin de septembre l'an dernier à \$4,120,000,000 la période sous revue. Les paiements au comptant et par chèques sont estimés à \$5,551,000,000 en octobre contre \$4,809,000,000 le même mois de l'an dernier. Cette augmentation marquée est partiellement attribuable aux fortes souscriptions au troisième emprunt de la victoire, dont les livres ont été ouverts le 19 octobre.

Finances gouvernementales

Les recettes ordinaires du Gouvernement fédéral se chiffrent à \$1,269,000,000 les sept premiers mois de l'année fiscale courante, comparativement à environ \$800,000,000 la même période de 1941. La perception de l'impôt sur le revenu accuse un gain marqué, soit de \$373,000,000 à \$798,000,000. Les dépenses ordinaires augmentent de \$218,000,000 à \$310,000,000 durant la même période. Les dépenses de guerre laissent voir une augmentation prononcée, soit de \$607-, 000,000 à \$1,222,000,000. Les paiements en vertu de la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni approchent \$829,000,000, ce compte ayant été établi au cours de l'année fiscale courante. Le grand total des dépenses augmente donc de \$842,000,000 à \$2,374,000,000.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,

30 novembre 1942.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DURING THE MONTH ENDING NOVEMBER 16, 1942

Population.—Eighth census of Canada, 1941. Population No. A-1, Alberta, rural and urban sub-divisions (Eng. and French) 8 p. . . . Manitoba, rural and urban sub-divisions (Eng. and French) 4 p. Population No. A-2, Alberta, conjugal condition (Eng. and French) 5 p. 10 cents. Population, No. A-5, Nova Scotia, religion (Eng. and French) 7 p. Population, No. A-6, Nova Scotia, birthplace (Eng. and French) 7 p. 10 cents. Population, No. A-7, New Brunswick, immigration and citizenship, 6 p. Population No. A-8, New Brunswick, school attendance and years of schooling (Eng. and French) 6 p. Population, No. A-9, New Brunswick, language and mother tongue, (Eng. and French) 5 p. . . . Nova Scotia, language and mother tongue (Eng. and French) 7 p. Housing, No. 28, Preliminary summary bulletin on dwellings and households, cities of 30,000 population and over, 1941 (Eng. and French) 6 p. Deaths from external violence and due to motor vehicle accidents during 1941 (Eng. and French) 6 p., \$1 a year. Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada, 1941 (Eng. and French) 28 p. 25 cents.

Production.—Agricultural Products—Estimates of the output and slaughter of meat animals and consumption of meats in Canada, 1941, 2 p. 10 cents. Fruit and vegetable crop report, October, 31, 1942, 3 p., \$1 per year. The 1942 maple crop, 2 p., 10 cents. Canadian coarse grains, quarterly review, November 10, 1942, V. 2, No. 1., \$1 a year. Animal Products—The anticipated pelt production of fur farms, Canada, season 1942-43, 1 p., 10 cents. Live stock survey, June 1, 1942, 3 p., 10 cents. Mineral Products—Summary review of the gold mining industry in Canada, 1941, 66 / 8 p. map. Charts.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries of the Province of Ontario, 1940, 33 p., 25 cents. Forest Products—Wood-using industries in Canada, 1940 (Eng. and French) 30 p. 35 cents. Vegetable Products—The macaroni and kindred products industry in Canada, 1941, 7 p. Chemicals and Allied Products—The hardwood distillation industry, 1941, 4 p., 15 cents. Non-Ferrous Minerals—The mica industry in Canada, 1941, 10 p., 25 cents. Non-Metallic Minerals—The lime industry in Canada, 1941, 11 p., 25 cents. The artificial abrasives industry, 1941, 5 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Telegraph and cable statistics for 1941, 13 p., 10 cents. Changes in single track mileage operated by steam railway of Canada, 1941, 3 p.

Education.—Teachers' salaries and qualifications in eight provinces, 1941 (Education bulletin No. 2, 1942) (Eng. and French) 26 p., 25 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). Automobile financing. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Production of Iron and steel. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

Volume XVII

Numéro 11

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
NOVEMBRE 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



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Volume XVII

Number 12

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW
OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

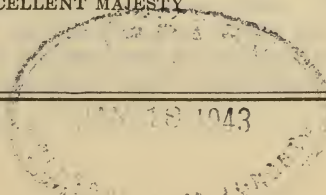
DECEMBER, 1942

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1943

Price: One Dollar per year.



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Please Read This Carefully

The Director of Government Office Economies Control has ordered a thorough purging of all departmental free mailing lists, and to this end, has ordered that all publications must carry the following notice: "There must be a reduction, and more economical use of paper, envelopes and labour in respect of the free mailing list. This is the last issue of this publication you will receive, unless you desire to have it continued, in which event you will advise the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and give the reason for such continuation." This does not apply to copies going to paid-up subscribers or exchange publications.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, DECEMBER, 1942

No. 12

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN NOVEMBER

Measured by any standard, Canada's economic contribution toward the conduct of the war during the year just ended must be characterized as a notable achievement. The rapidity of the expansion since the outbreak of hostilities and the ever-increasing volume of production strains the imagination. The economic historian in future years may well single out the transformation of the Canadian economy as one of the most striking features of the period.

The program of production in Canada along these lines has been adjusted to the strategic requirements of the war. In recognition of the important role of Canada in this respect, this country is now represented on the Production and Resources Board maintained jointly by Britain, United States and Canada. The objects are the maximum utilization of the productive resources of the United Nations, the reduction of the demands for shipping to a minimum and the provision of the essential needs of the civilian population. There has been established a North American war economy which is blazing new trails in economic co-operation between nations.

Obviously the war brings about profound changes broadening our vision and forcing us to think in global terms. Upon the trade and commercial policies adopted after the war and the spirit of co-operation and goodwill engendered, may well depend the permanence of the peace.

Drawing upon our experience with the aftermath of the last world war, we should be able to visualize more clearly the role that Canada may play in the rehabilitation of world trade. The structure of the Canadian economy is such that any important interruption in the flow of trade across our borders would deal us a serious blow. A realistic attempt at economic co-operation between the United Nations is envisaged as the only sound basis for any durable political settlement.

While the war and consequent shipping difficulties have disrupted the normal channels of trade, the retention of commercial relationships with other countries is highly desirable. The rebuilding of our export trade after the war will be a major factor in any scheme of reconstruction.

The close relationship established in wartime by the interchange of war supplies with the United States will provide experience for the better integration of Canadian and American industrial enterprise. It is hoped that the careful adjustment of tariffs and proper planning for the conversion of wartime industrial plant will be beneficial to both nations. The varied nature of the countries in the British Commonwealth ensures a revival of trade based on the fundamental principle of comparative advantage.

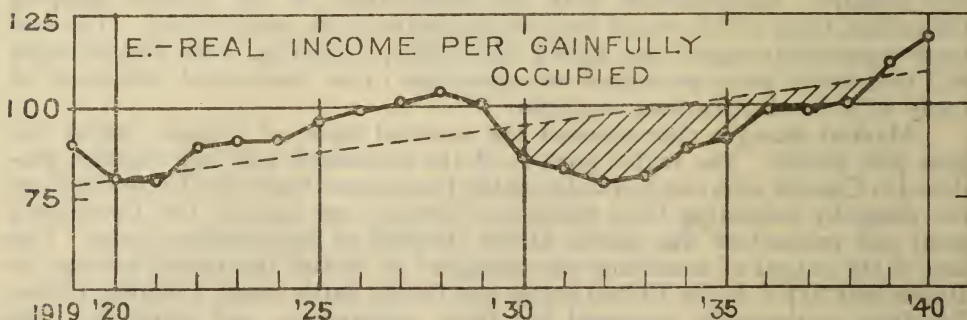
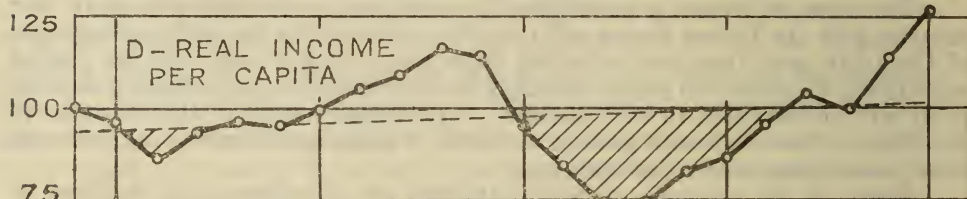
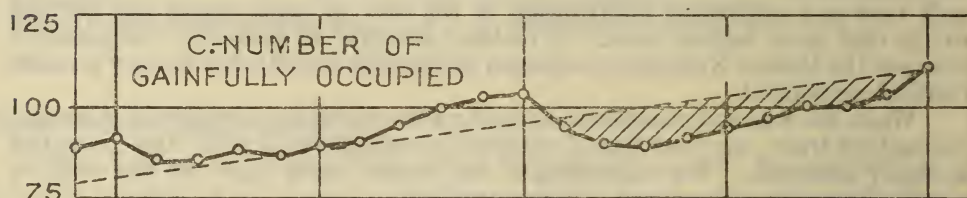
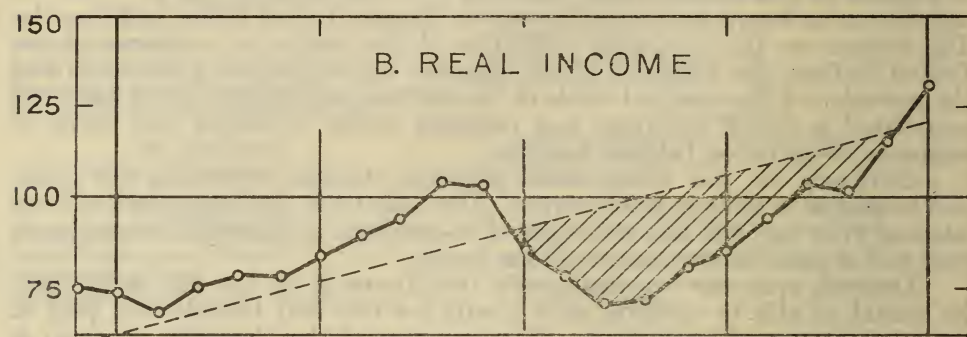
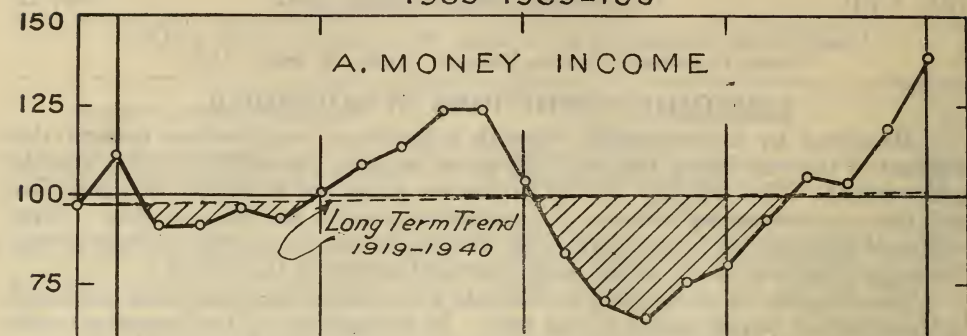
Many of the products of South America are complementary to those of this country. Consequently with the termination of the present shipping difficulties, there will be sound basis for extensive trade development. The new trade agreements signed last spring with Chile, Colombia, Peru and Ecuador will lead under more propitious circumstances to an accelerated movement of trade with South American countries.

Marked changes characterized the external trade of Canada during the year just ended. The major portion of the munitions and war supplies produced in Canada were shipped to the battle fronts upon which the United Nations are doggedly defending their freedom. Seventy per cent of the Dominion's total war production was placed at the disposal of the common cause. One half of the output of munitions was consigned to British theatres of war and to Russia and 20 p.c. to the United States and Pacific battle zones, including China. Receiving enthusiastic approval for their performance and durability, the

INDEX NUMBERS OF NATIONAL INCOME

1919-1940

1935-1939=100



Data: National Income of Canada 1919-1938-Part I

tanks shipped to Russia were valued at \$50 million, comprising one-half the total exports to that country during the year.

The export trade in the first ten months was valued at \$1.9 billion, more than double that of the entire year of 1939. The increase over the whole preceding year was about a quarter of a billion dollars.

While the problems arising from participation in the war have become increasingly difficult, dominating the Canadian economy, the shift in some respects has had a beneficial effect. The national income, defined as the value of goods and services produced, after deducting cost of materials, overhead and depreciation, rose nearly 67 p.c. from \$4.6 billion in 1939 to about \$7.5 billion last year. The advance, implying the termination of the remnants of the depression, should not be the occasion of a sense of false security leading to any relaxation in our endeavour to devote a steadily increasing proportion of our national resources to the furtherance of the war effort.

War Production

The prominent role of war production in the Canadian economy is demonstrated by an output of \$2.6 billion in 1942 against \$1.2 billion in the preceding year. The annual rate of production in the present year is forecast at \$3.7 billion. In addition, the metals, foodstuffs and other products to be exported to the United States and Empire countries during the present year are forecast at \$850 million. Productive operations have been readily adaptable to the requirements of the world-wide struggle. Canada was consequently in a position to render immediate assistance to Britain when in dire need after the downfall of France.

War production is scheduled to reach its maximum in the near future, but the success of offensive operations greatly depends upon the ample supply of mechanized equipment. The output of mechanical transport in 1942, amounting to \$400 million, was nearly double that of the preceding year. The value of aircraft production, increasing 158 p.c. over 1941, was \$268 million, the output being at the rate of about 400 planes per month. During the present fiscal year the production of merchant shipping will be one million tons in addition to 200 or 300 naval craft. Fifty 10,000-ton cargo ships were delivered in the first nine months of 1942.

In addition to clothing for civilians, the production of uniforms for the armed forces has resulted in much larger operations in textile plants. Recent orders were for sufficient cloth for the making of one million complete suits of soldiers' battledress and a half million overcoats. Already, Canadian military clothing has been supplied for use in Egypt, South Africa, Australia and other countries in addition to the large consignments to Britain.

Agriculture

The role of agriculture as a wartime food producer cannot be over-emphasized. Favoured by generous rainfall, the crops exceeded in size the maximum of any other year. Wheat production was at an all-time record of 608 million bushels and the tremendous crops of coarse grains remove any fear of a shortage of feedstuffs in carrying out the wartime livestock program. The undertaking to supply 600 million pounds of bacon and pork in the year ended October last, was recently completed and other war commitments for food were met in full. It is estimated that commercial marketings of eight million hogs are necessary to meet British requirements of 675 million pounds of pork products in the present contract period, while at the same time looking after domestic demand. Recent statistics on cheese production indicate that the current overseas contract of 125 million pounds should be filled without difficulty. A committee was appointed by Order-in-Council to consider all major questions of policy in regard to production and supply of food in Canada and the provision of foodstuffs to other nations.

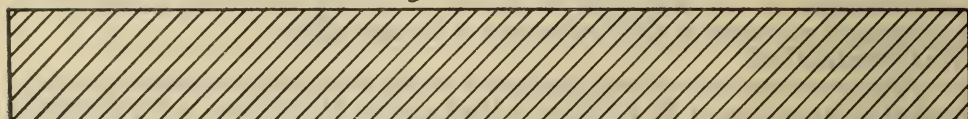
Construction

The value of completed construction projects was \$639.8 million during 1941 when operations reached a maximum for the war period. Government contracts awarded in the first ten months of 1942, however, were valued at

RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF THE PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

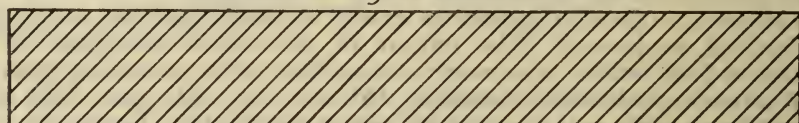
Annual Average Income Originating 1919-1940

PERCENT OF TOTAL Primary Production



25.8 P.C.

Secondary Production



20.7 P.C.

Trade



12.0 P.C.

Transportation



10.1 P.C.

Government



11.4 P.C.

Service



11.5 P.C.

Finance



8.5 P.C.

Data: National Income of Canada 1919-1938 Part I

\$140 million, the total war contracts since July, 1939, having been \$323 million. Despite the residential shortage in congested areas, restrictions designed to discourage all building activities other than the erection of inexpensive housing and essential war construction were imposed. The main object is the conservation of higher-grade materials more urgently needed for the war program.

Railways

Railway facilities were used to capacity during the year. War transportation consists not only in the movement of the armed forces and of vast quantities of munitions and supplies, but also in the carriage of raw materials and semi-finished goods. To meet the traffic demands, it was essential to improve and expand railway facilities in many districts. The operation of additional equipment made available since the outbreak of hostilities has entailed special efforts on the part of all employees.

Carloadings in the first ten months numbered 2.8 million, a third more than in the same period of 1939. The increase in carloadings, moreover, does not tell the whole story. One reason for the speedy handling of the great volume of traffic is the heavier motive power. War freight is heavy freight and it moves long distances. A gain of no less than two-thirds over the pre-war standing was shown in the amount of tons of freight carried, while the increase in the number of tons carried one mile in the nine-month comparison was 88.7 p.c. The gross earnings of the two large railway systems were greater during the first ten months of 1942 than in any similar period, the total revenues of both the great railway systems increasing steadily since the outbreak of war.

Retail Trade

The increasing concentration of the nation's activities in the war effort is now being fully reflected in decreases in goods and services available to consumers as well as in an upward pressure on prices. The upward trend of consumer purchasing was checked in the latter part of 1942, the spread over the corresponding months of the preceding year having been reduced to between 10 and 15 p.c. compared with 20 p.c. in the first quarter. With the marked gain in purchasing power in the hands of the public and the considerable curtailment in consumers' goods available for distribution, government control was needed to counteract inflationary tendencies.

Employment

The working forces showed further expansion in 1942 but the advance, owing to the absorption of personnel into the armed forces and the reduced number of persons available for employment, was at a somewhat slower pace than in the earlier years of the war. The industrial distribution of the labour force continued to show important changes with a growing concentration of employees in manufacturing plants, particularly in heavy industry. With the increasing labour stringency and shortages of raw materials, contraction was recorded in the number of employees engaged in the production of consumers' goods. This tendency will doubtless continue to develop, being hastened by governmental regulations made in the interest of labour conservation.

The unprecedented growth of employment since the outbreak of war has been accompanied by impressive gains in industrial payrolls, in which, indeed, the advances have been proportionately much greater. From June, 1941, to September last, the payroll index rose 35.4 p.c., while that of employment advanced by 17.3 p.c.

The magnitude of the struggle in which we are engaged demands nothing less than an all-out effort. The war now extending into the fourth year is at last making its influence fully felt throughout the economic system. The fact that modern war requires a high degree of economic planning stands out clearly. Automatic economic forces will not supply the munitions of war in the quantity required.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Physical Volume of Business...	183.7	193.5	192.3	192.9	189.3	198.1	195.5	200.0	203.7	205.7	206.1	207.2	207.8
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	202.3	208.0	216.5	216.3	207.7	220.8	217.3	222.1	229.4	232.5	235.1	238.6	239.3
Mineral Production.....	291.0	261.4	253.5	248.2	234.2	226.9	211.3	196.3	213.3	216.6	225.6	195.7	192.0
Gold, mint receipts.....	124.1	114.7	115.7	105.4	112.4	138.0	131.5	128.7	136.7	111.5	114.3	107.9	94.7
Petroleum production.....	254.6	245.2	240.4	265.8	254.5	248.3	256.1	250.8	255.4	260.5	253.8	248.7	.....
Coal production.....	110.0	118.1	128.2	135.7	135.8	159.9	138.2	137.4	155.1	146.7	114.8	94.6	98.0
Oatmeal production.....	199.6	206.7	222.7	226.3	212.6	231.0	232.5	235.7	246.2	248.8	253.3	262.6	263.4
Crop Products.....	136.4	148.5	148.5	146.9	141.4	139.1	123.5	118.2	119.0	126.2	130.8	143.2	144.4
Flour production.....	99.1	158.0	152.4	165.1	163.7	180.6	118.9	120.3	136.2	142.9	126.5	113.8	.....
Oatmeal production.....	26.1	30.2	31.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	17.4	41.0	26.6	148.1	192.7	136.4	.....
Tobacco.....	148.1	160.1	173.8	180.3	173.8	158.5	135.0	128.4	133.3	141.0	156.3	188.0	235.0
Cigar releases.....	140.2	216.6	204.7	204.4	199.3	167.7	141.9	140.7	132.1	130.4	136.8	134.1	125.6
Cigarette releases.....	145.8	155.7	171.1	178.1	171.7	158.2	134.5	127.4	127.6	142.1	158.1	192.6	205.7
Animal Products.....	196.3	202.6	160.2	190.7	144.6	197.9	152.4	115.5	116.5	127.4	132.5	136.4	169.8
Inspected slaughtering.....	171.5	169.7	154.1	141.7	155.9	152.4	142.1	148.3	153.9	131.4	134.4	148.0	161.9
Cattle.....	119.6	129.3	123.6	111.9	117.1	106.0	99.7	112.3	116.6	96.2	80.4	107.2	124.8
Sheep.....	100.0	117.3	115.3	103.2	104.8	113.8	72.8	65.2	83.8	75.6	102.8	95.3	120.8
Hogs.....	215.2	203.6	179.5	166.8	188.6	190.5	178.2	180.3	186.3	161.5	178.0	181.6	192.9
Creamery butter.....	109.7	112.8	114.2	112.5	110.1	110.8	110.5	105.7	108.1	111.4	117.2	115.2	124.9
Factory cheese.....	134.0	446.9	300.3	291.1	355.1	441.2	269.1	163.5	148.7	150.0	153.7	156.5	203.1
Boots and shoes production.....	196.3	205.7	177.8	143.1	129.6	127.6	122.7	133.5	133.1	114.7	118.7	144.0	.....
Textiles.....	163.1	151.1	151.9	150.6	160.4	164.2	163.7	159.3	164.0	166.7	167.8	168.6	161.7
Cotton consumption.....	199.2	170.3	177.0	176.3	197.8	187.6	181.2	160.7	163.8	146.7	148.5	158.0	155.0
Forestry.....	132.5	141.4	138.1	147.6	148.0	137.8	132.7	131.2	128.5	120.7	116.2	126.7	116.7
Newsprint.....	114.1	123.6	130.4	127.5	123.4	107.9	94.1	95.4	94.1	98.4	105.2	101.5	95.6
Iron and steel.....	327.5	339.0	394.6	396.0	352.3	399.3	423.2	442.0	471.9	489.5	510.4	517.2	514.4
Steel production.....	232.1	220.8	242.0	239.2	232.3	236.7	267.4	272.2	263.0	257.1	271.9	285.7	283.9
Pig-iron production.....	227.2	230.6	243.3	239.1	265.9	266.7	260.0	274.2	290.9	257.0	262.6	346.4	289.7
Non-metallic minerals.....	137.0	151.0	133.3	133.9	132.3	100.9	133.3	136.5	141.1	139.1	143.2	142.7	.....
Coke production.....	132.1	131.2	127.5	128.2	134.5	135.3	138.7	140.2	146.6	147.1	145.7	135.2	131.4
Construction.....	127.9	185.0	124.7	98.8	152.6	144.4	97.3	159.9	118.4	115.8	128.4	99.2	108.3
Contracts awarded.....	115.1	202.6	118.4	98.8	152.7	144.3	100.5	173.0	120.2	118.8	121.4	95.6	107.6
Building permits.....	179.1	115.2	149.6	118.8	152.0	144.7	84.5	106.4	111.0	105.0	156.5	113.5	111.1
Cost of construction.....	121.3	121.7	122.4	122.9	123.6	123.7	123.7	123.6	123.3	123.3	123.5	124.5	125.2
Electric power.....	137.5	138.9	142.9	137.6	141.7	144.3	146.1	146.6	145.8	142.8	140.0	138.5	137.3
DISTRIBUTION.....	145.3	164.7	142.0	144.4	151.2	151.3	150.2	153.9	150.5	150.4	145.8	142.1	142.7
Carloadings.....	124.4	138.8	149.6	140.4	136.2	140.3	142.3	141.4	148.1	129.6	117.4	124.6	126.5
Tons carried.....	139.6	170.8	169.3	169.3	177.4	189.3	182.3	188.1	176.2	163.0	127.1	134.5	137.2
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketings.....	81.3	129.4	136.3	93.9	81.6	84.8	83.7	88.6	237.7	99.6	43.6	106.6	95.4
Grain marketings.....	75.6	129.3	110.4	70.6	74.9	84.2	84.3	82.8	270.9	98.8	33.9	112.9	90.4
Wheat.....	119.2	206.6	158.2	98.8	119.1	136.0	133.7	130.4	439.6	15.7	35.9	113.8	119.8
Oats.....	66.9	76.7	145.7	78.0	35.5	49.0	68.1	70.7	173.9	56.2	129.6	487.5	256.2
Barley.....	72.9	116.7	158.4	117.8	71.1	62.6	82.1	86.7	167.3	120.8	144.6	465.7	201.2
Rye.....	92.3	108.5	248.2	192.5	93.9	72.5	85.6	73.2	223.8	126.2	105.7	311.7	109.1
Live Stock Marketings.....	106.1	129.8	112.3	100.9	110.8	87.0	80.9	113.8	93.4	102.9	85.7	78.9	117.0
Cattle.....	100.1	132.9	125.4	109.5	113.0	88.1	78.7	116.5	89.9	104.1	69.8	76.5	121.8
Calves.....	93.1	108.8	96.7	83.2	128.9	107.1	104.7	124.1	93.1	101.8	94.9	79.7	104.3
Hogs.....	127.1	129.0	91.2	95.4	117.2	97.2	96.3	122.8	117.9	114.7	139.0	89.9	106.6
Sheep.....	115.7	114.4	70.5	55.5	64.6	32.0	41.7	61.3	68.6	67.8	96.1	83.0	140.6
Cold Storage Holdings.....	141.8	147.2	148.1	149.1	167.0	166.3	173.4	137.3	129.8	121.5	116.6	122.5	130.4
Eggs.....	97.5	130.7	137.8	346.2	455.1	362.1	269.1	250.8	247.8	224.5	191.7	190.8	210.5
Butter.....	119.5	129.3	116.7	116.6	132.9	142.8	136.0	84.3	80.4	77.2	79.7	71.4	63.1
Cheese.....	145.6	133.2	110.8	89.5	110.2	177.8	266.6	214.2	175.3	158.3	162.4	173.7	230.1
Beef.....	144.0	140.8	161.7	153.7	132.5	91.2	88.9	90.0	98.7	63.9	44.4	80.5	115.5
Pork.....	198.9	207.4	205.5	175.1	177.8	144.1	138.8	107.8	99.6	107.2	122.1	153.3	158.7
Mutton.....	105.0	101.9	111.0	118.0	129.9	120.2	142.1	129.8	194.4	167.3	73.8	63.6	65.5
Poultry.....	139.0	150.6	147.8	143.6	143.2	161.0	178.9	183.6	193.1	198.4	171.3	168.9	117.3
Lard.....	282.5	265.8	251.2	259.7	296.5	300.8	320.9	354.0	371.1	354.8	251.9	149.9	120.2
Veal.....	190.7	180.1	197.4	171.8	177.5	123.9	117.9	121.3	116.8	102.4	83.0	84.3	84.1
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941=100													
All Industries.....													
Employment.....	109.6	110.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	108.0	109.5	112.3	114.9	116.3	117.3	118.6	.....
Aggregate payrolls.....	117.3	119.5	112.3	118.5	119.4	121.6	124.0	125.6	129.7	131.7	135.4	137.9	.....
Per capita earnings.....	27.02	27.32	26.13	27.65	27.92	28.41	28.60	28.24	28.55	28.58	29.16	29.40	.....
Manufacturing.....													
Employment.....	111.6	112.1	111.4	113.8	116.5	118.7	120.4	122.6	124.7	126.4	128.3	129.9	.....
Aggregate payrolls.....	120.4	123.4	114.6	126.3	130.2	134.3	137.4	137.9	142.1	143.3	148.9	152.8	.....
Per capita earnings.....	27.59	28.15	26.32	28.39	28.58	28.94	29.19	28.79	29.17	28.64	29.68	30.13	.....

¹ The index of the physical volume of business and the components were revised by means of changes in the weighting and in the list of underlying factors. The purpose was to give due representation to the factors indicating the trend of war production.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413	22,086
Building permits.....\$000	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342	8,341	10,877	8,432	7,624
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,804	3,221	3,083	3,175	3,043	2,966	2,990	2,947	3,166	3,184
Employment average. 1926=100	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,427	3,087	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704	3,480	3,516	4,073	4,967
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	44,470	46,536	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,086	43,357	44,259	39,347	55,065	57,149	51,333
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,734	2,794	797	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281	3,857	2,453	1,480	2,687
Building permits.....\$000	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532	223	619	313	127
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	94	99	95	77	86	89	86	85	77	73	65	88	95
Employment average. 1926=100	188.1	183.9	178.8	159.3	155.6	156.7	166.1	177.2	170.4	172.2	185.2	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5	107.8
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,380	3,172	3,512	3,755	3,993
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,056	6,243
Building permits.....\$000	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536	2,486	2,544	2,031	1,590
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	1,761	1,736	1,746	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707	1,720	1,662	1,742	1,728
Employment average. 1926=100	179.8	175.0	176.7	178.6	176.8	177.9	182.8	187.1	191.4	192.8	194.5	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091	1,015	1,004	1,144	1,413
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	9,850	10,426	11,573	10,554	15,955	17,159	14,807
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537	7,789
Building permits.....\$000	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170	3,348	4,737	4,926	4,562
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	869	910	909	809	906	850	868	820	791	789	797	857	866
Employment average. 1926=100	174.0	172.7	173.3	174.4	174.8	175.9	178.5	181.1	181.5	183.0	184.7	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732	1,669	1,701	1,907	2,399
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,972	19,420	16,361	23,908	24,208	21,501
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,889	6,740	1,594	1,574
Building permits.....\$000	1,468	737	425	406	734	1,835	1,411	1,316	1,553	1,697	1,726	799	808
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	289	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	184	193	211	246	264
Employment average. 1926=100	135.5	131.4	126.8	126.1	127.2	130.9	137.4	139.4	143.5	143.1	139.0	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520	489	502	671	763
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,759	5,723	6,985	7,041	6,981
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764	783	746	3,793
Building permits.....\$000	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549	587	1,252	364	537
Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H.	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207	215	212	233	226
Employment average. 1926=100	144.5	142.6	140.5	143.1	149.6	158.8	161.9	167.9	175.3	179.4	183.6	.....	.....
Bank debits.....\$000,000	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	225.6	221.2	254.0	283.5
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	3,127	3,537	4,705	4,986	4,051
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.... No. 000	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	1,352	1,329	1,394	1,655	.....
Value.. \$000	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	17,052	17,198	18,531	23,700	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	Sept.		Oct.						Nov.				Dec.
	19	26	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	
Statistics of Grain Trade													
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—													
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	10,561	3,974	14,956	15,486	16,008	13,469	11,369	10,168	7,256	6,267	5,592	6,175	
Oats.....000 bushels.....	1,039	1,189	4,784	4,959	6,147	6,148	4,493	3,306	2,212	2,882	2,590	2,029	
Barley.....000 bushels.....	2,582	2,047	5,229	5,567	5,131	3,718	2,429	2,111	1,867	1,325	1,106	1,025	
Flax.....000 bushels.....	234	138	1,709	1,767	2,187	2,038	964	526	419	473	162	69	
Rye.....000 bushels.....	269	147	343	353	340	312	167	122	82	65	56	51	
VISIBLE SUPPLY—													
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	406.3	406.9	406.3	417.0	428.5	437.5	445.1	451.1	453.1	452.9	453.9	456.6	
Oats.....000 bushels.....	4,699	5,412	6,580	11,188	17,200	23,115	26,602	28,927	30,473	32,089	33,025	33,566	
Barley.....000 bushels.....	10,429	12,794	13,973	19,605	23,064	26,042	27,962	28,220	28,879	28,610	28,353	28,728	
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,004	1,097	1,710	3,662	6,143	8,869	9,400	9,595	9,864	9,382	8,237	7,949	
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,453	3,536	3,642	4,003	4,418	4,597	4,760	4,786	4,879	4,860	4,890	4,924	
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.													
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. .per bush....	89/5	89/6	90	90	89/7	89/6	90/1	90/3	90/3	90/4	90/4	90/3	
Oats, No. 2 C.W. “	47/7	48/2	49/1	49/1	49/1	48/2	46/1	45/7	45/7	45	45	45	
Barley No. 3 C.W. “	58/7	59	59/3	59/3	59/7	59/6	58/5	58	58	58	58	58	
Rye No. 2 C.W. “	58/7	59/7	58/2	57/2	56/1	56/3	55/2	54/4	56/5	57/2	59/3	61/6	

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Sept.	Oct.					Nov.				Dec.
	26	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	13,851	19,073	20,831	17,540	23,590	25,020	31,479	28,107	25,191	23,030	20,598
Calves....."	8,773	10,075	10,094	9,650	9,051	8,826	11,069	10,615	9,637	8,400	7,306
Hogs....."	14,753	15,684	16,539	17,204	19,076	20,604	22,557	23,514	23,148	23,093	23,152
Sheep....."	13,656	16,482	20,661	25,558	19,445	13,699	15,968	17,978	19,363	10,562	9,443
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	9-53	9-53	9-67	9-72	9-86	9-77	9-85	9-76	9-92	10-09	10-35
Calves, good veal....." \$	15-33	15-72	14-56	14-88	14-98	14-83	14-86	15-25	15-00	14-89	14-71
Hogs, B 1 dressed....." \$	15-28	15-25	16-35	16-35	16-41	16-40	16-41	16-44	16-42	16-49	16-50
Lambs, good handyweights... " \$	12-33	12-72	13-00	12-82	11-84	11-86	12-14	12-50	12-80	12-83	13-10
Carloadings—											
Grain and grain products.....	8,189	8,775	10,746	8,494	10,602	10,311	7,789	10,281	10,655	11,502	9,680
Live stock.....	1,885	2,141	2,374	2,503	2,826	3,026	3,138	2,949	2,562	2,611	2,376
Coal.....	5,801	5,960	6,561	5,738	6,065	6,138	6,442	5,901	6,510	7,300	6,987
Coke.....	575	579	603	531	522	558	537	557	554	531	523
Lumber.....	3,895	4,270	4,165	4,007	3,916	3,857	3,900	3,442	3,677	3,587	3,231
Pulpwood.....	2,066	1,968	1,863	2,156	2,037	2,010	1,820	1,574	1,398	1,642	1,517
Pulp and paper.....	2,915	3,168	3,099	2,896	2,921	2,921	2,755	2,769	2,893	2,905	3,053
Other forest products.....	2,014	2,170	2,066	2,173	1,981	1,981	1,967	1,943	2,262	2,441	2,376
Ore.....	4,391	4,403	4,390	4,330	4,576	4,576	4,533	4,275	4,554	4,433	4,043
Mdse. L.C.L.....	14,850	15,006	14,974	14,733	14,563	14,563	14,992	14,961	14,613	14,459	14,434
Miscellaneous.....	21,252	21,547	23,303	22,828	21,941	21,941	21,101	20,300	20,582	19,890	18,665
Total cars loaded.....	67,833	69,987	73,952	69,099	73,033	71,882	68,974	68,952	70,260	71,301	66,885
Total cars received from connections.....	37,298	36,829	36,113	35,035	34,823	35,338	35,029	32,567	34,367	35,232	32,720
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	73-4	78-2	103-1	94-1	114-6	123-3	100-0	135-0	143-3	175-2	168-7
Live stock.....	90-1	97-0	104-0	89-2	104-4	122-1	132-4	128-9	116-3	133-4	131-1
Coal.....	88-9	81-9	85-9	81-3	77-4	79-5	82-3	81-5	97-9	122-7	118-7
Coke.....	115-5	111-3	102-7	95-7	98-9	103-3	93-9	93-6	89-6	85-0	70-8
Lumber.....	210-3	223-8	222-8	231-8	213-5	206-0	228-5	199-1	210-1	201-9	206-2
Pulpwood.....	231-6	221-9	230-9	343-3	376-5	428-6	361-1	269-5	210-2	253-0	228-1
Pulp and paper.....	144-8	153-9	144-1	151-0	144-2	151-6	139-1	132-0	130-7	131-9	128-5
Other forest products.....	86-9	89-7	82-9	81-4	85-6	80-8	87-0	87-8	104-3	108-2	88-0
Ore.....	175-3	177-0	186-0	192-3	182-7	199-3	184-0	173-4	184-4	179-6	176-2
Merchandise.....	116-0	116-3	115-9	116-4	114-8	115-3	119-0	120-3	119-0	120-3	119-9
Miscellaneous.....	151-7	155-5	162-4	168-6	161-1	162-3	160-9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eastern Division.....	134-7	133-5	135-9	142-7	141-8	142-5	140-0	140-5	150-1	149-7	140-2
Western Division.....	98-9	105-8	116-6	108-2	112-1	115-1	111-5	121-3	124-1	143-9	142-3
Total for Canada.....	120-1	121-5	128-7	128-9	125-7	128-2	125-6	129-7	136-7	145-4	142-4
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....											
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	81-5	85-0	85-5	85-7	85-9	85-9	86-1	86-3	86-4	86-1	.....
Sensitive Prices ¹ , 1926=100.....	77-9	78-4	78-4	78-7	78-7	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—											
Utilities (10).....	43-1	44-0	44-0	44-0	43-9	43-9	45-5	45-6	46-7	49-1	48-8
Industrials (20).....	54-5	56-1	56-1	56-1	55-0	56-0	58-1	58-0	59-3	60-9	61-8
Paper (10).....	52-55	56-67	56-16	56-16	52-40	52-44	59-29	59-28	61-06	63-84	66-45
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—											
Industrials (20).....	85-87	87-99	88-69	88-69	87-65	90-03	92-78	92-18	93-43	95-29	95-92
Gold (20).....	60-48	53-05	53-22	53-22	50-68	55-78	61-11	60-48	64-36	65-72	63-33
Base metals (10).....	59-26	60-87	62-08	62-08	60-93	61-84	62-73	61-85	62-49	62-86	62-21
Western oils (15).....	15-55	15-61	15-69	15-77	16-11	16-27	16-18	16-06	16-28	17-91	17-67

¹SOURCE: Wood, Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Maritime Provinces	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778	3,010	2,248	2,352	1,619
Quebec.....	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486	11,206	9,461	8,576	6,559	4,879
Ontario.....	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650	57,041	33,913	17,556	12,429
Manitoba.....	610	416	255	198	214	287	661	975	1,257	1,001	607	440	377
Saskatchewan.....	224	157	78	49	73	143	348	538	705	430	369	238	128
Alberta.....	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	764	626	361	219	95
British Columbia...	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,048	7,019	7,940	7,098	4,476	4,133
Total.....	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379	79,510	53,172	31,840	23,660

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Trade.....	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27	26	29	20	21
Manufactures.....	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5	5	5	3	4
Agriculture.....	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping.....													
Mining.....	2				1		1	1				2	
Construction.....	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	6	8	6
Transportation.....	2	1	1	2		2	1		1	1		1	2
Finance.....			1					1					
Service.....	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11	12	16	21	11
Unclassified.....	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4	3	1		5
Total.....	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54	52	58	56	49

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Prince Edward Isl.	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.....	1	3	.....	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
New Brunswick.....	4	2	1	4	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Quebec.....	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25	24	16	24	26
Ontario.....	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15	12	9	8	13
Manitoba.....	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	4
Saskatchewan.....	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3	1	7	6	3
Alberta.....	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	2
British Columbia...	2	2	3	.....	1	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Total Canada...	80	78	77	64	50	46	53	46	47	42	39	47	56

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Flour Milling													
MILL GRINDINGS													
Wheat.....000 bush.	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,689	6,624	5,989	7,239	8,125	7,805	8,233
Oats..... "	2,240	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747	688	812	860	1,295	1,372
Corn..... "	281.8	316.8	214.0	218.4	182.3	116.0	204.9	169.1	201.8	210.0	140.6	184.0	203.6
Barley..... "	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9	239.1	302.7	256.0	229.7	214.2	235.3	283.2	437.7	474.6
Mixed grain..... "	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422	1,547	1,649	2,528	2,773
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percent-													
age of operation...	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3	73.5	77.7	87.5	67.0	60.0	68.1	79.4	78.5	80.6
Quantity.....000 bbls.	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,431	1,335	1,590	182.0	1,737	1,851
Oatmeal.....000 lbs.	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	245.0	271.8	282.9	134.1	327.5	170.2	1,151.3	1,765.6	1,726.3
Roll'd oats..... "	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146	5,248	5,831	6,421	5,588	10,102	10,609
Corn flour, meal..... "	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517	1,271	1,513	1,699	2,140

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000	59,460	98,767	85,788	108,346	57,922	104,661	92,200	113,289	112,307	123,709	106,324	.....	.....
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut. 000 lbs.	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,661	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	2,291	2,262	2,206	2,483	2,498
plug. "	234.8	232.1	247.5	256.6	275.8	256.9	277.4	262.8	274.0	352.5	323.6	315.8	364.1
Canadian raw leaf " ..	303.4	298.3	199.1	223.0	234.7	248.2	254.3	293.9	266.2	283.0	309.7	320.2	311.1
Cigarettes. mn	753.9	720.0	747.7	775.7	785.8	767.5	771.5	787.4	843.6	852.5	890.1	1010.5	1045.7
Cigars. 000	19,567	18,889	14,131	14,688	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441	16,002	15,980	17,355	19,648	17,825
Snuff. lbs.	71,671	70,137	77,070	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129	81,039	72,888	73,491	59,137
Boots and Shoes 000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC UPPERS													
Welts.	642.3	596.7	614.6	626.3	686.3	693.2	717.7	678.4	665.3	670.0	775.9	795.2	.....
McKays and all imitation welts.	569.3	547.5	518.2	563.2	631.6	556.1	570.0	573.6	507.7	533.7	494.2	526.8	.....
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened.	168.0	148.1	150.2	170.3	158.6	155.6	159.3	143.9	137.6	138.0	147.3	154.3	.....
Stitchdowns.	336.4	364.5	295.9	277.1	323.7	294.7	269.7	279.5	231.5	267.9	230.7	251.4	.....
Total.	2,344	2,250	2,217	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,426	2,409	2,137	2,231	2,259	2,417	.....
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's.	851.2	855.3	779.4	801.6	865.5	844.1	821.5	821.2	811.3	818.5	883.9	951.3	.....
Boys' and youths' ...	146.6	130.2	96.2	106.9	112.3	105.3	108.4	93.5	94.5	95.8	137.6	141.3	.....
Women's.	1,377.8	1,204.4	1,107.5	1,247.9	1,432.3	1,350.9	1,378.2	1,446.5	1,213.2	1,345.6	1,308.7	1,377.5	.....
Misses' and Children's.	398.6	392.1	332.8	326.4	357.4	327.3	340.2	372.4	324.7	362.3	338.8	342.0	.....
Babies' and infants' ...	161.4	155.1	148.1	143.3	154.0	146.5	168.2	157.5	154.2	151.2	138.8	180.1	.....
Total.	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	2,137	2,773	2,808	2,992	.....
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30,518	34,606	30,798	31,416	33,515	32,508
	16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,564	17,065	14,970	17,013	15,158	15,489	16,543	16,064
Newsprint production 000 tons	300.31	300.82	311.90	278.10	295.84	277.74	251.83	242.76	241.18	253.24	257.62	271.56	251.15
Stocks. 000 tons	142.03	123.57	143.48	156.96	144.63	184.02	169.41	158.89	156.45	154.12	119.34	95.27	.....
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	323.0	226.3	154.4	208.6	283.2	288.0	338.3	298.0	245.9	228.1	245.6	314.9	222.5
Advertising linage ²	24,772	25,874	19,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	23,552	22,687	16,647	19,125	20,963	25,239	.....
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	14,969	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230	36,165	31,595	25,098	16,900
Factory cheese " 000 lbs.	7,644	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244	28,076	25,852	20,250	9,477
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,398	2,518	2,168	2,372	3,105	1,913	2,396	.....
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832	19,406	19,117	15,875	.....
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Pig iron production, net tons	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153	162,578	155,900	175,424	170,578
Ferro-alloys production, net tons	19,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718	15,961	18,548	18,266	16,733
Steel ingots and castings, net tons	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242	248,868	244,922	271,127	270,812
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431	363	383	380	317
Silver " " 000 oz.	63	55	64	52	53	60	55	56	60	51	53	51	46

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold. 000 oz. 461.2	443.0	421.3	406.0	376.0	439.0	420.7	425.2	424.3	424.9	402.8	377.4	3,818	3,818
Silver. 000 oz. 1,640	1,681	1,722	1,538	1,478	1,606	161.3	1,624	1,537	1,966	1,505	1,758	1,870	1,870
FUELS—													
Coal. 000 tons 1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368	1,474	1,458	1,463	1,568	1,568
Coke. 000 tons 276	270	282	278	253	286	270	277	270	275	274	269	278	278
Petroleum. 000 bbs. 871.5	855.9	883.0	875.6	846.0	922.9	846.5	892.0	856.7	869.0	870.1	826.9	859.9	859.9
Natural gas. 000 M cu. ft. 3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362	2,227	2,295	2,882	3,424	3,424
NON-METALS—													
Gypsum. 000 tons 200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75	39	58	27	22	28	28
Feldspar. tons 1,667	.....	.....	1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185	2,143	2,099	2,036	2,240	2,240
Salt (commercial). tons 33,593	31,577	33,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082	33,430	33,267	22,653	26,417	29,943	29,943
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement. 000 bbls. 1,043	663	369	283	299	400	620	790	1,077	1,248	1,232	1,095	1,146	1,146
Clay products. \$000 713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	635	667	658	593	669	669
Lime. tons 78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119	73,534	75,732	75,932	79,780	79,780

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941					1942							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
PRODUCTION (NET):													
Hydraulic.....	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2909722	2931948	2888583	3103235	3115335
Thermal.....	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,579	58,217	55,057	55,933	57,727	58,027	62,951	64,818
Total.....	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2965655	2989675	2946610	3166186	3180153
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):													
Prince Edward Island.....	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660	725	759	793	914
Nova Scotia.....	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530	35,830	35,803	46,996	47,985
New Brunswick.....	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563	34,985	26,304	38,078	44,318
Quebec.....	137405	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414	1327814	1260331	1336744	1339499
Ontario.....	1058705	1097885	1073858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139	987,774	1015531	1056590	1050874
Manitoba.....	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570	107,563	121,329	149,365	157,779
Saskatchewan.....	54,764	58,131	56,503	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286	51,648	51,851	58,251	66,187
Alberta.....	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926	36,136	39,840	42,724	43,792
British Columbia.....	219,218	223,234	220,159	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169	204,740	212,148	209,570	229,558	222,566
Total.....	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004843	2866385	2949154	2831188	2769828	2794623	2761318	2959099	2973963
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:													
Prince Edward Island.....	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21	23	25	26	30
Nova Scotia.....	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143	1,150	1,193	1,516	1,599
New Brunswick.....	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099	1,126	877	1,210	1,419
Quebec.....	37,029	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,525	39,390	40,585	40,221	41,510	41,698	42,716	44,034
Ontario.....	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,263	30,256	30,527	32,110	31,838	32,624
Manitoba.....	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653	2,844	2,952	3,274	3,426
Saskatchewan.....	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622	1,666	1,728	1,879	2,206
Alberta.....	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159	1,165	1,328	1,378	1,460
British Columbia.....	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600	6,840	6,980	7,399	7,419
Canada.....	85,873	86,107	88,921	88,574	88,414	87,590	85,723	86,018	84,777	86,851	88,891	91,236	94,217

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
New Motor Vehicle Sales—													
New passenger.....No.	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	712	1,126	643	304	.....
Retail value.....\$000	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	990	1,555	884	419	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	1,782	2,214	3,043	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	290	203	122	85	.....
Retail value.....\$000	2,257	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	996	543	422	302	273	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.No.	5,167	6,089	9,086	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	1,002	1,329	765	389	.....
Retail value.....\$000	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	1,534	1,977	1,186	692	.....
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	7,126	7,140	6,766	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807	6,610	5,332	4,095	3,514
Percentage change.....	-42.3	-35.0	-28.9	-55.8	-60.5	-74.4	-75.0	-68.6	-65.6	-54.3	-59.7	-63.1	-50.7
Financing.....\$000	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235	2,150	1,762	1,351	1,143
Percentage change.....	-47.9	-43.6	-28.6	-60.3	-62.7	-79.9	-81.0	-76.7	-75.7	-67.8	-70.6	-72.4	-60.8

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941				1942								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Wholesale Sales	170.5	147.4	137.4	132.2	136.1	155.1	154.5	158.7	167.5	154.2	157.4	177.9	170.7
General Index (961) Retail	152.4	146.6	201.6	128.1	120.1	144.7	154.8	159.4	154.5	137.5	147.4	153.4	174.0
Boots and shoes.....	133.1	128.8	203.4	114.1	89.5	139.4	169.2	166.6	177.2	141.7	144.3	165.0	176.8
Candy.....	133.1	131.4	301.8	116.3	158.3	127.7	189.1	146.6	112.4	131.1	127.5	132.1	170.6
Clothing, men's.....	168.3	174.9	243.8	114.0	104.1	168.4	189.1	159.9	154.0	123.2	130.6	154.2	194.7
Clothing, women's.....	164.2	155.5	224.4	116.3	96.6	149.5	184.0	166.7	159.3	138.7	156.3	170.0	202.9
Departmental.....	160.0	155.4	239.2	115.2	107.4	141.1	144.9	142.2	139.0	112.6	126.7	154.9	186.0
Drugs.....	141.6	134.4	182.6	136.6	130.8	142.0	143.4	144.2	138.8	142.1	148.6	148.0	163.2
Furniture.....	137.9	100.5	134.8	91.8	106.2	111.9	129.0	162.3	131.1	120.7	138.2	130.7	150.5
Groceries and meats.....	146.4	143.7	161.9	150.4	141.7	153.3	157.5	170.0	168.7	152.0	160.7	148.1	164.3
Hardware.....	164.4	139.0	170.1	106.0	95.7	122.0	149.0	176.0	164.6	155.0	162.2	164.0	165.5
Radio and electrical.....	151.3	115.4	169.9	126.0	110.2	126.9	134.7	153.9	128.5	121.3	126.1	135.5	145.0
Restaurants.....	129.8	126.2	139.4	129.7	120.6	139.9	141.6	144.5	139.8	145.7	150.6	150.0	156.4
Variety.....	173.0	178.2	341.6	129.8	129.0	148.2	169.2	186.2	180.7	176.9	180.1	176.6	205.1

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL Charlottetown....	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2	.....	20	3	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	197	413	146	153	231	99
Halifax.....	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108	47	43	83	59
Sydney.....	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239	41	23	44	13
NEW BRUNSWICK...	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	146	54	141	77	446	78	28
Moncton.....	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28	28	309	13	9
Saint John.....	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95	23	130	63	18
QUEBEC.....	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	2,675	2,486	2,544	2,031	1,590
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792	1,203	850	781	1,083
Quebec.....	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114	95	334	28	96
Shawinigan.....	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52	60	49	89	56	33
Sherbrooke.....	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37	41	66	117	13
Three Rivers.....	52	4	24	21	35	26	32	35	25	26	20	26	19
Westmount.....	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13	15	.....	215	4	10
ONTARIO.....	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,814	3,348	4,736	4,926	4,562
Chatham.....	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20	6	8	11	3
Hamilton.....	276	423	505	281	142	519	321	283	157	340	135	232	245
Kingston.....	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	75	37	43	42	60	24
Kitchener.....	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45	43	121	36	23
London.....	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63	81	39	54	49
Ottawa.....	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231	152	852	355	1,388
St. Catharines.....	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72	85	56	53	77
Toronto.....	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738	714	433	1,085	401
York and East Townships.....	334	553	116	362	337	414	439	427	215	290	395	481	236
Windsor.....	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187	145	292	1,248	64
MANITOBA.....	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666	342	538	294	167
Winnipeg.....	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501	212	418	215	137
SASKATCHEWAN.....	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281	282	74	432	201	92
Regina.....	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60	27	11	122	51
Saskatoon.....	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17	17	21	22	9
ALBERTA.....	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520	718	1,281	755	305	549
Calgary.....	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213	190	488	138	182
Edmonton.....	799	68	36	86	236	304	236	197	425	1,054	225	125	345
Lethbridge.....	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55	20	18	30	11
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	765	913	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	966	587	1,252	364	537
New Westminster	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47	38	23	21	16
Vancouver.....	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349	377	846	188	189
Victoria.....	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81	49	304	62	35
Total.....	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	10,677	8,341	10,876	8,432	7,624
Contracts													
Awarded ² —	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	270	64	216	46	118	104	7	178	23	39	10	45	49
Residences.....	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,651	8,791	7,428	5,584	7,065	7,956
TOTAL	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	8,972	10,830	8,814	7,467	5,594	7,110	8,005
RESIDENTIAL...	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076	10,960	15,427	8,442	9,166
TOTAL BUSINESS	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800	11,189	6,471	4,022	3,456
TOTAL	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404	2,156	2,183	1,839	1,459
INDUSTRIAL...	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413	22,056
TOTAL	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47	38	23	21	16
ENGINEERING	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349	377	846	188	189
GRAND TOTAL...	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81	49	304	62	35
Prince Edward Isl...	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5	.....	99	34	142
Nova Scotia.....	96	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538	3,282	1,256	1,263	2,230
New Brunswick.....	761	181	424	145	416	667	499	807	737	575	1,098	183	315
Quebec.....	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,056	6,243
Ontario.....	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537	7,759
Manitoba.....	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,888	1,406	2,717	2,328	653	625
Saskatchewan.....	812	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642	329	206	302	468
Alberta.....	1,590	887	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973	843	4,206	639	481
British Columbia...	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764	783	746	3,793

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940.² SOURCE—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730	2,526	23,697	61,547	29,973
Oats....."	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605	711	4,535	23,964	11,135
Barley....."	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	395	703	1,177	2,383	8,915	18,901	5,991
Flax....."	384	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122	30	987	7,484	1,486
Rye....."	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179	410	802	1,301	325
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	410,634	398,403	406,307	445,085	460,183
Oats....."	9,519	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879	4,037	6,580	26,602	33,367
Barley....."	14,685	14,428	13,231	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,525	6,443	5,573	6,369	13,973	27,962	28,523
Flax....."	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	990	764	1,710	9,400	7,686
Rye....."	4,185	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131	3,412	3,642	4,760	5,026
CASH PRICES ²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor...	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	80/6	88/7	89/5	90	90/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W....	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2	46/1	48/3	48	45/3
Barley, No. 2 C.W..	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5	60/6	63	64/5	64/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W....	149/7	155/2	159/6	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164	225	225	225	225
Rye, No. 2 C.W....	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3	53/1	57/7	56/1	57/5

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.³Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	91,880	77,880	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,568	63,060	55,627	82,267	68,507	90,008	110,456
Calves.....	37,059	27,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393	40,113	43,818	38,315	40,704
Hogs.....	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	69,578	75,032	64,783	61,165	73,537	73,423	93,949
Sheep.....	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512	32,615	58,341	81,549	66,163
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	79,457	71,505	54,266	106,036	118,867
Calves.....	47,755	36,154	32,085	31,398	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,284	50,322	51,293	51,490	42,340
Sheep.....	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,898	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724	6,465	9,084	13,119	12,515
Lambs.....	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272	62,013	103,517	158,661	122,706
Swine.....	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745	352,286	404,977	532,504	640,174

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt.	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044,900	231,740	347,300	1049,100	924,300	1208,300	1378,400	1442,100	.....	.....
Landed.....\$	1438200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318000	2841600	3651400	4088600	5097200	6557900	.....	.....

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941	1942											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,290	48,409	52,033	43,316	30,974
Dairy.....	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	330	316	246	234	187
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage).....	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,607	71,828	72,455	67,906	60,163
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	19,763	15,884	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827	27,036	20,885	16,848	13,347
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,085	11,033	6,831	2,443	438
Fresh.....	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,434	1,568	1,137	286	288
Frozen.....	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,765	12,948	15,923	17,449	16,518	15,350	11,167
POULTRY, dressed.....	9,600	20,382	19,451	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,868	5,938	4,629	5,067	8,673
PORK, grand total.....	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737	28,428	28,919	37,070	47,993
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217	4,016	4,083	6,536	6,852
Fresh (frozen).....	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833	6,727	4,951	4,964	9,807
Cured or in cure.....	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687	17,685	19,885	25,570	31,334
LARD.....	5,437	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,276	12,600	12,361	8,994	5,162	2,773	2,339
BEEF, grand total.....	34,880	31,970	33,774	27,066	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943	7,716	6,775	15,632	27,636
VEAL.....	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,807	3,334	3,058	3,534	3,404
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,087	867	1,302	3,967	5,407
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	13,400	24,694	31,054	33,980	33,742	36,081	32,419
Frozen smoked.....	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,589	1,898	1,947	1,705	1,520

TABLE A.—NATIONAL INCOME OF CANADA—MONEY AND REAL INCOME PER CAPITA AND PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED

Adjustment by Index of Cost of Living. DATA: National Income of Canada 1919-1938. Part I

—	Money National Income			Number of Gainfully Occupied	Real Income		
	Amount Realized Basis	Per Capita	Per Gainfully Occupied		Amount	Per Capita	Per Gainfully Occupied
	\$000,000	\$	\$	000	\$000,000	\$	\$
1919.....	4,087	492	1,277	3,208	3,144	378	980
1920.....	4,614	537	1,357	3,353	3,066	358	914
1921.....	3,735	424	1,205	3,107	2,819	321	907
1922.....	3,762	423	1,214	3,132	3,101	348	990
1923.....	3,945	438	1,233	3,194	3,242	360	1,015
1924.....	3,854	422	1,204	3,167	3,225	353	1,018
1925.....	4,161	448	1,300	3,212	3,450	371	1,074
1926.....	4,494	476	1,362	3,326	3,690	390	1,109
1927.....	4,682	486	1,338	3,469	3,905	405	1,126
1928.....	5,138	522	1,427	3,641	4,264	434	1,171
1929.....	5,149	513	1,392	3,742	4,231	422	1,131
1930.....	4,326	424	1,168	3,703	3,531	351	967
1931.....	3,498	337	999	3,454	3,206	309	928
1932.....	2,893	275	877	3,286	2,922	278	856
1933.....	2,795	262	873	3,243	2,961	277	913
1934.....	3,171	293	933	3,364	3,313	306	956
1935.....	3,381	309	966	3,455	3,515	321	1,017
1936.....	3,829	347	1,064	3,551	3,903	354	1,099
1937.....	4,342	390	1,174	3,703	4,291	386	1,099
1938.....	4,246	379	1,148	3,691	4,155	371	1,126
1939.....	4,575	404	1,204	3,805	4,789	423	1,259
1940.....	5,407	473	1,319	4,080	5,392	472	1,322

TABLE B.—NATIONAL INCOME OF THE UNITED STATES—MONEY AND REAL INCOME PER CAPITA AND PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED

Adjustment by Index of Cost of Living. DATA: National Income and its Composition, 1919-1938

1919.....	65,904	628	1,656	39.8*	52,935	504	1,330
1920.....	76,385	717	1,900	40.2	53,341	501	1,327
1921.....	60,304	557	1,652	36.5	47,223	436	1,294
1922.....	61,513	560	1,619	38.0	51,389	468	1,352
1923.....	72,912	654	1,787	40.8	59,813	536	1,466
1924.....	73,380	648	1,807	40.6	60,049	530	1,479
1925.....	77,845	678	1,885	41.3	62,077	540	1,503
1926.....	82,802	711	1,935	42.8	65,508	562	1,531
1927.....	81,397	689	1,897	42.9	65,643	555	1,530
1928.....	83,396	696	1,930	43.2	68,023	567	1,575
1929.....	87,787	723	1,955	44.9	71,663	590	1,596
1930.....	77,604	630	1,813	42.8	64,995	528	1,518
1931.....	60,309	486	1,531	39.4	55,482	447	1,408
1932.....	42,579	341	1,183	36.0	43,626	350	1,212
1933.....	41,819	333	1,162	36.0	45,259	360	1,257
1934.....	49,500	392	1,286	38.5	51,724	409	1,343
1935.....	54,413	428	1,367	39.8	55,467	436	1,394
1936.....	62,749	490	1,501	41.8	63,319	494	1,515
1937.....	70,116	544	1,601	43.8	68,273	530	1,559
1938.....	64,866	500	1,567	41.4	64,351	496	1,554
1939.....	70,800	541	1,620	43.7	71,227	544	1,630
1940.....	77,300	586	1,695	45.6	77,146	584	1,692

TABLE C.—PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME, 1919-1940 IN MILLION DOLLARS

DATA: National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I

—	Total Produced Basis	Primary Production	Secondary Production	Transportation and Communication	Trade	Finance	Government	Service
1919.....	4,261	1,381	954	421	568	300	207	432
1920.....	4,786	1,372	1,099	486	579	328	433	488
1921.....	3,926	1,088	752	457	479	323	385	441
1922.....	3,954	1,054	763	467	471	335	431	432
1923.....	4,157	1,150	826	472	490	342	425	451
1924.....	4,056	1,125	777	459	480	358	395	462
1925.....	4,371	1,266	813	478	530	373	437	474
1926.....	4,711	1,349	911	525	590	381	462	493
1927.....	4,909	1,338	1,021	542	608	400	486	515
1928.....	5,373	1,506	1,136	588	656	417	529	541
1929.....	5,421	1,407	1,240	581	674	439	511	569
1930.....	4,633	1,034	1,090	507	575	442	426	560
1931.....	3,791	723	861	404	479	415	388	520
1932.....	3,169	559	638	328	379	340	449	476
1933.....	3,035	590	577	291	366	298	465	447
1934.....	3,410	774	653	317	415	281	503	468
1935.....	3,622	858	727	306	442	306	499	484
1936.....	4,095	990	816	356	452	341	606	504
1937.....	4,624	1,162	974	386	538	364	661	539
1938.....	4,535	1,116	960	371	541	391	606	550
1939.....	4,861	1,273	986	408	549	453	635	557
1940.....	5,694	1,433	1,204	470	586	447	956	598

*Expressed in millions.

TABLE D.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME, 1919-1940

Average for 1935-39=100.

DATA: See Table C.

—	Total	Primary Pro- duction	Secondary Pro- duction	Trans- portation and Communi- cation	Trade	Finance	Government	Service
1919.....	98.0	127.9	106.9	115.2	111.3	80.9	34.4	82.0
1920.....	110.1	127.1	123.1	133.0	113.4	88.4	72.0	92.6
1921.....	90.3	100.8	84.2	125.1	93.8	87.1	64.0	83.7
1922.....	91.0	97.6	85.5	127.8	92.3	90.3	71.7	82.0
1923.....	95.6	106.5	92.5	129.2	96.0	92.2	70.7	85.6
1924.....	93.3	104.2	87.0	125.6	94.0	96.5	65.7	87.7
1925.....	100.5	117.2	91.1	130.8	103.8	100.5	72.7	90.0
1926.....	108.4	124.9	102.1	143.7	115.6	102.7	76.8	93.6
1927.....	112.9	123.9	114.4	148.3	119.1	107.8	80.8	97.8
1928.....	123.6	139.5	127.3	160.9	128.5	112.4	88.0	102.7
1929.....	124.7	130.3	138.9	159.0	137.1	118.3	85.0	108.0
1930.....	106.6	95.7	122.1	138.7	112.6	119.1	70.8	106.3
1931.....	87.2	66.9	96.5	110.6	93.8	111.9	64.5	98.7
1932.....	72.9	51.8	71.5	89.8	74.2	91.6	79.7	90.3
1933.....	69.8	54.6	64.6	79.6	71.7	80.3	77.3	84.9
1934.....	78.4	71.7	73.1	86.7	81.3	75.7	83.6	88.8
1935.....	83.3	79.5	81.4	83.7	86.6	82.5	83.0	91.9
1936.....	94.2	91.7	91.4	97.4	94.4	91.9	100.8	95.7
1937.....	106.3	107.6	109.1	105.6	105.4	98.1	109.9	102.3
1938.....	104.3	103.4	107.6	101.5	106.0	105.4	100.8	104.4
1939.....	111.8	117.9	110.5	111.7	107.6	122.1	105.6	105.7
1940.....	131.0	132.7	134.9	128.6	114.8	120.5	159.0	113.5

TABLE E.—NATIONAL INCOME PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS IN THOUSAND DOLLARS, 1919-1938

DATA: National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I

—	Total	Salaries and Wages	Living Allowances	Other Labour Income	With- drawals Working Proprietors	Net Dividends	Net Interest	Net Rentals and Mortgage Interest
1919.....	3,987,837	2,037,886	66,186	289,106	1,196,565	111,788	98,334	187,972
1920.....	4,460,061	2,487,404	67,340	100,123	1,330,166	137,707	133,551	203,770
1921.....	3,802,253	2,100,254	63,745	75,648	1,085,889	115,767	144,588	216,362
1922.....	3,686,618	2,033,191	59,841	65,710	1,009,960	122,675	161,857	233,384
1923.....	3,838,607	2,178,470	61,286	66,614	1,036,630	117,848	140,693	237,066
1924.....	3,815,730	2,145,809	64,450	66,398	1,015,343	128,444	154,185	241,101
1925.....	3,908,301	2,208,727	64,985	65,816	1,024,275	136,586	166,800	241,112
1926.....	4,142,572	2,363,226	71,211	67,822	1,067,971	164,989	168,079	239,274
1927.....	4,362,912	2,512,181	74,615	72,076	1,123,930	163,261	174,259	242,590
1928.....	4,642,649	2,695,160	81,450	78,760	1,164,565	195,000	175,143	252,571
1929.....	4,810,249	2,818,781	86,158	83,204	1,186,303	193,610	186,470	255,723
1930.....	4,578,579	2,645,650	82,834	99,607	1,076,892	210,000	200,096	263,500
1931.....	4,041,077	2,300,218	66,440	129,546	897,314	189,000	203,360	255,199
1932.....	3,450,492	1,954,112	53,823	155,378	737,345	125,866	226,159	197,809
1933.....	3,212,220	1,788,907	51,589	173,134	699,698	107,200	231,663	160,029
1934.....	3,400,314	1,919,345	53,470	210,678	727,054	113,600	235,358	140,809
1935.....	3,627,138	2,051,365	56,178	220,525	769,141	131,500	239,391	159,038
1936.....	3,822,828	2,187,211	55,467	214,561	812,091	138,100	229,673	185,725
1937.....	4,200,251	2,450,637	58,644	222,451	877,911	159,700	225,227	205,681
1938.....	4,244,685	2,463,560	59,322	202,135	896,365	166,800	226,300	230,203

TABLE F.—PERSONNEL AND RATES OF REMUNERATION IN CANADA, 1919-1938

DATA: National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I

—	Popu- lation	Con- sumer's Units	Pro- ducer's Units	Employees		Unpaid Labour		Working Pro- prietors	With- drawal Rates
				Number	Rates	Number	Rates		
	000	000	000	000	\$	000	\$	000	\$
1919.....	8,311	5,914	3,446	1,937	1,052	227	291	1,044	1,147
1920.....	8,556	6,025	3,511	2,067	1,203	236	286	1,050	1,267
1921.....	8,788	6,132	3,566	1,819	1,154	257	248	1,021	1,053
1922.....	8,919	6,197	3,631	1,851	1,098	256	234	1,024	986
1923.....	9,010	6,370	3,699	1,928	1,130	251	245	1,014	1,020
1924.....	9,143	6,491	3,765	1,893	1,134	266	242	1,008	1,007
1925.....	9,294	6,611	3,838	1,937	1,140	269	242	1,005	1,019
1926.....	9,451	6,719	3,892	2,030	1,164	290	246	1,006	1,061
1927.....	9,637	6,839	3,965	2,132	1,173	303	247	1,035	1,086
1928.....	9,835	6,966	4,043	2,261	1,192	324	252	1,056	1,103
1929.....	10,029	7,091	4,128	2,331	1,209	340	254	1,072	1,107
1930.....	10,208	7,167	4,200	2,292	1,154	357	232	1,053	1,022
1931.....	10,376	7,377	4,337	2,084	1,103	334	199	1,036	867
1932.....	10,506	7,485	4,413	1,939	1,008	332	162	1,015	727
1933.....	10,681	7,644	4,494	1,910	937	325	157	1,004	697
1934.....	10,824	7,704	4,568	2,020	950	326	161	1,018	715
1935.....	10,935	7,843	4,656	2,097	978	329	171	1,029	748
1936.....	11,028	7,915	4,726	2,173	1,006	335	166	1,043	779
1937.....	11,120	8,009	4,796	2,303	1,064	336	175	1,064	825
1938.....	11,209	8,110	4,871	2,288	1,077	339	175	1,064	843

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941		1942							
	Sept.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,195,162	1,215,833	769,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265	1,382,939	1,124,118	853,659	701,876
Corn.....	6,288	29,697	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,889	25,228	1,160	5,371	20,362
Oats.....	92,625	73,745	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918	38,162	52,456	47,542	54,834
Barley.....	126,337	66,251	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072	38,430	47,240	52,025	118,316
Rye.....	32,821	7,759	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182	5,621	7,771	6,296	13,663
Flaxseed.....	6,724	13,951	18,628	13,189	11,761	8,587	7,377	17,857	8,554	10,994
Other grain.....	694	1,017	922	1,438	1,031	1,466	2,153	2,798	153	822
Flour.....	120,221	126,460	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947	94,712	110,578	133,363	111,034
Other mill products.....	164,377	159,624	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632	134,072	134,838	154,312	179,020
Hay and straw.....	9,091	16,562	12,555	17,912	14,106	6,958	5,738	3,324	5,991	8,153
Cotton.....	1,486	1,682	1,992	2,666	2,543	1,287	1,088	1,364	2,499	1,974
Apples (fresh).....	16,312	17,331	7,785	5,970	1,463	792	145	265	1,384	21,101
Other fruit (fresh).....	24,666	985	737	842	923	729	1,301	5,522	26,610	37,183
Potatoes.....	13,819	30,329	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284	11,800	8,065	6,823	19,918
Other fresh vegetables.....	25,675	10,454	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457	5,624	6,981	12,771	26,606
Other agricultural products.....	25,726	89,902	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299	26,030	25,832	29,628	41,763
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,000	2,887	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315	2,576	4,543	2,967	1,963
Cattle and calves.....	50,491	37,421	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400	29,252	38,927	43,856	33,665
Sheep.....	2,495	1,470	1,335	1,602	1,303	671	527	1,302	2,192	3,726
Hogs.....	18,387	35,128	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918	24,717	23,076	21,626	22,293
Dressed meats (fresh).....	12,027	13,123	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079	12,372	13,591	13,685	9,305
(cured, salted, canned).....	19,451	27,160	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778	32,073	24,053	19,542	13,315
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,676	4,088	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116	3,830	3,984	3,541	5,070
Poultry.....	96	8,184	769	1,202	350	338	331	136	357	634
Eggs.....	2,970	725	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183	5,395	4,116	3,819	4,883
Butter and cheese.....	9,188	7,691	8,716	6,323	3,178	5,846	12,675	12,300	21,088	18,169
Wool.....	1,840	2,043	1,603	1,811	1,580	1,771	2,211	4,215	2,309	2,475
Hides and leather.....	3,434	4,907	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876	4,049	3,153	3,022	3,232
Other animal products.....	7,585	7,911	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927	5,658	5,916	6,418	5,047
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,681	314	558	626	1,918	983	558	425	690	777
Bituminous coal.....	658,365	809,222	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698	665,252	860,917	813,717	794,117
Lignite coal.....	347,723	393,299	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286	166,796	251,374	301,764	307,865
Coke.....	100,062	85,868	76,266	87,697	81,583	82,334	86,508	85,873	87,096	91,609
Iron ores.....	79,649	14,231	11,313	344	76,489	61,904	77,261	82,177	67,544	72,540
Other ores and concentrates.....	396,222	506,974	415,517	330,629	442,795	452,650	449,088	446,742	480,807	425,739
Base bullion and matte.....	136,630	114,364	109,066	143,103	131,130	121,008	123,682	115,967	113,765	137,996
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	486,108	192,408	124,579	176,369	180,206	361,208	425,510	512,119	479,392	463,161
Slate or block stone.....	1,921	3,000	1,236	1,775	2,297	4,049	3,751	2,444	2,087	2,006
Crude petroleum.....	58,334	63,012	42,186	41,349	48,539	49,025	56,232	58,383	65,352	48,292
Asphalt.....	50,694	7,745	6,687	7,134	10,695	25,435	29,317	30,348	35,176	28,420
Salt.....	25,051	26,269	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314	29,153	29,177	28,465	27,057
Other mine products.....	259,036	167,741	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811	291,803	289,881	268,862	259,316
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	151,634	179,995	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827	181,812	155,630	160,145	176,465
Ties.....	7,053	7,914	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715	11,102	9,016	8,869	11,206
Pulpwood.....	261,379	192,187	462,653	451,768	199,096	203,784	316,992	351,682	260,710	267,811
Lumber, timber, box, crate, and coopersage material.....	532,461	435,002	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858	564,694	575,707	563,017	539,686
Other forest products.....	28,545	48,727	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128	39,239	37,692	44,454	36,252
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	216,432	198,655	178,999	283,881	244,708	277,685	260,044	269,048	282,583	294,041
Sugar.....	37,934	27,448	14,751	16,891	18,291	18,555	24,173	21,622	17,529	26,599
Iron, pig and bloom.....	46,217	49,017	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116	41,776	47,171	38,120	43,681
Rails and fastenings.....	8,888	3,816	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455	3,807	14,100	5,374	7,510
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	129,151	129,316	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869	144,459	131,384	143,199	129,471
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	14,531	16,425	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505	17,295	18,694	18,209	17,909
Cement.....	99,341	37,872	36,417	43,410	71,299	93,623	117,328	133,537	127,970	117,761
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,220	17,841	13,952	22,405	20,435	20,469	18,881	22,300	27,480	21,453
Lime and plaster.....	35,495	32,025	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,984	37,086	39,486	39,025	37,448
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,350	2,272	906	1,512	2,084	4,220	14,400	7,200	8,082	8,309
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,904	7,134	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821	10,810	13,701	10,332	6,411
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	78,542	70,086	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244	128,242	136,364	137,251	184,441
Household goods.....	1,727	1,179	616	2,217	3,594	2,494	1,512	1,826	1,992	1,903
Furniture.....	4,678	4,316	4,418	4,549	4,363	4,130	4,158	4,106	3,480	3,761
Beverages.....	30,097	39,705	33,419	38,612	46,322	46,165	49,510	51,262	52,381	45,504
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	61,883	60,127	61,624	111,038	136,885	156,100	70,785	58,065	58,105	63,221
Paper, printed matter, books.....	250,481	314,441	274,944	314,251	250,044	209,273	225,855	219,355	233,705	229,305
Wood-pulp.....	133,083	157,135	131,260	165,744	159,334	143,357	148,569	137,007	117,544	119,563
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	7,427	9,418	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,785	6,192	8,641	8,962	7,264
Canned goods (except meats).....	46,559	32,104	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541	28,900	28,933	30,046	44,826
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	532,364	524,266	517,206	654,888	672,376	704,554	715,455	798,487	776,087	735,088
Merchandise.....	189,123	177,727	174,835	208,462	214,722	198,497	189,175	189,810	193,068	190,654
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,717	7,347	6,571	7,288	7,391	7,722	7,924	8,090	7,778	7,692

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941		1942									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues...\$000	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	28,182	29,288	30,563	29,930	32,128
Operating expenses...\$000	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256	22,777	23,595	22,364	24,346
Operating income...\$000	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236	5,803	6,174	6,698	8,280
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,690	4,761	5,231	5,468	5,373	5,402	5,918
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393	2,387	2,379	2,382	2,721
Passengers carried.....000	1,524	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317	2,710	2,691	2,359	2,456
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	121	211	152	145	172	189	189	211	259	271	220	209
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938	13,062	13,469	13,650	13,510	13,925
Number of employees.....000	80	79	78	80	80	78	83	86	89	89	89	89
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues...\$000	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424	22,129	22,304	22,327	22,977
Operating expenses...\$000	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,938	14,670	15,607	16,233	16,644	15,931
Operating income...\$000	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234	4,174	3,268	3,220	3,568	5,718
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104	4,188	4,087	3,942	4,457
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,120	1,929	1,773	1,705	1,666	1,988
Passengers carried.....000	624	991	876	923	985	1,053	963	1,081	1,393	1,338	1,081	1,059
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	92	154	113	111	136	153	166	174	221	230	205	172
Total pay-roll.....\$000	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,957	9,085	9,085	8,965	9,374
Number of employees.....000	51	50	50	51	52	54	58	58	58	58	58	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	285-82	294-17	271-95	248-55	271-33	272-93	283-43	286-51	293-77	282-22	280-88	323-06
Operating revenues...\$000	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	55,247	57,529	58,881	58,590	.....
Operating expenses...\$000	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,526	37,606	39,419	42,004	43,371	42,670	.....
Operating income...\$000	9,927	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	11,696	10,582	10,753	11,803	.....
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	12,843	13,612	13,265	13,109	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	4,891	4,807	4,705	5,010	4,550	.....
Passengers carried.....000	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,445	3,663	4,396	4,374	3,718	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	227	387	283	271	325	361	375	412	511	532	452	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	22,960	23,557	24,163	24,319	24,029	.....
Number of employees.....000	138	136	135	138	140	140	150	153	156	157	156	.....

¹ November operating revenues C.P.R. \$22,417,000, carloadings 290,634.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939		1940				1941				1942		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Production.....No.	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164	58,839	16,255
Producers' sales.No.	139,448	138,152	71,503	85,937	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953	55,509	35,520
Producers' sales.\$000	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421	3,624	2,491

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits..... £ mn.	191-6	184-8	187-2	186-9	186-1	205-5	177-0	177-8	177-8	172-7	185-4	187-3	192-2
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	704-0	726-6	743-7	748-6	754-2	767-1	780-2	793-7	815-3	834-5	831-1	846-3	865-2
Gold reserve..... £ mn.	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits..... £ mn.	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263	3,264	3,305	3,358	3,424	3,472
Discounts..... £ mn.	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	292	273	283	277	271	241
Advances..... £ mn.	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	800	796	784	774	773	763
Investments..... £ mn.	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	1,058	1,075	1,082	1,097	1,108	1,117
Money—													
Day-to-day rate..... p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
Three months rate..... p.c.	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03
Wholesale Prices—1930=100													
Cereals.....	163-7	168-0	173-7	195-5	201-5	199-9	203-0	194-8	193-6	185-9	187-5	.....	.....
Meat, fish and eggs.....	115-5	116-0	116-2	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	.....	.....
Other food and tobacco.....	166-2	167-5	166-5	166-4	165-3	171-1	176-7	175-9	179-1	173-9	170-4	.....	.....
Total—Food and tobacco.....	148-7	150-5	151-6	156-9	157-9	159-8	162-6	160-4	161-3	157-5	156-5	.....	.....
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	158-3	158-4	158-5	159-0	158-9	159-2	159-4	159-2	160-6	160-8	161-1	.....	.....
Total—All articles.....	155-2	155-9	156-4	158-5	158-8	159-6	160-7	159-8	161-1	159-9	159-7	.....	.....
Basic materials.....	171-0	170-5	170-5	170-6	168-3	168-6	169-1	167-9	167-8	167-1	167-3	.....	.....
Intermediate products.....	167-5	167-7	167-8	167-8	167-9	168-0	168-1	168-3	169-2	169-2	169-4	.....	.....
Manufactured articles.....	149-8	150-3	150-7	151-1	151-7	152-2	152-2	152-3	152-7	153-4	154-0	.....	.....
Employment—													
Number unemployed ¹.....000	172	165	171	162	149	117	109	99	101	108	99	.....	.....

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

Classification	1941			1942											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
All Industries.....	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	163.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3		
MANUFACTURING.....	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.9	209.5	212.4	215.6	218.3		
Animal products—edible.....	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.9	183.5	181.3	178.7		
Fur and products.....	131.3	131.8	127.8	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2	123.0	125.2	125.8		
Leather and products.....	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	136.9	137.3	138.6	138.0		
Lumber and products.....	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3	126.5	124.1	119.2		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	116.1	117.9	114.8	108.7		
Furniture.....	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9	112.5	112.2	111.4		
Other lumber products.....	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3	172.1	170.1	166.4		
Musical instruments.....	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	38.7	40.5	41.6	41.8	42.5		
Plant products—edible.....	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	145.7	155.3	168.2	190.7		
Pulp and paper products.....	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5	133.8	134.5	130.9		
Pulp and paper.....	126.8	127.9	124.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7	127.4	127.9	124.3		
Paper products.....	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	188.9	182.6	188.5	184.5		
Printing and publishing.....	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8	125.4	124.6	121.3		
Rubber products.....	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0	126.6	128.9	125.9		
Textile products.....	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	167.3	165.8	166.9	166.7		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	176.7	177.0	176.8	174.1		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	139.6	137.9	136.4	134.6		
Garments and personal furnishings.....	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6	167.4	171.9	173.7		
Other textile products.....	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5	172.8	169.2	172.0	174.5	174.2		
Tobacco.....	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	123.6	123.2	129.9	137.8		
Beverages.....	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	221.3	232.2	235.5	238.8	242.9	243.7	253.9		
Chemicals and allied products.....	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	57.5	583.4	585.8	582.8	583.3	678.1	686.9		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	135.2	135.1	134.1	132.2		
Electric light and power.....	151.6	149.9	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8	152.9	150.2	146.8		
Electrical apparatus.....	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8	223.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	252.7	256.4	263.5	269.9		
Iron and steel products.....	226.4	238.6	248.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.9	295.8	304.3	312.4	309.5	317.1		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6	248.6	249.9	250.0		
Machinery.....	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9	256.6	256.1	258.0		
Agricultural implements.....	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	139.9	139.3	135.7	129.5		
Land vehicles.....	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.4	243.5	249.8	255.3		
Automobiles and parts.....	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.9	280.2	276.2	284.3	288.4	293.1	296.7	303.0		
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	894.1	973.8	1074.2	1145.8	1192.8	1234.5		
Heating appliances.....	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	155.2	157.5	155.9	155.6		
Iron and steel fabrication.....	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2	291.4	294.9	317.8	322.1	324.4		
Foundry and machine shop products.....	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3	293.6	296.6	307.6		
Other iron and steel products.....	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	482.9	505.0	465.0	478.2		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.5	326.3	331.8	334.8	343.4	356.7	350.2	368.7	369.7		
Non-metallic mineral products.....	186.8	188.3	185.0	183.8	189.5	191.2	190.8	192.9	196.9	199.7	202.5	204.7	200.0		
Miscellaneous.....	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6	251.1	360.2	361.2		
LOGGING.....	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2	258.3	208.7	158.5	169.0	169.8	142.1	147.5	151.7		
MINING.....	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.4	176.4	175.0	173.3	173.1	174.1	172.3	166.8	164.3		
Coal.....	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.9	92.2	93.4	92.8	90.6	90.5		
Metallic ores.....	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1	349.7	334.9	327.9		
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3	167.7	165.9	162.0		
COMMUNICATIONS.....	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.9	105.7	106.7	107.1	105.9		
Telegraphs.....	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.8	120.4	123.9	127.3	129.8	128.4		
Telephones.....	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	99.3	99.3	100.7	101.1	100.9	99.8		
TRANSPORTATION.....	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.1	110.4	110.0	111.7		
Street railways and cartage.....	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.9	155.8	157.0	159.5	159.2		
Steam railways.....	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6	96.9	95.0	97.3		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	101.0	106.7	110.0	112.0		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	137.7	146.8	146.5	149.6		
Building.....	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	148.0	164.8	167.5	179.7		
Highway.....	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	135.3	165.6	172.3	172.9	174.1		
Railway.....	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	73.8	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.4	104.9	101.0	96.4		
SERVICES.....	175.7	173.7	170.4	168.0	160.7	169.1	172.8	176.3	180.6	184.8	189.4	188.2	185.1		
Hotels and restaurants.....	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8	186.1	184.6	179.5		
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1	193.6	195.2	195.1	194.3	194.7		
TRADE.....	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8	152.5	152.3	153.5		
Retail.....	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7	159.0	158.8	161.4		
Wholesale.....	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5	135.4	135.0	132.4		
Cities—															
Montreal.....	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2	171.9	174.4	176.0		
Quebec.....	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2	228.8	239.8	248.5		
Toronto.....	163.4	167.6	171.0	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	181.7	180.8	183.6	186.6		
Ottawa.....	161.1	164.6	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	160.3	163.0	163.4	162.3		
Hamilton.....	171.2	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8	188.1	190.7	191.1		
Windsor.....	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	282.2	296.1	297.0	311.2		
Winnipeg.....	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4	130.5	132.8	132.9	133.5	134.4	135.8		
Vancouver.....	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	193.4	197.7	209.7	221.8	231.0	238.5		

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
All Industries.....	157-8	160-4	164-8	172-2	171-8	172-0	175-0	173-8	171-7	172-4	173-0	172-4	172-5
MANUFACTURING.....	179-1	185-9	190-7	200-2	199-0	199-9	200-8	200-5	201-9	205-2	207-6	209-5	211-3
Leather and products.....	139-5	145-2	139-6	158-4	146-9	140-7	138-3	134-0	134-8	137-5	134-3	134-0	133-5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	101-8	108-8	112-4	120-2	115-9	119-2	121-9	110-2	98-0	95-2	94-2	94-4	96-6
Furniture.....	111-7	109-9	110-8	123-0	115-3	115-6	115-5	115-9	113-3	115-4	118-1	113-9	105-8
Musical instruments.....	74-5	68-5	68-9	86-4	95-2	102-2	111-4	108-4	46-8	44-9	41-4	36-3	35-0
Pulp and paper.....	123-0	125-0	124-7	126-6	129-7	129-2	128-6	124-5	123-3	123-6	120-0	123-1	120-6
Paper products.....	182-9	184-3	185-7	197-4	196-0	192-1	191-6	187-2	187-5	189-1	182-1	185-7	179-8
Printing and publishing.....	128-4	127-7	126-9	126-8	126-9	130-5	127-1	126-0	124-5	125-8	125-5	125-2	121-3
Rubber products.....	143-8	144-1	143-8	141-3	132-6	127-1	126-6	127-9	126-6	127-1	127-7	129-8	126-2
Textile products.....	164-5	164-7	166-6	170-3	166-6	163-2	163-8	164-9	166-7	168-1	171-5	169-3	164-7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	177-5	178-1	173-9	176-5	176-5	173-1	176-2	177-4	176-4	179-5	178-2	176-3	175-0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	145-8	142-2	143-1	148-6	147-6	144-9	143-0	142-4	145-4	140-0	141-4	136-4	134-3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	123-2	128-7	139-0	148-4	151-0	148-5	144-7	131-4	124-5	132-9	121-2	121-1	121-0
Electric light and power.....	146-2	147-5	148-7	144-4	144-3	142-5	142-5	146-0	145-4	147-9	148-3	144-1	141-6
Electric apparatus.....	222-4	217-2	227-7	233-0	242-1	240-7	244-7	246-4	252-3	250-4	256-4	258-3	259-5
Iron and steel products.....	238-6	248-5	254-1	265-9	260-5	259-7	262-5	270-2	282-5	299-2	319-8	324-4	334-2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	235-2	236-6	241-8	264-9	239-1	237-9	227-4	234-6	236-2	250-3	250-9	255-0	258-5
Machinery other than vehicles.....	225-2	231-4	238-9	250-3	254-2	256-3	254-2	252-9	250-0	250-2	251-6	254-8	255-4
Agricultural implements.....	127-0	126-0	137-6	125-0	111-0	106-3	105-0	110-5	123-9	120-9	133-2	152-6	155-3
LOGGING.....	200-9	176-8	172-7	178-1	183-9	207-8	265-2	220-8	220-1	238-8	215-5	225-2	175-1
MINING.....	176-6	175-4	176-6	177-0	176-4	178-9	180-6	180-9	178-3	178-0	173-0	165-1	159-2
Metallic ores.....	366-7	365-4	364-0	259-7	365-5	364-8	365-3	361-5	361-3	353-1	342-8	328-0	319-3
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	151-9	155-5	164-3	171-3	173-1	171-7	169-7	166-7	157-2	153-7	155-1	151-9	147-7
Telephones.....	93-6	94-3	95-3	97-0	97-8	97-9	99-2	101-0	99-8	100-0	98-8	98-2	98-0
TRANSPORTATION.....	99-1	99-2	102-4	106-0	103-8	103-9	105-1	105-4	105-3	105-0	106-2	104-9	106-2
Street railway and cartage.....	147-7	148-2	149-4	149-7	149-1	149-3	150-4	151-8	152-9	154-1	154-7	154-9	153-7
Steam railways.....	86-0	87-7	91-4	93-3	93-5	93-8	94-7	95-3	96-2	94-7	94-3	91-5	93-3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	90-3	88-0	88-8	105-1	95-9	88-8	91-3	93-5	89-8	91-3	97-1	98-0	97-8
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	127-3	125-9	147-5	151-9	149-7	129-1	125-7	125-6	123-4	120-8	121-2	120-0	122-5
Building.....	140-2	143-2	160-1	172-7	177-7	167-2	161-3	143-9	136-4	136-4	143-3	144-6	153-1
Highway.....	173-1	164-6	154-7	120-2	167-2	116-5	114-8	134-4	141-1	142-6	140-8	142-0	144-4
Railway.....	86-0	80-0	85-9	87-4	89-4	93-7	85-6	86-5	88-2	87-9	90-4	84-0	85-0
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	166-8	169-7	168-1	166-8	168-5	170-8	175-2	177-2	176-2	168-8	168-6	164-1	177-2
TRADE.....	160-4	161-3	160-7	165-1	163-0	160-9	163-9	153-3	153-2	151-0	153-6	153-6	153-0
Retail.....	170-3	171-5	170-1	168-6	168-1	161-7	163-7	161-9	162-0	159-5	163-4	163-3	163-7
Wholesale.....	138-2	137-3	135-9	138-6	137-3	140-1	137-6	136-5	135-0	134-0	134-2	132-9	128-5
Economic Areas—													
Maritime Provinces.....	169-8	172-7	187-4	185-9	184-3	165-8	165-5	164-1	167-4	170-4	163-8	166-2	179-3
Quebec.....	166-6	166-4	171-4	181-4	184-3	187-0	180-7	186-7	182-6	183-8	186-7	185-4	186-3
Ontario.....	166-6	169-1	172-8	180-0	178-8	177-6	179-5	177-9	177-3	177-7	178-5	179-8	178-5
Prairie Provinces.....	122-9	127-2	133-8	137-6	135-3	135-7	139-3	139-6	139-4	135-3	135-6	132-7	127-2
British Columbia.....	140-6	146-0	146-7	154-2	152-4	153-2	157-6	161-6	159-5	161-1	163-4	165-5	172-7
Cities—													
Montreal.....	149-6	151-8	157-1	168-6	165-3	165-6	167-9	164-5	161-5	162-2	165-8	168-7	169-1
Quebec.....	177-4	186-6	195-2	204-0	207-0	206-1	214-2	214-3	216-3	218-8	221-5	229-5	239-9
Toronto.....	159-1	163-7	167-1	173-7	176-3	177-6	178-4	177-6	178-8	180-6	179-4	180-9	181-7
Ottawa.....	156-4	162-5	166-7	176-4	177-4	161-4	160-0	156-4	154-9	160-0	158-1	158-9	157-8
Hamilton.....	171-4	172-7	175-8	182-5	183-0	181-1	181-3	185-1	186-3	187-9	186-2	192-0	191-3
Windsor.....	266-8	263-1	256-4	267-8	250-3	248-4	241-4	238-8	254-3	279-9	307-8	329-3	340-9
Winnipeg.....	126-8	130-1	130-8	133-4	129-8	131-7	132-3	132-8	133-1	131-5	130-6	130-2	132-0
Vancouver.....	155-9	162-4	167-4	177-6	178-8	174-9	180-4	191-9	193-8	205-6	213-3	221-1	232-5

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions..... p.c.	3-1	3-3	5-2	4-3	4-0	4-5	3-3	3-4	2-5	1-8	0-9	0-8	0-7
¹ Employment: Applications. No.	72,897	64,324	58,020	50,250	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,689	112,699	94,018	221,352	252,595
Vacancies..... No.	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	92,719	83,027	241,038	271,118
Placements.....No.	48,599	39,997	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049	50,360	102,827	161,385
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence..... No.	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	73	59	43	26
Number of employees..... No.	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	22,672	21,795	13,316	6,107
Time loss in working days...	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	54,402	53,535	37,838	26,926
Vital Statistics—													
Births.....	8,932	8,362	8,943	8,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	10,722	10,775	10,262	10,492
Deaths.....	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,995	4,496	4,503	4,299	4,201	4,054	4,091	4,623
Marriages.....	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	6,518	6,854	7,157	6,049
Immigration—													
Total.....	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	714	638	784	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	251	176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	362	302	336	.....

¹ From September incomparable with other months as transfers are now under permit.

* Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Totals.....	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	95.6	96.0	96.8	97.1
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	79.8	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	85.1	85.1	85.6	85.9
Animal products.....	101.8	98.9	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	102.3	101.1	99.5	101.6	104.5	106.0
Textiles.....	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.0
Wood and paper.....	98.8	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.6	102.8
Iron and its products.....	112.8	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.6	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	77.7	79.7	79.7	79.7
Non-metallic minerals.....	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1
Chemicals.....	103.8	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.0	102.1
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	96.7	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.0	96.9	97.3
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	96.5	95.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.2	96.5	96.6	100.2	97.2	98.5	100.7	101.8
Producers' goods.....	85.4	85.8	80.8	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	88.7	88.0	88.7	89.1	89.3	89.5
Producers' equipment.....	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.5
Producers' materials.....	82.9	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.2	85.5	86.3	86.7	87.0	87.2
Building and construction materials.....	112.1	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	113.8	114.8	116.2	116.4
Manufacturers' materials.....	77.9	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	81.6	82.1	82.1	82.2
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	85.4	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	89.7	91.4	93.1	93.5
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	93.1	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.4
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	66.0	67.0	69.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	73.7	73.7	74.4	74.8
Manufactured.....	90.1	89.9	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	89.0	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8
Totals.....	79.0	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	81.8	81.8	82.2	82.3
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	100.0	106.3	111.0	111.7
Manufactured.....	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.6	94.0	94.4	95.2
Totals.....	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	96.7	97.8	97.2	96.4	99.3	101.6	102.4
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	57.4	59.2	62.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.7	68.4	67.6	67.9	68.3
Animal.....	102.0	100.5	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	102.9	112.3	115.5	116.3
Totals.....	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	81.3	84.3	85.7	86.3
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	89.1	92.4	93.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.8
Manufactured.....	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	116.7	116.7	113.6	113.6	120.6	124.3	126.1
Totals.....	106.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	111.4	109.7	115.0	117.7	119.0
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	122.2	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.8	127.8	128.3	130.2	130.6
Manufactured.....	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6
Totals.....	98.4	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.0	101.2	102.1	102.3
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	93.4	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.2	96.0	95.7	95.7
Manufactured.....	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
Totals.....	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.9
Wholesale Prices of Important	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	.444	.470	.508	.500	.500	.513	.515	.515	.513	.461	.484	.480	.454
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern.....	.732	.744	.770	.780	.780	.790	.793	.800	.808	.889	.896	.900	.905
Flour, First Patent 2-98's.....	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y..... lb.	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs..... cwt.	8.630	8.900	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	12.440	10.630	9.840	10.450	10.050	10.160
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	14.780	14.890	15.310	15.160	15.290	15.190	15.260	15.490	15.850	16.110	15.600	16.380	16.440
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb.	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150	.150
Leather, green hide crops.....	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480	.480
Boxsides, B, Oshawa..... ft.	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240	.240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb.	.352	.353	.355	.359	.363	.364	.365	.358	.358	.361	.367	.369	.376
Cheese, Canadian, old, large Montreal..... "	.370	.370	.340	.340	.340	.338	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340	.340
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal, doz.	.506	.384	.371	.360	.341	.330	.334	.352	.368	.429	.462	.510	.510
Cotton, raw, 1 1/16" Hamilton..... lb.	.215	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223	.223
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... "	.380	.350	.350	.315	.315	.315	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293	.293
Wool, eastern bright 1/2 blood..... "	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310	.310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, 1/2 blood..... "	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260	.260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44.000	44.000	49.500	49.50	49.500	49.500	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1..... "	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill..... 100lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal..... "	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb.	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620	.620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	.125	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215	.215
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39=100

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Cost of Living—													
Total.....	116.3	115.8	115.4	115.7	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.7	117.9	117.7	117.4	117.8	118.6
Food.....	125.4	123.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	123.7	124.3	126.2	130.3	129.6	128.5	128.8	132.4
Fuel.....	112.7	112.7	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.8	112.8
Rent.....	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3
Clothing.....	120.0	119.9	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.0	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1
Sundries.....	106.7	106.7	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	108.1	107.1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39=100

Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (95).....	68.8	67.2	66.8	64.7	62.3	61.1	62.0	62.8	62.4	61.6	62.6	65.0	67.6
Industrials, total (68).....	65.3	63.9	62.9	60.8	57.8	56.6	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.5	59.8	62.2	64.1
Machinery and equipment (8).....	78.2	75.5	74.3	73.4	69.7	70.6	74.7	76.2	76.6	77.9	80.3	82.5	82.5
Pulp and paper (7).....	76.4	72.9	71.9	69.3	66.1	63.2	61.1	61.1	58.9	56.0	55.9	57.8	62.6
Milling (3).....	74.9	72.2	74.5	69.3	70.9	69.6	70.5	69.6	65.3	61.2	62.0	64.9	72.3
Oils (4).....	52.9	49.0	45.9	43.6	41.2	41.4	43.2	44.5	46.6	47.5	49.0	51.0	53.7
Textiles and clothing (10).....	110.0	110.4	112.8	108.7	104.3	102.4	103.4	106.6	100.4	97.7	99.8	99.6	101.6
Food and allied products (12).....	91.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	75.8	74.2	73.3	73.9	75.9	75.3	74.2	74.0	77.1
Beverages (7).....	102.6	104.8	99.2	96.3	92.8	93.1	94.2	93.6	95.5	98.3	98.7	98.9	105.5
Building materials (15).....	77.8	75.5	75.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.5	76.8	75.3	73.1	71.2	70.8	74.9
Industrial mines (2).....	68.9	69.7	71.9	70.1	67.3	64.2	65.2	64.9	62.7	61.9	64.1	68.4	68.0
Utilities, total (19).....	71.1	68.7	70.4	67.7	67.5	66.3	66.4	68.1	67.8	67.8	69.2	72.0	77.6
Transportation (2).....	65.2	60.4	64.5	60.5	59.4	60.6	59.6	56.6	58.4	58.8	62.5	73.4	85.7
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	95.3	95.9	95.5	93.5	93.5	91.9	92.0	92.3	86.5	80.8	83.4	83.9	87.1
Power and traction (15).....	65.5	63.0	64.4	62.1	62.0	60.2	60.7	64.3	65.2	66.9	67.1	67.9	72.1
Banks (8).....	91.7	90.5	91.1	91.1	89.4	88.4	87.4	87.7	81.7	71.9	69.0	70.3	72.3
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (25).....	65.0	63.2	61.9	57.5	51.9	49.3	51.7	53.2	50.6	49.4	49.7	46.2	51.6
Gold (22).....	59.9	52.2	50.5	45.4	40.1	37.5	39.6	42.6	39.3	38.0	38.4	33.3	40.7
Base metals (3).....	85.0	84.8	84.3	81.5	75.3	72.8	75.8	74.3	73.3	72.3	72.1	71.8	73.2
Preferred Stocks.....	102.6	100.7	99.6	96.8	95.6	94.5	95.4	96.5	95.7	95.8	95.6	96.2	97.5
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—													
Treasury Bill yields.....	0.541	0.545	0.548	0.545	0.552	0.544	0.542	0.540	0.535	0.534	0.531	0.529	0.525
Dominion of Canada yields*.....	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.05	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.07	3.07
Index of.....	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
Capitalized yields.....	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.3	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.4
Province of Ontario yields.....	3.20	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.27	3.21	3.15	3.13	3.18	3.13	3.10	3.23	3.17
Index of.....	90.9	92.6	93.2	93.8	92.9	91.2	89.5	88.9	90.3	88.9	90.3	91.8	90.1

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	138,703	131,225	128,994	3,507,581	3,158,619	3,361,247	25.29	23.51	26.06
Prince Edward Island.....	2,073	2,351	2,174	47,287	50,312	49,570	22.81	22.97	22.80
Nova Scotia.....	85,451	78,574	78,799	2,214,253	1,823,833	2,120,568	25.91	24.08	26.91
New Brunswick.....	51,179	50,300	48,021	1,246,041	1,134,474	1,191,109	24.35	22.66	24.80
Quebec.....	568,873	507,253	563,858	15,856,055	12,950,653	15,571,233	27.87	25.07	27.62
Ontario.....	749,483	699,899	742,879	23,064,431	20,014,117	22,458,720	30.76	28.46	30.23
Prairie Provinces.....	188,149	181,871	193,556	5,547,823	5,128,870	5,614,147	29.49	27.85	29.01
Manitoba.....	89,177	84,705	90,384	2,613,284	2,390,588	2,611,402	29.30	28.01	28.89
Saskatchewan.....	37,167	35,634	38,422	1,045,855	985,130	1,060,237	28.14	26.43	27.59
Alberta.....	61,805	61,532	64,750	1,888,684	1,753,152	1,942,508	30.56	28.47	30.00
British Columbia.....	170,104	138,000	166,124	5,573,725	4,027,325	5,356,094	32.77	29.18	32.24
Canada.....	1,815,672	1,658,248	1,795,411	53,549,615	45,279,584	52,361,441	29.49	27.01	29.16
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	267,270	236,123	264,655	7,815,246	6,319,744	7,624,179	29.24	26.34	28.81
Quebec City.....	35,511	25,495	34,227	881,549	555,742	843,384	24.82	22.15	24.64
Toronto.....	239,780	209,763	235,774	7,341,521	6,036,914	7,073,892	30.62	28.06	30.00
Ottawa.....	21,424	21,222	21,526	562,091	550,090	555,633	26.24	25.40	25.81
Hamilton.....	62,413	56,741	62,266	2,000,439	1,700,269	1,971,424	32.05	29.32	31.61
Windsor.....	42,289	33,044	40,357	1,702,828	1,187,583	1,599,945	40.27	35.71	39.64
Winnipeg.....	56,632	54,426	50,039	1,560,919	1,452,420	1,537,460	27.56	26.16	27.43
Vancouver.....	84,452	56,394	81,786	2,720,788	1,601,994	2,564,679	32.22	27.88	31.36
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,137,242	962,797	1,123,270	34,269,765	26,916,095	33,333,167	30.13	27.59	29.68
Durable Goods.....	605,130	468,132	606,951	26,280,276	14,990,368	19,906,582	33.51	30.31	32.80
Non-Durable Goods.....	513,428	475,366	497,202	13,332,606	11,689,732	12,760,535	27.57	24.61	25.66
Electric Light and Power.....	18,684	19,629	19,117	656,883	635,945	666,050	35.16	33.33	34.53
Logging.....	45,005	51,621	43,764	983,191	1,215,704	1,007,680	21.85	18.66	23.03
Mining.....	76,831	85,713	77,954	2,725,687	3,047,946	2,756,576	35.48	35.04	35.36
Communications.....	28,296	27,117	28,604	819,112	729,229	806,305	28.95	27.30	28.19
Transportation.....	140,729	131,312	138,675	4,831,156	4,392,651	4,830,002	34.33	33.90	34.83
Construction and Maintenance.....	188,660	195,243	184,865	5,307,437	4,454,001	5,087,890	28.13	24.01	27.58
Services.....	41,237	39,151	41,924	738,933	648,455	730,516	17.92	16.75	17.42
Trade.....	157,672	165,294	156,355	3,874,334	3,875,443	3,799,305	24.57	23.07	24.30
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,815,672	1,658,248	1,795,411	53,549,615	45,279,584	52,361,441	29.49	27.01	29.16
Finance.....	64,173		64,148	1,972,473		1,911,891	30.74		29.80
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,879,845		1,859,559	55,522,358		54,273,332	29.54		29.19

* New series.

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Nov. 18	Nov. 25	Nov. 30	Dec. 2	Dec. 9	Dec. 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	665,250,910	665,376,966	666,337,821	669,821,484	672,708,700	680,449,297
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	27,449,636	26,006,275	24,589,261	30,639,229	37,327,088	36,966,116
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	270,670,123	265,702,550	273,195,678	255,874,872	261,236,675	250,333,689
(d) Other.....	27,898,388	25,913,481	13,831,768	25,627,295	12,774,042	13,581,463
Total.....	326,018,147	317,622,306	311,616,707	312,141,396	311,337,805	300,881,268
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	11,597,949	12,082,221	14,603,716	13,958,016	14,030,993	15,452,008
Total.....	1,013,452,711	1,005,667,199	1,003,143,950	1,006,506,601	1,008,663,202	1,007,368,278
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	503,437	503,437	500,907	500,907	500,907	500,907
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....						
Total.....	503,437	503,437	500,907	500,907	500,907	500,907
2. Subsidiary coin.....	71,302	66,566	65,484	82,685	66,432	86,169
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....	3,250,000	3,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
Total.....	3,250,000	3,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	797,025,477	788,956,101	780,579,828	779,650,477	787,359,369	784,606,252
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	199,502,260	200,701,115	204,244,269	205,253,219	204,585,594	207,531,294
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	996,527,737	989,657,216	984,824,097	984,903,696	991,944,963	992,137,547
7. Bank Premises.....	2,220,153	2,222,989	2,218,473	2,218,692	2,219,032	2,226,634
8. All other Assets.....	10,880,083	9,966,991	13,284,989	16,550,621	11,681,868	10,167,021
Total.....	1,013,452,711	1,005,667,199	1,003,143,950	1,006,506,601	1,008,663,202	1,007,368,278

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180	183	185	188	191
Mineral production, 1935-9=100	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133	133	131	127	130
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188	192	195	199	202
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100	134.3	134.9	135.7	134.9	134.2	135.4	136.9	139.1	144.1	145.0	145.0	.....	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets, 000	2,023	1,964	1,789	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	1,831	2,398	2,605	2,995	2,535
Hog receipts, primary market, 000	2,832	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	2,452	2,187	2,529	2,687	3,310
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons													
Consumption ² , 000 s. tons	82.6	81.7	84.6	76.2	80.9	82.7	80.0	79.4	77.0	79.9	78.0	84.2	.....
Pig iron consumption, 000 s. tons	4,766	5,020	4,997	4,554	5,100	4,944	5,030	4,869	4,959	4,935	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	7,022	7,149	7,233	7,067	.....	.....
Contracts awarded, \$000,000	458.6	431.6	316.8	433.6	610.8	498.7	673.5	1190.3	943.8	721.0	723.2	780.4	.....
Car loadings, 000 cars	4,318	3,046	3,858	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322	4,351	3,504	4,512	3,236
Electric power production, mill. k.h.	14,478	15,635	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,988	15,178	16,004	16,276	16,157	16,739	16,454
Imports, \$000,000	280.5	343.8	253.7	254.0	272.3	234.1	190.6	220.0	214.4	184.4	189.6	199.4	.....
Exports, \$000,000	491.8	651.6	479.4	478.5	611.0	695.4	525.1	619.0	628.6	702.3	718.2	776.0	.....
WHOLESALE PRICES, 1926=100													
Department of Labour.....	92.5	93.6	96.0	96.7	97.6	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.3
BOND PRICES—Dollars													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94.80	94.50	95.24	95.13	95.97	95.63	95.64	95.50	95.76	96.08	96.18	96.48	.....
U.S. Treasury.....	112.4	110.7	110.1	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.7	110.7	110.2	109.9	109.8	109.5	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS													
(402)....., 1935-39=100	77.4	71.8	72.6	69.9	66.0	63.3	63.2	66.1	68.2	68.3	69.4	74.2	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation													
Industrials (354).....	78.6	73.8	74.3	71.0	67.2	64.8	64.7	68.2	70.6	70.5	71.6	76.5	.....
Railways (20).....	68.4	61.0	69.0	68.4	65.0	61.1	60.3	59.0	62.9	65.4	66.7	72.7	.....
Utilities (28).....	74.5	66.2	66.1	64.5	60.5	56.5	57.2	58.8	58.4	58.8	59.5	63.7	.....
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares	15.1	36.4	13.0	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	5.8	8.4	7.4	9.5	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dollars	140.7	224.7	220.0	158.4	263.1	174.0	156.7	133.8	125.6	159.9	276.8	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dollars	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,985	17,394	17,110	17,051	18,593	18,328	.....
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dollars	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,531	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549	27,848	29,521	31,622	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued
30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
ASSETS—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	86.42	88.41	116.35	87.78	82.62	99.15	99.87	92.90	99.04	90.49	99.84	112.64	101.91
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	231.79	247.10	232.03	200.59	234.68	241.88	214.77	185.98	221.40	271.64	225.45	246.02	304.63
Total.....	318.21	335.51	358.77	288.38	317.30	341.03	314.65	278.88	320.44	362.13	325.30	358.66	406.54
Gold and coin.....	9.44	9.43	10.39	10.58	9.70	9.85	8.15	8.77	9.33	9.55	9.99	9.75	8.82
Foreign currency.....	33.72	33.61	31.07	29.72	30.38	33.00	33.94	36.84	44.71	43.50	43.33	41.89	44.04
Notes of other banks.....	2.24	2.75	2.65	2.37	2.36	2.54	2.09	2.70	2.53	1.95	2.48	2.29	2.19
Cheques on other banks.....	156.99	151.28	198.42	129.33	136.09	156.63	173.37	136.87	174.80	164.78	159.06	163.91	167.21
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks.....	41.94	38.24	38.14	39.57	36.20	34.68	47.81	40.92	43.44	42.79	42.43	43.49	44.98
Other foreign banks.....	160.32	150.09	135.65	126.65	133.03	135.91	131.91	128.10	137.34	141.22	145.37	143.22	151.72
Canadian chartered banks.....	3.00	3.48	3.06	3.45	3.32	2.99	2.96	2.86	2.95	2.97	2.62	2.67	3.84
SECURITIES—													
Dom. Prov. Government.....	1,407.0	1,448.6	1,515.9	1,674.6	1,723.5	1,643.6	1,641.0	1,617.6	1,626.1	1,682.3	1,899.1	2,057.4	2,096.8
Canadian municipal.....	81.11	79.88	79.19	78.15	77.43	79.02	82.13	78.43	77.43	76.85	77.98	73.36	73.02
Foreign public.....	63.89	70.83	75.16	75.30	72.42	74.84	89.83	96.55	97.80	118.28	128.66	123.78	123.51
Other.....	90.85	90.39	88.95	87.62	86.97	83.03	86.01	84.86	81.67	80.44	86.20	85.39	85.56
Total.....	1,642.9	1,689.6	1,759.2	1,915.6	1,960.3	1,880.5	1,899.0	1,877.5	1,883.0	1,957.9	2,191.9	2,339.9	2,378.9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada.....	37.43	35.61	31.86	30.71	29.61	33.55	31.83	29.03	28.16	26.15	24.21	26.56	24.68
Elsewhere.....	45.65	42.40	47.65	43.85	45.69	49.60	52.82	62.43	54.18	52.90	55.02	57.61	58.50
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments.....	8.39	14.21	15.04	9.12	10.49	10.27	10.40	16.56	11.84	3.72	4.25	4.50	4.00
Municipalities, etc.....	77.83	75.38	70.53	66.34	69.20	77.13	85.54	83.16	75.77	75.62	70.89	67.64	66.17
Other.....	1146.86	1128.63	1083.70	1052.86	1055.49	1212.99	1155.82	1115.10	1049.17	1016.66	988.34	978.15	1007.60
Elsewhere than in Canada.....	131.92	127.76	136.21	137.75	140.34	141.18	141.98	138.77	133.87	126.76	114.71	115.56	112.98
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	5.17	4.84	4.60	4.68	4.69	4.55	4.27	4.18	4.13	4.13	4.13	4.08	3.95
Bank premises.....	69.00	69.30	69.39	69.59	69.59	69.44	69.64	69.61	69.41	69.43	69.44	69.21	68.58
Other real estate.....	6.80	6.58	6.49	6.50	6.40	6.34	6.22	6.12	6.02	5.98	5.98	5.95	5.59
Mortgages.....	3.42	3.41	3.38	3.33	3.35	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.41	3.38
Loans to controlled companies.....	10.66	11.12	10.85	11.22	11.13	11.04	10.71	11.10	11.02	11.09	11.02	10.96	10.81
Note circulation deposit.....	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.49	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.58	4.02	4.02	4.02	4.02
Letters of credit.....	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23	110.14	105.84	109.13
Other assets.....	1.89	1.89	1.93	2.22	2.19	2.25	2.16	2.05	1.92	1.78	1.82	2.01	2.11
Total Assets.....	4,031.4	4,061.1	4,136.6	4,113.1	4,208.1	4,351.8	4,319.6	4,182.4	4,194.5	4,245.8	4,390.0	4,561.3	4,689.8
LIABILITIES—													
Notes in circulation.....	82.24	79.20	73.20	73.61	74.21	73.63	73.80	74.06	74.48	74.98	73.42	71.30	70.07
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Dominion.....	220.30	160.92	114.17	99.95	187.33	555.95	429.88	371.06	129.12	70.08	89.73	94.91	185.00
Provincial.....	64.46	60.76	52.83	58.87	58.63	55.38	62.95	58.23	104.47	98.90	98.89	116.22	101.10
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada.....	1135.52	1180.23	1268.47	1217.14	1270.74	1143.94	1232.25	1132.68	1289.17	1351.61	1422.88	1526.79	1609.06
Time in Canada.....	1,591.7	1,639.2	1,669.0	1,720.4	1,664.3	1,549.6	1,537.1	1,555.7	1,598.1	1,653.6	1,699.6	1,748.2	1,708.7
Foreign.....	460.13	453.69	462.04	448.57	455.67	473.47	486.30	496.11	506.01	506.22	514.73	517.97	528.35
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks.....	13.88	11.55	13.95	10.67	11.78	10.38	17.50	11.70	12.80	12.30	12.07	11.48	15.07
United Kingdom banks.....	19.64	18.26	19.16	21.25	20.57	21.25	21.68	23.57	20.27	20.92	25.73	25.42	28.31
Other banks.....	28.95	30.18	34.26	31.30	30.62	33.48	32.48	33.01	33.78	33.60	34.19	33.55	33.42
Total Deposit Liabilities.....	3,534.6	3,554.8	3,633.9	3,608.2	3,699.5	3,843.5	3,820.2	3,682.0	3,693.8	3,747.2	3,923.5	4,074.6	4,209.0
Liabilities of which: Canadian currency.....	3,002.2	3,043.5	3,108.4	3,092.0	3,177.0	3,302.0	3,251.0	3,106.0	3,115.0	3,149.5	3,288.9	3,467.3	3,593.6
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable.....	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Letters of Credit.....	112.28	121.43	123.51	124.76	126.80	128.40	124.48	122.94	122.47	117.23	110.14	105.84	109.13
Other.....	6.15	7.31	8.32	8.63	8.56	6.88	4.09	4.42	4.42	4.77	5.23	5.18	5.16
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends.....	2.80	2.28	1.49	2.09	2.25	1.50	2.79	2.23	1.49	2.79	2.29	1.28	2.19
Reserve.....	133.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75	134.75
Capital paid up.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Total Liabilities.....	4,017.3	4,045.3	4,120.7	4,097.5	4,191.6	4,334.2	4,305.6	4,165.9	4,176.9	4,227.2	4,369.1	4,538.4	4,675.8
Ratio Average Data—													
Canadian currency deposits.....	2,966.4	2,994.8	3,006.1	3,050.0	3,125.0	3,253.0	3,247.0	3,136.0	3,057.8	3,057.2	3,189.5	3,306.5	3,495.0
Canadian cash reserve.....	315.8	340.3	335.7	317.0	314.0	337.0	331.0	307.0	311.8	361.3	333.4	344.0	369.8
Total public note circulation.....	422.8	433.0	449.1	438.0	456.0	470.0	477.0	488.0	495.6	517.3	543.4	567.9	595.3
Ratio Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits.....	10.6	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.2	9.8	10.2	11.8	10.5	10.4	10.6
Index Numbers (1935-39=100)													
Canadian deposits (daily average).....	127.4	128.6	129.1	130.9	134.2	139.7	139.4	134.6	131.3	131.3	136.9	142.0	150.1
Canadian cash reserve (daily average).....	131.3	141.4	139.5	131.8	130.5	140.1	137.6	127.6	129.6	150.2	138.6	143.0	153.7
Current loans in Canada.....	147.0	144.7	138.9	135.0	135.3	155.5	148.2	143.0	134.5	130.3	126.7	125.4	129.2
Total securities.....	121.1	124.6	129.7	141.2	144.5	138.7	140.0	138.4	138.8	144.4	161.6	172.5	175.4
Total public note circulation.....	217.6	222.9	231.1	225.4	234.7	241.9	245.5	251.2	255.1	266.3	279.7	292.3	306.4

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued
31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax	50.1	51.8	40.6	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0	44.2	52.0	53.8	62.2
Moncton	15.1	15.8	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.9	17.0	16.3
Saint John	19.9	22.4	21.6	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.7	26.7	29.3
Totals	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5	107.8
QUEBEC—													
Montreal	865.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9	860.2	945.0	888.4	889.1	1,026.1	1,294.5
Quebec	88.7	98.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	136.1	117.2	104.8	105.6	105.6
Sherbrooke	9.8	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	12.5	12.8
Totals	964.1	1,087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2	1,015.1	1,004.2	1,144.2	1,413.0
ONTARIO—													
Brantford	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8	15.8	15.7	18.3	19.9
Chatham	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.5	10.4	12.1
Fort William	9.9	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.2	12.8
Hamilton	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	118.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4	106.8	101.7	116.9	132.6
Kingston	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.1	9.9	10.9	13.2	13.2
Kitchener	18.8	21.0	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.8	19.8	19.2	17.1	17.8	20.3	33.5
London	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	48.9	43.5	40.4	39.8	42.0	62.6
Ottawa	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.6	593.1	500.6	614.2	529.1	513.8	524.1	478.4	602.4	718.7
Peterborough	9.8	11.0	11.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.6	13.5	12.1
St. Catharines	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0	19.5	17.8	22.9	24.2
Sarnia	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.4	13.4	12.8
Sudbury	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.2	8.4
Toronto	957.0	992.9	844.1	715.2	1,167.1	1,052.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2	804.5	888.1	913.0	1,248.9
Windsor	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	71.1	82.4	81.9	78.1	81.0	83.1	101.2	86.6
Totals	1,603.5	1,681.5	1,517.5	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,838.6	1,731.6	1,668.7	1,701.2	1,907.0	2,399.3
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	7.3	6.8
Calgary	79.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	86.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3	71.4	67.7	93.1	102.2
Edmonton	56.0	59.0	54.4	52.3	60.2	60.0	56.8	53.2	57.4	55.9	58.6	66.9	76.1
Lethbridge	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4	8.1	8.1
Medicine Hat	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.9	6.2	4.5
Moose Jaw	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.4	10.8	11.2
Prince Albert	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.8
Regina	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.8	53.1	47.7	64.2	46.0	57.2	78.1	74.8
Saskatoon	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6	15.8	14.8	17.4	17.5
Winnipeg	337.6	380.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9	313.9	365.1	281.6	271.6	271.8	377.4	454.0
Totals	566.7	619.5	499.9	435.3	529.5	537.1	536.5	585.6	519.6	488.9	501.9	670.8	762.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.3	13.7	13.4
Vancouver	164.5	166.2	154.5	168.3	211.2	172.4	176.8	176.3	186.3	177.0	171.5	198.8	225.0
Victoria	32.6	31.5	32.4	31.4	33.2	30.9	32.6	41.6	78.7	37.8	38.4	41.5	45.0
Totals	207.4	208.2	196.5	209.8	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	276.4	225.7	221.2	254.0	283.4
Canada	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,767.0	3,704.1	3,479.7	3,516.1	4,073.4	4,966.1
Bank Clearings.....	2,013	2,087	1,908	1,576	2,069	2,048	2,174	1,971	2,009	1,933	1,961	2,387	2,431

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND													
MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	204	246	158	147	177	181	159	158	135	118	122	202	246
Mines.....	149	234	157	128	141	112	114	115	100	61	96	258	130
Value of Listings..... \$000,000	6,853	6,805	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095	6,040	6,021	6,049	6,054	.....
Brokers' Loans..... \$000	5,698	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	6,369	5,716	5,130	5,160	4,848	5,026	5,254	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral... \$000	8,642	8,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	8,613	8,255	7,478	6,819	6,771	6,218	.....
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	.....
Sales..... \$000	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,064	3,557	3,222	2,605	1,956	2,451	3,137	4,282
Values..... \$000	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,968	4,925	3,532	3,178	3,471	5,778	6,667
Market values ¹ \$000,000	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,281	3,226	3,289	3,263	3,240	3,233	3,304	3,320	.....
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS..... \$000,000	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	108.5	100.9	92.3	298.7	226.4	339.6	254.3	271.0	1,062.5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9	121.8	122.6	123.5	123.5	123.3	123.3
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..... \$000	10,404	70,777	22,952	10,016	27,731	21,223	6,357	48,456	27,581	10,532	26,080	20,858	6,301
BOND INTEREST..... \$000	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,838	30,303	33,250	25,162	20,616	10,529	31,479	31,411

	1940				1941				1942	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS²..... \$000,000										
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.										
New Issues.....	290.0	65.0	.....	332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	213.1
Retirements.....	121.7	98.7	139.2	64.9	91.6	139.3	8.4	359.0	370.1	59.1
Provincial Direct and Gtd.										
New Issues—new.....	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.0
—refunding.....	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7
Retirements—refunded.....	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0
—other.....	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	7.6	12.4
Corporations										
New Issues—new.....	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.1
—refunding.....	7.7	10.2	.....	.....	1.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	14.9	.....
Retirements—refunded.....	6.4	13.8	.....	.....	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9	.....
—other.....	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	14.6	30.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.1

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Nov., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Nov., 1941	April 1, 1942 to Nov. 30, 1942 (November unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to Nov. 30, 1941
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	11,451,713	13,297,540	80,668,179	94,664,064
Excise Duty.....	16,006,020	10,263,208	95,979,688	72,343,534
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	43,450,949	41,624,120	308,083,245	285,210,676
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	98,315,444	33,712,799	896,810,125	406,874,614
Post Office Department.....	4,933,513	4,440,137	29,073,688	27,294,474
Sundry Departments.....	4,638,457	4,947,747	37,419,399	22,104,017
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	178,796,096	108,285,550	1,448,034,324	908,491,379
Special Receipts.....	1,876,577	508,877	5,726,446	2,878,112
Total.....	180,672,672	108,794,427	1,453,760,770	911,369,490
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	741,373	730,155	5,663,769	5,597,247
Auditor General's Office.....	43,024	37,063	329,306	300,050
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	10,681	2,986	1,377,637	37,958
Civil Service Commission.....	34,379	31,450	274,311	265,514
External Affairs.....	61,064	76,670	817,238	553,801
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements...	841,108		64,577,657	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	387,826	402,122	3,506,689	2,824,196
Interest on Public Debt.....	20,114,334	22,721,387	119,519,542	103,405,431
Subsidies to Provinces.....	36,677		7,234,107	6,884,477
Other Public Debt Charges.....	1,226,408	125,577	3,483,867	4,498,228
Old Age Pensions.....	52,053	160	14,915,653	14,737,779
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	193,028	159,361	1,549,541	1,285,923
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	32,265	36,143	234,586	264,383
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	45,803	49,324	529,283	405,252
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....			429,260	436,385
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	76,570	90,631	824,648	761,270
Fisheries.....	152,265	163,422	1,108,423	1,065,308
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	13,383	15,268	132,554	133,463
Insurance.....	13,587	13,376	104,982	107,207
Justice.....	479,642	436,862	3,375,924	3,368,418
Labour.....	60,681	59,640	410,195	460,224
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,756,306	1,089,181	10,140,766	4,205,265
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	76,366	81,968	1,669,172	1,072,325
Mines and Resources.....	787,985	807,808	6,915,403	7,103,610
National Research Council.....	73,684	82,291	524,935	523,336
National Revenue.....	1,283,780	1,100,830	9,711,768	8,573,458
National War Services.....	117,655	52,694	648,801	601,502
Pensions and National Health.....	4,486,544	4,594,218	36,173,871	36,811,778
Post Office.....	3,382,977	3,456,729	26,255,572	24,643,454
Privy Council.....	5,378	4,494	40,136	35,756
Public Archives.....	9,879	10,325	78,231	79,215
Public Printing and Stationery.....	16,527	11,924	134,783	107,628
Public Works.....	924,221	1,115,604	7,402,488	7,345,869
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	507,006	504,459	4,243,976	4,076,154
Secretary of State.....	74,338	62,716	555,655	502,745
Soldier Settlement.....	29,914	57,915	403,073	447,533
Trade and Commerce.....	509,371	820,530	4,169,974	5,062,218
Transport.....	869,174	974,126	7,347,824	7,393,001
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	531,318	461,969	3,147,523	2,684,472
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	40,058,576	40,441,376	349,940,123	258,641,835
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	390,484	609,869	2,646,873	2,489,345
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	5,503,770	9,171,204	16,527,182	22,604,013
War Expenditure.....	209,562,394	121,254,094	1,432,527,984	728,652,033
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	80,000,000		908,928,634	
Total Special Expenditure.....	295,066,164	130,425,298	2,357,983,800	751,256,046
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
P.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	297,000	297,000
National Harbours Board.....			379,700	342,000
Total Government Owned Enterprises.....	33,000	33,000	676,700	639,000
Other Charges	3,253	22,326	34,690	199,075
Grand Total Expenditure.....	335,551,477	171,531,869	2,711,282,185	1,013,225,301
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....				19,457,002
Temporary Loan.....			2,000,000	
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	962,870		6,766,882	
Purchase of Securities.....	2,366,069	207,993	84,944,825	11,576,939
Commodity and other Companies.....	796,670		10,997,415	
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	41,528	49,000	169,772	435,910
National Housing Act.....	123,450	424,136	1,074,620	2,343,444
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	4,482	6,257	28,763	37,187
Total Loans and Investments.....	4,295,068	687,386	105,982,277	33,862,546

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

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N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S. C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN NOVEMBRE

A tout point de vue, la contribution économique du Canada à la conduite de la guerre au cours de l'année qui se termine doit être qualifiée d'accomplissement remarquable. La rapidité d'expansion depuis le début des hostilités et le volume toujours croissant de production frappent l'imagination. Il se peut que l'historien économique des prochaines années choisisse la transformation de l'économie canadienne comme l'un des exploits les plus remarquables de la période.

Le programme de production du Canada sous ce rapport a été ajusté aux exigences stratégiques de la guerre. En reconnaissance du rôle important joué par le Canada à ce point de vue, notre pays est maintenant représenté sur la Commission de la Production et des Ressources maintenue conjointement par la Grande-Bretagne, les Etats-Unis et le Canada. Les fins de cette Commission sont l'utilisation maximum des ressources productives des Nations Unies, la réduction au minimum des demandes de transport maritime et l'adoption des mesures nécessaires pour subvenir aux besoins essentiels de la population civile. Il a été établi en Amérique du Nord une économie de guerre qui ouvrira de nouvelles voies à la collaboration économique entre nations.

Evidemment la guerre apporte des changements profonds étendant notre vision et nous forçant à penser en termes globaux. La permanence de la paix qui suivra cette guerre peut bien dépendre des méthodes commerciales qui y seront adoptées et de l'esprit de collaboration et de bonne volonté engendré au cours de ce conflit.

Faisant appel à notre expérience sur les suites de la dernière guerre mondiale, nous devrions être en mesure d'entrevoir plus clairement le rôle que le Canada aura à jouer dans le rétablissement du commerce mondial. La charpente de l'économie canadienne est telle que toute interruption importante dans l'écoulement considérable de nos marchandises outre-frontières nous porterait un coup sérieux. Un effort réaliste de collaboration économique entre les Nations Unies est envisagé comme la seule base solide pour un rétablissement politique durable.

Bien que la guerre et les difficultés de transport qui en ont résulté aient dérangé le cours normal du commerce, il est hautement désirable que les relations commerciales avec les autres pays soient maintenues. La reprise de notre commerce d'exportation après la guerre sera un facteur important dans tout plan de reconstruction.

L'étroite relation établie entre le Canada et les Etats-Unis par l'échange de matériaux de guerre fournira une expérience précieuse pour une meilleure intégration des entreprises industrielles des deux pays. Il est à espérer qu'un ajustement soigneux des tarifs et une préparation judicieuse pour la conversion des industries de guerre seront à l'avantage des deux pays. La nature variée des pays du Commonwealth Britannique assure la reprise du commerce basé sur le principe fondamental d'avantages comparatifs.

Plusieurs des produits de l'Amérique du Sud sont complémentaires à ceux de notre pays. En conséquence, avec la fin des difficultés actuelles du transport maritime, il y aura une base solide pour un grand développement commercial. Les nouveaux traités commerciaux, signés le printemps dernier avec le Chili, la Colombie, le Pérou et l'Equateur, accéléreront quand les circonstances seront devenues plus propices les relations commerciales avec les pays de l'Amérique du Sud.

Des changements profonds ont caractérisé le commerce extérieur du Canada au cours de l'année. La plus grande partie des munitions et des approvisionnements de guerre produits au Canada a été expédiée sur les champs de bataille où les Nations Unies se battent avec acharnement pour la conservation de leur liberté. Soixante-dix pour cent de la production de guerre

globale du Dominion a été placée à la disposition de la cause commune. La moitié de la production de munitions a été envoyée sur les théâtres de guerre britanniques et à la Russie et 20 p.c. a été envoyé aux Etats-Unis et dans la zone de combat du Pacifique, y compris la Chine. Recevant une approbation enthousiaste pour leur rendement et leur durabilité, les tanks expédiés à la Russie sont évalués à plus de \$50,000,000, soit la moitié des exportations globales à ce pays durant l'année.

Le commerce d'exportation les premiers dix mois de l'année atteint une valeur de \$1,900,000,000, plus du double de celui de 1939. L'augmentation sur l'an dernier est d'environ \$250,000,000.

Tandis que les problèmes découlant de la guerre sont devenus de plus en plus difficiles dominant l'économie canadienne, le changement sous certains rapports a eu un effet bienfaisant. Le revenu national, défini comme la valeur des marchandises et services, après déduction du coût des matières premières des frais généraux et de la dépréciation, passe de \$4,600,000,000 en 1939 à près de \$7,500,000,000 l'an dernier, augmentation de près de 67 p.c. L'avance, marquant le terme de ce qui restait de la dépression, ne doit pas nous induire en un esprit de fausse sécurité pouvant nous conduire à un relâchement de nos efforts pour le détournement d'une proportion toujours croissante de nos ressources nationales vers la poursuite de notre effort de guerre.

Production de guerre

Le rôle prééminent de la production dans l'économie canadienne est démontré par une production de \$2,600,000,000 en 1942, contre \$1,200,000,000 l'année précédente. L'on prévoit que le taux de production de l'année sera de \$3,700,000,000. De plus, il est prévu qu'une valeur de \$850,000,000 de métaux, denrées alimentaires et autres produits sera exportée aux Etats-Unis et pays de l'Empire au cours de l'année. Les opérations productives ont été rendues promptement adaptables aux exigences du conflit mondial. En conséquence, le Canada a été en position de donner une aide immédiate à la Grande-Bretagne dans le pressant besoin où elle se trouvait après la chute de la France.

D'après les prévisions la production de guerre est sensée atteindre son maximum dans un avenir prochain, mais le succès des opérations offensives dépend en grande partie des vastes approvisionnements d'outillage mécanisé. La production de transports mécanisés s'élève à \$400,000,000 en 1942, soit près du double de l'année précédente. La valeur de la production aéronautique augmente de 158 p.c. sur 1941 pour atteindre une valeur de \$268,000,000, une moyenne d'environ 400 avions par mois. Au cours de la présente année fiscale la production de navires marchands se chiffre à un million de tonnes, en plus de 200 à 300 hydravions. Cinquante cargos de 10,000 tonnes ont été livrés les premiers neuf mois de 1942.

En plus des vêtements pour la population civile, la production d'uniformes pour les forces armées a entraîné une forte augmentation des opérations textiles. Des commandes récentes demandaient suffisamment de drap pour la confection d'un million d'habits de combat complets et un demi-million de capotes. Déjà des vêtements militaires canadiens ont été fournis pour usage en Egypte, Afrique-du-Sud, Australie et autres pays, en plus de fortes consignations à la Grande-Bretagne.

Agriculture

L'on ne peut trop appuyer sur l'agriculture comme source de denrées alimentaires en temps de guerre. Par suite de pluies abondantes, les récoltes cette année dépassent en volume le maximum de toute autre année. La production de blé atteint un nouveau sommet de 608,000,000 de boisseaux et l'extraordinaire récolte de grains secondaires dissipe toutes craintes de pénurie de fourrage pour la réalisation du programme d'élevage de bovins en temps de guerre. La promesse de fournir 600,000,000 de livres de lard et bacon pour l'année se terminant en octobre cette année a été récemment remplie; il en est de même des autres commandes de denrées alimentaires. Il est estimé que les marchés doivent fournir 8,000,000 de pores pour rencontrer les besoins britanniques de 675,000,000 de livres de produits du porc pour le présent contrat et ceci tout en répondant à la demande domestique. Des statistiques récentes sur la production de fromage indiquent que le contrat courant pour outre-mer de 125,000,000 de livres devrait être rempli sans difficulté. Une comité a été nommé par Ordre-en-Conseil pour étudier toutes les questions majeures concernant la production et l'approvisionnement de denrées au Canada, de même que les consignations de denrées aux autres nations.

Construction

La valeur des constructions complétées en 1941 s'élève à \$639,800,000 alors que les opérations atteignent un maximum pour la période de guerre. Les contrats accordés par le gouvernement les premiers dix mois de 1942 sont évalués à \$140,000,000, le total des contrats de guerre depuis juillet 1939 étant de \$323,000,000. En dépit du manque de logement dans les régions congestionnées des restrictions sont imposées en vue de décourager toute construction autre que des logements à bon marché et d'édifices essentiels de guerre. Le but principal est la conservation du matériel de première qualité pour les besoins plus pressants du programme de guerre.

Chemins de fer

Les facilités de chemin de fer ont été employées à leur maximum au cours de l'année. Le transport de guerre ne consiste pas seulement dans le mouvement des forces armées et de vastes quantités de munitions et d'approvisionnements, mais également dans le déplacement de matières premières et d'articles semi-ouvrés. Pour rencontrer les exigences du trafic il a fallu améliorer et étendre les facilités de chemin de fer dans plusieurs districts. L'opération d'outillage additionnel rendu disponible depuis le début des hostilités a demandé des efforts spéciaux de la part de tous les employés.

Les chargements de wagons les premiers dix mois se chiffrent à 2,800,000, un tiers de plus qu'au cours de la période correspondante de 1939. De plus l'augmentation des chargements de wagons ne dit pas toute l'histoire. Une des raisons de la manutention rapide du fort volume de trafic est une augmentation de la force motrice. Le matériel de guerre est un matériel lourd que l'on doit transporter sur de longues distances. Le nombre de tonnes de marchandise transportée accuse un gain de pas moins de deux tiers sur le niveau d'avant-guerre, tandis qu'en tonne-mille il y a augmentation de 88.7 p.c. pour la comparaison des neuf mois. Les recettes brutes des deux grands réseaux de chemin de fer les premiers dix mois de 1942 sont plus considérables qu'en aucune période correspondante; les recettes de ces deux réseaux augmentent régulièrement depuis le début des hostilités.

Commerce de détail

La concentration croissante des activités de la nation dans l'effort de guerre se reflète maintenant pleinement dans des diminutions des marchandises et services mis à la disposition des consommateurs, de même que dans la hausse des prix. Cette tendance à la hausse a été bloquée à la fin de 1942, l'augmentation sur les mois correspondants de l'année précédente ayant été réduite à entre 10 et 15 p.c. comparativement à 20 p.c. le premier trimestre. Avec un plus grand pouvoir d'achat chez le public et une réduction dans la quantité de marchandises disponibles pour distribution, le gouvernement se devait de prendre les mesures nécessaires pour contrebalancer les tendances d'inflation.

Emploiement

La main-d'œuvre montre une nouvelle expansion en 1942, mais par suite de l'absorption de personnel dans les forces armées et du nombre réduit de personnes disponibles pour embauchage, cette avance est maintenant un peu plus lente qu'elle ne l'était les premières années de la guerre. La distribution industrielle de la main-d'œuvre continue de montrer des changements importants avec une concentration croissante d'employés dans les établissements manufacturiers, particulièrement dans l'industrie lourde. Avec la rareté croissante de main-d'œuvre et le manque de matières premières il y a réduction dans le nombre d'employés engagés dans la production de marchandises pour consommateurs. Cette tendance continuera sans doute de s'accroître, étant hâtée par des règlements gouvernementaux visant à la conservation de la main-d'œuvre.

La croissance sans précédent de l'emploiement depuis le début de la guerre a été accompagnée de forts gains dans les bordereaux de paye industriels, pour lesquels à la vérité les avances sont en proportion plus considérables. De juin 1941 à septembre dernier, l'indice du bordereau de paye augmente de 35.4 p.c., tandis que celui de l'emploiement avance de 17.3 p.c.

L'importance de la lutte dans laquelle nous sommes engagés exige pour le moins un effort total. La guerre entrant maintenant dans sa quatrième année commence à faire sentir pleinement son influence sur le système économique.

Il est évident que la guerre moderne exige un fort degré d'organisation économique. Des forces économiques sans corrélation ne fourniront pas les munitions de guerre en quantité voulue.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DURING THE MONTH ENDING DECEMBER 16, 1942

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